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PRESS RELEASE

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PRODUCER PRICE INDICES FOR DECEMBER, 2017

Introduction

The National Bureau of Statistics hereby releases the Producer Price Index (PPI) for the October-December quarter of 2017. Producer Price Index measures the average change over time in the prices as received from selected domestic producers for the production of their goods. A basket includes a list of selected commodities of goods that are being priced on quarterly basis. The producer prices are collected as at 15th of the mid-month of every quarter that is; February, May, August and November for Quarters (January-March), (April-June), (July-September) and (October-December) respectively.

Weights and a Reference Period

The index weights are based on gross output derived from the 2008 Annual Survey of Industrial Production. The PPI on this release reports the price indices with reference to March 2013, as the base period. It shows the producer price changes since March 2013 on three major sub-sectors of industry (Mining, Manufacturing, and Utilities).

Classification

As shown on the Table 1, Commodities Classification follows the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Rev.4.

Methodology

In the process of deriving the structure and weights, a top-down approach was adopted, the basket was selected and 2008-based weights calculated. A top-down approach was adopted for the calculation of the weights in order to maximize the indirect representation of industries and items. A sample of establishments for inclusion in the price survey was then selected using cut-off sampling procedures.

The price relatives of the selected commodities on each four digit level of ISIC was computed. The first level of aggregation is the class 4-digit ISIC; these indices are the un-weighted Elementary Aggregate (EA) and are being compiled using the Jevons geometric mean aggregation formula which refers to Geometric Mean of the price relatives. The Elementary Aggregates indices are then being progressively combined to higher levels within the index structure (i.e. Group 3-digit, 2-digit division and 1-digit Section levels of the ISIC, and then the all groups level) using the standard base-weighted Laspeyres formula.

Producer Price Indices for December, 2017. (March 2013 = 100)

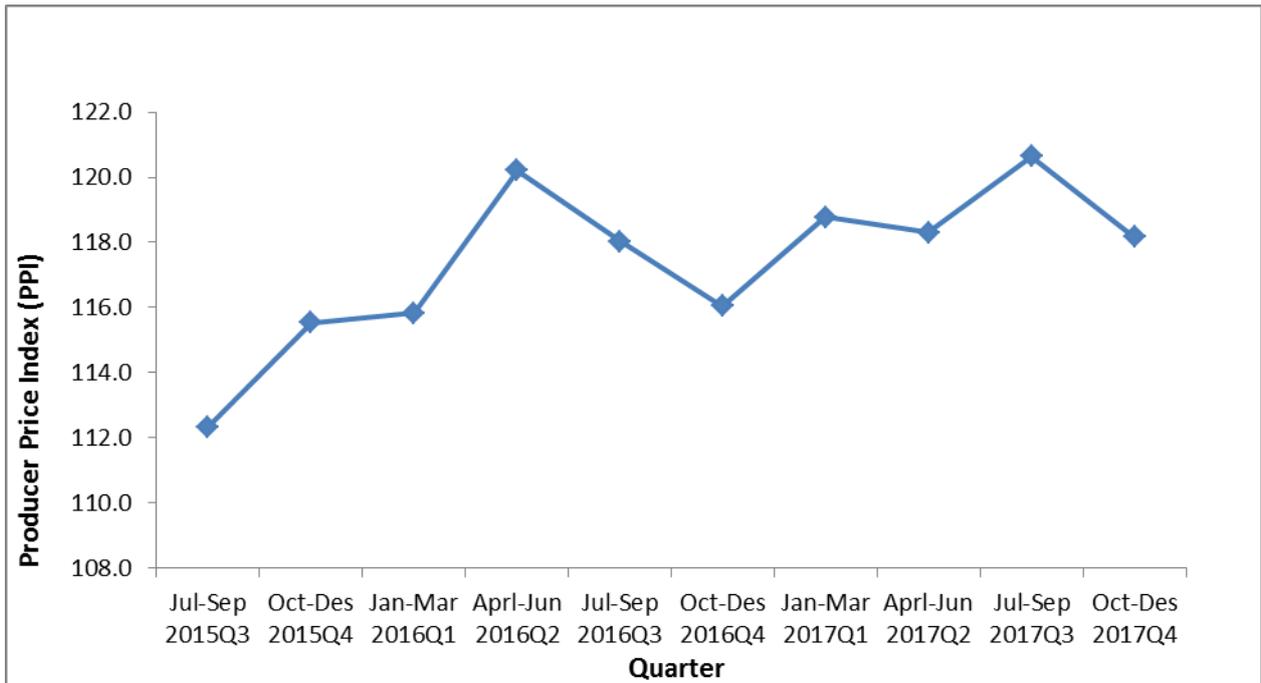


Table 1: Producer Price Indices by Sectors and Major Groups (March 2013 = 100)

ISIC Rev4	Industrial Group	Weight	July-Sept 2016Q3	Oct-Dec 2016Q4	Jan-Mar 2017Q1	Apr-Jun 2017Q2	July-Sept 2017Q3	Oct-Dec 2017Q4
07	Mining of metal ores	3.6	106.5	109.8	112.0	110.8	122.7	125.0
08	Other mining and quarrying	0.4	126.4	117.8	109.8	118.2	128.3	128.2
B	Mining	4.0	108.5	110.5	111.8	111.5	123.2	125.3
10	Manufacture of food products	20.0	117.0	117.2	134.8	135.0	132.2	123.0
11	Manufacture of beverages	15.2	111.7	108.4	111.8	104.2	109.5	99.0
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	5.1	170.2	153.8	131.3	131.3	153.6	164.6
13	Manufacture of textile	3.1	123.3	124.2	124.4	125.7	136.1	136.1
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2.9	105.0	108.0	112.8	112.8	109.3	107.2
20	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	5.0	115.7	123.0	120.4	120.7	120.7	121.5
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	1.5	104.1	104.1	116.0	116.0	116.0	113.9
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	6.7	101.4	97.7	85.3	83.3	85.1	86.4
24	Manufacture of basic metals	8.5	91.3	83.3	84.8	90.2	98.7	104.3
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	12.0	114.6	113.0	111.6	114.4	111.1	111.6
32	Other manufacturing	0.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	132.2	100.0
C	Manufacturing	80.4	114.4	111.9	114.7	114.2	116.8	113.9
35&36	Utilities	15.6	139.4	138.7	141.5	141.4	140.1	138.5
	Overall Index	100.0	102.8	116.0	118.8	118.3	120.6	118.2

*Utilities includes; Electric power generation, transmission and distribution and Water collection, treatment and supply.

Table 2: Percentage Change Over Quarter

ISIC Rev4	Industrial Group	Weight	Jan-Mar 2017Q1	Apr-Jun 2017Q2	July-Sept 2017Q3	Oct-Dec 2017Q4	Percentage Change Over Previous quarter Dec 2017/Sep 2017
07	Mining of metal ores	3.6	112.0	110.8	122.7	125.0	1.9
08	Other mining and quarrying	0.4	109.8	118.2	128.3	128.2	-0.1
B	Mining	4.0	111.8	111.5	123.2	125.3	1.7
10	Manufacture of food products	20.0	134.8	135.0	132.2	123.0	-7.0
11	Manufacture of beverages	15.2	111.8	104.2	109.5	99.0	-9.6
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	5.1	131.3	131.3	153.6	164.6	7.2
13	Manufacture of textile	3.1	124.4	125.7	136.1	136.1	0.0
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2.9	112.8	112.8	109.3	107.2	-2.0
20	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	5.0	120.4	120.7	120.7	121.5	0.6
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	1.5	116.0	116.0	116.0	113.9	-1.8
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	6.7	85.3	83.3	85.1	86.4	1.5
24	Manufacture of basic metals	8.5	84.8	90.2	98.7	104.3	5.7
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	12.0	111.6	114.4	111.1	111.6	0.5
32	Other manufacturing	0.3	100.0	100.0	132.2	100.0	0.0
C	Manufacturing	80.4	114.7	114.2	116.8	113.9	-2.5
35&36	Utilities	15.6	141.5	141.4	140.1	138.5	-1.1
	Overall Index	100.0	118.8	118.3	120.6	118.2	-2.0

As shown above, all industry (overall index) recorded a decrease from 120.6 for the third quarter (July-September 2017) to 118.2 for the fourth Quarter (October-December 2017). The main industrial activities that lead to the decrease of price for the fourth Quarter of year 2017 as shown in Table 2 were Manufacture of beverages which recorded a decrease of (9.6 percent) and manufacture of food products (7.0 percent).

On the other hand; Manufacture of tobacco products recorded an increase of 7.2percent while Manufacture of basic metals recorded an increase of 5.7 percent.

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