## **COUNTRY:TANZANIA** Prototype of National Summary Data Page (NSDP) Economic and Financial Data

GDDS Data Category and Component	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	\$22222222222	More information		
			Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	Data for previous period 5/	
REAL SECTOR			<u> </u>			
National Accounts Aggregates						
GDP in current prices, by production approach						
Agriculture, Hunting and forestry	millions Tshs.	А	2011	8,887,273	7,782,138	www.nbs.go.tz
crops	millions Tshs.	А	2011	6,545,372	5,757,659	Economic Survey 2011 Publucation
Livestock	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,405,535	1,239,996	
Hunting and Forestry	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	936,367	784,484	
Fishing	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	541,919	459,673	
Industry and Construction	millions Tshs.	А	2011	8,538,246	7,225,731	
Mining and quarrying	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,255,231	1,072,847	
Manufacturing	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,482,066	2,899,094	
Electricity, gas	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	684,847	571,130	
Water supply	millions Tshs.	А	2011	125,823	113,691	
Construction	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	2,990,279	2,568,968	
Services	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	16,525,870	14,188,185	
Trade and repairs	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	4,597,631	3,909,550	
Hotel and restaurants	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	856,439	754,037	
Transport	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,996,102	1,646,704	
communications	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	811,265	691,627	
Financial intermediation	millions Tshs.	А	2011	666,216	567,822	
Real estate and business services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,233,198	2,848,855	
Public administration	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	2,985,562	2,579,522	
Education	millions Tshs.	Α	2011	519,820	455,308	
Health	millions Tshs.	А	2011	627,520	532,339	
Other social and personal services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	232,119	202,422	
Gross value added before adjustments	millions Tshs.	А	2011	34,493,309	29,655,726	
less FISIM	millions Tshs.	А	2011	-432,285	(358,049)	
Gross value added at current basic prices	millions Tshs.	А	2011	34,061,023	29,297,677	

add Taxes on products	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,471,939	2,995,802	
GDP (At current market prices)	millions Tshs.	А	2011	37,532,962	32,293,479	
GDP in constant prices, by production approach	millions Tshs, 2001=100, "2009="preliminary,200 8=final					www.nbs.go.tz
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,960,673	3,824,428	Economic Survey 2011 Publucation
Crops	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,015,446	2,913,474	
Livestock	millions Tshs.	А	2011	620,877	597,572	
Forestry and hunting	millions Tshs.	А	2011	324,350	313,382	
Fishing	millions Tshs.	А	2011	238,960	236,126	
Industry and construction	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,883,366	3,633,664	
Mining and quarrying	millions Tshs.	А	2011	411,182	402,331	
Manufacturing	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,744,273	1,618,064	
Electricity, gas	millions Tshs.	А	2011	366,144	360,733	
Water supply	millions Tshs.	А	2011	72,753	69,955	
Construction	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,289,013	1,182,581	
Services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	8,860,652	8,214,209	
Trade and repairs	millions Tshs.	А	2011	2,637,328	2,439,711	
Hotels and restaurants	millions Tshs.	А	2011	398,175	380,664	
Transport	millions Tshs.	А	2011	910,715	853,529	
Communications	millions Tshs.	А	2011	614,001	515,967	
Financial intermediation	millions Tshs.	А	2011	373,453	337,356	
Real estate and business services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,835,413	1,723,392	
Public administration	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,401,658	1,312,414	
Education	millions Tshs.	А	2011	328,002	305,402	
Health	millions Tshs.	А	2011	253,021	240,058	
Other social and personal services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	108,887	105,716	
Gross value added before adjustments	millions Tshs.	А	2011	16,943,651	15,908,427	
less FISIM	millions Tshs.	А	2011	-231,708	(208,370)	
Gross value added at 2001 basic prices	millions Tshs.	А	2011	16,711,943	15,700,057	
Add Taxes on products	millions Tshs.	А	2011	1,201,860	1,128,507	
Gross Domestic Product at 2001 market prices	millions Tshs.	А	2011	17,913,803	16,828,563	
GDP in constant prices, by production approach	millions Tshs, 2001=100, "2009="preliminary,200 &-final					www.nbs.go.tz
Agriculture	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	1,207,351	669,107	
Fishing	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	69,673	57,586	
Mining and quarrying	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	109,430	99,776	
Manufac-turing	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	437,733	384,802	

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Electricity	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	122,147	113,356	
Construc-tion	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	268,704	290,212	
Wholesale and retail trade	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	656,316	688,347	
Hotels and restau-rants	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	90,550	93,545	
Transport and com-munication	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	431,672	400,696	
Financial interme-diation	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	113,720	77,007	
Real estate	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	458,107	558,855	
Public admi-nistration	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	366,605	362,530	
Education	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	85,667	85,667	
Other services	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	93,740	93,615	
FISIM	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	(74,421)	(49,661)	
All industry at basic prices	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	4,436,994	3,925,439	
Taxes on Products	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	293,715	295,096	
GDP at market prices	millions Tshs.	Q	Q2/12	4,730,709	4,220,535	
GDP in current prices, by expenditure approach						www.nbs.go.tz
Gross Domestic Product (GDPmp)	millions Tshs.	А	2011	37,532,962	32,293,479	
Final consumption	millions Tshs.	А	2011	30,961,308	25,417,627	
Households	millions Tshs.	А	2011	24,815,658	20,209,449	
Government	millions Tshs.	А	2011	6,145,650	5,208,178	
Investment	millions Tshs.	А	2011	13,762,066	10,342,536	
Gross fixed capital formation	millions Tshs.	А	2011	13,534,066	10,177,693	
Changes in inventory	millions Tshs.	А	2011	228,000	164,843	
Exports	millions Tshs.	А	2011	11,656,768	8,988,306	
Goods	millions Tshs.	А	2011	7,962,151	6,003,332	
Services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,694,618	2,984,974	
Imports	millions Tshs.	А	2011	(18,847,180)	(12,454,990)	
Goods	millions Tshs.	А	2011	(15,383,213)	(9,898,943)	
Services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	(3,463,966)	(2,556,047)	
GDP in constant prices, by expenditure approach						www.nbs.go.tz
Gross Domestic Product (GDPmp)	millions Tshs.	А	2011	17,913,803	16,828,563	Economic Survey 2010 Publucation
Final consumption	millions Tshs.	А	2011	16,876,872	15,010,200	
Households	millions Tshs.	А	2011	12,911,937	11,538,082	
Government	millions Tshs.	А	2011	3,964,935	3,472,119	
Investment	millions Tshs.	А	2011	5,762,294	4,385,837	
Gross fixed capital formation	millions Tshs.	А	2011	5,694,294	4,332,960	
Changes in inventory	millions Tshs.	А	2011	68,000	52,877	

Exports	millions Tshs.	A	2011	5,779,880	4,533,457	
Goods	millions Tshs.	A	2011	3,159,584	2,401,333	
Services	millions Tshs.	А	2011	2,620,296	2,132,124	
Imports	millions Tshs.	А	2011	(10,505,242)	(7,100,931)	
Goods	millions Tshs.	A	2011			
Services				(8,790,408)	(5,822,908)	
	millions Tshs.	A	2011	(1,714,835)	(1,278,024)	
Industrial Production Index	Number Unit Description 1/	A Periodicity 2/	2011 Date of latest data 3/	300 Latest data 4/	290 Data for previous	More information
LABOR MARKET INDICATORS		Feriodicity 2/	Date of latest data 5/		period 5/	
Employment	Percentage	5 years	2006	71	69.3	Analytical Report for Integrated Labour force Survey (ILFS),2006; www.nbs.go.tz
Unemployment	Percentage	5 years	2006	11	12.9	Analytical Report for Integrated Labour force Survey (ILFS),2006; www.nbs.go.tz
Wages/Earnings						
Consumer Price Index (ALL ITEMS CPI)	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	12.9	13.5	
Food and non alcoholic beverages	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	14.9	15.6	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	20.3	20.3	
Clothing and footwear	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	12.4	13.4	-
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Sept 2010=100	м	October, 2012	17.4	16.5	
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	Sept 2010=100	м	October, 2012	7.9	8.3	
Health	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	2.3	3	
Transport	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	2.7	4.8	
Communication	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	-1.8	-1.7	
Recreation and culture	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	11.1	11.3	
Education	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	4.7	4.7	
Restaurants and hotels	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	16.3	17.5	4
Miscellaneous goods and services	Sept 2010=100	М	October, 2012	8.4	8.3	
Producer or Wholesale Prices (Encouraged)	1992 =100	А	2008	198	177	Rebasing for 2008=100 is still on going by IMF and UNIDO Consultants.
FISCAL SECTOR	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
General Government (or Public Sector Operations) Statement of Sources and Uses of Cash						
Cash receipts from operating activities	Millions of TZS	А	JUNE,2011	11,425,587	7,928,122	Consolidated statements
Cash payments for operating activities	Millions of TZS	А	JUNE,2011	9,799,187	8,522,395	of receipts and pyts and
Net cash inflow from operating activities	Millions of TZS	A	JUNE,2011	1,626,400	-594,273	consolidated statement of
Cash outflow from investments in nonfinancial assets	Millions of TZS	A	JUNE,2011	-928,818	-1,026,466	cashflows
Cash surplus/deficit	Millions of TZS	А	JUNE,2011	1,623,667	84,221	consolidated statement of
Net acquisition of financial assets other than cash	Millions of TZS					cashflows

Domestic excluding cash						
Foreign excluding cash						
Monetary Gold and SDR's						N/A in Tanzania Financial
Net incurrence of liabilities						statement
Domestic						
Foreign						
Net change in stock of cash	Millions of TZS	A	JUNE,2011	1,539,445	-462,024	consolidated statement of
Net cash inflow from financing activities	Millions of TZS	A	JUNE,2011	-1,449,741	-931,290	cashflows
General Government (or Public Sector Operations)						
Revenue						
Expenditure or Expense						
Balance (Deficit/Surplus)						These aggregates are report
Financing						under Central Governmen
Domestic						
Foreign						
Central Government Operations - Cash Flow Statement						
Cash Receipts:Operating Activities	Millions of TZS	А	JUNE, 2011	11,425,587	7,928,122	Consolidated statement of cash flows
Cash Payments:Operating Activities	Millions of TZS	Α	JUNE, 2011	9,799,187	8,522,395	
Net Cash Inflow:Operating Act.	Millions of TZS	A	JUNE, 2011	1,626,400	-594,273	Consolidated statement of cash
Net Cash Outflow:Invest. in NFA	Millions of TZS	Α	JUNE, 2011	-928,818	-1,026,466	
Net Acq. Fin. Assets, excl. Cash			,	1,623,667	84,221	
Domestic						
Foreign						
Net Cash Inflow, Fin.Act.[-32x+33]	Millions of TZS	А	JUNE, 2011	1,539,445	-462,024	
Net Change in Stock of Cash	Millions of TZS	Α	JUNE, 2011	-1,449,741	-931,290	
Central Government Aggregates					· · ·	
Revenue	Millions of TZS	м	April,2012	503,963	671,258	
Expenditure or Expense	Millions of TZS	М	April,2012	465,592	767,979	
Balance (Deficit/Surplus)	Millions of TZS	м	April,2012	215,345	(19,569)	
Financing	Millions of TZS	м	April,2012	(432,083)	19,569	
Domestic	Millions of TZS	м	April,2012	(216,738)	2,108	
Foreign	Millions of TZS	м	April,2012	(215,345)	17,461	
Central Government Debt						
Domestic debt by maturity	Millions of TZS	А	2009	4,029,368.90	3,319,750.00	
Long-term	Millions of TZS	А	2009	2,477,818.90	1,969,272.00	Ministry of Finance - Accounting General
Short-term	Millions of TZS	Α	2009	1,551,550.00	1,350,478.00	
Foreign debt by maturity	Millions of USD	Α	2009	5,987.10	5,034.70	Ministry of Finance - Policy Analysis Department
Long-term	Millions of USD	А	2009	5,172.10	4,217.80	
Short-term	Millions of USD	А	2009	-	-	
OR	Millions of USD	А	2009			

By Instrument	Millions of USD	Α	2009			
OR	Millions of USD	А	2009			
Currency of issue	Millions of USD	Α	2009			
Debt guaranteed by the central government	Millions of USD	A	2009			
Domestic	Millions of USD	A	2009			
Foreign	Millions of USD	A	2009	5,172.10	4,217.80	
FINANCIAL SECTOR	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/		ta for previous period	More information
Depository corporations survey—formerly Analytical Accounts of the Banking Sector						
Broad money (for example, M3)	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	14,291.31	14,091.50	http://www.bot- tz.org/Publications/publicationsAn dStatistics.asp
Narrower (lower-ordered) monetary aggregates (such as M1 and M2)	Billions of TZS	м	Oct-12	6,463.14	6,395.96	
Quasi Money	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	7,828.16	7,695.54	
Domestic Claims	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	10,585.41	10,146.67	
<ul> <li>Net claims on general government (covering central, state, and local governments)</li> </ul>	Billions of TZS	м	Oct-12	1,867.29	1,566.48	
- Claims on nonfinancial public sector	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	590.91	609.35	
- Claims to private sector	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	8,718.12	8,580.19	
- Claims on other resident sectors (NBFIs)	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	395.78	397.52	
Net external position	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	6,370.71	6,375.23	
Central Bank Survey—formerly Analytical Accounts of the Central Bank		М				
Monetary Base	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	4,695.02	4,492.03	
Domestic claims	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12			
Net claims on general government (covering central, state, and local governments)	Billions of TZS	м	Oct-12	-171.71	-422.99	
Claims on Central Government	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	1,639.86	1,278.24	
Central Government Deposits	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	1,811.56	1,701.22	
Claims on nonfinancial public sector	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	0.00	0.00	
Claims on Private Sector	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	55.15	55.57	
Claims on Banking Institutions	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	59.20	62.07	
Claims on NonBank Financial Institutions	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	0.28	0.29	
Net foreign assets	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	5,447.75	5,366.96	
Foreign Assets	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	6,454.36	6,375.11	
Foreign Liabilities	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	1,006.61	1,008.15	
Interest Dates						
Interest Rates Bank Rate	Percent	М	Oct-12	12.00	12.00	http://www.bot- tz.org/Publications/publicationsAn dStatistics.asp
Savings Rate	Percent	М	Oct-12	2.88	3.02	
Deposit Rate	Percent	М	Oct-12	8.29	8.25	Overall Time deposit rate

Deposit Rate (foreign currency)	Percent	М	Oct-12	1.64	1.63	Overall time deposit rate (Foreign Currency)
Lending Rate	Percent	М	Oct-12	15.83	15.79	Overall Lending Rate
Government Bond Yield	Percent	М	Oct-12	13.84	13.82	2-Year Treasury Bond rate
Stock Market: Share Price Index (Encouraged)						
EXTERNAL SECTOR	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
Balance of Payments Aggregates						
Current Account	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	-368.64	-245.19	http://www.bot- tz.org/Publications/publicationsAn dStatistics.asp
Exports of goods	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	513.15	540.10	
Imports of goods	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	921.57	901.44	
Exports of services	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	241.37	243.92	
Imports of services	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	219.32	205.74	
Income: Credit	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	8.95	7.34	
Income: Debit	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	38.99	41.64	
Current transfers: Credit	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	52.91	117.24	
Current transfers: Debit	Millions of USD	М	Oct-12	10.79	10.47	
Capital Account	Millions of USD	А	2011	765.78	537.94	
Capital account: Credit	Millions of USD	А	2011	765.78	537.94	
Capital account: Debit	Millions of USD	А	2011	0.00	0.00	
Financial Account	Millions of USD	А	2011	3,309.18	2,284.49	
Direct investment abroad	Millions of USD	Α	2011	0.00	0.00	
Direct investment in reporting economy	Millions of USD	А	2011	1,314.01	1,022.81	
Portfolio investment: Assets	Millions of USD	А	2011	0.70	0.10	
Portfolio investment: Liabilities	Millions of USD	А	2011	3.35	3.19	
Financial Derivatives: Assets	Millions of USD	А	2011			
Financial Derivatives: Liabilities	Millions of USD	А	2011			
Other investment: Assets	Millions of USD	А	2011	-24.51	-141.99	
Other investment: Liabilities	Millions of USD	А	2011	1,457.57	1,204.27	
Reserve assets	Millions of USD	А	2011	206.31	-395.39	
Net errors and ommisions	Millions of USD	Α	2011	-299.79	-492.52	
International Investment Position						
Direct investment abroad	Millions of USD	Α	2011	0.00	0.00	
Direct investment in reporting economy	Millions of USD	A	2011	7,825.18		
Portfolio investment: Assets	Millions of USD	A	2011	3.72		
Portfolio investment: Liabilities	Millions of USD	Α	2011	51.51		
Financial Derivatives: Assets	Millions of USD	Α	2011	0.00		
Financial Derivatives: Liabilities	Millions of USD	Α	2011	0.00		
Other investment: Assets	Millions of USD	Α	2011	1,779.13		
Other investment: Liabilities	Millions of USD	Α	2011	8,295.55		
Reserve assets	Millions of USD	A	2011	3,921.25		
Net International Investment Position	Millions of USD	Α	2011	-10,628.23		

	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
International Reserves						
Foreign currency reserves	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	4,104.59	4,060.74	Official reserve assets
IMF reserve position	Billions of TZS	м	Oct-12	48.65	49.06	Reserve position in the Fund
SDRs	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	373.70	374.70	SDR holdings
Gold	Billions of TZS	М	Oct-12	0.00		
Other reserve assets	Billions of TZS	м	Oct-12	1.89	1.88	Shares Included in Official Reserve Assets
Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity						
	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
Merchandise Trade (Foreign Trade)						
Total exports (f.o.b.)	Million Tshs	М	Oct-12	652,182.87	703,801.20	
Total imports (c.i.f.)	Million Tshs	М	Oct-12	1,660,294.68	1,764,304.42	
Trade balance	Million Tshs	М	Oct-12	-1,008,111.81	-1,060,503.22	
	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
External Debt						
Public Sector External Debt	Millions of USD	A	Dec-09	5,172.10	4,217.80	Ministry of Finance - Accounting General
Short-term	Millions of USD	A	Dec-09	0.00	0.00	
Long-term	Millions of USD	А	Dec-09	5,172.10	4,217.80	Ministry of Finance - Policy Analysis Department
Publicly-Guaranteed Private Sector External Debt	Millions of USD	A	Dec-09	815.00	816.90	
Short-term	Millions of USD	А	Dec-09	0.00	0.00	
Long-term	Millions of USD	А	Dec-09	815.00	816.90	
Total	Millions of USD	А	Dec-09	5,987.10	5,034.70	
Non-Guaranteed Private Sector External Debt	Millions of USD	А	Dec-09			
	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
Exchange Rates						
End of Period	USD/TZS	М	Oct-12	1,571.99	1,569.26	www.bot-tz.org
Period Average	USD/TZS	М	Oct-12	1,569.86	1,567.97	
Euro	EURO/TZS	М	Oct-12	2,036.91	2,030.08	
	Unit Description 1/	Periodicity 2/	Date of latest data 3/	Latest data 4/	ta for previous period	More information
Population						
Total fertility rate	Number	5 years	2010	5.4		12010
Life expectation at birth	Years	10 years	2002	51	50	2002 Populationa and Housing Census
Health						
Under 5 mortality rate	Rate	5 years	2010	81	112	www.nbs.go.tz: TDHS report 2010.
Births attended by skilled health personnel	Percentage	5 years	2010	50.6	46	www.nbs.go.tz: TDHS.report

Percent of population with access to improved (drinking) water source	Percentage	5 years	2010	54.5	55.3	www.nbs.go.tz: TDHS report_ 2010.
Percent of population with access to improved sanitation (toilet) facility	Percentage	5 years	2010	13.3	14.4	www.nbs.go.tz: TDHS report_ 2010.
Education						
Net primary enrolment rate	Rate	A	August, 2012	92	94	www.moe.go.tz,www.nbs.go.tz, 2008-12 Basic Education Statistics in Tanzania(BEST) report
Ratio of boys to girls (GPI-Gender Parity Index)						
In primary school	Ratio	A	August, 2012	1.00		www.moe.go.tz,www.nbs.go.tz, 2008-12 Basic Education Statistics in Tanzania(BEST) report
In secondary school	Ratio	А	August, 2012	0.93		www.moe.go.tz,www.nbs.go.tz, 2008-12 Basic Education Statistics in Tanzania(BEST) report
Poverty						
Percent of population below the national poverty line	Percentage	5 years	2007	33.60	35.70	www.nbs.go.tz: HBS report 2007.
Poverty gap at national poverty line	Rate	5 years	2007	9.96	10.50	www.nbs.go.tz: HBS report 2007.

## Footnotes:

1/ The information on the unit description should be comprehensive and can include the following, where applicable: the units and magnitudes in which the data are disseminated; the base year of an index; the status of the data if other than "final" (for example, "preliminary"); and

whether the data are seasonally adjusted.

2/ This column shows the periodicity of the series: A for annual; M for monthly; Q for quarterly; W for weekly.

3/ This column shows the "reference period for the latest data". For example, Q1/08, 2007, Mar/08, etc.

4/ This column shows the latest observation (latest data).

5/ This column shows the latest observation minus 1 (that is, the "data for the previous reference period").