



United Republic of Tanzania

TANZANIA IN FIGURE 2014

National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of Finance
Dar es Salaam

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President of the United Republic of Tanzania

" More than 90 percent of all Tanzanians were born after the Union of 1964. This means the majority of Tanzanians are youths who were born, grew and extracted much from the benefits of the Union of Tanzania"

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA, REGIONAL BOUNDARIES



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PREFACE

Tanzania in Figures 2014 is the 2015 edition which provides important demographic and social-economic data, as well as statistical indicators of the United Republic of Tanzania for the year 2014.

This booklet, contains information from various statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Sector Ministries, Government Departments and Agencies (MDAs). The booklet, therefore serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such statistical information.

In recognizing the sources of inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the National Bureau of Statistics would like to thank all organizations in the Government, parastatal and private sectors. The National Bureau of Statistics urges further cooperation in the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical publications.

In this booklet data in some tables refer only to surveys undertaken, most of them follow certain periodicity and therefore data for some years in the tables are not shown where recent surveys have not been taken.

Views and feedback are welcome from all users to enrich the next edition of *Tanzania in Figures*.

This document can also be obtained from the NBS website; www.nbs.go.tz. For more detailed information on the published statistics, please visit the NBS library.

Abbreviations and explanation of symbols

CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EPZ	Export Processing Zone
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
NA	Not applicable
PMO	Prime Minister's Office
RALG	Regional Administration and Local Government
TASAF	Tanzania Social Action Fund
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
VAT	Value Added Tax
..	Data not available
-	Nil

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another and therefore, details may not add to total.

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BACKGROUND

Tanganyika became independent on 9th December, 1961 and a Republic in 1962. Zanzibar became independent on 10th December, 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution of 12th January, 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26th April, 1964.

The general elections which were held in October, 2010 brought in His Excellency Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fourth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for the second five-year term.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling and the national language is Kiswahili, but English is also used in communication.

GEOGRAPHY

Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Location

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between Longitudes 29⁰ and 41⁰ East, and Latitudes 1⁰ and 12⁰ South.

Most Northerly point:	Mtukula	1 ⁰ 01'S	and	31 ⁰ 25' E
Most Southerly point:	Mtalika	11 ⁰ 32'S	and	37 ⁰ 05' E
Most Westerly point:	Kigoma	4 ⁰ 52'S	and	29 ⁰ 38' E
Most Easterly point:	Msimbati	10 ⁰ 21'S	and	40 ⁰ 26' E

Tanzania Mainland

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers to the following countries/ocean:

North:	Kenya and Uganda;
West:	Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo;
South West:	Zambia and Malawi;
South:	Mozambique; and
East:	Indian Ocean.

Tanzania Zanzibar

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland

Total Area

Land:		("000" sq. km)
Tanzania Mainland.....		883.6
Tanzania Zanzibar		2.5

Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland	(sq. km)
Ukerewe.....	647
Mafia.....	518

Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar	(sq. km)
Unguja.....	1,666
Pemba.....	988

Water Bodies and Planted Areas

Water Bodies: Tanzania Mainland	("000" sq. km)
Major Lakes:	
Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0
Other water bodies on land mass (small lakes, dams, rivers, etc.)	3.8
Total	61.5

Total Planted Area, 2007/08

Tanzania Mainland	Million Hectares
Short Rainy Season (Vuli)	1.8
Long Rainy Season (Masika)	7.0
Tanzania Zanzibar	
Thousand Hectares	
Short Rainy Season (Vuli)	14.8
Long Rainy Season (Masika)	37.7

Source: Agriculture Survey 2007/08: National Bureau of Statistics

Selected Mountain summits

S N	Name	Region	Meter above Sea Level
1.	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2.	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3.	Klute	Moshi	3,952
4.	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5.	Shira	Moshi	3,626
6.	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7.	Hanang	Arusha	3,103
8.	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9.	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10.	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11.	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12.	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13.	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14.	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15.	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16.	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17.	Kimhundu	Morogoro	2,646
18.	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19.	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20.	Rubeho	Morogoro	2,576
21.	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22.	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23.	Likongowele	Lindi	2,524
24.	Livingstone	Mbeya/Iringa	2,521
25.	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462
26.	Mbogo	Mbeya	2,457
27.	Selegu	Iringa	2,454
28.	Kisiba	Mbeya	2,421
29.	Mbizi	Rukwa	2,418
30.	Malonje	Rukwa	2,418
31.	Mahale	Kigoma	2,373
32.	Usambara	Tanga	2,300

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Tanzania National Parks and Game Reserves by size, 2014

National Parks

SN	Name of National Park	Bordering District (s)	Area (Km ²)	Year of Gazettement
1.	Ruaha	Iringa rural (Iringa region, Mbarali, Chunya (Mbeya region), Chamwino (Dodoma region))	20,300	1964
2.	Serengeti	Meatu, Bariadi (Shinyanga region), Magu (Mwanza region), Bunda, Serengeti, Tarime (Mara region), Ngorongoro (Arusha region)	14,763	1951
3.	Katavi	Mpanda (Rukwa region)	4,471	1974
4.	Mkomazi	Same, Mwanza (Kilimanjaro region), Lushoto, Korogwe, Mkinga (Tanga region)	3,245	2007
5.	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro, Mvomero (Morogoro region)	3,230	1964
6.	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto, Simanjiro (Manyara Region), Monduli (Arusha Region), Kondoa (Dodoma Region)	2,850	1970
7.	Udzungwa	Kilombero, Kilosa (Morogoro Region), Kilolo (Iringa Region)	1,990	1992
8.	Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai, Moshi Rural (Kilimanjaro region), Longido (Arusha Region)	1,668	1973
9.	Mahale Mts	Kigoma rural (Kigoma region), Mpanda (Rukwa Region)	1,613	1980
10.	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Coast region), Pangani, Handeni (Tanga Region)	1,062	2004
11.	Lake Manyara	Babati, Mbulu (Manyara Region), Karatu, Monduli (Arusha Region)	648	1959
12.	Arusha	Arumeru (Arusha region)	552	1960
13.	Kitulo	Makete (Iringa Region), Mbeya rural, Rungwe (Mbeya Region)	465	2004
14.	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera Region), Sengerema (Mwanza Region), Geita, Chato (Geita Region)	456	1977
15.	Gombe Stream	Kasulu, Kigoma Urban (Kigoma region)	52	1968
16.	Saa Nane Island	Nyamagana District	50	2012
	Total		57,365	

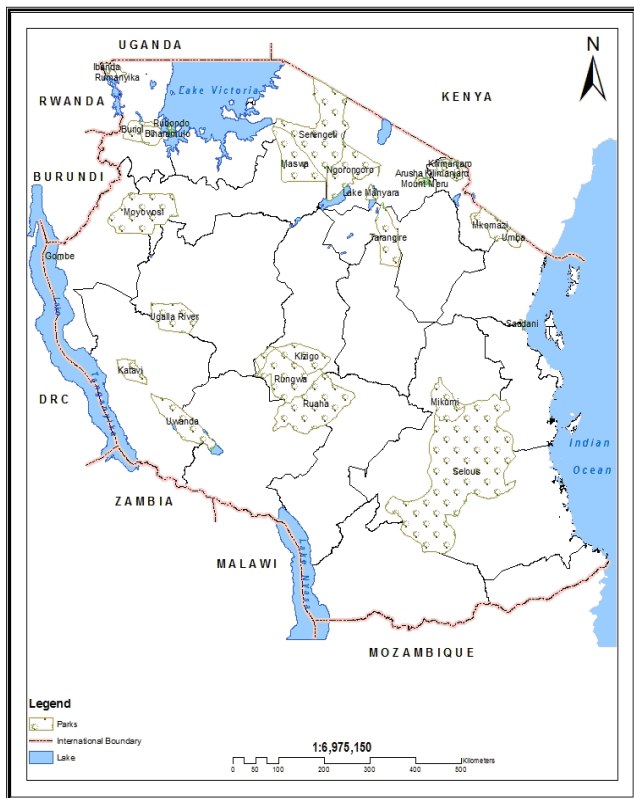
Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Selected Game Reserves

SN	Name of Game Reserve	Boardering Region	Area (Km ²)	Year of Gazzett ement
1	Selous	Pwani/Morogoro/Lindi/Ruvuma	50,000	1920
2	Rungwa	Singida/Tabora/Mbeya	9,000	1951
3	Kigosi	Shinyanga/Tabora	7,000	1983
4	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000	1981
5	Ugalla	Tabora	5,000	1965
6	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000	1959
7	Kizigo	Singida	4,000	1972
8	Rukwa	Rukwa/Katavi	4,000	1995
9	Lukwati	Rukwa/Katavi	3,146	1997
10	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000	1993
11	Piti	mbeya	2,973	2013
12	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228	1993
13	Burigi	Kagera	2,200	1972
14	Maswa	Shinyanga/Simiyu	2,200	1969
15	Grumeti	Mara	2,000	1993
16	Muhesi	Singida	2,000	1994
17	Mpanga - Kipengele	Iringa	1,574	2003
18	Biharamulo	Kagera	1,300	1959
19	Kimisi	Kagera	1,026	2005
20	Swagaswaga	Dodoma	871	1996
21	Mkungunero	Dodoma/Manyara	700	1996
22	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570	1959
23	Rumanyika	Kagera	500	1965
24	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444	1995
25	Kijereshi	Mwanza	300	1994
26	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210	1995
27	Ibanda	Kagera	200	1972
28	Pande	Dar es Salaam	12	1994
	Total		117,454	

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Location of Selected Tanzania National Parks and Game Reserves



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2011

Monthly Rainfall (mm) Totals for Selected Stations in Tanzania, 2014

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Average
Dodoma	162.4	28	91.5	20.5	0	0	0	0	1.8	3.9	59.5	122.1	40.8
Arusha	14.3	182.4	160.3	364.9	85.6	9.8	0	0	50	8.7	150.6	161.9	99.0
Kilimanjaro	1	81.7	109.2	102.9	72.5	6.6	0	0.1	13.2	3.3	60.7	50.5	41.8
Tanga	0.7	59.6	130.8	144.1	286.8	56.1	59.5	94.3	21.5	104.4	142.9	64.6	97.1
Morogoro	56	65	185.7	231	113	24	13	10.8	9.1	87.4	43.6	155.2	82.8
Kibaha	10.2	178.7	266.6	432.3	91.7	5.9	0.8	6.7	32.7	4.6	40	105.3	98.0
Dar es Salaam	0.9	80.6	426.3	449.2	154.5	4.2	7.9	0.5	60.8	20.1	33.9	40	106.6
Kilwa	59.1	187.1	181	236.3	140.4	1.1	6.1	0	18.8	0.3	22.4	52.6	75.4
Mtwara	65.9	304.6	239.7	194.7	3.2	13.2	0.4	3.3	4.9	0.5	80.5	113	85.3
Songea	384.8	172.7	196.6	141.8	2.8	0.6	0	4	3.3	24	130.2	132.7	99.5
Iringa	194.3	157.7	157.1	79.7	0	3.1	0	0	0	16.1	70.3	223.3	75.1
Mbeya	258.3	363.9	135.8	127.1	5.3	0	0	0	0	26	51.6	180.3	95.7
Singida	210.6	109.1	93.9	17.7	1	0	0	0	0.4	52.9	52.1	240.5	64.9
Tabora	112.6	133.6	140.1	36.9	2.9	8.1	0	0	2.5	65.7	109	215.1	68.9
Sumbawanga	99	92.6	112.5	60	2.4	0	0.8	5	0	35.7	102.2	51.2	46.8
Kigoma	43.8	70.1	152.3	147.3	0	0	0	21.7	73.1	157.4	150.7	60.1	73.0
Bukoba	115.5	72.5	310.1	419.4	268.2	133.4	28.9	71.3	227	167.9	223.2	189.8	185.6
Mwanza	137.7	74.1	90	95.7	17.3	0.6	11.6	38.7	64.5	167.8	153.1	120.3	81.0
Musoma	8.2	18.8	178.8	79.5	158.7	12.6	4.6	107.8	10.1	97.8	54.1	71.7	66.9
Manyara(Babati)	116.9	94.7	152.3	57.9	40.9	1.7	0	1.6	9.8	5.4	75.7	242	66.6
Shinyanga	122.3	79.7	145.3	96.4	0	0	1.4	7.7	39.8	147.7	70.6	57.2	64.0

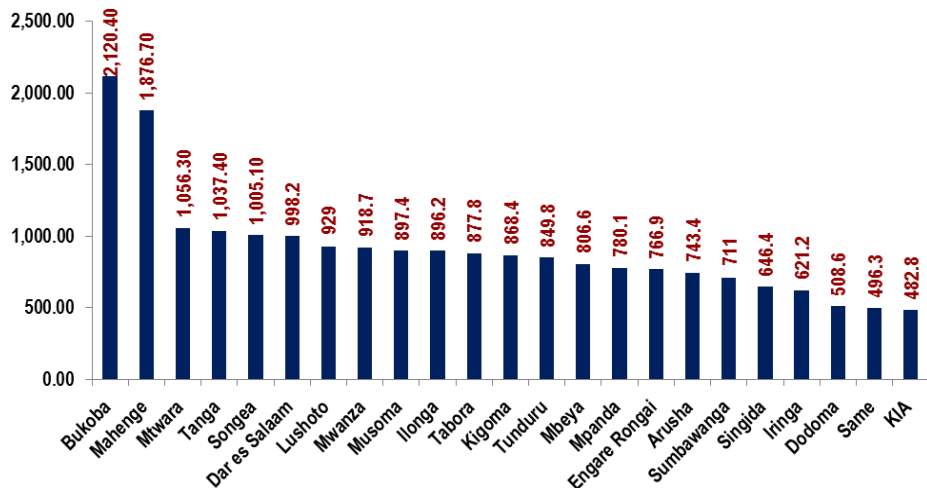
Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Annual Rainfall (Mm) recorded from Selected Stations in Tanzania, 2010 – 2014

Station	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Mean
Bukoba	1,989.60	2,242.10	2,280.00	1,863.30	2,227.20	2,120.40
Mahenge	1,652.60	1,853.80	1,254.50	2,154.70	2,467.80	1,876.70
Mtwara	1,230.80	1,223.50	646.3	1,157.10	1,023.90	1,056.30
Tanga	1,155.90	1,235.70	643.9	1,072.70	1,079.00	1,037.40
Songea	955.6	1,158.70	896	1,004.40	1,010.80	1,005.10
Dar es Salaam	964.2	1,312.90	702.6	732.2	1,278.90	998.2
Lushoto	1,113.90	910.8	596.8	203.2	1,820.20	929
Mwanza	1,141.60	1,132.10	971.1	766.2	582.6	918.7
Musoma	1,049.90	1,271.40	646.3	798.5	720.9	897.4
Ilonga	750.8	1,536.80	290	939.8	963.8	896.2
Tabora	850.4	901.3	810.8	999.9	826.5	877.8
Kigoma	865.6	1,078.20	735.3	830.1	832.7	868.4
Tunduru	732.5	742.1	884.5	1,028.30	861.5	849.8
Mbeya	678.3	1,072.90	508.1	553.2	1,220.30	806.6
Mpanda	697.8	596.2	333.4	1,187.50	1,085.70	780.1
Engare Rongai	1,005.30	1,097.00	473.6	395.4	863	766.9
Arusha	792.6	491.2	758.7	485.9	1,188.50	743.4
Sumbawanga	805.6	950.3	854	573.6	371.5	711
Singida	459.6	588.6	546.5	859.1	778.2	646.4
Iringa	417.9	770	545.3	487.4	885.5	621.2
Dodoma	394.6	643.1	620.9	394.5	489.7	508.6
Same	512.9	619.7	438.9	411.8	498.2	496.3
KIA	512.6	492	415.3	492.6	501.7	482.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Distribution of Annual Rainfall recorded from Selected Stations in Tanzania



Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Monthly Maximum Temperature (°C) recorded from Selected Stations in Tanzania, 2014

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
Dar es Salaam	33.4	32.5	32.3	31.4	30.6	31.1	30.4	31.8	30.6	32.6	33.6	33.6	32.0
Kibaha	33.3	31.9	31.8	30.7	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.7	30.0	31.3	32.9	32.7	31.2
Zanzibar	33.8	32.6	31.8	30.6	29.5	29.6	29.4	29.5	29.7	31.3	31.4	32.1	30.9
Tanga	32.4	31.3	32.2	31.5	29.9	29.8	29.2	29.1	29.5	30.8	31.8	32.3	30.8
Mtwara	30.7	30.0	30.8	30.7	30.3	29.9	30.0	30.7	30.6	31.7	32.2	31.2	30.7
Shinyanga	29.4	28.7	30.1	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.2	30.8	32.4	31.1	32.0	30.3	30.5
Kilwa	31.9	30.8	30.9	30.5	30.1	29.7	29.2	30.4	29.2	30.3	30.0	31.8	30.4
Kilimanjaro	34.4	31.5	31.7	29.9	26.7	26.9	26.9	29.0	29.0	32.3	33.1	32.5	30.3
Morogoro	28.3	28.6	29.6	29.6	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.7	31.5	31.4	31.6	28.7	30.0
Tabora	28.3	28.6	29.6	29.6	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.7	31.5	31.4	31.6	28.7	30.0
Kigoma	28.4	28.5	28.7	29.5	31.1	30.1	29.9	30.4	30.1	29.4	28.7	28.1	29.4
Dodoma	29.6	29.1	29.6	28.5	28.0	27.4	27.1	28.3	28.7	31.3	31.9	30.1	29.1
Musoma	28.5	28.4	29.4	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.8	28.1	28.6	29.1	28.1	27.8	28.6
Mwanza	27.3	27.4	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.1	28.1	29.0	27.9	27.2	27.4	28.3
Songea	27.8	27.5	27.2	26.0	25.4	24.6	24.4	26.2	27.4	29.4	30.1	30.0	27.2
Iringa	26.3	26.7	26.9	25.6	26.0	25.6	25.5	26.6	26.8	29.0	29.9	28.7	27.0
Singida	26.6	25.9	26.8	26.0	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.4	27.0	28.3	29.2	26.9	26.7
Bukoba	26.6	27.1	27.3	26.5	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.0	25.7	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.4
Arusha	30.4	27.4	27.1	25.3	23.0	22.3	22.8	24.4	24.6	27.9	27.7	27.2	25.8
Sumbawanga	24.0	24.0	24.7	24.2	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.1	26.2	26.9	26.4	24.4	25.1
Mbeya	23.2	23.8	24.6	23.6	22.2	27.0	23.1	23.1	25.4	26.7	27.5	25.4	24.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Minimum Temperature (°C) recorded from selected stations in Tanzania, 2014

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
Karume	25.6	24.8	25.2	24.8	24.1	24.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.7	24.0	24.9	24.3
Zanzibar	25.4	24.7	24.7	24.8	23.9	23.5	23.0	21.8	21.3	22.9	23.8	24.8	23.7
Tanga	25.2	24.3	24.5	24.2	23.2	22.9	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.7	23.5	24.4	23.3
JNIA	25.9	24.4	23.7	23.5	22.4	20.9	19.5	20.0	20.2	21.7	23.1	25.1	22.5
Mtwara	23.1	22.7	22.8	22.1	21.1	19.7	18.8	19.3	19.1	20.8	21.7	23.3	21.2
Kigoma	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.3	19.7	18.5	17.6	19.3	19.9	20.7	20.3	20.5	19.9
Morogoro	22.9	22.2	21.8	21.1	19.7	17.8	16.4	17.4	17.9	19.6	20.4	21.8	19.9
Shinyanga	19.6	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.2	18.6	18.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	18.9
Moshi	19.6	20.1	20.5	16.3	19.7	16.9	18.1	18.1	18.0	19.2	19.9	19.8	18.9
Same	20.1	20.1	20.7	19.9	18.5	17.1	16.3	16.3	16.7	18.5	19.7	20.5	18.7
Mwanza	18.6	18.7	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.2	17.7	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.6
Musoma	19.1	18.7	19.1	18.9	18.9	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.2	18.5
Bukoba	18.2	18.7	18.8	18.4	19.3	18.8	18.0	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.0	18.4
Kilimanjaro	18.9	19.1	21.7	19.7	18.4	16.8	16.2	15.9	16.2	18.0	18.5	18.3	18.1
Dodoma	19.5	19.6	19.3	18.7	16.8	15.9	15.0	16.0	16.2	18.2	19.4	19.6	17.9
Tabora	18.7	18.4	18.1	17.2	16.6	16.4	14.4	17.6	18.6	17.7	18.0	17.7	17.5
Singida	16.9	16.6	17.0	16.8	15.4	14.5	13.7	14.7	15.1	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.0
Arusha	13.9	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.2	14.6	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.7	16.3	15.1	15.3
Iringa	16.7	16.7	16.3	15.9	14.2	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.9	15.8	16.5	16.7	15.1
Kilwa	16.6	16.3	15.6	15.2	11.5	9.9	9.1	10.5	11.8	14.2	15.5	15.8	13.5
Mbeya	13.7	13.9	13.3	13.3	9.5	15.1	6.7	6.5	10.4	11.9	14.6	14.8	12.0

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

POPULATION

Number of Persons ("000") and National Population Density, by Census Years, Tanzania

	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012	2014 ¹
Number of Persons in '000'						
Tanzania	12,313	17,512	23,225	34,444	44,929	47,422
Tanzania Mainland	11,959	17,036	22,584	33,462	43,625	46,046
Tanzania Zanzibar	354	476	641	982	1,304	1,379
Population Density (Pop./km²)						
Tanzania	14	20	26	39	51	54
Tanzania Mainland	14	19	25	38	49	52
Tanzania Zanzibar	144	194	260	399	530	560

¹ for this year the population was projected based on 2012 PHC

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Key Indicators from 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicators	2002			2012		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.5	33.5	1	44.9	43.6	1.3
Young Population < 15 years (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.1	44.2	38.1
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96	96	96	95	95	94
Life Expectancy at Birth	51	51	57	61	--	--
Life Expectancy at Birth (Male)	47	47	46	60	--	--
Life Expectancy at Birth (Female)	50	50	49	63	--	--
Households without Toilets (%)	9.2	8.6	34.4	7.8	7.5	19.3
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	95	89	45	..	..
Total Fertility Rate	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.2	..	..
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8
Literacy Rate	71	70	73	71.8	71.5	80
Child Orphan hood (%)	1.1	1.1	0.4	7.7	7.7	5.8
Floor Materials (Mud) (%)	73	74	46	60	60.9	28.6
Persons with Disability (%)	2	2	1.4	..	..	..
Children Population < 5 years (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	15.2	15.2	13.3
Youth Population 15-35 years (%)	-	-	-	35.1	34.9	42.2
Working Age Population 15-64 years (%)	51.8	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.0	59.0
Elderly Population > 60 years (%)	5.7	-	-	5.5	5.5	4.3

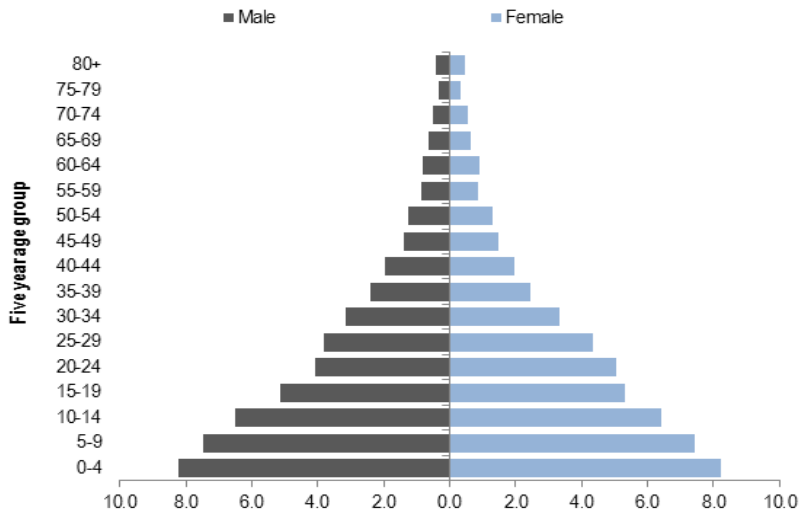
Key Indicators from 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicators	2002			2012		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Elderly Population > 65 years (%)	3.9	-	-	3.8	3.8	2.9
Women of the Reproductive Age 15-49 years (%)	-	-	-	47.3	47.1	55.1
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	-	29.6	29.1	46.3
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	-	70.4	70.9	53.7
Annual Births	-	-	-	1,619,612	1,575,033	44,578
Annual Deaths	-	-	-	409,569	397,721	11,848
Child-Woman Ratio	-	0.76	-	0.7	0.7	0.7

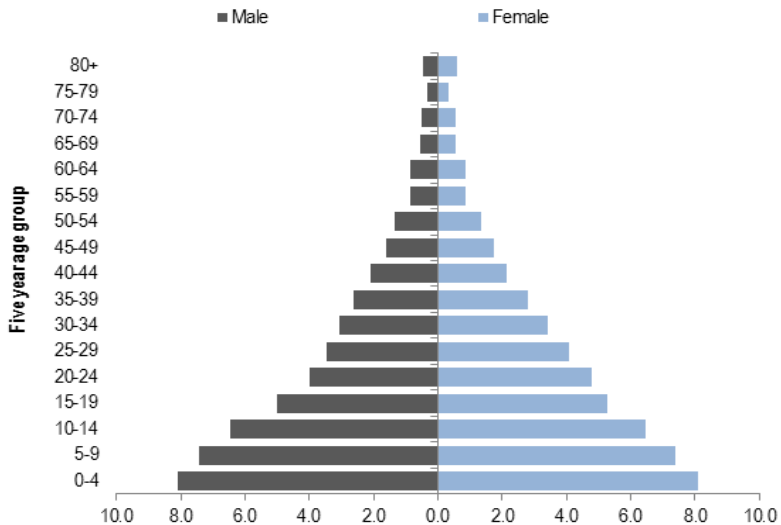
Source: Population and Housing Census 2002 and 2012

Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania 2012 Census



Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania, 2012 Census



Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania

Region	Population			
	2002 Census	2012 Census	Intercensal Growth Rate	2014 *
Tanzania	34,443,603.00	44,928,923	2.7	47,421,786
Tanzania Mainland	33,461,849.00	43,625,354	2.7	46,045,889
Dodoma	1,692,025.00	2,083,588	2.1	2,172,962
Arusha	1,288,088.00	1,694,310	2.7	1,788,318
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702.00	1,640,087	1.8	1,700,206
Tanga	1,636,280.00	2,045,205	2.2	2,137,203
Morogoro	1,753,362.00	2,218,492	2.4	2,327,577
Pwani	885,017.00	1,098,668	2.2	1,148,089
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288.00	4,364,541	5.6	4,881,795
Lindi	787,624.00	864,652	0.9	880,357
Mtwara	1,124,481.00	1,270,854	1.2	1,301,723
Ruvuma	1,113,715.00	1,376,891	2.1	1,435,952
Iringa	840,404.00	941,238	1.1	962,175
Mbeya	2,063,328.00	2,707,410	2.7	2,857,630
Singida	1,086,748.00	1,370,637	2.3	1,435,159
Tabora	1,710,465.00	2,291,623	2.9	2,428,467
Rukwa	729,060.00	1,004,539	3.2	1,070,931
Kigoma	1,674,047.00	2,127,930	2.4	2,232,562
Shinyanga	1,249,226.00	1,534,808	2.1	1,600,643
Kagera	1,791,451.00	2,458,023	3.2	2,620,480
Mwanza	2,058,866.00	2,772,509	3	2,943,951
Mara	1,363,397.00	1,743,830	2.5	1,833,238
Manyara	1,037,605.00	1,425,131	3.2	1,519,321
Njombe	648,464.00	702,097	0.8	713,421

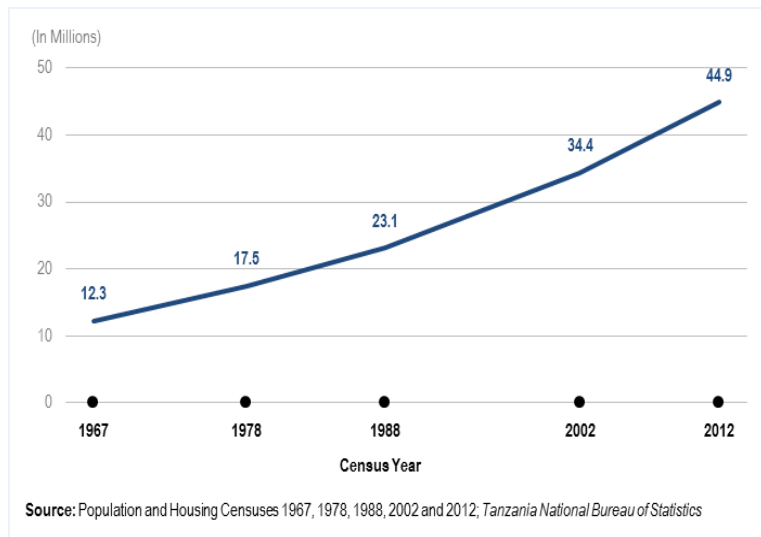
Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania

Region	Population			
	2002 Census	2012 Census	Intercensal Growth Rate	2014 *
Katavi	408,609.00	564,604	3.2	601,920
Simiyu	1,317,879.00	1,584,157	1.8	1,642,226
Geita	1,337,718.00	1,739,530	2.6	1,832,379
Tanzania Zanzibar	981,754.00	1,303,569	2.8	1,378,652
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639.00	187,455	3.2	199,844
Kusini Unguja	94,244.00	115,588	2	120,305
Mjini Magharibi	390,074.00	593,678	4.2	645,701
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326.00	211,732	1.3	217,309
Kusini Pemba	175,471.00	195,116	1.1	199,456

Note: * Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

Source: Population and Housing Censuses 2002/ 2012: National Bureau of Statistics

Tanzania Population Trend in Million: 1967- 2012 Censuses



POLITICS

Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2014

SN	Name of the Party	Abbreviated Name	Year Founded
1	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM	1977
2	Civic United Front	CUF	1992
3	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	1992
4	The Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	1993
5	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR MAGEUZI	1992
6	National League for Democracy	NLD	1993
7	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP	1993
8	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA	1993
9	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	TADEA	1990
10	Tanzania Labour Party	TLP	1993
12	The United Democratic Party	UDP	1994
13	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI	2001
14	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi	CHAUSTA	1998
15	Democratic Party	DP	2002
16	Africa Progressive Party of Tanzania	APPT MAENDELEO	2003
17	Jahazi Asilia	JAHAZI ASILIA	-
18	Sauti ya Umma	SAU	2005
19	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party	AFP	2009
20	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK	2012
21	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC	2012
22	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA	2013
23	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT WAZALENDO	2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

The 2010 General Election Results

Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania

No.	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes in support of the Candidate	Percentage of all valid Votes
1	Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete	CCM	5,276,827	62.8
2	Wilbrod Peter Slaa	CHADEMA	2,271,491	27.0
3	Ibrahimu Haruna Lipumba	CUF	695,667	8.3
4	Peter Mziray Kuga	PPT-MAENDELEO	96,932	1.2
5	Hashim Spunda Rungwe	NCCR-MAGEUZI	26,388	0.3
6	Mutamwegwa Mgaywa	TLP	17,482	0.2
7	Dovutwa Y. N. Dovutwa	UPDP	13,176	0.2
Total			8,397,963	100.0

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar

No.	Name of the candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes in support of the Candidate	Percentage of all valid Votes
1	Ali Mohamed Shein	CCM	179,809	50.2
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	CUF	176,338	49.2
3	Kassim Bakari Ali	JHAZI ASILIA	803	0.2
4	Haji Khamis Haji	NRA	525	0.1
5	Said Soud Said	AFP	480	0.1
6	Ambar Haji Khamis	NCCR-MAGEUZI	363	0.1
Total			358,318	100.0

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

Distribution of Members of the Union Parliament by Party and Ex-Officio, 2014

Serial No.	Parties	Total
1	CCM	262
2	CHADEMA	49
3	CUF	35
4	NCCR – MAGEUZI	5
5	TLP	1
6	UDP	1
7	Attorney General (Ex-Officio)	1
Total		354

Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.

Members of the House of Representatives, 2014

Type of Member	CCM		CUF		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	25	3	21	1	50
Reserved for Women	0	11	0	9	20
Nominated by President	5	3	1	1	10
Attorney General	1	0	0	0	1
Total	31	17	22	11	81

Source: House of Representative office

Tanzania Mainland Councilors as at December 2014

Serial No.	Name of the Party	No. of Councilors
1	CCM	2,803
2	CHADEMA	326
3	CHAUSTA	0
4	CUF	126
5	DP	1
6	FORD	0
7	JHAZI ASILIA	0
8	MAKINI	0
9	NCCR – MAGEUZI	28
10	NLD	0
11	NRA	0
12	PPT – MAENDELEO	3
13	SAU	0
14	TADEA	0
15	TLP	20
16	UDP	28
17	UMD	0
18	UPDP	0
Total		3,335

Note: Five Political Parties did not participate in local government selection

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Tanzania Zanzibar Councilors as at December 2014

Party	Number of Elected		Number Nominated		Appointed by Ministers		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
CCM	61	15	0	23	2	1	102
CUF	61	4	0	19	0	0	84
Total	122	19	0	42	2	1	186

Source: Zanzibar Municipal Council

Distribution of Constituencies in Tanzania by Region as at October, 2010

Serial No.	Region	Number of Constituencies
1	Mwanza	13
2	Shinyanga	13
3	Iringa	11
4	Mbeya	11
5	Tanga	11
6	Kagera	10
7	Morogoro	10
8	Dodoma	9
9	Kilimanjaro	9
10	Pwani	9
11	Tabora	9
12	Dar es Salaam	8
13	Kigoma	8
14	Lindi	8
15	Rukwa	8
16	Singida	8
17	Arusha	7
18	Mara	7
19	Mtwara	7
20	Ruvuma	7
21	Manyara	6
Tanzania Mainland		189
1	Mjini Magharibi	19
2	Kusini Pemba	9
3	Kaskazini Pemba	9
4	Kaskazini Unguja	8
5	Kusini Unguja	5
Tanzania Zanzibar		50
Tanzania		239

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

EMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, 2008/09 – 2012/13

	Participation Rate			Unemployment Rate		
	NPS 1	NPS 2	NPS 3	NPS 1	NPS 2	NPS 3
Tanzania	77.6	83.0	78.2	2.5	3.3	2.9
Rural	81.2	86.5	81.0	0.7	1.9	1.0
Urban	67.1	73.2	71.7	8.5	8.2	7.9
Tanzania Mainland	78.0	83.6	78.7	2.3	3.0	2.6
Dar es Salaam	68.0	72.6	72.4	16.0	13.0	12.9
Other Urban	68.3	74.7	72.0	4.1	4.9	4.1
Rural	81.4	87.1	81.4	0.6	1.5	0.7
Zanzibar	64.1	65.8	62.5	7.9	17.5	16.5

Note: Definition used - Standard

Source: Tanzania National Panel Survey (NPS) Report, Round 2, 2010-2011

NPS 1: 2008/09

NPS 2: 2010/11

NPS 3: 2012/13

Formal Employment Created in Tanzania Mainland, 2012/13 – 2013/14

Sector/Project	Sub Sector	2012/13	2013/14
Government	Education	36,073	36,071
	Health and Social Welfare	11,221	3,452
	Other Sectors	2,321	5,274
	Sub - Total	49,615	44,797
Government Development Projects	Agriculture	130,974	154,560
	Infrastructure	32,132	107,527
	Energy and Minerals	453	378
	TASAF	8,686	9,455
	Sub - Total	172,245	271,920
Private Sector	Small and Medium Enterprises	7,192	6,524
	Investment through EPZ	26,381	16,911
	Investment through TIC	149,594	34,184
	Communication	13,619	6,809
	Other Sectors	211,970	192,895
	Sub - Total	408,756	257,323
GRAND TOTAL		630,616	574,040

Source: Ministry of Labour and Employment

Investment

Information on Types, Time and Cost of Services Offered by TIC

Service Provided	Delivery Time Frame	Fee (US\$/TZS) *
TIC Application Form	Immediately	US\$ 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	7 days	US\$ 1,000
VAT Registration	7 days	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	14 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	Fee varies
Company Registration	3 days	TZS 50,000-371,200
Residence Permit Class A	14 days	US\$ 3,355
Residence Permit Class B	14 days	US\$ 2,255
Special Pass for Class A & B	1 day	US\$ 660
Work Permit Class B-Labour	7 days	Free
Linkages with government institutions	7 days	Free

**10% administration fees paid to TIC towards respective costs for all services*

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEYS

Key Indicators from the Household Budget Surveys, 1991/92 – 2011/12

Indicators	1991/92	2000/01	2007	2011/12
Housing, Water and Sanitation, Communication (%)				
Households with modern roofs	36	43	55	68
Households with modern walls	16	25	35	46
Households with electricity	9	12	13	18
Households with protected water sources	46	55	52	60
Households within 1 km of drinking water	50	55	57	71
Households using toilets	93	93	93	88
Households owning radios	37	52	66	54
Households owning a telephone	1	1	25	57
Education and Health (%)				
Adult men with any education	83	83	83	87
Adult women with any education	68	67	71	76
Literate adults	..	71	73	77
Primary school net attendance ratio	..	59	84	77
Children aged 7-13 years studying	57	61	86	NA
Secondary net enrolment ratio (Forms I-IV)	..	5	15	29
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	75	75	76	..

Note: HBS is normally done after every five years

Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01, 2007 and 2011/12

Poverty Status, Tanzania Mainland

Year	Region	% of Population below Food Poverty line	% of Population below Basic Needs Poverty line	% of Female Headed Households
1991/92	Dar es Salaam	13.6	28.1	14.1
	Other Urban	15	28.7	23.9
	Rural	23.1	40.8	16.7
	Total	21.6	38.6	17.6
2000/01	Dar es Salaam	7.5	17.6	20.9
	Other Urban	13.2	25.8	27.9
	Rural	20.4	38.7	22.1
	Total	18.7	35.7	22.9
2007	Dar es Salaam	3.2	14.1	24.4
	Other Urban	8.9	22.7	30.1
	Rural	13.5	39.4	23
	Total	11.8	34.4	24.5
2011/12	Dar es Salaam	1	4.1	22.5
	Other Urban	8.7	21.7	27.6
	Rural	11.3	33.3	24.3
	Total	9.7	28.2	24.7

Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007

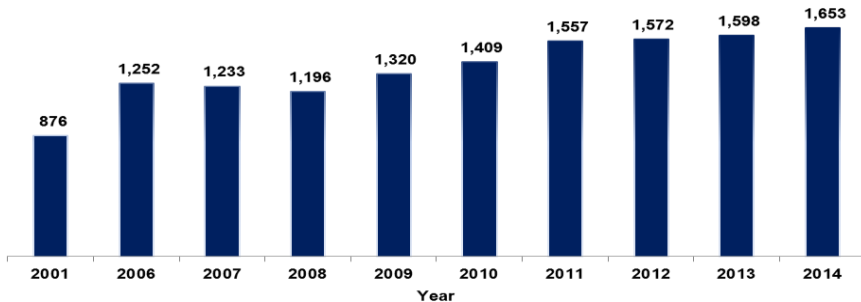
Distribution of Poverty by Number of Employees, Tanzania Mainland

Number of Employees in a Household	2000/01		2007		2012	
	Headcount ratio	% of the poor	Headcount ratio	% of the poor	Headcount ratio	% of the poor
None	40.3	80.5	41	75.1	30.5	78
1	23.8	12.9	20.9	14.2	19.8	14
2	26.2	4.8	21.9	6.9	24.5	2.5
3	24.9	1	19.7	1.8	23.9	1.9
4 or more	23.4	0.7	31.3	2	18.5	3.6
Total	35.7	100	33.6	100	28.4	100

Source: Household Budget Surveys 2000/01, 2007 and 2012

ECONOMIC INDICATORS FOR TANZANIA MAINLAND

Mean Exchange Rate 2001-2014 (TZS. To US\$)



Source: Bank of Tanzania

Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Payments

Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZs.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Households	16,335	20,826	24,829	28,512	34,415	40,669	48,836	51,038
Government	4,968	5,276	6,599	6,452	7,294	9,055	11,580	10,997

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2007 Prices (Billion TZs.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Households	16,349	17,923	18,903	20,146	21,763	22,439	24,334	25,429
Government	4,968	4,699	5,300	4,784	5,038	5,708	6,739	6,705

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Balance of Payments Position (TZS. Billion)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Exports (FoB)	3,195	3,672	5,604	7,331	8,653	8,644	11,367
Imports (CIF)	8,839	8,447	11,087	17,217	18,276	18,884	20,977
Visible Balance of Trade	-5,644	-4,775	-5,483	-9,886	-9,623	-10,239	-9,610

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (Tzs. Billion).

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
At Current Prices	26,770	32,765	37,727	43,836	52,763	61,434	70,953	79,442
At 2007 Prices	26,770	28,261	29,782	31,676	34,179	35,936	38,547	41,231
GDP Growth Rates								
Percentage	8.5	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0

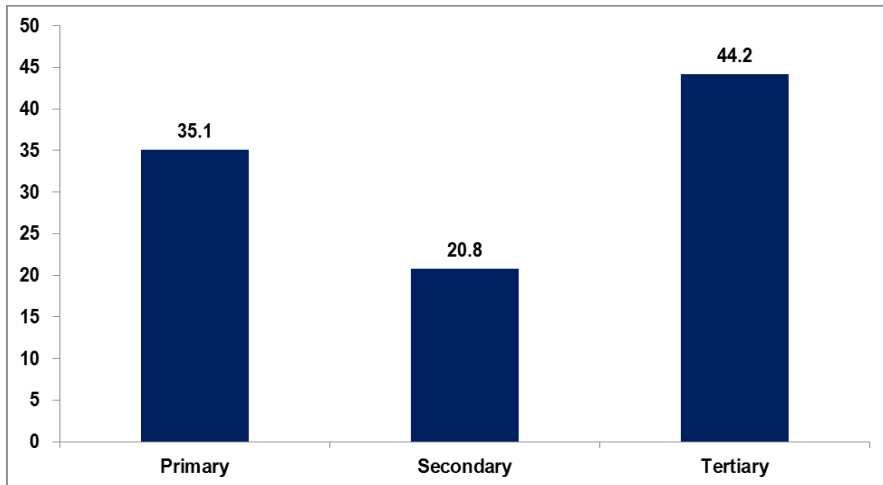
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Per Capital GDP at Market Price (Current Prices)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
In '000' TZS	718	856	960	1,087	1,274	1,408	1,583	1,725
In US\$	582	716	727	771	818	896	991	1,044

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Percentage Share of GDP at Current Prices for Tanzania Mainland, 2014



Note: Primary activity involves Agriculture and Mining.
Secondary activity involves manufacturing, electricity, gas and water
Tertiary activity includes services like wholesale trade, retail trade, information, communication and others.

Monthly Inflation Rates for Tanzania Mainland, 2014

Inflation Rate	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.8
Food	6.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	9.3	8.7	7.9	8.5	8.3	7.0	6.9	5.7
Energy	18.7	16.1	10.3	10.4	9.5	13.7	14.0	11.8	12.1	11.6	12.2	6.2
Non Food	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6
Non Food and Non Energy	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1

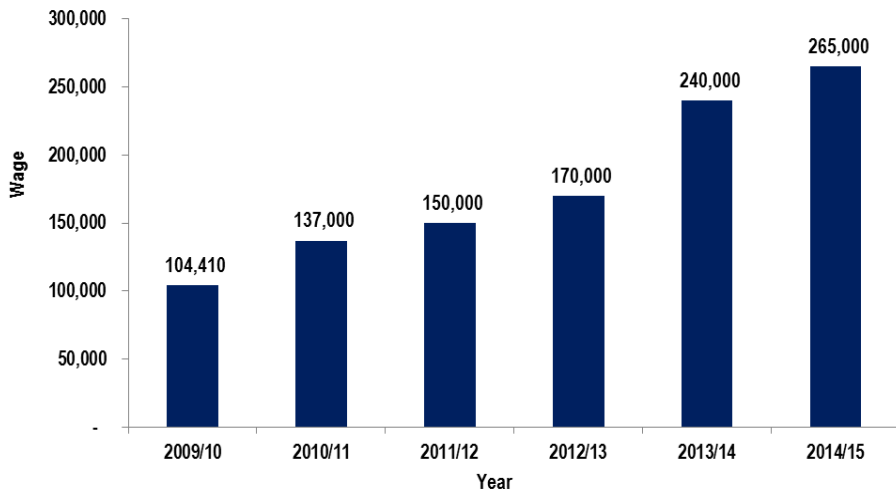
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

National Consumer Price Index 2009 – 2014, September 2010 =100

Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Index	94.69	99.87	112.55	130.56	140.83	149.47
Inflation Rate	12.1	5.5	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Government Minimum Wage in TZS: Tanzania Mainland –2009/10-2014/15



Source: President's Office Public Service Management

Non-Government Minimum Wage in TZS: Tanzania Mainland – 2013

Sector Sub-Sector	Minimum Wage per Month
Agricultural Services	
Agricultural services	100,000
Health Services	
Health services	132,000
Communication Services	
Telecommunication services	400,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	150,000
Domestic and Hospitality Services	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and potential businessmen	150,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	130,000
Domestic workers, other than those employed by diplomats and potential businessmen and entitled officers who are not residing in the household of the employer	80,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	40,000
Potential and tourists hotels	250,000
Medium hotels	150,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	130,000
Private Security Services	
International and potential companies	150,000
Small companies	120,000

Non-Government Minimum Wage in TZS: Tanzania Mainland – 2013

Sector Sub-Sector	Minimum Wage per Month
Energy Services	
International companies	400,000
Small companies	150,000
Transport Services	
Aviation services	350,000
Clearing and forwarding	300,000
Inland transport	200,000
Construction Services	
Contractors Class I	325,000
Contractors Class II-IV	280,000
Contractors Class V-VII	250,000
Mining	
Mining and prospecting licenses	400,000
Primary mining licenses.	200,000
Dealers licenses	300,000
Brokers licenses	200,000
Private schools services (Nursery , Primary and Secondary schools)	
Private schools services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	140,000

Non-Government Minimum Wage in TZS: Tanzania Mainland – 2013

Sector	Minimum Wage
Sub-Sector	per Month
Trade, Industries and Commercial Services	
Trade, industries and commerce	115,000
Financial institutions	400,000
Fishing and Marine Services	
Fishing and marine services	200,000
Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	100,000

Source: President's Office Public Service Management

ECONOMIC INDICATORS FOR TANZANIA ZANZIBAR

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index			
	2012	2013	2014
Index	98.5	103.4	109.2
Inflation Rates	9.4	5.0	5.6

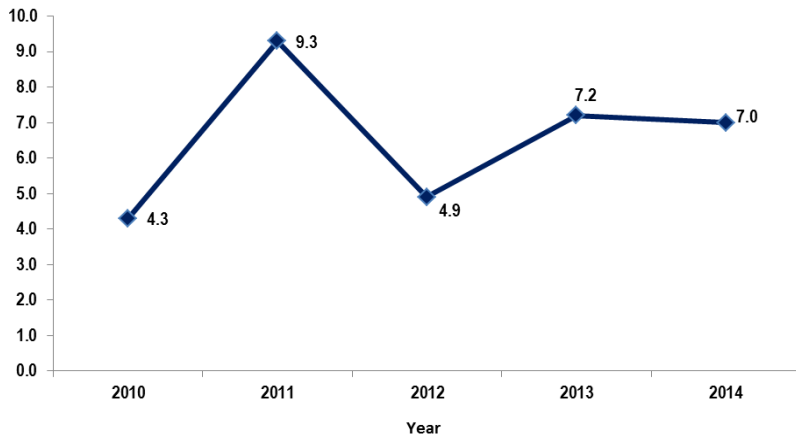
Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (TZS. Billion)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GDP at Current Prices	1,051	1,344	1,565	1,850	2,134
GDP at Constant 2007 Prices	848	928	973	1,043	1,115
GDP Growth Rate at 2007 Prices (Percentage)	4.3	9.3	4.9	7.2	7.0

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

GDP Growth Rate at 2007 Prices (Percentage)



Per Capital GDP at Current Prices for years 2010 - 2014

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Per capital GDP at Current Prices(TZS '000')	856	1,065	1,205	1,384	1,552
Per Capital GDP at Current Prices In US\$	613	683	767	866	939

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

FOREIGN TRADE

Major Exports: (TZS. Billion)

Commodity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Coffee	92.8	143.3	124.1	150	162.3	225.7	292.8	259.1	204.3
Cotton	56.8	49.8	95.6	146.8	133.1	103.9	164.9	137.7	558.4
Sisal	9.3	7.4	7.5	18.5	11.1	16.9	18.4	25.4	111.3
Cashew nuts	62.7	33.8	82	94.4	173.2	189.6	222	301	647.9
Cloves	10	10.6	16	18.5	11.3	48.4	58.3	68.4	50.9
Diamonds	28	23.4	23.8	24.2	14.2	17	41	63.6	80.3
Gold	968	672.1	807.9	1,058.2	1,336.7	3,463.8	3,410.7	2,768.5	2,705.7
Tobacco	129.1	116.9	210.2	327.5	178.7	437.9	348.1	159.5	319.3
Tea	41.7	48.3	50.3	88.1	68.1	73.5	87.4	87.8	72.8
Total	1,398.4	1,105.6	1,428.4	1,907.7	2,088.7	4,559.8	4,460.3	3,871.0	4,750.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Major Imports by Commodity: (TZS. Billion)

Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Food and Beverages	702.0	724.1	1,068.6	1,059.0	1,749.1	1,504.8	1,773.3
Oil (Petroleum)	2,375.30	1,638.7	2,691.3	4,860.1	4,570.8	5,170.0	5,890.1
Building & Construction Material	948.6	804.9	959.5	1,325.0	1,398.0	1,952.8	1,941.7
Machinery	1,106.7	1,179.3	1,241.4	2,068.4	1,827.1	1,354.6	2,163.5
Transport Equipment	1,127.2	1,085.0	1,440.1	1,795.1	2,162.1	2,089.8	1,932.7
Others	2,920.6	2,803.9	4,752.6	6,292.0	8,675.0	12,644.7	7,275.8
Total	9,569.1	8,446.8	12,314.8	17,417.6	21,201.4	19,904.5	20,977.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PERFORMANCE INDICATORS FOR SELECTED ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

AGRICULTURE

Indicators for Agricultural Households from 2007/08 Agricultural Census

Household Indicators	Tanzania	2007/08	
		Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Population			
Rural population involved in agriculture	31,013,026	30,264,358	748,668
Male	15,487,216	15,114,238	372,978
Female	15,525,809	15,150,119	375,690
Land Ownership/Tenure			
Percentage of land owned under customary law	69.3	69.5	39.4
Percentage of land owned by buying	15.7	15.8	7.3
Percentage of land owned under official land titles	5.6	5.5	14
Literacy and Education (5 Years and Above)			
Literacy			
The average literacy rate for overall household members	73	73	69
The average literacy rate for heads of agricultural households	73	74	63
Rate of completion of a certain level of education	41	41	34
Rate of population attending school	35	35	37
Rate of population never attended school	24	24	29

Indicators for Agricultural Households from 2007/08 Agricultural Census

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Education			
Percentage of heads of agricultural households with formal education	72	72	58
Percentage of heads of agricultural households without formal education	28	28	42
Percentage of heads of agricultural households with adult education	1	1	4
Percentage of heads of agricultural households with maximum primary level education attainment	67	68	30
Rate of involvement on agricultural activities on full time basis	48	49	22
Living Conditions			
Percentage of households with roof of main building made of traditional roofing material (grass/leaves/mud)	49	49	35
Percentage of households using traditional pit latrines	85	86	39
Percentage of households not owning assets			
Radio	33	33	31
Bicycle	49	50	48
Iron	76	76	84
Wheelbarrow	93	93	97
Mobile phone	68	68	50
TV/ Video	97	97	90
Vehicle	95	95	97
Landline phone	99	99	99

Indicators for Agricultural Households from 2007/08 Agricultural Census

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Percentage of households and sources of energy for lighting			
Wick lamp	67	67	72
Hurricane lamp	24	24	11
Pressure lamp	4	4	3
Firewood	2	2	1
Mains electricity	2	2	12
Candles	0	0	0
Solar	1	1	0
Gas(Biogas)	0	0	0
Percentage of households and sources of energy for cooking			
Firewood	95	95	95
Charcoal	4	4	4
Crop Residues	1	1	1
Paraffin / Kerosene	0	0	0
Mains Electricity	0	0	1
Bottled Gas	0	0	0
Solar	0	0	0
Livestock Dung	0	0	0
Gas (Biogas)	0	0	0

Indicators for Agricultural Households from 2007/08 Agricultural Census

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Percentage of households and access to drinking water (less than one km)			
Wet Season	66	76	99
Dry Season	57	56	98
Percentage of households and number of meals per day			
One	2	2	3
Two	52	52	57
Three	45	45	40
Four	..	..	..
Percentage of households and Status of Food Satisfaction			
Always	6	6	5
Often	10	10	9
Sometimes	10	10	9
Seldom	34	34	36
Never	41	40	41

Crop Indicators

	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Agricultural Households			
Number of rural agricultural households	5,838,523	5,706,329	132,193
Number of households growing crops only	3,508,581	3,422,072	86,509
Number of households growing crops and livestock	2,268,255	2,224,410	43,844
Number of households with livestock only	57,770	55,929	1,840
Number of households doing pastoralism	3,917	3,917	0
Land Access and Ownership			
Land allocated to smallholders (ha)	14,810,368	14,684,721	125,647
Average allocated land per agricultural household	2.5	2.5	0.9
Average utilized area per agricultural household	2.0	1.98	0.91
Land insufficiency rate (%)	63	63	56
Land utilization rate (%)	78	78	96
Average planted area of annual crops per crop growing household	1.5	1.6	0.4

Indicators for Agricultural Households from 2002/03 and 2007/08 Agricultural Censuses

Area Planted

		2002/03			2007/08		
		Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Crop Categories		Area Planted - Area (ha)					
Cereals	Short Seasons Rains	894,308	892,786	1,522	1,173,039	1,167,333	5,706
	Long Seasons Rains	3,903,763	3,880,178	23,585	4,657,934	4,629,936	27,998
Roots & Tubers	Short Seasons Rains	81,863	78,937	3,026	87,317	82,057	5,260
	Long Seasons Rains	989,126	950,388	38,738	856,158	811,515	44,643
Pulses	Short Seasons Rains	307,499	304,945	2,554	296,428	295,044	1,384
	Long Seasons Rains	634,536	633,775	761	706,389	705,564	825
Oil Crops	Short Seasons Rains	45,948	45,669	279	60,676	60,411	265
	Long Seasons Rains	488,762	488,336	426	905,907	905,473	434
Vegetables	Short Seasons Rains	24,390	22,091	2,299	26,976	24,997	1,979
	Long Seasons Rains	49,869	47,395	2,474	50,066	48,119	1,947
Permanent Crops		*Area Planted: - Area (ha)					
Cashew nut		421,108	421,107	1.34	531,526	531,519	7
Banana		320,677	307,104	13,573	289,496	273,583	15,913
Coffee		193,398	193,398	0	197,049	197,049	-
Coconut		73,494	66,744	6,750	119,899	111,841	8,058
Mango		100,814	99,080	1,734	64,331	62,116	2,215
Oranges		42,972	41,260	1,712	67,950	65,575	2,375
Palm Oil		20,147	20,147	0	15,411	15,411	..
Sisal		40,892	40,892	0	34731	35	..
Sugar Cane		38,942	38,613	329	43,239	25,083	353
Tea		17,622	17,622	0	18,009	6,796	..
Pigeon peas		90,322	89,530	792	112,819	110,782	1,580

*In 2002/03 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar include Large Scale Farms while in 2007/08 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar do not include Large Scale Farms but they are included in the national figure.

Crop Production by Type of Crops

		2002/03			2007/08		
		Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Seasonal Crops		Production in Tonnes					
Cereals	Short Seasons Rains	755,060	753,517	1,544	1,458,979	1,451,911	7,068
	Long Seasons Rains	2802,832	2,790,438	12,394	6,173,797	6,140,629	33,168
Roots & Tubers	Short Seasons Rains	141,207	137,078	4,129	160,215	150,441	9,774
	Long Seasons Rains	2,342,987	2,268,055	74,932	1,670,380	1,537,462	132,918
Pulses	Short Seasons Rains	138,702	138,192	510	214,181	213,249	932
	Long Seasons Rains	266,550	266,361	189	512,358	512,022	337
Oil Crops	Short Seasons Rains	24,876	24,692	185	36,024	35,845	180
	Long Seasons Rains	215,420	215,217	203	608,814	608,308	506
Vegetable	Short Seasons Rains	74,371	71,509	2,864	152,126	148,396	3,730
	Long Seasons Rains	153,806	150,233	3,572	285,033	281,003	4,030
Permanent Crops		Production in Tonnes					
Cashew nut			183,419		134,998	134,997	1
Banana			2,205,673		1,889,570	1,795,230	94,339
Coffee			61,602		186,250	186,250	..
Mango			336,028		190,402	180,291	10,111
Pigeon pea			26,615		44,942	44,358	584
Coconut			102,458		120,619	106,105	14,514
Oranges			186,695		197,522	186,583	10,938
Sugar Cane			404,694		190,147	186,500	3,647
Palm Oil			51,109		12,217	12,217	..

Irrigation Practice

	2002/03			2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Percentage Irrigated Area						
Short Seasons Rains	3.3	3.2	12.3	4.8	4.7	9.9
Long Seasons Rains	2.6	2.6	1.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
Percentage of households using Irrigation Facilities						
Dams		5		0.9	0.7	13
Canals		28		10.5	10.2	27
Well		15		1.5	1.4	12
Rivers		49		52.7	52.9	36
Lake		2		5.5	5.6	0
Pipe water		1		27.6	27.8	11
Borehole		1		1.3	1.3	0

Farm Inputs/Implements and Extension Services

	Tanzania	2002/03 Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar	Tanzania	2007/08 Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Percentage Area Planted with Annual Crops						
Planted on improved seeds	..	16	..	16.9	17	7.4
Planted with fertilizer application	28.09	24.23	0.15	..	..	..
Planted with farm yard manure application	18.4	15.95	0.04	..	..	..
Planted with compost application	2.97	2.48	0.07	..	..	..
Planted with inorganic fertilizer application	6.73	5.79	0.04	6.7	6.7	6.9
Extension Services						
Percentage of households receiving crop extension services	..	34	..	67	67	34
Percentage of Households using Main Farm Implements as follow s:-						
Hand Hoe	..	98	..	97.6	97.8	89.5
Oxen Plough	..	24	..	14.1	14.4	0.3
Tractor	..	3	..	0.8	0.8	1.4

Source: Agriculture Survey 2007/08: National Bureau of Statistics

Quantity of Marketed Major Crops: (000' Metric Tons), 2006 – 2014

Crop	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sisal fibre	31	33	34	26	42	25	37	37	38
Coffee	46	55	44	69	35	57	33	48	48
Tobacco	51	51	55	163	94	121	74	86	106
Cashew nuts	88	91	98	49	119	66	122	126	175
Pyrethrum	2	2	1	2	2	2	6	4	..
Green tea leaves	123	159	148	142	151	143	141	..	..
Seed cotton	131	131	201	369	268	166	226	241	246

Livestock Indicators

Type of Livestock	2002/03			2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Number of Households Keeping Livestock						
Cattle	1,272,375	1,239,087	33,288	1,698,580	1,659,160	39,420
Goats	1,366,866	1,366,866	..	1,745,970	1,732,863	1,3107
Sheep	496,022	495,950	72	638,679	638,469	210
Pigs	342,385	342,331	54	522,025	521,797	153
Chicken	3,017,004	2,950,268	66,736	3,802,125	3,745,867	80,069
Ducks	165,958	165,958	..	179,869	176,548	3321
Turkeys	5,992	5,992	..	10,265	10,036	229
Rabbits	38,014	38,014	..	26,914	26,716	198
Donkeys	63,762	63,762	..	100,478	100,181	296
Number of Livestock by type						
Cattle	17,110,387	16,837,150	162,643	21,280,875	21,125,251	155,624
Goats	11,831,475	11,756,527	52,324	15,154,121	15,085,150	68,972
Sheep	3,957,802	3,945,266	300	5,715,549	5,714,975	574
Pigs	984,693	973,972	535	1,584,411	1,581,396	3,015
Chicken	34,827,675	33,307,246	1,063,791	43,745,505	42,666,543	1,078,962
Ducks	1,367,216	1,308,645	53,571	1,191,799	1,157,520	34,279
Turkeys	214,157	212,704	841	84,178	83,297	881
Rabbits	535,189	532,921	1231	136,998	135,737	1,262
Donkeys	310,940	309,749	653	297,013	296,660	353

Source: Agriculture Survey 2007/08: National Bureau of Statistics

Large Scale Farms

Livestock	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Number of Livestock by Type			
Cattle	120,014	119,649	365
Goats	24,193	24,090	103
Sheep	14,609	14,550	59
Pigs	8,316	8,316	..
Chicken	494,866	476,952	17,914
Ducks	5,293	5,293	..
Turkeys	612	612	..
Rabbits	988	988	..
Donkeys	147	147	..
Total	669,038	650,597	18,441

Source: Agriculture Survey 2007/08: National Bureau of Statistics

MANUFACTURING

Quantities of Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Mainland, 2006 - 2014

Product	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013r	2014p
Konyagi	Mill. litres	6	4	10	11	15	16	21	32
Beer	Mill. litres	310	291	285	243	323	338	374	380
Kibuku	Mill. litres	10	10	16	21	23	22	19	20
Cigarette	Mill. pieces	5,821	6,101	5,831	6,181	6,630	7,723	7710	8,028
Textiles	Mill.sq.m	139	141	92	103	102	81	98	119
Paints	'000 litres	17,451	24,857	25,762	28,201	31,710	35,025	36,623	38,308
Cement	'000 metric tons	1,630	1,756	1,941	2,313	2,409	2,558	2,370	2,796
Rolled steel	'000 metric tons	36	40	35	33	40	47	49	130
Iron sheets	'000 metric tons	36	32	51	71	77	81	85	87
Aluminium sheets	tons	110	105	58	59	33	23	37	27

Note: r – means revised

p – means provisional

Quantities of Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Zanzibar, 2007 - 2014

Product	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
*Beverages	million litres	10	13	13.8	15	17	14	12	12
Bread	Nos.'000	98	109	106	108	112	115	128	144
Noodles	Tons	59	71	75.6	80	189	199	216	222
Door UPVC	Nos.	53	33	43	125	140	95	105	168
Window UPVC	Nos.	161	35	98	43	95	201	130	270
Garments Dish Dash	Pcs	5,338	3,778	4,392	4,648	4,672	2,877	3,622	3,950
Jewellery Gold/Silver	Gms	7,563	7,526	9,710	9,508	8,602	8,172	6,730	8199

* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Production of Selected Minerals; Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2014

Mineral	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Diamonds	Carats	80,498	28,378	127,174	179,633	252,875
Gold	Kgs	39,448	37,085	39,012	42,534	40,481
Gemstone	Kgs	2,646,109	1,241,581	1,237,625	1,692,436	3,083,765
Salt	Tons	34,455	32,397	34,016	36,032	54,757
Phosphate	Tons	17180	848512	570626	397020	738000
Gypsum	Tons	26,918	9,288	91,610	171,567	200,179
Coal	Tons	179	80710	78672	84772	246128
Pozzolana	Tons	60,320	113,489	75,193	79,452	68,925
Kaolin	Tons	58	178	1,422	907	3,809
Silver ore	Kgs	12,470	10,399	11,227	12,159	14,493
Copper	Pound	11,741,898	7,531,164	12,426,025	12,749,548	14,027,008
Bauxite	Tons	39,326,000	29,520,000	28,433,930	39,977,300	25,641,201

CARAT = 0.205 GM

Source: Ministry of Energy and Minerals

Revenue Received from Gas Sales from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay (TZS '000'), Tanzania Mainland, 2007 – 2014

Year	Songo Songo -	Mnazi Bay	Total
2007	16,861,492	305,236	17,166,728
2008	19,521,646	388,449	19,910,095
2009	21,403,804	396,109	21,799,913
2010	25,607,621	1,080,131	26,687,752
2011	38,337,903	1,444,856	39,782,759
2012	35,026,145	1,525,251	36,551,396
2013	50,582,385	1,592,879	52,175,264
2014	58761119	1762977	60,524,096
Total	266,102,115	8,495,888	274,598,003

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

TRANSPORT

Road Network in Kilometers by Status, Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2014

Category	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
Road Type	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2010	5,377	6,822	780	20,490	842	56,798	91,109
2011	5,377	6,822	780	20,490	746	52,603	86,818
2012	6,219	5,987	1,067	20,990	1,031	53,348	88,642
2013	6,292	5,912	1,082	21,047	966	52,241	87,540
2014	6,565	6,221	1,240	20,974	988	51,676	87,664

Source: TANROADS/PMO RALG

TANZANIA ROAD DISTANCE CHART IN KM - JUNE 2012

	DAR	ARUSH	BABATI	BARIAI	BUKOB	DODOMA	GEITA	IRINGA	KIBAH	KIGOMA	LINDI	MBEYA	MORO	MOSHI	MPANDA	MTWAR	MUSOMA	MWANZA	NIJOMBE	SHINYANGA	SINGIDA	SONGEA	S'WAN	TABOR	TANGA
DAR		646	814	1127	1433	451	1228	492	36	1258	452	822	192	566	1383	556	1370	1152	710	989	696	947	1150	829	354
ARUSHA	646		168	762	1068	425	863	689	611	1090	1098	1020	621	80	1581	1202	499	787	907	624	331	1144	1348	661	435
BABATI	814	168		594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1266	851	516	248	1413	1370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1179	493	603
BARIAI	1127	762	594		654	676	376	940	1092	761	1579	899	935	842	695	1683	164	230	1158	138	431	1396	928	332	1197
BUKOGA	1433	1068	900	654		982	298	1246	1398	551	1885	1205	1241	1148	720	1989	634	416	1464	516	737	1671	954	638	1503
DODOMA	451	425	257	676	982		777	264	416	807	903	594	259	505	1155	1007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588
GEITA	1228	863	695	376	298	777		1041	1193	514	1680	1000	1036	943	684	1784	337	119	1259	239	532	1496	917	433	1298
IRINGA	492	589	521	940	1246	264	1041		457	1071	944	330	300	769	891	1048	1183	965	218	802	509	455	558	642	629
KIBAHA	35	611	779	1092	1398	416	1193	457		1223	487	787	157	531	1348	591	1335	1117	675	954	661	912	1115	794	319
KIGOMA	1258	1090	922	761	551	807	514	1071	1223		1710	860	1066	1170	299	1814	851	633	1089	622	759	1326	532	429	1525
LINDI	452	1098	1266	1579	1885	903	1680	944	487	1710		1068	644	1018	1629	104	1822	1604	839	1441	1148	602	1396	1281	806
MBEYA	822	1020	851	899	1205	594	1000	330	787	860	1068		630	1100	561	1122	1142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959
MOROGORO	192	621	516	935	1241	259	1036	300	157	1066	644	630		541	1191	748	1178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329
MOSHI	566	80	248	842	1148	505	943	769	531	1170	1018	1100	541		1104	1122	579	867	987	704	411	1224	1428	741	355
MPANDA	1383	1581	1413	695	720	1155	684	891	1348	299	1629	561	1191	1104		1683	938	720	790	557	693	1027	233	363	1520
MTWARA	556	1202	1370	1683	1989	1007	1784	1048	591	1814	104	1122	748	1122	1683		1926	1708	893	1545	1252	656	1450	1385	910
MUSOMA	1370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1183	1335	851	1822	1142	1178	579	938	1926		218	1401	381	674	1638	1171	575	933
MWANZA	1152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1117	633	1604	924	960	867	720	1708	218		1183	163	456	1420	953	357	1222
NIJOMBE	710	907	739	1158	1464	482	1259	218	675	1089	839	229	518	987	790	893	1401	1183		1020	727	237	557	796	847
SHINYANGA	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1441	761	797	704	557	1545	381	163	1020		293	1257	790	194	1059
SINGIDA	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1148	603	504	411	693	1252	674	456	727	293		964	931	330	766
SONGEA	947	1144	976	1396	1671	720	1496	455	912	1326	602	466	755	1224	1027	856	1638	1420	237	1257	964		794	1033	1084
SWANGA	1150	1348	1179	928	954	922	917	658	1115	532	1396	328	958	1428	233	1450	1171	953	557	790	931	794		596	1287
TABORA	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1281	567	637	741	363	1385	575	357	796	194	330	1033	596		1096
TANGA	354	435	603	1197	1503	588	1298	629	319	1525	806	959	329	355	1520	910	933	1222	847	1059	766	1084	1287	1096	

NOTE:

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
Dar - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Bukoba - Mbeya	Nzega - Tabora	Kigoma - Njombe	Mpanda - Sumbawanga - Mbeya
Dar - Musoma	Singida - Shinyanga - Mwanza	Bukoba - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Kigoma - Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha - Iringa	Babati - Dodoma	Mtera - Iringa	Dodoma - Mbeya	Lindi - Mbeya	Massasi - Songea - Njombe
Arusha - Kigoma	Singida - Nzega - Tabora	Dodoma - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Mbeya - Mtwara	Njombe - Songea - Massasi
Arusha - Mbeya	Babati - Dodoma - Iringa	Geita - Mpanda	Nyakanazi - Kasuu	Mbeya - Singida	Rungwa - Itigi
Arusha - Musoma	Serengeti	Geita - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Musoma - Swanga	Tabora - Ipotele - Mpanda
Arusha - Mwanza	Babati - Singida - Shinyanga	Iringa - Kigoma	Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora	Musoma - Tanga	Serengeti - Arusha
Babati - Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa - Tabora	Dodoma - Itigi	Mwanza - Tanga	Shinyanga - Singida - Arusha
Babati - Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma - Mbeya	Mpanda - Sumbawanga	Singida - Swanga	Rungwa - Mbeya
Babati - Musoma	Makuyuni - Serengeti	Kigoma - Musoma	Nyakanazi - Geita - Mwanza	Singida - Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS/PMO RALG

Freight and Passengers transported by Railway and Marine, 2007-2014

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Railway								
Tanzania Railways								
Freight ('000' tones)	714	429	237	265	138	154	185	190
Passengers ('000')	524	392	285	284	227	339	373	295
Tanzania Zambia Railways								
Freight ('000' tones)	569	525	333	540	248	259	245	208
Passengers (000)	1,000	1,177	923	758	414	678	654	536
Marine Transport								
Dar es Salaam Port								
Ships Calls	3,038	518	2,169	..	1,510	1,427	1,463	1,600
Cargo ('000' DWT)	7,426	7,167	8,128	8,815	9,920	10,867	13,515	14,476
Passengers (000)	714	310	141	..	1,009	1,343	1,292	..
Tanga Port:								
Ships Calls	242	139	221	..	146	212	142	136
Cargo ('000' DWT)	560	351	349	377	500	644	384	750,073
Passengers (000)	7.1	8.3	0	..	23	13	2	..
Mtwara Port:								
Ships Calls	99	30	20	..	60	111	558	599
Cargo ('000' DWT)	127	113	130	170	214	235	188	357,628
Passengers (000)	10	0	0	..	NA	NA	NA	..

DWT = Dead Weight Tones

Source: Ministry of Transport.

Domestic and International Passengers (in "000")

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
International Passengers								
Julius Nyerere International Airport	754	823	789	870	1,004	1,100	1,137	1,192
Kilimanjaro International Airport	243	251	243	283	317	330	368	362
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	221	207	222	216	275	309	367	409
Mwanza Airport	15	7	9	16	21	20	18	11
Total	1,233	1,288	1,263	1,385	1,617	1,759	1,890	1,974
Domestic Passengers								
Julius Nyerere International Airport	581	604	581	610	734	868	1,077	1155
Kilimanjaro International Airport	200	185	135	141	253	236	318	306
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	300	292	282	325	381	390	440	437
Mwanza Airport	217	210	178	201	290	365	420	402
Sub - Total	1,298	1,291	1,176	1,277	1,658	1,859	2,255	2,300
Other Airport Passengers:								
Arusha	61	84	74	139	96	149	176	166
Bukoba	24	21	20	18	29	30	25	28
Dodoma	6	0	0	6	5	7	10	14
Kigoma	22	24	20	24	18	22	26	24
Moshi	1	1	..	0	0.7	0.9	1	1
Lake Manyara	16	13	11	14	20	19	22	..
Mafia	12	12	13	18	18	19	20	..
Mtwara	28	21	20	25	41	56	52	47
Pemba	31	33	38	74	61	72	82	..
Shinyanga	12	10	8	6	9	4	0	0
Tabora	12	12	11	11	4	4	5	7
Tanga	7	6	8	9	11	16	17	0
Others	28	7	5	11	44	40	47	0
Sub - Total	260	244	114	355	357	439	483	287
Total Domestic Passengers	1,558	1,535	1,404	1,632	2,015	2,298	2,738	4561

Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority

ELECTRICITY

Tanzania Mainland	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Installed Capacity	MW	680	828	789	860	885	884	967
Generation	GWH	4,425	4,802	5,138	5,153	5,860	5,997	6,154
Distributed	GWH	3,598	3,116	4,092	3,995	4,401	4,807	4,939
Tanzania Zanzibar								
Distributed	Kwh "000"	131	185	197	248	223	219	231

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

Type of Operator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Telephone and Internet Operators:							
Fixed Line Operators	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mobile Operators	6	7	10	7	7	8	6
Data Operators and Internet Service Providers	60	62	80	84	84	91	..
Number of Television and Radio Stations							
Television Stations:							
National Television Stations	6	6	5	6	5	5	5
Regional Television Stations	2	1	1	3	1	5	2
District Television Stations	20	21	20	19	20	20	20
Total	28	28	26	28	26	30	27
Radio Stations:							
National Radio Stations	5	5	6	5	5	6	6
Regional Radio Stations	11	17	18	8	21	17	17
District Radio Stations	35	35	43	30	57	62	60
Community Radio Stations	2	2	3	2	3	0	..
Total	53	59	70	45	86	85	83

Telephone Subscribers

Year	Fixed Lines	Mobile	Total
1999	150,220	50,100	200,320
2000	173,591	110,518	284,109
2001	177,802	275,560	453,362
2002	161,590	606,859	768,449
2003	147,006	1,298,000	1,445,006
2004	148,360	1,942,000	2,090,360
2005	154,420	2,963,737	3,118,157
2006	151,644	5,614,922	5,766,566
2007	163,269	8,322,857	8,486,126
2008	123,809	13,006,793	13,130,602
2009	172,922	17,469,486	17,642,408
2010	174,511	20,983,853	21,158,364
2011	161,063	25,666,455	25,827,518
2012	176,367	27,450,789	27,627,156
2013	164,999	27,442,823	27,607,822
2014	151,274	31,862,656	32,013,930

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

PUBLIC FINANCE

Revenue and Expenditure for the Year Ending 30th June: (TZS. Billion), 2007 – 2014)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total Revenue	2,739	3,635	4,293	4,662	5,736	7,221	8,443	10,182
Income Tax	791	1,029	1,258	1,389	1,720	2,311	3,036	3,792
Customs & Excise Duty	766	965	1,131	1,215	1,512	1,539	1,845	2,243
Sales Tax/VAT	861	1,111	1,334	1,488	1,633	2,073	2,375	2,648
Other Taxes	219	383	463	499	601	732	707	1,124
Refunds	(107)	(129)	(141)	(164)	(173)	(174)	(233)	(512)
Income from Taxes	2,529	3,359	4,044	4,428	5,293	6,480	7,730	9,294
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	210	275	249	234	443	741	713	888
Total Expenditure	4,475	5,209	6,812	8,174	9,439	10,765	13,543	13,958
Recurrent Expenditure	3,137	3,398	4,681	5,562	6,690	6,990	9,043	10,032
Development Expenditure	1,337	1,811	2,130	2,611	2,749	3,775	4,500	3,926
Internal Expenditure	503	567	906	1,005	985	1,872	2,315	2,121
External Expenditure	834	1,244	1,224	1,607	1,764	1,902	2,185	1,805

Source: Ministry of Finance

HEALTH

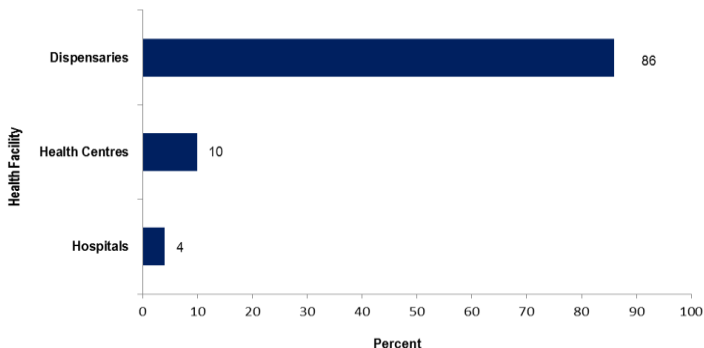
Number of Health Facilities in Tanzania Mainland

Health Facilities by Type	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Hospitals	219	230	232	240	240	236	241	254	254
Health Centres	481	565	594	578	687	684	742	711	713
Dispensaries	4,679	4,930	4,984	5,394	5,394	5,132	5,680	5,680	6,002*
Total	5,379	5,725	5,810	6,212	6,321	6,052	6,663	6,645	6,969

* Including 89 Clinics

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Percentage Distribution of Health Facilities by Type in Tanzania Mainland, 2014



Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

HIV Prevalence

HIV Prevalence by Age and Social Characteristics, 2011/12

Background Characteristics	Women		Men		Total	
	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested
Tanzania						
Age						
15-19	1.3	2,153	0.8	1,944	1.0	4,097
20-24	4.4	1,699	1.7	1,449	3.2	3,148
25-29	7.0	1,691	2.5	1,053	5.3	2,744
30-34	9.2	1,320	6.5	1,013	8.0	2,333
35-39	8.0	1,269	7.1	1,007	7.6	2,276
40-44	9.3	901	7.1	892	8.2	1,793
45-49	10.2	722	6.5	631	8.5	1,353
Total 15 – 49	6.2	9,755	3.8	7,989	5.1	17,744
Residence						
Urban	8.9	2,627	5.2	2,094	7.2	4,720
Rural	5.1	7,129	3.4	5,895	4.3	13,025
Tanzania Mainland	6.3	9,410	3.9	7,730	5.3	17,139
Urban	9.3	2,519	5.4	2,021	7.5	4,539
Rural	5.3	6,891	3.5	5,709	4.5	12,600
Tanzania Zanzibar	1.1	347	0.9	259	1.0	606
Unguja	1.2	265	1.1	194	1.2	458
Pemba	0.5	82	0.2	65	0.3	148
Education						
No Education	5.4	1,715	3.5	715	4.8	2,430
Primary Incomplete	6.6	1,241	3.4	1,276	5.0	2,517
Primary Complete	6.7	5,110	4.9	4,093	5.9	9,202
Secondary +	4.9	1,690	2.0	1,905	3.4	3,595

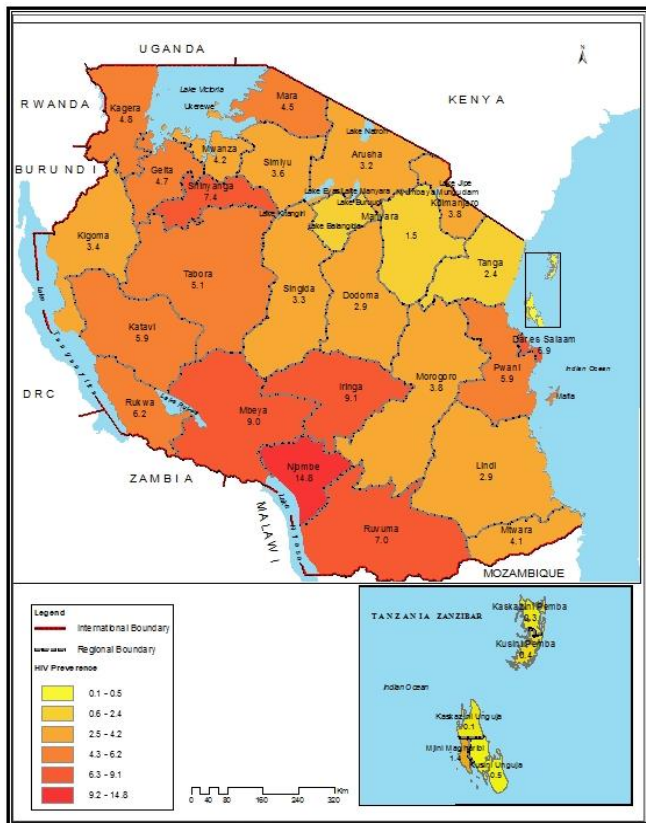
Source: The 2011/12 Tanzania HIV and Malaria Indicator Survey: National Bureau of Statistics

HIV Prevalence by Sex and Region, Tanzania, 2011/12

	Women		Men		Total	
	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested
Tanzania	6.2	9,755	3.8	7,988	5.1	17,746
Dodoma	2.1	373	3.7	332	2.9	705
Arusha	3.9	290	2.3	245	3.2	535
Kilimanjaro	4.9	343	2.2	244	3.8	587
Tanga	3.5	508	0.7	325	2.4	833
Morogoro	5.3	352	2.1	322	3.8	674
Pwani	9.2	187	2.1	159	5.9	346
Dar es Salaam	8.2	962	5.3	802	6.9	1,764
Lindi	4.3	167	1.1	123	2.9	290
Mtwara	6.0	333	1.5	237	4.1	570
Ruvuma	9.1	619	4.1	441	7.0	1,061
Iringa	10.9	183	6.9	145	9.1	328
Mbeya	11.0	619	6.7	538	9.0	1,157
Singida	4.5	370	1.8	320	3.3	690
Tabora	5.8	383	4.5	390	5.1	774
Rukwa	6.8	164	5.5	131	6.2	295
Kigoma	4.5	405	2.0	305	3.4	710
Shinyanga	8.1	368	6.6	313	7.4	681
Kagera	5.5	399	4.1	355	4.8	754
Mwanza	4.7	509	3.7	411	4.2	920
Mara	5.2	385	3.5	321	4.5	706
Manyara	2.7	232	0.3	227	1.5	459
Njombe	15.4	240	14.2	200	14.8	440
Katavi	5.3	190	6.7	150	5.9	340
Simiyu	4.3	558	2.7	457	3.6	1,015
Geita	5.7	270	3.5	236	4.7	506
Kaskazini Unguja	0.2	37	0.0	24	0.1	62
Kusini Unguja	0.7	23	0.3	19	0.5	42
Mjini Magharibi	1.5	204	1.4	150	1.4	354
Kaskazini Pemba	0.2	42	0.3	32	0.3	74
Kusini Pemba	0.8	40	0.0	34	0.4	74

Source: The 2011/12 Tanzania HIV and Malaria Indicator Survey; Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics

HIV Prevalence by Region



Source: The 2011/12 Tanzania HIV and Malaria Indicator Survey: National Bureau of Statistics

Prevalence of Malaria in Children

Number and Percentage of Children Aged 6-59 Months Tested Positive Classified by Two Malaria Testing Methods in Tanzania, 2011/12

Background Characteristics	Malaria Prevalence According to RDT ¹		Malaria Prevalence According to Microscopy	
	RDT Positive (%)	Number of Children Tested	Microscopy Positive (%)	Number of Children Tested
Age (in Months)				
6-8	3.5	405	2.1	400
9-11	5.1	401	1.9	400
12-17	6.4	917	2.2	906
18-23	8.9	831	4	821
24-35	9.7	1,641	4.4	1,632
36-47	10.7	1,687	4.9	1,668
48-59	11.7	1,516	5.2	1,494
Sex				
Male	9.2	3,724	4.1	3,694
Female	9.3	3,676	4.1	3,628

Source: The 2011/12 Tanzania HIV and Malaria Indicator Survey: National Bureau of Statistics

¹ RDT - Rapid Diagnostic Test

Number and Percentage of Children Aged 6-59 Months Tested Positive Classified by Two Malaria Testing Methods and Regions, Tanzania 2011/12

Region	Malaria Prevalence According to RDT		Malaria Prevalence According to Microscopy	
	RDT Positive (%)	Number of Children Tested	Microscopy Positive (%)	Number of Children Tested
Dodoma	2.5	314	0.5	258
Arusha	0.0	223	0.0	225
Kilimanjaro	0.0	167	0.5	167
Tanga	5.6	402	2.5	405
Morogoro	13.0	238	6.9	242
Pwani	10.2	118	7.4	119
Dar es Salaam	3.6	385	0.3	379
Lindi	26.3	90	4.1	90
Mtwara	17.4	161	2.0	166
Ruvuma	12	395	0.8	403
Iringa	0.4	118	0.0	119
Mbeya	0.5	394	0.0	405
Singida	0.2	346	0.0	347
Tabora	9.2	366	3.8	363
Rukwa	4.5	182	0.0	179
Kigoma	26.0	296	9.9	296
Shinyanga	6.8	351	4.4	348
Kagera	8.3	404	5.5	408
Mwanza	18.6	439	5.4	419
Mara	25.4	389	14.4	392
Manyara	0.9	210	0.7	210
Njombe	2.4	167	1.4	167
Katavi	5.4	186	5.7	191
Simiyu	3.4	508	2.0	511
Geita	31.8	326	20.7	316
Kaskazini Unga	0.0	26	0.0	24
Kusini Unga	0.0	16	0.6	16
Mjini Magharibi	0.5	112	0.0	97
Kaskazini Pemba	0.0	33	0.0	30
Kusini Pemba	0.0	35	2.1	29

Source: 2011/12 THMIS

Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS), 2010 Report

Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence

Residence	TFR	CBR
Tanzania		
Total	5.4	38.1
Tanzania Mainland	5.4	38.1
Tanzania Zanzibar	5.1	35.9
Tanzania Mainland		
Urban	3.7	35.0
Rural	6.1	39.0

Source: 2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS): National Bureau of Statistics

Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR): Tanzania

Year	TFR (Births per woman)
1991/92 DHS	6.3
1996 DHS	5.8
1999 DHS	5.6
2002 Census	6.3
2004/05 DHS	5.7
2010 DHS	5.4
2012 Census	5.2

Source: 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS, 2002 and 2012 PHC

Trend of Contraceptive Use by Percentage, 1991 – 2010

Contraceptive Methods	1991/92	1996	1999	2004/05	2010
Modern Method	7	13	17	20	27
Any Method	10	18	25	26	34

Source: 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS

Mortality Rates, Tanzania, 1996 - 2012

Survey Year	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal deaths (per 100,000 live births)
1996	88	137	529
2004/05	68	112	578
2010	51	81	454
2012	45	..	..

Source: 1996, 2004/05, 2010 TDHS and 2012 PHC

EDUCATION

Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania Mainland, 2007 - 2014

Type of School/Institution	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Primary Schools	15,446	15,673	15,727	15,816	16,001	16,331	16,343	16,365
Public	15,122	15,257	15,301	15,265	15,412	15,525	15,576	15,596
Private	324	416	426	551	589	806	767	769
Secondary Schools	3,485	3,798	4,102	4,266	4,367	4,528	4,576	4,753
Public	2,806	3,039	3,283	3,397	3,425	3,508	3,528	3,692
Private	679	759	819	869	942	1,020	1,048	1,061
Higher Learning Institutions:	33	32	33	33	32	34	47	48
Public Full Universities	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	11
Public University Colleges	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	2
Private Full Universities	10	11	11	11	11	11	15	15
Private University Colleges	11	10	10	10	10	12	19	20
Teacher Training Colleges:	55	66	77	92	109	105	106	126
Public	32	32	34	34	34	34	34	34
Private	23	34	43	58	75	71	72	92

Pupil/Student Enrolment (number) in Schools, Tanzania Mainland, 2007 - 2014

Pupil/Student Enrolment	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Standard I								
Public ('000')	1,365	1,361	1,337	1,333	1,362	1,364	1,397	1,445
Private	13,708	19,161	21,448	23,805	26,684	40,578	33,597	54,832
Standard VII								
Public ('000')	809	1,055	1,047	932	1,011	887	865	847
Private	7,742	10,600	12,808	16,013	17,072	22,489	20,407	19,392
Secondary School Enrolment (number)								
Form I	448,448	438,801	524,784	438,827	467,155	522,379	514,592	505,199
Public	401	395,830	480,529	382,207	403,873	457,321	445,343	439,750
Private	47,437	42,971	44,255	56,620	63,282	65,058	69,249	65,449
Form IV	106,542	131,194	201,416	326,815	333,638	404,585	368,600	359,719
Public	70,796	95,214	167,355	279,995	279,117	343,376	303,934	296,409
Private	35,746	35,980	34,061	46,820	54,521	61,209	64,666	63,310
Form V	33,088	37,816	43,052	38,334	41,348	40,890	39,173	38,038
Public	21,789	25,240	31,201	26,065	30,265	31,206	31,087	30,008
Private	11,299	12,576	11,851	12,269	11,083	9,684	8,086	8,030
Form VI	20,335	20,337	21,791	33,680	37,090	40,572	36,349	33,615
Public	11,668	11,743	12,695	20,674	25,164	28,859	27,103	25,359
Private	8,667	8,594	9,096	13,006	11,926	11,713	9,246	8,256

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges 2008/09 – 2012/13

Category	2008/09			2009/10		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	23,613	51,418	75,031	30,632	58,817	89,449
Percentage	32	69	100	34	66	100
Private Universities	10,400	15,791	26,191	13,690	20,295	33,985
Percentage	39.7	60.3	100	40.3	59.7	100
Grand Total	34,013	67,209	101,222	44,322	79,112	123,434
Percentage	33.6	66.4	100	35.9	64.1	100
Category	2010/11			2011/12		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	30,003	62,974	92,977	38,228	7,4345	11,2573
Percentage	32	68	100	33.9	66.0	100
Private Universities	17,186	25,204	42,390	21,663	32,038	53,701
Percentage	40.5	59.5	100	40.3	59.7	100
Grand Total	47,189	88,178	135,367	38,228	7,4345	11,2573
Percentage	34.9	65.1	100	33.9	66.0	100
Category	2012/13			2013/14		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	42,534	85,937	128,471	30,911	65,278	96,189
Percentage	33.1	66.9	100	32.1	67.9	100
Private Universities	31,806	43,832	75,638	25,930	36,586	62,516
Percentage	42.1	57.9	100	41.5	58.5	100
Grand Total	74,340	129,769	204,109	56,841	101,864	158,705
Percentage	36.4	63.6	100	35.9	64.1	100

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

Number of Teaching Staff in Tanzania Mainland, 2006 - 2014

Primary Schools	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	151,882	154,868	154,895	157,185	165,856	175,449	180,987	189,487	190,957
Public	148,607	151,231	149,433	151,476	159,081	167,111	171,986	179,322	181,005
Private	3,275	3,637	5,462	5,709	6,775	8,338	9,001	10,165	9,952
Secondary Schools									
Total	23,905	23,252	32,835	33,954	40,517	52,146	65,086	73,407	80,529
Public	13,448	15,911	24,971	26,432	30,252	39,934	51,469	58,250	65,390
Private	10,457	7,341	7,864	7,522	10,265	12,212	13,617	15,157	15,139

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Female Student Enrolment as Percentage of Total Enrolment, 2006 - 2014

Primary Education	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
STD I	49.4	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.7
STD VII	49.0	48.7	49.2	49.8	51.0	51.9	52.1	52.3	52.9
STD I-VII	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.8
Secondary Education									
Form I	48.0	47.5	42.6	44.6	45.3	47.2	49.4	50.0	51.1
Public	47.4	47.1	41.6	43.9	44.2	46.2	48.8	49.3	49.8
Private	50.4	50.7	51.4	52.6	52.7	53.6	54.1	54.0	54.5
Form IV	42.5	46.0	43.8	45.9	45.8	42.9	944.5	46.1	47.8
Public	39.6	44.1	42.3	44.7	45.0	41.3	43.3	44.7	44.9
Private	46.6	49.8	47.8	51.2	50.2	51.7	51.4	52.2	52.3
Form V	41.4	40.2	42.0	41.5	39.9	34.5	31.6	32.8	32.6
Public	40.8	39.6	42.7	40.4	39.5	30.6	27.7	29.2	30.4
Private	42.4	41.3	40.6	44.5	40.7	44.9	44.2	46.4	47.1
Form VI	38.0	41.0	35.3	39.2	39.5	35.6	32.1	32.5	33.1
Public	34.9	41.2	31.7	35.3	39.2	33.1	27.5	27.4	27.6
Private	41.7	40.6	40.3	44.7	40.0	40.7	43.4	47.3	48.5

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

CRIME STATISTICS IN TANZANIA MAINLAND AS AT DECEMBER, 2013 AND 2014

Crime and Road accidents

Crime Type	2013	2014	Diff	%
Offences Against Person				
Killings/Murder	3,929	3,775	(154)	(3.9)
Rape	6,105	6,028	(77)	(1.3)
Un-natural Offence	820	944	124	15.1
Child Stealing	192	146	(46)	(24.0)
Child Desertion	243	237	(6)	(2.5)
Defilement	10	15	5	50.0
Human trafficking	36	21	(15)	(41.7)
Total	11,335	11,166	(169)	(8.2)
Offences Related to Property				
Guns theft / theft of Arms	76	59	(17.0)	(22.4)
Robbery in Highway	3	-	(3.0)	(100.0)
Armed Robbery	1,266	1,127	(139.0)	(11.0)
Robbery with Violence	5,710	5,294	(416.0)	(7.3)
Robbery through fire arms (Breaking in)				
Cases of breaking houses (Breaking in)	23,017	21,479	(1538)	(6.7)
Property theft (Theft)	885	1,043	158	17.9
Theft of Motorcycle	4,695	5,232	537	11.4
Theft of motor vehicles	464	427	(37)	(8.0)
Fake money (Counterfeiting of Bank Notes)	664	517	(147)	(22.1)
Livestock theft	5,307	5,119	(188)	(3.5)
Bank robbery	116	55	(61)	(52.6)
Theft in the public sectors (Parastatal Organization)	158	59	(99)	(62.7)
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	13	32	19	146.2
Theft in the Local Government	11	6	(5)	(45.5)

Crime and Road accidents

Crime Type	2013	2014	Diff	%
Theft in the Central Government	14	8	(6)	(42.9)
Theft in political parties	-	2	2	
House burning/arson cases	2,402	2,293	(109)	(4.5)
Fire accidents	369	740	371	100.5
Counterfeits/Forgery	300	316	16	5.3
Total	45,470	43,808	(1,662)	(3.7)
Offences against Public Tranquility				
Unlawful Possession of Arms	606	355	(251)	(41.4)
Illicit Drugs	479	480	1	0.2
Bhangs	6,821	6,747	(74)	(1.1)
Bhang Farms	0	57	57	0.0
Khat (Mirungu)	1,331	1,206	(125)	(9.4)
Government trophies	884	610	(274)	(31.0)
Smuggling	61	79	18	29.5
Corruption	15	3	(12)	(80.0)
Illicit local liquor	5,064	4,669	(395)	(7.8)
Distillation equipment of local liquor	162	263	101	62.3
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	114	98	(16)	(14.0)
Unlawful possession of bombs	6	13	7	116.7
Illegal Immigrant	871	599	(272)	(31.2)
Total	16,414	15,179	(1,235.0)	(7.5)
Road Traffic Accidents, Death and Injured Persons				
Road accidents	24,480	15,420	(9,060)	(37.0)
Fatal accidents	3,545	3,106	(439)	(12.4)
Deaths	4,091	3,857	(234)	(5.7)
Injured Persons	21,536	15,230	(6,306)	(29.3)

Source: Tanzania Police Force

Main Crime Offences Reported By Region as at December, 2014

Regions	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquility	Total
Arusha	1,743	317	801	2,861
Ilala	3,577	385	1,022	4,984
Temeke	2,771	563	2,108	5,442
Kinondoni	5,783	791	1,516	8,090
Dodoma	819	490	554	1,863
Geita	779	395	410	1,584
Iringa	845	295	272	1,412
Kagera	2,180	484	460	3,124
Katavi	450	251	213	914
Kigoma	1,360	319	684	2,363
Kilimanjaro	1,929	346	949	3,224
Lindi	710	179	249	1,138
Mara	1,611	336	446	2,393
Manyara	1,136	266	608	2,010
Mbeya	1,148	830	523	2,501
Morogoro	2,923	571	554	4,048
Mtwara	918	219	303	1,440
Mwanza	781	464	463	1,708
Njombe	833	248	82	1,163
Pwani	2,490	513	489	3,492
Rukwa	1,042	298	114	1,454
Ruvuma	1,613	283	175	2,071
Shinyanga	786	380	220	1,386
Simiyu	570	246	237	1,053
Singida	766	259	240	1,265
Tabora	1,787	595	416	2,798

Main Crime Offences Reported By Region as at December, 2014

Regions	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquility	Total
Tanga	1,248	495	448	2,191
Tarime - Rorya	680	194	284	1,158
Marines	42	2	14	58
Reli	53	1	3	57
Tazara	32	1	8	41
Air ports	73	0	52	125
Tanzania Mainland	43,478	11,016	14,917	69,411
Kaskazini Pemba	10	15	24	49
Kaskazini Unguja	61	47	37	145
Kusini Pemba	46	23	20	89
Kusini Unguja	127	39	121	287
Mjini Magharibi	86	26	60	172
Tanzania Zanzibar	330	150	262	742
Tanzania	43,808	11,166	15,179	70,153

Source: Tanzania Police Force

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Millennium Development Goals Indicators

Goal	Indicator	Value
1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger	Prevalence of underweight children under age 5	Male: 1.3 Total: 15.8 Female: 14.3
	Net attendance ratio in primary education ¹	Male: 74.7 Total: 77.4 Female: 80.1
2. Achieve universal primary education	Literacy rate of 15 – 24 year olds ^{1a}	Male: 83.0 Female: 76.9
	Ratio of girls to boys in primary education ²	1.1
3. Promote gender equality and empower women	Ratio of girls to boys in secondary education ²	0.9
	Ratio of girls to boys in tertiary education ²	1.5
	Ratio of literate women to literate men, 15-24 years old	0.93
	Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) ³	81 per 1,000
4. Reduce child mortality	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) ³	51 per 1,000
	Proportional of 1-year-old children immunized against measles	Male: 86.4 Total: 84.5 Female: 82.7
	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁴	432 per 100,000
5. Improve maternal health	Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel ⁵	42.6
	Adolescent birth rate ^{5a}	Female: 67.1
	Antenatal care coverage: At least one visit with a skilled provider	Female: 96.5
	HIV prevalence among the population age 15-24	Male: 1.2 Total: 2.0 Female: 2.7
6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases	Percentage of current users of contraception who are using condoms (currently married women age 15-49)	7.1

Goal	Indicator	Value
	Condom use at last high-risk sex ⁶	Male: 56.8 Total: 55.7 ^a Female: 54.6
	Percentage of population age 15-24 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS ⁷	Male: 46.7 Total: 43.4 ^a Female: 40.1
	Contraceptive prevalence rate (any modern method, currently married women age 15-49)	26.9
	Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans age 10-14 years	Male: 0.96 Total: 0.95 Female: 0.95
	Percentage of children under age 5 sleeping under insecticide-treated bed-nets	Male: 71.9 Total: 72.0 Female: 72.1
	Percentage of children under age 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate antimalarial drugs ^{8a}	Male: 56.2 Total: 53.7 Female: 51.1
	Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures ⁸	71.8
		Prevention: ⁹ 16.0
		Treatment: ¹⁰ 58.2
	Prompt treatment: ¹⁰ 51.0	
7. Ensure environmental sustainability	Proportion of population using solid fuels ¹¹	Urban: 89.1 Total: 97.2 Rural: 99.6
	Percentage of population using an improved water source ¹²	Urban: 88.5 Total: 55.3 Rural: 46.2
	Percentage of population using an improved sanitation facility ¹³	Urban: 34.2 Total: 13.9 Rural: 8.3

^aThe total is calculated as the simple arithmetic mean of the percentages in the columns for males and females.

¹The ratio is based on reported attendance, not enrollment, in primary education among primary school age children (age 7-13). The rate also includes children of primary school age enrolled in secondary education. This is a proxy for MDG indicator 2.1, Net enrollment ratio.

^{1a} Refer to respondents who attended secondary school or higher and who can read a whole sentence.

²Based on reported net attendance, not gross enrollment, among students age 7-13 for primary, age 14-19 for secondary, and age 20 - 24 for tertiary education

³For five-year period before the survey.

⁴For 10-year period before the survey.

⁵Among births in the five years preceding the survey.

^{5a}Equivalent to the age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 for the three-year period preceding the survey, expressed in terms of births per 1,000 women age 15-19

⁶Higher-risk sex refers to sexual intercourse with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner. Expressed as a percentage of men and women age 15-24 who had higher-risk sex in the past 12 months.

⁷Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of a condom during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about transmission or prevention of HIV/AIDS.

^{8a}Measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months who were ill with a fever in the two weeks preceding the interview and received any antimalarial drug.

⁸The proportion of the population that own an insecticide-treated net (ITN)

⁹Prevention of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that slept under an insecticide-treated bed-net the night before the interview.

¹⁰Treatment of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that was ill with a fever in the two weeks preceding the interview and that receive an antimalarial drug. The treatment is considered prompt if the child received the antimalarial drug on the same day as the onset of fever or the following day.

¹¹Charcoal, firewood, straw, dung or crop waste.

¹²Percentage of *de jure* population whose main source of drinking water is a household connection (piped), public tap or standpipe, tubewell or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater collection, or bottled water

¹³Percentage of *de jure* population whose household has a flush toilet, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with a slab, or composting toilet and does not share this facility with other households

Source: 2010 DHS, 2011/12 THMIS and 2012 PHC

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