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PRESS RELEASE

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NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NCPI) FOR THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER, 2019

METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Definition

The NCPI measures the change over time in the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services that are purchased by a representative sample of households in Tanzania. A basket includes a list of 278 goods and services of which 97 are Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and 181 are Non-Food items that are being priced on monthly basis.

Weights and a Reference Period

The NCPI weights are based on monetary expenditures relating to consumption for all households in the 25 geographic regions of Tanzania Mainland. The index weights are based on expenditures of both urban and rural households derived from 2011/12 Household Budget Survey and the price reference period is December, 2015.

Classification

The NCPI follows the internationally recommended Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP). NCPI is being disseminated with indices for the 12 major groups of COICOP as well as several additional index aggregations. These additional indices are; 1) Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages - combining food consumed at home and food consumed in restaurants; 2) Energy and Fuels - combining electricity and other fuels for use at home including petrol and diesel; 3) All Items Less Food; and 4) All Items Less Food and Energy.

Elementary and Higher Level Indices

The NCPI use geometric mean of price relatives for compiling elementary index aggregates and the Lowe Index formula which is Laspeyres index formula type is used for computing higher level aggregates.

ANNUAL HEADLINE INFLATION INCREASED TO 3.8%

Table 1: Changes in the NCPI for November, 2019, (Dec.2015 = 100)

S/N	Main Groups	Weight	Nov. 18	Oct.19	Nov.19	1 Month Percent Change	12 Month Percent Change
1	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	38.5	113.41	119.30	120.30	0.8	6.1
2	Alcoholic and Tobacco	3.7	109.26	110.63	110.65	0.0	1.3
3	Clothing and Footwear	8.3	109.99	112.39	112.52	0.1	2.3
4	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuel	11.6	135.12	139.28	140.15	0.6	3.7
5	Furnishing, Housing Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	6.3	108.05	112.07	112.23	0.1	3.9
6	Health	2.9	107.57	109.55	109.54	0.0	1.8
7	Transport	12.5	105.18	105.29	105.64	0.3	0.4
8	Communication	5.6	95.47	96.26	96.26	0.0	0.8
9	Recreation and Culture	1.6	102.59	104.04	104.05	0.0	1.4
10	Education	1.5	105.97	107.68	107.68	0.0	1.6
11	Restaurants and hotels	4.2	106.51	110.63	110.72	0.1	4.0
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	3.1	107.20	109.46	109.47	0.0	2.1
TOTAL – ALL ITEMS INDEX		100.0	112.17	115.84	116.39	0.5	3.8
Other Selected Groups							
1	Food - combining food consumed at home and food consumed in restaurants	37.1	116.28	122.92	124.04	0.9	6.7
2	Energy and Fuels - combining electricity and other fuels for use at home with petrol and diesel	8.7	148.16	150.96	152.57	1.1	3.0
3	All Items Less Food	62.9	112.24	114.64	114.88	0.2	2.4
4	All Items Less Food and Energy	54.3	106.50	108.82	108.85	0.0	2.2

The Headline Inflation Rate measures inflation rate when all items in the fixed CPI basket are included. Table number 1 above indicates that, Annual Headline Inflation Rate for the month of November, 2019 has increased to 3.8% from 3.6% recorded in October, 2019. The increase of the headline inflation explains that, the speed of price change for commodities for the year ended November, 2019 has increased compared to the speed of price change recorded for the year ended October, 2019. The overall index went up to 116.39 in November, 2019 from 112.17 recorded in November, 2018.

Food and Non Food Inflation Rates

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation Rate for the month of November, 2019 has increased to 6.1% from 5.1% recorded in October, 2019. Annual Inflation Rate for food consumed at home and away from home for the month of November, 2019 has also increased to 6.7% from 6.0% recorded in October, 2019. On the other hand, the 12-month index change for non-food products in November, 2019 has decreased to 2.4% from 2.7% recorded in October, 2019.

Inflation Rate excluding Food and Energy

The Annual Inflation Rate which excludes food and energy for the month of November, 2019 has decreased to 2.2% from 2.6% recorded in October, 2019.

The NCPI used to compute this type of Inflation Rate excludes food consumed at home and restaurants, petrol, diesel, gas, kerosene, charcoal, firewood and electricity. Excluding food and energy which are the most volatile components in the total NCPI could provide a more stable Inflation Rate figure for Policy Makers.

Chart 1: Movement of National Consumer Price Indices (NCPI) and Inflation Rates from November, 2018 – November, 2019. (Dec. 2015 = 100)

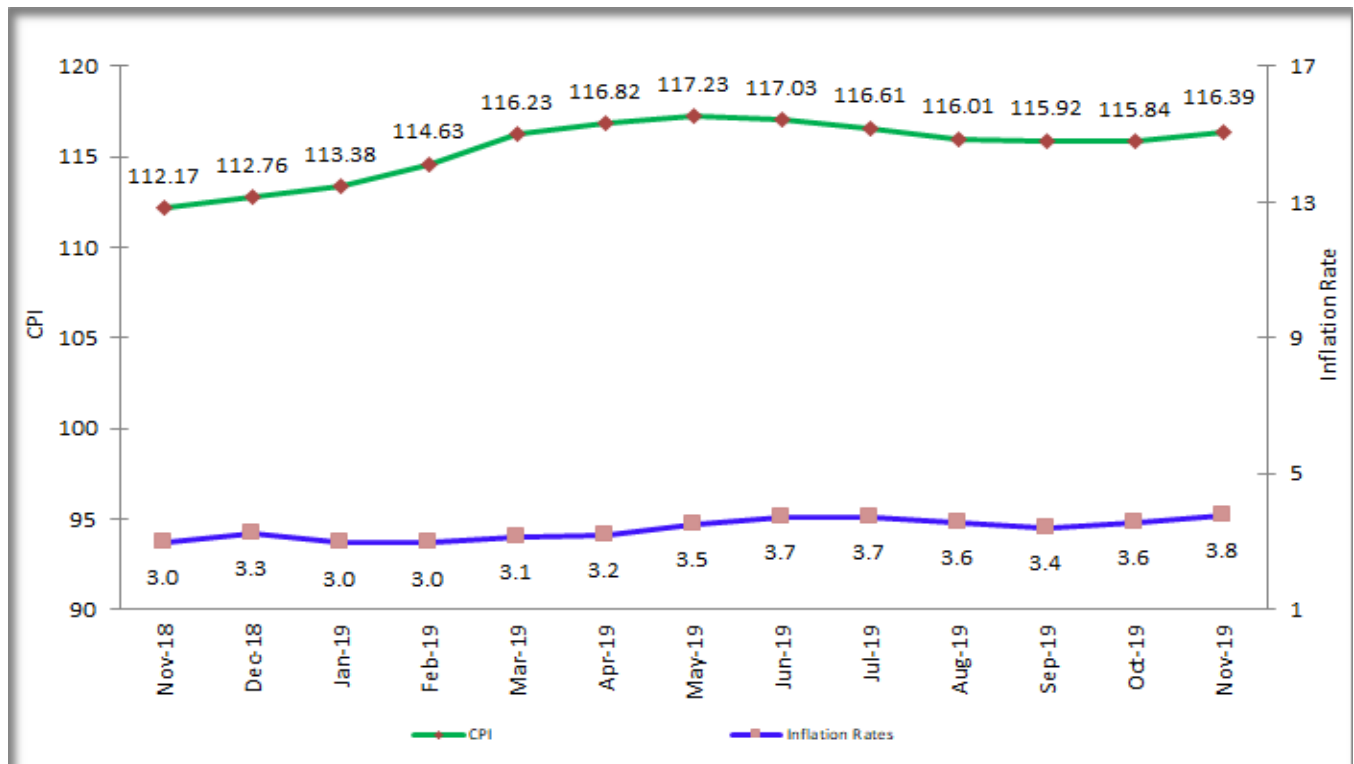


Chart number 1 above explains that; CPI has shown a relatively stable movement of prices from November, 2018 to November, 2019. In addition, Annual Headline Inflation Rates over the same period range between 3.0% in November, 2018 and 3.8% in November, 2019.

MONTHLY CHANGE OF CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FROM OCTOBER, 2019 TO NOVEMBER, 2019

The National Consumer Price Index from October, 2019 to November, 2019 has increased by 0.5% compared to a decrease of 0.1 recorded from September, 2019 to October, 2019. The overall index has increased to 116.39 in November, 2019 from 115.84 recorded in October, 2019. The increase of the overall index is attributed to the price increase for food and non food items. Some of the food items that contributed to such an increase include:- maize grains by 2.1%, maize flour by 4.3%, sorghum grain by 1.3, sorghum flour by 4.5%, groundnuts by 3.6%, coconut by 5.5%, vegetables by 1.6%, beans by 3.5% and cocoyam by 4.7%. On the other hand some of the non food items that contributed to such an increase include:- kerosene by 1.5%, diesel by 2.3% and petrol by 2.9%.

Table 2: NCPI Release Schedule for the Coming Months

NCPI Release Months	Release date
December, 2019	08 th January, 2020
January, 2020	10 th February, 2020
February, 2020	09 th March, 2020

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