



The United Republic of Tanzania

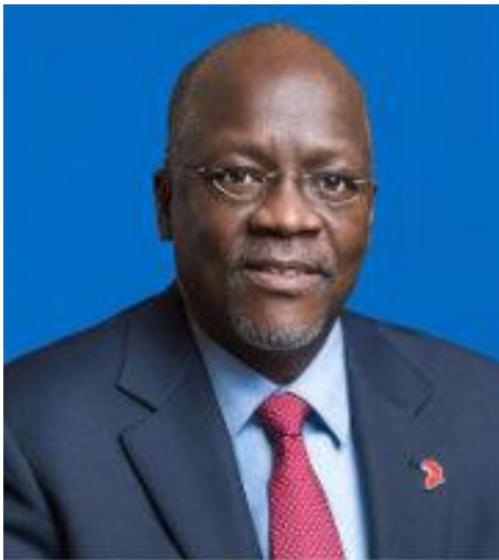
# TANZANIA IN FIGURES

## 2018



National Bureau of Statistics  
Dodoma  
June 2019





**H. E. Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli  
President of the United Republic of Tanzania**

“Statistics are very vital in the development of any country particularly when they are of good quality since they enable government to understand the needs of its people, set goals and formulate development programmes and monitor their implementation” H.E. Dr. John Joseph Pombe Magufuli the President of the United Republic of Tanzania at the foundation stone-laying ceremony for the new NBS offices in Dodoma December, 2017.



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## Preface

Tanzania in Figures 2018 is the revision of a version that was released in 2017 which *summarises* important socio-economic characteristics, as well as selected development indicators of the United Republic of Tanzania. Tanzania in Figures 2018 booklet presents the data series for the period from 2013 to 2018.

This booklet provides aggregated data and contains information from various official statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), sector ministries, Government Departments and Agencies. The indicators presented are useful for policy makers for planning, monitoring and evaluation of various development programs at all levels. The booklet, therefore serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such crucial statistical information.

The National Bureau of Statistics, as a coordinator and producer of official statistics in the Country, appreciates the contributions made by various stakeholders in statistics for supplying inputs used in the compilation of this booklet. In order to effectively participate in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS), we urge further co-operation in updating and compilation of the forthcoming editions of similar booklet and other statistical publications.

The latest figures (2018) presented in this booklet for some indicators are provisional and may be revised according to the NBS revision policies. Also, information in some tables is sourced from *ad hoc* and periodic surveys and therefore such information is not available for some years. The data gaps attributed to the surveys shall be filled immediately upon availability of the respective survey reports.

Comments and suggestions that may help to enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures are welcome from all stakeholders.

The soft copy is also available in the NBS website; [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz). For more detailed information on the published statistics, please visit the NBS library.

## WHAT IS NEW

### The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016 - 2017 (THIS)

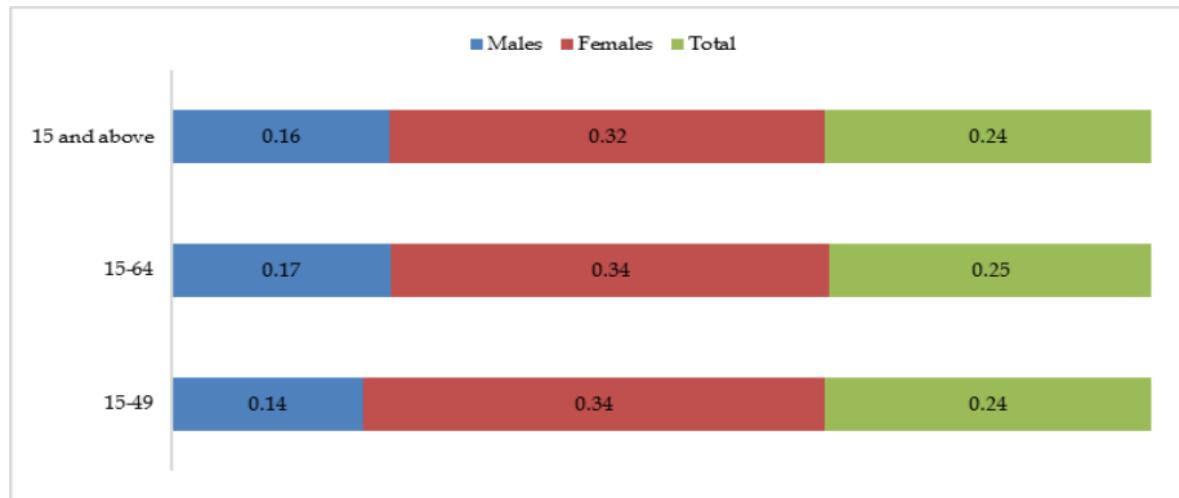
The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016 - 2017 (THIS) is the fourth in a series of household-based human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) surveys and it is the first national HIV survey that covered populations of all ages and other indicators (HIV incidence, viral load (VL) suppression (VLS) etc), in the country.

A nationally representative survey of 36,087 adults aged 15 years and older and 10,452 children aged 0 - 14 years (7,477 children aged 0 - 9 years and 2,975 early adolescents aged 10 - 14 years) were eligible to participate in the survey.

#### HIV Incidence

Annual incidence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and older is 0.24% overall (0.16% among males and 0.32% among females). This corresponds to approximately 72,000 new infections per year (about 24,000 among males and 48,000 among females).

## Annual HIV Incidence using Lag/VL/ARV testing algorithm, THIS 2016 - 2017



LAG/VL/ARV: Limiting antigen/Viral load/Antiretrovirals

## HIV Prevalence

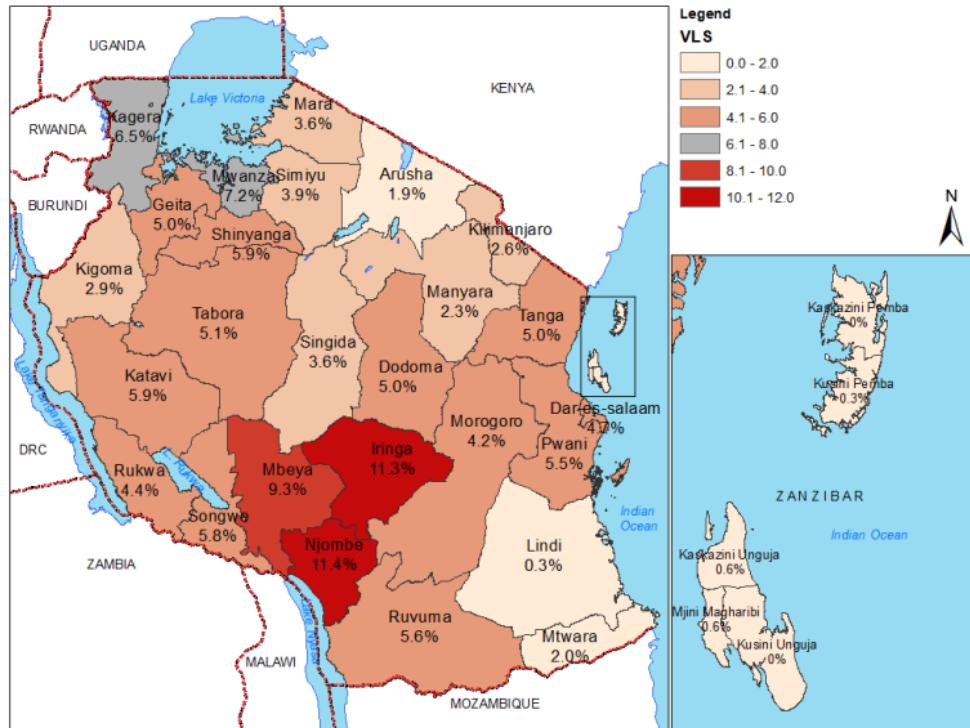
Prevalence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and older in Tanzania was 4.9% (6.3% among females, and 3.4% among males). This corresponds to approximately 1.4 million PLHIV aged 15 years and older in the country.

**Prevalence of HIV Among Persons Aged 15+ years, by Sex and Selected Demographic Characteristics, Tanzania, THIS 2016 - 2017**

Characteristic	Males		Females		Total	
	% HIV positive	Number	% HIV positive	Number	% HIV positive	Number
<b>Age</b>						
15-19	0.4	2,533	1.0	2,999	0.7	5,532
20-24	0.9	1,987	3.4	2,845	2.2	4,832
25-29	2.3	1,670	5.6	2,521	4.0	4,191
30-34	3.9	1,453	8.6	2,062	6.4	3,515
35-39	5.6	1,307	11.6	1,749	8.6	3,056
40-44	8.4	1,144	11.0	1,405	9.7	2,549
45-49	6.8	877	12	1,048	9.4	1,925
50-54	7.4	728	9.4	872	8.4	1,600
55-59	8.0	572	9.7	580	8.9	1,152
60-64	3.6	459	6.5	558	5.2	1,017
65-69	2.3	344	3.0	395	2.7	739
70-74	1.7	254	4.4	322	3.3	576
75-79	2.0	193	0.2	221	1.0	414
≥80	0.3	229	1.2	252	0.8	481
<b>Total 15+</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13,750</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>17,829</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>31,579</b>
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	3.4	4,106	8.3	6,034	6	10,140
Rural	3.4	9,644	5	11,795	4.2	21,439
<b>Tanzania Mainland/Zanzibar</b>						
Mainland	3.5	13,079	6.4	16,848	5.0	29,927
Urban	3.5	3,902	8.5	5,772	6.2	9,674
Rural	3.4	9,177	5.1	11,076	4.3	20,253
Zanzibar	0.0	671	0.8	981	0.4	1,652
Unguja	0.0	488	1.0	693	0.5	1,181
Pemba	0.0	183	0.3	288	0.2	471
<b>Marital status</b>						
Never married	0.9	4,384	3.1	3,587	1.8	7,971
Married or living together	4.4	8,287	5.2	10,572	4.8	18,859
Divorced or separated	7.3	820	12.8	1,980	11.0	2,800
Widowed	10.7	232	13.4	1,660	13.0	1,892
<b>Education</b>						
No education	5.0	1,697	6.7	4,001	6.1	5,698
Primary	3.7	8,540	7.2	10,106	5.5	18,646
Secondary (O-Level)	2.0	2,508	3.6	2,874	2.7	5,382
Secondary (A-Level)	0.3	116	1.9	68	0.8	184
University	1.5	190	0.3	110	1.1	300

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (A Population-Based HIV Impact Assessment)  
THIS 2016-2017

## HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 Years and Older, by Region, THIS 2016 - 2017



## Hepatitis B Virus

Hepatitis B is one of the blood borne diseases routinely screened among individuals donating blood at the blood bank in Tanzania.

Prevalence of Hepatitis B among persons aged 15 - 49 and 15+ years, by Sex and Result of THIS HIV test, THIS 2016 - 2017

Demographic characteristics	15 - 49 years	15+ years
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4.3	3.8
Female	3.7	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>THIS HIV test</b>		
HIV positive	4.3	5.2
HIV negative	4.0	3.4

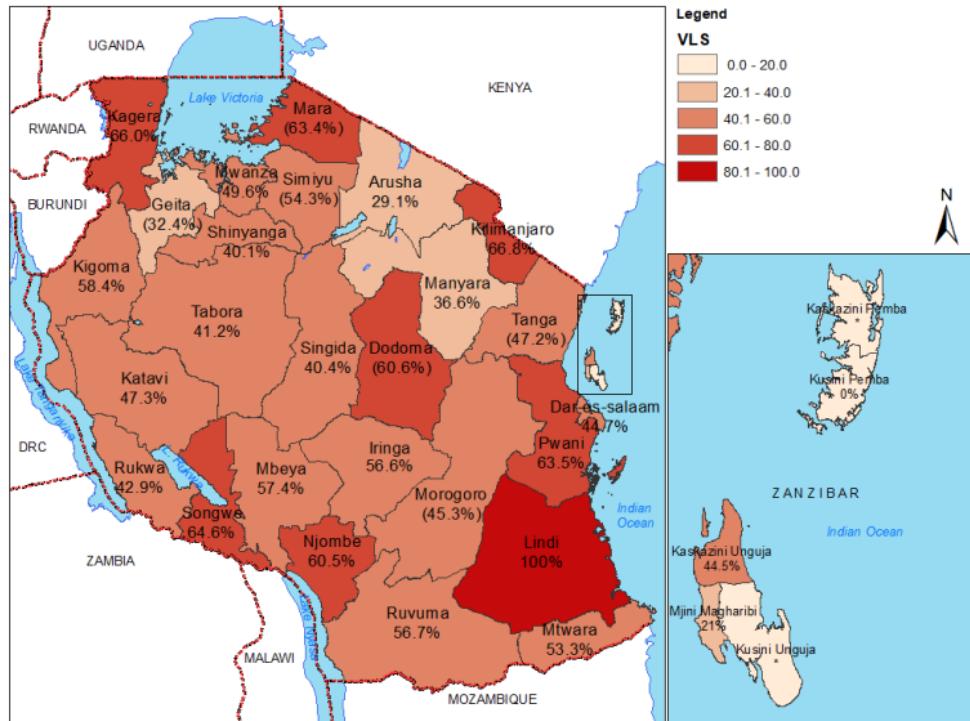
Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (A Population-Based HIV Impact Assessment) THIS 2016-2017

## Viral Load Suppression

Viral load suppression is a key indicator of treatment success in HIV-positive individuals. For the purposes of THIS, VLS was defined as VL less than 1,000 HIV RNA copies/mL of plasma among the population of HIV-positive persons ages 15 years and above.

Overall, 51.9% of HIV-positive adults aged 15 years and older had VLS (41.5% among males and 57.2% among females).

Viral Load Suppression (<1000 copies/mL) Among HIV-Positive Adults Aged 15 Years and Older, by Region, THIS 2016 - 2017



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (A Population-Based HIV Impact Assessment) THIS 2016-2017

## **Land Rights and Tenure Security**

### **For the First Time Tanzania Starts Reporting SDG Indicator Number 1.4.2**

*"Proportion of Total Adult Population with Secure Tenure Rights to Land, With Legally Recognized Documentation and who Perceive their Rights to Land as Secure, by Sex and by Type of Tenure"*

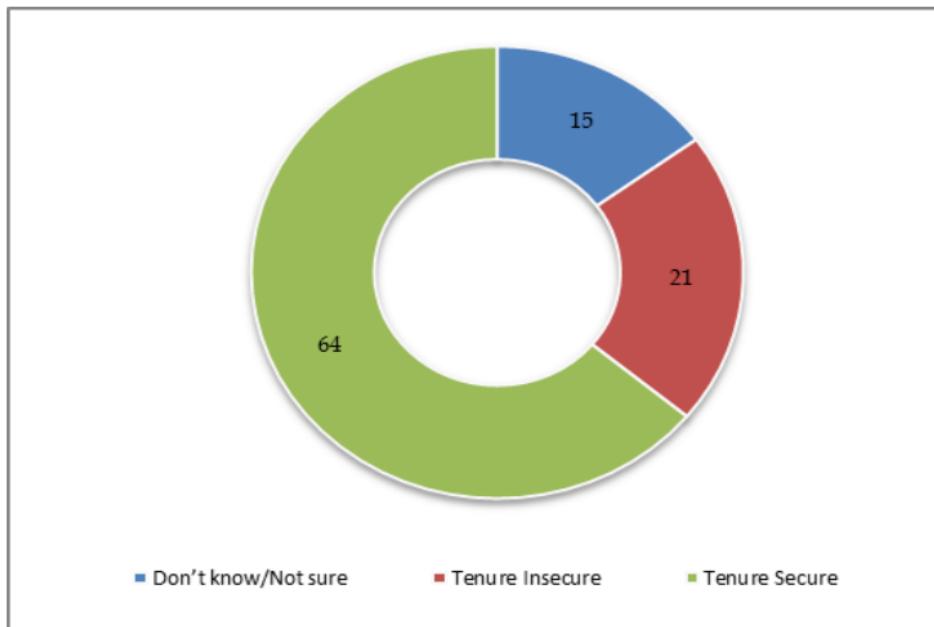
This result is based on the Baseline survey on Property Rights and Tenure Security (PRINDEX) conducted in 2018 aimed at assessing individual adults' perceptions regarding ownership, use rights and security of lands and dwelling. The security was measured based on their likelihood losing rights and ownership of formal documentation proving their ownership or use rights. Other 32 countries worldwide conducted this survey with same purposes.

#### **Selected Main Findings in Brief:**

- Tanzania stands at 4<sup>th</sup> position out of 9 Eastern and Southern African countries with 64 percent of interviewed adults believed their property are TENURE SECURE, also above the average of 61 percent for 9 western Africa states.
- Tanzania stands at 10<sup>th</sup> position out of 33 countries worldwide involved in same study having 50 percent of interviewed adults own dwelling they are living in.

- Security levels on ownership and use of property remains very low among renters (37 %) and 14 percent among owners of welling.

**Proportions of adults with levels of tenure security - based on likelihood of losing rights ownership and use**



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2018 Tanzania Baseline Survey Report on Property Rights and Tenure Security

## Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes

CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
RDT	Rapid Diagnostic Test
EPZ	Export Processing Zone
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
LAg	Limiting Antigen
PHC	Population and Housing Census
PMO	Prime Minister's Office
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
RALG	Regional Administration and Local Government
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TASAF	Tanzania Social Action Fund
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
N.A	not applicable
..	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

**Rounding:** Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total.

## **1.0      Background**

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9 December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10 December 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12 January 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26 April 1964.

The general election held in October 2015 brought to power His Excellency Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fifth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for a five-years term.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is the Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) and the national language is Kiswahili, but English is also widely used.

## 2.0 Geography

### Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes  $29^{\circ}$  and  $41^{\circ}$  East, and latitudes  $1^{\circ}$  and  $12^{\circ}$  South:

Most northerly point	Mutukula	$1^{\circ}01' S$ and $31^{\circ}25' E$ ,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	$11^{\circ}32' S$ and $37^{\circ}05' E$ ,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	$4^{\circ}52' S$ and $29^{\circ}38' E$ , and
Most easterly point	Msimbati	$10^{\circ}21' S$ and $40^{\circ}26' E$ .

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

North: Kenya and Uganda;

West: Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo;

South West: Zambia and Malawi;

South: Mozambique; and

East: Indian Ocean.

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland.

## Area of the United Republic of Tanzania by Region, 2018

Place	("000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	947.3
Inland Water	61.5
Land Area	885.8
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>883.3</b>
Dodoma	41.3
Arusha	37.6
Kilimanjaro	13.3
Tanga	26.7
Morogoro	70.6
Pwani	32.5
Dar es Salaam	1.4
Lindi	66
Mtwara	16.7
Ruvuma	63.7
Iringa	35.5
Mbeya	37.7
Singida	49.3
Tabora	76.2
Rukwa	22.8
Kigoma	37
Shinyanga	18.9
Kagera	25.3
Mwanza	9.5
Mara	21.8
Manyara	44.5
Njombe	21.3
Katavi	45.8
Simiyu	25.2
Geita	20.1
Songwe	22.6
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Kaskazini Unguja	0.5
Kusini Unguja	0.9
Mjini Magharibi	0.2
Kaskazini Pemba	0.6
Kusini Pemba	0.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland..... sq.km.)**

Ukerewe.....	647.0
Mafia.....	518.0

**Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar (sq.km.)**

Unguja.....	1,554.0
Pemba.....	906.0

**Water Bodies**

**Tanzania Mainland ("000" sq. km.)**

**Major Lakes:**

Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0

**Other water bodies on land mass (small lakes, dams, rivers, etc.)** 3.8

**Total** 61.5



*Mount Kilimanjaro also known as the "Roof of Africa": It has the highest summit in Africa, namely Kibo with the height of 5,895 meters above sea level. It is a tropical mountain with snow throughout the year, located in the north -eastern Tanzania*

## Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (meters), Tanzania

S.N.	Name	Region	Meters Above Sea Level
1.	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2.	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3.	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4.	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5.	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6.	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7.	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8.	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9.	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10.	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11.	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12.	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13.	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14.	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15.	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16.	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17.	Kimhondu	Morogoro	2,646
18.	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19.	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20.	Rubeho	Morogogo	2,576
21.	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22.	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23.	Likongowele	Lindi	2,524
24.	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25.	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism



*Wildlife in Saadani National park*

## National Parks by Size and District, Tanzania 2018

S.N.	Name of National Park	District (s)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1.	Ruaha	Iringa Rural (Iringa Region); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya Region); Chamwino (Dodoma Region)	20,300
2.	Serengeti	Meatu and Bariadi (Simiyu Region); Magu (Mwanza Region); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara Region); Ngorongoro (Arusha Region)	14,763
3.	Katavi	Mpanda (Katavi Region)	4,471
4.	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro Region); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga Region)	3,245
5.	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro Region)	3,230
6.	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara Region); Monduli (Arusha Region); Kondoa (Dodoma Region)	2,850
7.	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro Region); Kilolo (Iringa Region)	1,990
8.	Kilimanjaro	Sihia, Hai and Moshi Rural (Kilimanjaro Region); Longido (Arusha Region)	1,668
9.	Mahale Mts	Kigoma Rural (Kigoma Region), Mpanda (Katavi Region)	1,613
10.	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Pwani Region); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga Region)	1,062
11.	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara Region); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha Region)	648
12.	Arusha	Arumeru (Arusha Region)	552
13.	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe Region), Mbeya Rural and Rungwe (Mbeya Region)	465
14.	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera Region); Sengerema (Mwanza Region); Geita and Chato (Geita Region)	456
15.	Gombe Stream	Kasulu and Kigoma Urban (Kigoma Region)	52
16.	Saa Nane Island	Nyamagana District (Mwanza Region)	50
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>57,415</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

## Selected Game Reserves by Size and Region, Tanzania

S.N.	Name of Game Reserve	Region	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1.	Selous	Pwani/Morogoro/Lindi/Ruvuma	50,000
2.	Rungwa	Singida/Tabora/Mbeya	9,000
3.	Kigosi	Shinyanga/Tabora	7,000
4.	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000
5.	Ugalla	Tabora	5,000
6.	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000
7.	Kizigo	Singida	4,000
8.	Rukwa	Rukwa/Katavi	4,000
9.	Lukwati	Rukwa/Katavi	3,146
10.	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000
11.	Piti	Mbeya	2,973
12.	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228
13.	Burigi	Kagera	2,200
14.	Maswa	Shinyanga/Simiyu	2,200
15.	Grumeti	Mara	2,000
16.	Muhesi	Singida	2,000
17.	Mpanga - Kipengele	Iringa	1,574
18.	Biharamulo	Kagera	1,300
19.	Kimisi	Kagera	1,026
20.	Swagaswaga	Dodoma	871
21.	Mkungunero	Dodoma/Manyara	700
22.	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570
23.	Rumanyika	Kagera	500
24.	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444
25.	Kijereshi	Mwanza	300
26.	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210
27.	Ibanda	Kagera	200
28.	Pande	Dar es Salaam	12
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>117,454</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	282.3	32.6	176.2	24.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	149.8	679.3
Arusha	104.2	5.1	302.7	386.6	137.5	7.4	0.6	1.8	18.0	67.7	49.4	116.9	1197.9
Kia	87.1	0.0	211.5	284.2	76.3	22.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	68.3	69.4	29.3	861.8
Tanga	9.7	5.0	163.4	248.9	228.0	109.5	52.6	52.7	47.7	157.5	62.3	196.6	1333.9
Morogoro	336.4	76.4	179.3	245.0	99.7	13.0	19.9	0.0	4.8	29.2	62.9	71.5	1138.1
Kibaha	74.8	10.0	346.2	292.4	163.1	11.5	7.2	37.9	18.3	47.0	18.5	162.3	1189.2
Dar es salaam	113.0	9.6	195.6	417.6	260.4	15.2	8.7	11.1	15.6	19.4	25.5	116.7	1208.4
Kilwa masoko	130.6	15.5	108.3	337.3	55.2	7.1	17.5	0.5	44.4	34.5	1.2	171.3	923.4
Mtwarra	302.4	85.5	189.3	349.5	36.5	3.4	7.7	8.6	41.7	7.5	14.2	134.4	1180.7
Songea	322.7	242.8	164.1	138.9	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	3.5	152.6	1039.0
Bukoba	76.8	39.2	218.2	325.7	238.3	145.5	5.0	66.5	150.6	151.6	58.4	231.1	1706.9
Musoma	39.7	66.9	183.8	224.1	86.9	73.1	5.0	54.8	15.8	38.1	47.4	195.4	1031.0
Mwanza	71.8	55.6	175.6	281.7	110.1	21.2	0.0	37.5	1.4	142.1	125.5	130.5	1153.0
Shinyanga	143.3	36.5	98.8	196.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	17.2	49.0	183.9	734.3
Kigoma	133.7	49.3	138.9	287.3	35.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.0	62.5	140.5	134.0	985.1
Singida	180.4	14.8	129.7	151.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.9	241.4	763.4
Tabora	104.7	228.1	216.2	282.2	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	43.1	216.8	1112.9
Sumbawanga	166.9	69.3	149.0	155.7	5.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	12.9	203.8	768.4
Iringa met	172.6	56.8	141.4	44.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	4.5	73.8	509.3
Mbeya met	84.7	152.9	196.4	113.8	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	856.2	53.8	257.6	1731.9
Same	70.7	0.0	325.9	61.3	14.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	11.0	66.5	10.5	63.8	679.3
Karume(pemba)	15.5	0.0	301.7	511.5	709.4	101.1	41.5	14.6	153.7	117.0	32.5	48.7	2047.2
Mpanda tma	273.2	45.9	176.1	225.2	42.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	28.8	89.9	203.0	1084.3
Ilonga	227.6	25.8	226.0	191.8	40.7	4.3	8.8	5.7	23.8	8.9	15.0	132.7	911.1
Zanzibar	60.1	39.6	119.5	612.5	528.2	25.3	132.5	15.9	31.3	97.7	53.9	167.6	1884.1
Mahenge	467.5	34.1	401.7	375.3	107.3	1.8	2.2	0.1	42.6	7.2	48.9	239.3	1728.0
Tunduru	330.7	18.8	172.7	75.3	6.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	606.8
Lushoto	121.5	36.5	320.0	249.1	110.3	73.8	11.1	9.9	4.0	115.0	143.8	-	1195.0
Engarongongai	-	-	157.6	346.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.4	80.8	691.8	

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2014 – 2018

Station	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Mean
Bukoba	1113.6	1755.1	1452.9	2676.6	1706.9	1741.0
Mahenge	2467.8	1692.6	1999.0	2038.8	1728.0	1985.2
Mtwara	1023.9	1072.0	1454.8	1369.4	1180.7	1220.2
Tanga	1079.0	1619.6	1003.6	1639.5	1333.9	1335.1
Songea	1010.8	852.3	846.7	1226.1	1039.0	995.0
Dar es Salaam	1278.9	1038.9	782.9	1248.6	1208.4	1111.5
Lushoto	1820.2	767.0	1041.9	1146.6	1195.0	1194.1
Mwanza	582.6	1530.7	1039.3	872.2	1153.0	1035.6
Musoma	720.9	1038.0	627.2	622.5	1031.0	807.9
Ilonga	963.8	929.2	1143.7	1018.5	911.1	993.3
Tabora	826.5	957.4	911.6	885.3	1112.9	938.7
Kigoma	832.7	951.6	913.5	869.2	985.1	910.4
Tunduru	861.5	975.4	1180.0	684.6	606.8	861.7
Mbeya	1220.3	876.0	952.6	1043.6	1731.9	1164.9
Mpanda	1085.7	728.7	685.1	945.7	1084.3	905.9
Engarerongai	863.0	643.3	750.0	335.9	691.8	656.8
Arusha	1188.5	701.8	603.9	679.3	1197.9	874.3
Sumbawanga	371.5	758.1	735.0	628.7	768.4	652.3
Singida	778.2	628.3	689.4	622.1	763.4	696.3
Iringa	885.5	555.4	757.6	443.9	509.3	630.3
Dodoma	489.7	452.2	545.2	569.7	679.3	547.2
Same	498.2	519.3	728.1	442.3	679.3	573.4
Kilimanjaro	501.7	482.8	492.5	5352.4	861.8	1538.2

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

**Annual Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2014 - 2018**

Station	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Mean
Bukoba	26.4	27.3	26.2	26.8	26.4	26.6
Mwanza	28.3	28.6	28.9	28.5	28.4	28.5
Musoma	28.2	29.7	28.6	-	-	28.8
Kigoma	28.1	29.9	30.0	29.7	29.4	29.4
Sumbawanga	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.3	24.8	25.2
Tabora	29.5	30.3	30.5	30.3	28.4	29.8
Singida	26.8	27.2	27.1	28.1	26.0	27.0
Dodoma	29.1	29.6	29.4	29.8	28.8	29.3
Iringa	26.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.4	26.9
Same	29.6	33.7	29.6	29.2	29.2	30.3
Arusha	25.8	26.5	26.6	26.8	25.4	26.2
Kilimanjaro	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.3	29.4	30.0
Tanga	30.5	30.8	31.3	31.2	30.8	30.9
Dar es Salaam	32.0	32.0	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.7
Mtwara	30.7	31.1	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.0
Songea	26.7	27.7	28.0	26.3	-	27.2
Mahenge	25.3	25.6	25.5	25.4	24.9	25.3
Mbeya	23.7	26.2	24.0	24.7	24.8	24.7

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	27.7	30.9	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.4	25.6	27.8	29.5	30.6	32.5	30.3	28.8
Arusha	27.4	30.3	26.1	24.3	22.6	22.3	22.1	23.4	26.1	26.0	27.4	27.2	25.4
Kia	31.5	34.4	29.7	27.7	26.6	26.2	25.5	27.1	29.8	29.8	31.9	32.2	29.4
Tanga	31.1	33.4	32.2	30.8	29.8	29.5	29.1	29.1	30.1	30.6	31.8	32.8	30.8
Morogoro	30.3	32.3	30.4	29.0	28.4	28.3	27.1	28.6	30.8	30.9	32.4	32.5	30.1
Kibaha	31.0	34.0	32.1	30.1	29.8	30.0	29.5	30.0	31.1	31.5	33.5	32.5	31.2
Dar es salaam	31.2	33.2	32.4	30.4	30.2	30.3	29.8	30.7	31.4	31.8	33.1	33.2	31.5
Kilwa masoko	30.4	32.0	31.3	29.9	-	29.8	-	-	30.0	30.6	31.7	31.9	30.9
MtWARA	30.2	31.5	31.5	30.4	31.3	30.5	30.3	30.6	30.1	31.5	32.7	32.2	31.1
Songea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bukoba	26.4	28.1	26.0	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.0	26.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	26.2	26.4
Musoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mwanza	26.9	30.1	27.5	27.5	26.8	29.0	29.4	29.3	30.7	28.6	28.7	27.1	28.4
Shinyanga	27.1	32.0	28.2	28.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	30.5	32.8	32.6	-	28.8	29.7
Kigoma	27.8	30.0	28.7	27.5	29.9	29.5	30.1	30.7	32.5	30.4	28.5	27.7	29.4
Singida	24.8	29.3	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.3	24.4	26.3	28.3	27.9	-	-	26.0
Tabora	27.3	30.2	28.1	28.0	28.3	-	-	-	29.5	-	-	-	28.4
Sumbawanga	23.2	25.0	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.7	23.4	26.1	27.0	26.4	26.2	24.2	24.8
Iringa met	24.7	28.0	25.1	25.4	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.0	27.9	27.6	29.7	27.8	26.4
Mbeya met	23.1	25.5	23.8	24.2	23.6	22.6	21.6	26.0	26.6	27.6	27.8	25.2	24.8
Same	31.2	33.2	29.5	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.1	27.4	29.7	29.8	31.2	31.3	29.2
Karume(pemba)	30.2	31.9	31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.8	30.9	32.1	31.1
Mpanda	27.6	30.1	28.2	27.3	29.2	28.9	28.4	31.3	33.5	32.5	30.6	28.4	29.7
Ilonga	30.1	33.4	31.1	29.7	28.8	28.2	27.8	29.5	31.2	31.5	34.2	33.7	30.7
Zanzibar	31.9	-	32.2	29.6	29.6	29.7	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.3	32.0	32.8	30.8
Mahenge	25.3	26.1	26.0	24.5	24.1	22.9	22.4	24.1	25.5	25.8	27.3	-	24.9

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

**Annual Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2014 – 2018**

Station	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Mean
Bukoba	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.6
Mwanza	18.6	18.9	18.6	19.1	18.6	18.8
Musoma	17.9	18.3	17.7	19.9	19.0	18.6
Kigoma	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.1	19.6
Tabora	16.9	16.9	15.9	17.5	17.4	16.9
Singida	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.2
Dodoma	17.9	17.7	17.7	18.2	17.8	17.9
Iringa	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.8	15.6	15.5
Same	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.6
Arusha	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.4
Kilimanjaro	17.1	17.6	18.6	17.9	17.9	17.8
Tanga	22.0	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.1	23.1
Dar es Salaam	22.5	23.1	23.2	23.3	22.4	22.9
Mtwara	21.2	21.5	21.4	22.0	21.5	21.5
Songea	15.7	12.2	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.7
Mahenge	17.0	16.7	17.3	17.7	17.3	17.2
Mbeya	14.1	12.0	14.4	11.0	11.5	12.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018

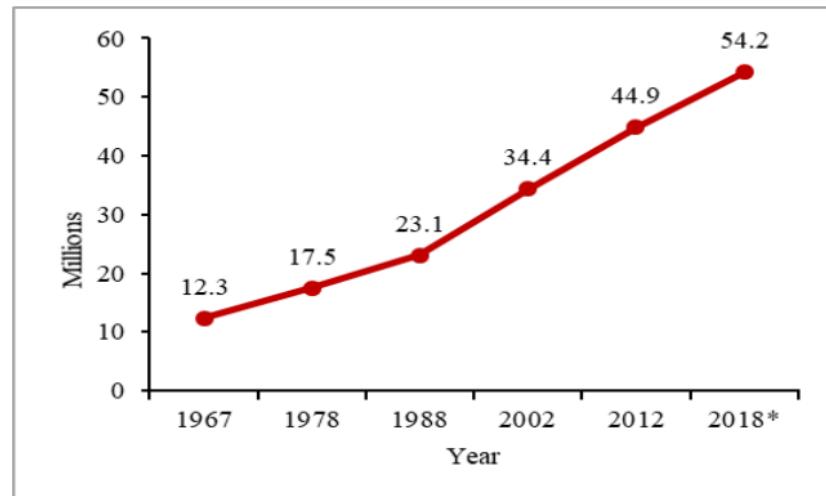
Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.0	19.5	19.4	18.6	17.4	15.1	15.1	15.4	16.6	18.1	19.5	19.7	17.8
Arusha	16.0	15.0	17.4	17.5	16.1	14.5	14.3	13.4	14.8	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.5
Kia	18.9	18.6	19.2	19.1	17.9	16.1	16.3	15.3	17.1	18.7	18.8	19.3	17.9
Tanga	24.2	24.8	24.2	24.1	23.1	22.0	21.3	21.1	21.7	22.2	23.7	25.5	23.1
Morogoro	21.1	21.6	21.3	20.9	19.9	17.1	16.8	16.5	17.8	19.5	20.8	22.1	19.6
Kibaha	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.5	21.7	20.2	19.8	19.3	20.2	21.4	22.9	23.6	21.7
Dar es salaam	24.0	24.9	23.9	23.3	22.7	20.7	20.4	19.5	20.6	21.6	23.0	24.5	22.4
Kilwa masoko	24.3	25.7	24.3	23.7	-	21.2	20.9	20.9	22.2	22.9	24.4	24.8	23.2
MtWARA	23.4	23.8	22.9	22.5	21.9	20.0	19.5	18.3	19.1	20.4	22.1	23.8	21.5
Songea	16.9	16.7	16.5	15.0	12.7	10.0	10.5	11.8	13.8	16.7	19.4	19.0	14.9
Bukoba	18.7	19.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	18.1	18.6	18.1	18.1	18.5	19.3	18.7	18.6
Musoma	19.3	18.7	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.1	17.4	18.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.0
Mwanza	18.7	19.5	18.9	19.2	19.2	17.1	16.6	17.4	18.8	19.6	19.7	19.2	18.6
Shinyanga	19.0	19.9	18.9	19.1	18.0	16.2	15.7	17.3	19.4	20.4	-	19.4	18.5
Kigoma	19.9	20.1	19.7	19.7	18.9	16.6	16.1	17.6	19.3	20.6	20.2	20.5	19.1
Singida	16.5	17.5	17.2	17.3	16.0	14.3	13.7	14.3	16.0	16.7	18.3	17.6	16.2
Tabora met	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	16.2	13.8	14.1	16.2	18.7	19.9	19.1	18.2	17.4
Sumbawanga	15.1	15.4	15.4	14.7	13.2	10.1	9.7	11.5	14.4	15.7	16.3	15.3	13.9
Iringa met	17.2	16.5	16.5	16.1	15.5	13.5	13.8	12.8	14.3	16.1	17.5	17.4	15.6
Mbeya met	14.9	14.4	14.7	12.7	9.5	6.2	6.3	8.6	10.7	12.9	14.3	14.4	11.5
Same	19.8	20.0	19.9	20.0	18.5	17.0	16.3	15.9	17.3	18.6	19.7	20.6	18.6
Karume(pemba)	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.9	24.8	23.7
Mpanda	19.3	19.4	19.2	18.9	17.4	12.9	12.7	13.9	17.1	20.9	20.6	19.6	17.7
Ilonga	20.4	21.4	20.9	20.7	19.6	16.7	16.9	17.8	19.9	21.7	22.8	22.8	20.1
Zanzibar	23.8	-	25.6	24.6	24.6	23.5	22.9	21.8	22.3	23.0	24.0	25.1	23.7
Mahenge	18.5	18.0	18.9	18.4	17.9	16.0	15.3	14.9	16.2	17.0	19.5	-	17.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### 3.0 Population

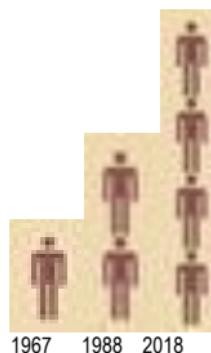
The population of Tanzania has increased more than four times from 12.3 million in 1967 to 54.2 million in 2018. The average annual intercensal growth rate according to the 2012 Population and Housing Census is 2.7 percent.

**Tanzania Population Trend in Millions, 1967 - 2018**



\*Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Population and Housing Censuses of 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012



Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania

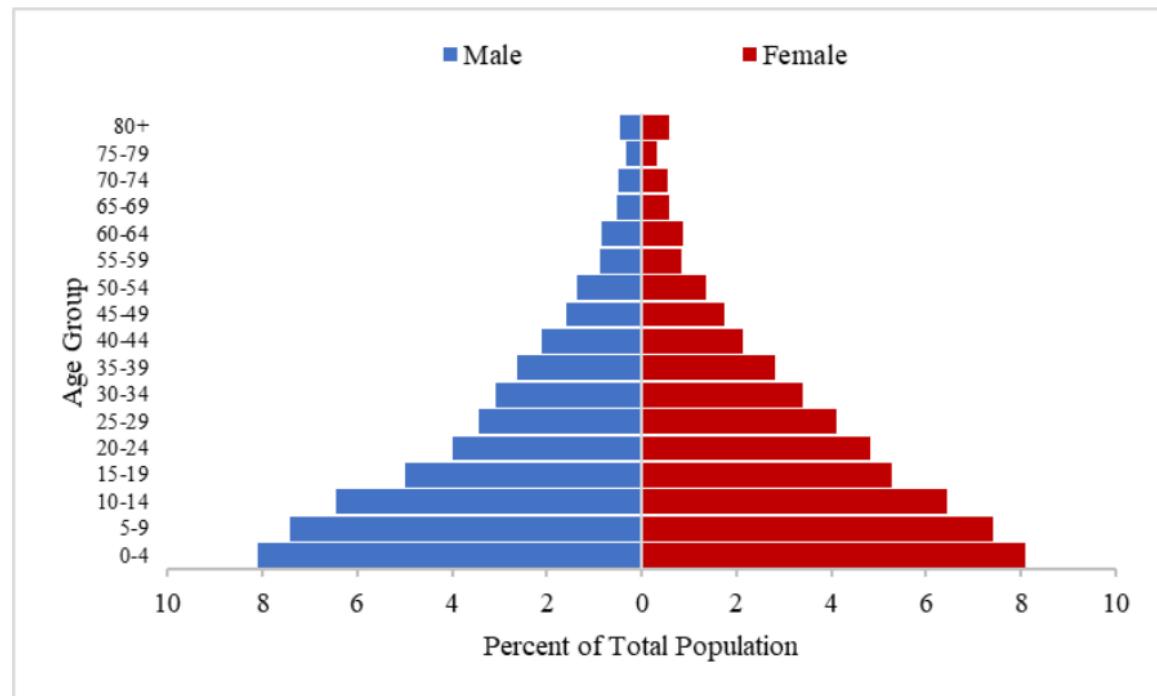
Region	Population (number)			Intercensal Growth Rate 2002/2012
	2000 Census	2012 Census	2018 Projections*	
Tanzania	34,443,603	44,928,923	54,199,163	2.7
Tanzania Mainland	33,461,849	43,625,354	52,619,314	2.7
Dodoma	1,692,025	2,083,588	2,492,989	2.1
Arusha	1,288,088	1,694,310	1,999,907	2.7
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702	1,640,087	1,864,329	1.8
Tanga	1,636,280	2,045,205	2,337,053	2.2
Morogoro	1,753,362	2,218,492	2,596,287	2.4
Pwani	885,017	1,098,668	1,265,504	2.2
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288	4,364,541	5,147,070	5.6
Lindi	787,624	864,652	983,738	0.9
Mtwara	1,124,481	1,270,854	1,424,083	1.2
Ruvuma	1,113,715	1,376,891	1,579,811	2.1
Iringa	840,404	941,238	1,095,172	1.1
Mbeya	1,339,848	1,708,548	2,070,412	2.4
Singida	1,086,748	1,370,637	1,612,854	2.3
Tabora	1,710,465	2,291,623	2,870,522	2.9
Rukwa	729,060	1,004,539	1,195,550	3.2
Kigoma	1,674,047	2,127,930	2,616,200	2.4
Shinyanga	1,249,226	1,534,808	1,874,709	2.1
Kagera	1,791,451	2,458,023	3,022,037	3.2
Mwanza	2,058,866	2,772,509	3,532,378	3
Mara	1,363,397	1,743,830	2,209,143	2.5
Manyara	1,037,605	1,425,131	1,750,864	3.2
Njombe	648,464	702,097	803,299	0.8
Katavi	408,609	564,604	738,237	3.2
Simiyu	1,317,879	1,584,157	2,094,798	1.8
Geita	1,337,718	1,739,530	2,239,949	2.6
Songwe	723,480	998,862	1,202,419	3.2
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>981,754</b>	<b>1,303,569</b>	<b>1,579,849</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	222,066	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	133,767	2
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	700,791	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	271,594	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	251,631	1.1

\* Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

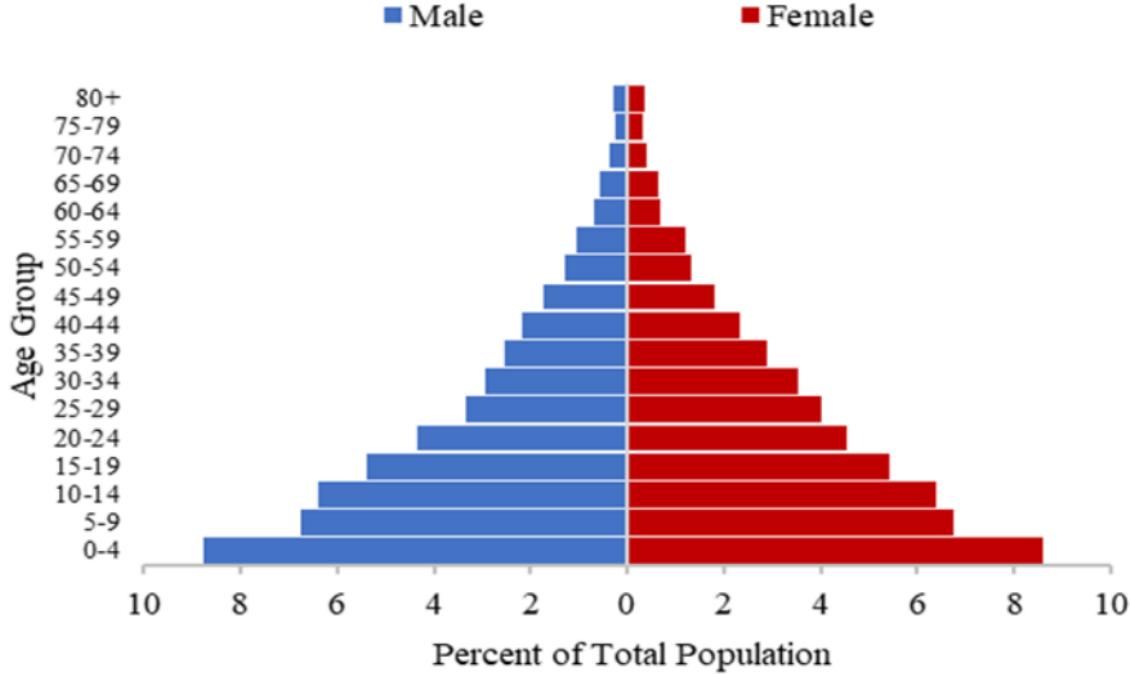
Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Population and Housing Censuses 2002 and 2012

## Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania, 2012 Census



Percentage Distribution of the 2018 Projected Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania



## Key Indicators from 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicator	2002			2012		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.4	33.5	1.0	44.9	43.6	1.3
Young Population (< 15 years) (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.9	43.9	42.5
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	94.0
Life Expectancy at Birth (both)	51.0	51.0	57.0	61.8	61.7	65.2
Life Expectancy at Birth (male)	47.0	47.0	46.0	59.8	59.7	63.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (female)	50.0	50.0	49.0	63.8	63.7	67.1
Households without Toilets (%)	9.2	8.6	34.4	7.8	7.5	19.3
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8
Literacy Rate	71.0	70.0	73.0	71.8	71.5	80.0
Child Orphan-hood (%)	1.1	1.1	0.4	7.7	7.7	5.8
Floor Materials (Mud) (%)	73.0	74.0	46.0	60.0	60.9	28.6
Persons with Disability (%)	2.0	2.0	1.4	9.3	9.3	7.3
Children Population (< 5 years) (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	15.2	15.2	13.3
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)						
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	35.6	35.6	36.2	35.1	34.9	42.2
Working Age Population (15-64 years)	51.9	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.0	59.0
Elderly Population (60+ years) (%)	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.3
Elderly Population (65+ years) (%)	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.9
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	39.6	29.6	29.1	46.3
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	60.4	70.4	70.9	53.7

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Population and Housing Censuses 2002 and 2012

## 4.0 Health

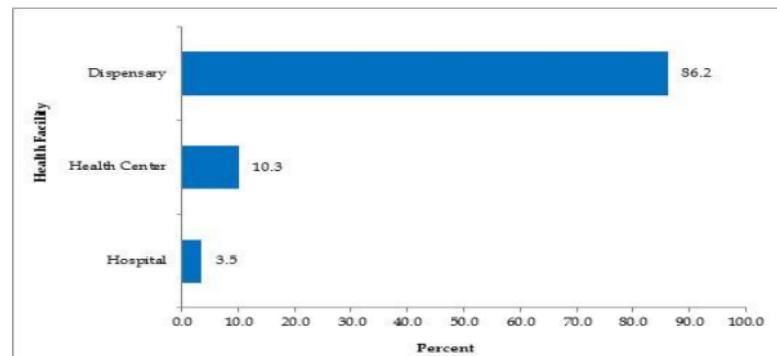
There was an increase in number of health facilities from 6,321 in 2010 to 8,119 in 2018

Number of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2010 - 2018

Type of Health Facility	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Hospital	240	236	241	254	254	252	263	279	285
Health Center	687	684	742	711	713	718	759	819	834
Dispensary	5,394	5,132	5,680	5,680	6,002	6,549	6,658	6,394	7,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>6,052</b>	<b>6,663</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>6,969</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>7,492</b>	<b>8,119</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

Percentage Distribution of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2018



Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

**Percentage of children age 6-59 months classified as having malaria, according to RDT by Age, Sex, Residence and Zone, Tanzania MIS 2017**

Background characteristic	Prevalence of malaria in children	
	Malaria prevalence according to RDT RDT positive	Number of
<b>Age in Months</b>		
06-08	2.6	357
09-11	4.6	376
12-17	4.5	764
18-23	5.9	728
24-35	7.4	1,455
36-47	10.3	1,505
48-59	8.2	1,522
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	7.5	3,368
Female	7.2	3,339
<b>Residence</b>		
Urban	2.1	1,781
Rural	9.2	4,926
<b>Zone</b>		
Western	16.6	757
Northern	1.5	562
Central	1.1	712
Southern Highlands	4.9	329
Southern	13.6	244
Southern West Highlands	2.6	701
Lake	10.6	2,207
Eastern	4.6	1,015
Zanzibar	0.2	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6,707</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; TMIS, 2017

**Percentage of children age 6-59 months classified as having malaria, according to RDT by Region, Tanzania MIS 2017**

Region	Prevalence of malaria in children	
	Malaria prevalence according to RDT	Number of
	RDT positive	
Dodoma	0.6	261
Arusha	0	173
Kilimanjaro	0	128
Tanga	3.1	261
Morogoro	9.5	343
Pwani	5.3	159
Dar es Salaam	1.1	513
Lindi	11.7	95
Mtwara	14.8	150
Ruvuma	11.8	118
Iringa	2	118
Mbeya	4	199
Singida	2.3	266
Tabora	11.7	465
Rukwa	1.8	269
Kigoma	24.4	292
Shinyanga	6.1	232
Kagera	15.4	313
Mwanza	8.1	638
Mara	11.2	360
Manyara	0	185
Njombe	0	93
Katavi	7.1	73
Simiyu	6	305
Geita	17.3	358
Songwe	0	159
Kaskazini Unguja	0	21
Kusini Unguja	0	14
Mjini Magharibi	0.6	65
Kaskazini Pemba	0	47
Kusini Pemba	0	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6,707</b>

RDT = Rapid Diagnostic Test (SD BIOLINE Malaria Ag P.f)

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; TMIS, 2017

### Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence, Tanzania, 2015/16

Residence	TFR	CBR
Tanzania	5.2	37.4
Tanzania Mainland	5.2	37.5
Tanzania Zanzibar	5.1	36.3
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>		
Urban	3.8	35.6
Rural	6.0	38.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS)

### Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Tanzania

Survey Year	TFR (births per woman)
2004/05 TDHS	5.7
2010 TDHS	5.4
2012 PHC	5.5
2015/16 TDHS	5.2
2017 Projection	5.13
2018 Projection	5.08

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

### Trend in Mortality Rates, Tanzania

Survey Year	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal Deaths (per 100,000 live births)
2004/05 TDHS	68	112	578
2010 TDHS	51	81	454
2012 PHC	46.2	66.5	432
2015/16 TDHS	43	67	556

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010, 2012 PHC and 2015/16 TDHS

## 5.0 Education

**Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges, Tanzania Mainland, 2008 – 2018**

Type of School/College	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Primary School</b>	<b>15,673</b>	<b>15,727</b>	<b>15,816</b>	<b>16,001</b>	<b>16,331</b>	<b>16,343</b>	<b>16,365</b>	<b>16,899</b>	<b>17,174</b>	<b>17,357</b>	<b>17,562</b>
Public	15,257	15,301	15,265	15,412	15,525	15,576	15,596	15,966	16,109	16,140	16,149
Private	416	426	551	589	806	767	769	933	1,065	1,217	1,413
<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,266</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>4,708</b>	<b>4,759</b>	<b>4,796</b>	<b>4,846</b>
Public	3,039	3,283	3,397	3,425	3,508	3,528	3,692	3,593	3,614	3,604	3,632
Private	759	819	869	942	1,020	1,048	1,061	1,115	1,145	1,192	1,214
<b>Teacher Training College</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>
Public	32	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	35	35	35
Private	34	43	58	75	71	72	92	92	113	84	102

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2010 – 2018**

Type of Institution	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>
Public Universities	8	8	8	8	11	12	12	12	12
Public University Colleges	4	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	4
Private Universities	11	11	11	15	15	14	20	22	23
Private University Colleges	10	10	12	19	20	21	16	16	15

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018**

Level	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Primary</b>							
Public	8,019,748	8,033,926	7,994,675	8,011,229	8,342,284	8,969,110	9,717,309
Private	227,424	197,987	227,992	287,053	296,918	348,681	394,362
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,247,172</b>	<b>8,231,913</b>	<b>8,222,667</b>	<b>8,298,282</b>	<b>8,639,202</b>	<b>9,317,791</b>	<b>10,111,671</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 4</b>							
Public	1,542,687	1,450,689	1,520,292	1,339,823	1,377,049	1,467,958	1,704,712
Private	260,123	277,845	349,988	308,536	298,544	299,932	286,309
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,802,810</b>	<b>1,728,534</b>	<b>1,870,280</b>	<b>1,648,359</b>	<b>1,675,593</b>	<b>1,767,890</b>	<b>1,991,021</b>
<b>Secondary Form 5 - 6</b>							
Public	60,065	58,190	60,518	97,150	92,540	97,243	109,974
Private	21,397	17,332	16,551	28,874	38,822	43,724	47,471
<b>Total</b>	<b>81,462</b>	<b>75,522</b>	<b>77,069</b>	<b>126,024</b>	<b>131,362</b>	<b>140,967</b>	<b>157,445</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 6</b>							
Public	1,602,752	1,508,879	1,580,810	1,436,973	1,469,589	1,565,201	1,814,686
Private	281,520	295,177	366,539	337,410	337,366	343,656	333,780
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,884,272</b>	<b>1,804,056</b>	<b>1,947,349</b>	<b>1,774,383</b>	<b>1,806,955</b>	<b>1,908,857</b>	<b>2,148,466</b>

*Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training*

### Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges: by Type of Institutions Tanzania, 2018/19

Universities	2018/19		
	Male	Female	Total
Public Universities/Colleges	71,572	45,304	116,876
Private Universities/Colleges	32,285	24,551	56,836
<b>Total</b>	<b>103,857</b>	<b>69,855</b>	<b>173,712</b>

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

### Number of Higher Learning Institutions that offers Educational Courses, Tanzania, 2018

Universities	Qty
Public	8
Private	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

**Number of Teaching Staff by Ownership of School Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2018**

Type of School	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Primary Schools</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,856</b>	<b>175,449</b>	<b>180,987</b>	<b>189,487</b>	<b>190,957</b>	<b>197,420</b>	<b>206,829</b>	<b>210,876</b>	<b>199,705</b>
Public	159,081	167,111	171,986	179,322	181,005	184,242	191,772	188,336	179,341
Private	6,775	8,338	9,001	10,165	9,952	13,178	15,057	22,540	20,364
<b>Secondary Schools</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,517</b>	<b>52,146</b>	<b>65,086</b>	<b>58,028</b>	<b>80,529</b>	<b>94,598</b>	<b>108,596</b>	<b>110,163</b>	<b>102,982</b>
Public	30,252	39,934	51,469	42,649	65,390	75,127	89,554	89,475	82,023
Private	10,265	12,212	13,617	15,379	15,139	19,471	19,042	20,688	20,959

*Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training*

**Female Student Enrolment as a Percentage of Total Enrolment by Level and Ownership of Education, Tanzania Mainland, 2008 – 2018**

<b>Level of Education</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
STD I	49.2	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.8	49.7	49.5	48.9	49	49.5
STD VII	49.2	49.8	51	51.9	52.1	52.3	52.9	53.2	53.1	52.8	52.5
STD I-VII	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.3	50.1
<b>Form I</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51.1</b>	-	<b>51</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>51.5</b>
Public	41.6	43.9	44.2	46.2	48.8	49.3	49.8	-	50.6	50.7	51.2
Private	51.4	52.6	52.7	53.6	54.1	54	54.5	-	53.6	54.5	54.1
<b>Form IV</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>47.8</b>	-	<b>51</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>
Public	42.3	44.7	45	41.3	43.3	44.7	44.9	-	50.8	49.8	50.2
Private	47.8	51.2	50.2	51.7	51.4	52.2	52.3	-	52	52.7	52.3
<b>Form V</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.6</b>	-	<b>39.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>
Public	42.7	40.4	39.5	30.6	27.7	29.2	30.4	..	37.8	42.8	43.0
Private	40.6	44.5	40.7	44.9	44.2	46.4	47.1	-	42.5	39.6	40.9
<b>Form VI</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	-	<b>37.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Public	31.7	35.3	39.2	33.1	27.5	27.4	27.6	-	36.2	38.7	42.7
Private	40.3	44.7	40	40.7	43.4	47.3	48.5	-	39.6	40.4	39.6

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

## 6.0 Disability

Number and Percentage of Persons (5 years or above) with Disability by and Type of Disability and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2014

Type of Disability	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Albinism	6,839	0.03	10,183	0.04	17,023	0.04
<b>Difficulty in</b>						
Seeing	469,537	2.09	653,853	2.86	1,123,390	2.48
Hearing	227,995	1.02	327,320	1.43	555,315	1.23
Walking	370,287	1.65	604,789	2.64	975,076	2.15
Remembering	296,886	1.32	406,238	1.78	703,123	1.55
Self-care	216,922	0.97	207,695	0.91	424,617	0.94
Communication	143,903	0.64	152,216	0.67	296,118	0.65
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>22,424,705</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22,869,112</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45,293,817</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Survey 2014

Percentage Distribution of Persons of Age 7 Years or Above with Disability by Type of Disability and Geographical Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2014

Type of Disability	Geographical Area				Total	Number
	Dar es Salaam	Other Urban	Rural			
Albinism	11.4	84.7	3.9	100.0		14,856
<b>Difficulty in</b>						
Seeing	8.1	27.1	64.8	100.0		1,081,034
Hearing	6.8	23.0	70.2	100.0		523,553
Walking	8.1	25.2	66.7	100.0		913,237
Remembering	7.2	24.7	68.0	100.0		620,271
Self-care	10.1	30.9	59.0	100.0		226,478
Communication	9.9	26.5	63.7	100.0		186,704
<b>Total (with at least one disability)</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>2,225,671</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Survey 2014

**Percentage Distribution of Persons of Age 7 Years or Above with Disability by Type of Disability and Level of Education Attained, Tanzania Mainland, 2014**

Type of Disability	Level of Education Attained						Total	
	Never Attended, Adult Education or Pre-school	Primary	Secondary	Vocational Training	Tertiary Non- University	University		
Albinism	11.8	65.8	12	5	1.4	4	100	14,856
<b>Difficulty in</b>								
Seeing	39.7	51	5.3	2.4	1	0.5	100	1,081,034
Hearing	47	47.5	3	1.1	1	0.4	100	523,553
Walking	51.6	43.7	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	100	913,237
Remembering	51.4	42.9	4	0.2	0.6	0.8	100	620,271
Self-care	52.3	42	4.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	100	226,478
Communication	60.9	35.3	2.9	0.3	0	0.6	100	186,704
<b>Total (with at least one disability)</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,225,671</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Survey 2014

**Unemployment Rate for Persons of Age 7 Years or Above with Disability by Type of Disability, Tanzania Mainland, 2014**

Type of Disability	Unemployment Rate
Albinism	7.8
<b>Difficulty in</b>	
Seeing	9.6
Hearing	10.3
Walking	12.3
Remembering	11.7
Self-care	7.3
Communication	20.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Survey 2014

## 7.0 Politics

### Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2018

S.N.	Name of Political Party	Abbreviated Name	Year Founded
1.	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM	01 July 1992 (Founded 1977)
2.	Civic United Front	CUF	21 January 1993
3.	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	21 January 1993
4.	The Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	21 January 1993
5.	National Convention for Construction and National League for Democracy	NCCR MAGEUZI	21 January 1993
6.	United People's Democratic Party	NLD	21 January 1993
7.	National Reconstruction Alliance	UPDP	04 February 1993
8.	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	NRA	08 February 1993
9.	Tanzania Labour Party	ADA -TADEA	05 April 1993
10.	United Democratic Party	TLP	24 November 1993
11.	Demokrasia Makini	UDP	24 March 1994
12.	Democratic Party	MAKINI	15 November 2001
13.	Sauti ya Umma	DP	07 <sup>th</sup> June, 2002
14.	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party	SAU	17 February 2005
15.	Chama Cha Kijamii	AFP	03 November 2009
16.	Alliance for Democratic Change	CCK	27 January 2012
17.	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	ADC	28 August 2012
18.	Alliance for Change and Transparency	CHAUMA	04 June 2013
19.	ACT WAZALENDO	ACT WAZALENDO	05 May 2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

## The 2015 General Election Results

### Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1.	Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	CCM	8,882,935	58.46
2.	Edward Ngoyai Lowassa	CHADEMA	6,072,848	39.97
3.	Anna Elisha Mghwira	ACT WAZALENDO	98,763	0.65
4.	Chief Latalosa Yemba	ADC	66,049	0.43
5.	Hashim Spunda Rungwe	CHAUMMA	49,256	0.32
6.	Elifatio Macmilian Lyimo	TLP	8,198	0.05
7.	Kasambala Janken Malik	NRA	8,028	0.05
8.	Dovutwa Fahmi Nassoro	UPDP	7,785	0.05
<b>Total</b>			<b>15,193,664</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar, April 2016**

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1.	Dk. Ali Mohamed Shein	CCM	299,982	91.37
2.	Seif Sharif Hamad	CUF	6,076	1.85
3.	Kassim Bakari Ali	JAHAZI ASILIA	1,470	0.45
4.	Seif Ali Iddi	NRA	266	0.08
5.	Said Soud Said	AFP	1,303	0.40
6.	Khamis Idd Lila	ACT - WAZALENDO	1,225	0.37
7.	Juma Ali Khatib	ADA - TADEA	1,562	0.48
8.	Hamad Rashid Mohamed	ADC	9,734	2.96
9.	Ali Khatib Ali	CCK	1,980	0.60
10.	Mohammed Masoud Rashid	CHAUMMA	493	0.15
11.	Tabu Mussa Juma	D-MAKINI	210	0.06
12.	Abdallah Kombo Khamis	DP	512	0.16
13.	Issa Mohamed Zonga	SAU	2,018	0.61
14.	Hafidh Hassan Suleiman	TLP	1,496	0.46
<b>Total</b>			<b>328,327</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

### Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, 2018

Type of Member	CCM	CHADEMA		CUF		NCCR-MAGEUZI		ACT-WAZALEND		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	180	18	27	6	30	1	1	0	1	0	264
Reserved for Women	0	66	0	37		10	0	0	0	0	113
Nominated by President	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Attorney General (Ex-Officio)	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>393</b>

Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.

### Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, Zanzibar, April 2016

Type of Member	CCM		ADC		TADEA		AFP		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	48	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
Reserved for Women	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Nominated by President	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	7
Attorney General (Ex-Officio)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>84</b>

Source: House of Representative's Office

**Number of Councilors by Party End of Term, Tanzania Mainland, December 2018**

Name of the Party	Up to December, 2017	Up to December, 2018
	Number. of Councillors	Number. of Councillors
CCM	2,899	3,160
CHADEMA	778	582
CUF	211	159
NCCR - MAGEUZI	23	18
NLD	1	1
TLP	2	1
ACT- WAZALEND0	32	24
UDP		1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>3,946</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Number of Councilors by Political Party and Method of Selection, Tanzania Zanzibar, April 2016**

Party	Number of Elected		Appointed by Ministers		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
CCM	88	23	0	0	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>111</b>

Source: Zanzibar Municipal Council

### Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December 2018

S.N.	Region	Number of Constituency
1	Dodoma	10
2	Arusha	7
3	Kilimanjaro	9
4	Tanga	12
5	Morogoro	11
6	Pwani	9
7	Dar es Salaam	10
8	Lindi	8
9	Mtwara	10
10	Ruvuma	9
11	Iringa	7
12	Mbeya	7
13	Singida	8
14	Tabora	12
15	Rukwa	5
16	Kigoma	8
17	Shinyanga	6
18	Kagera	9
19	Mwanza	9
20	Mara	10
21	Manyara	7
22	Njombe	6
23	Katavi	5
24	Simiyu	7
25	Geita	7
26	Songwe	6
<b>Tanzania Mainland (Total)</b>		<b>214</b>
1	Mjini Magharibi	18
2	Kaskazini Unguja	9
3	Kusini Pemba	9
4	Kaskazini Pemba	9
5	Kusini Unguja	5
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar (Total)</b>		<b>50</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>		<b>264</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

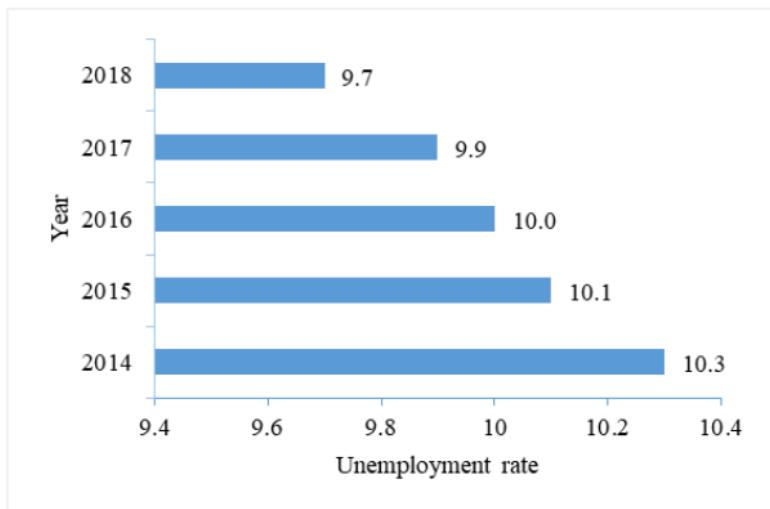
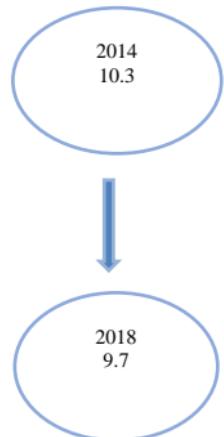
## 8.0 Employment

### The Status of the Tanzania's Labour Market Information from 2014 to 2018

There is a high demand for labour market information which reflects the current situation of the country's labour market dynamics for the monitoring and evaluation of implementation of various development frameworks. To address this concern, while the Government is preparing to conduct another Labour Force Survey, the National Bureau of Statistics projected the trends of labour market statistics, which accounts for the country's labour market dynamics from 2014 to 2018

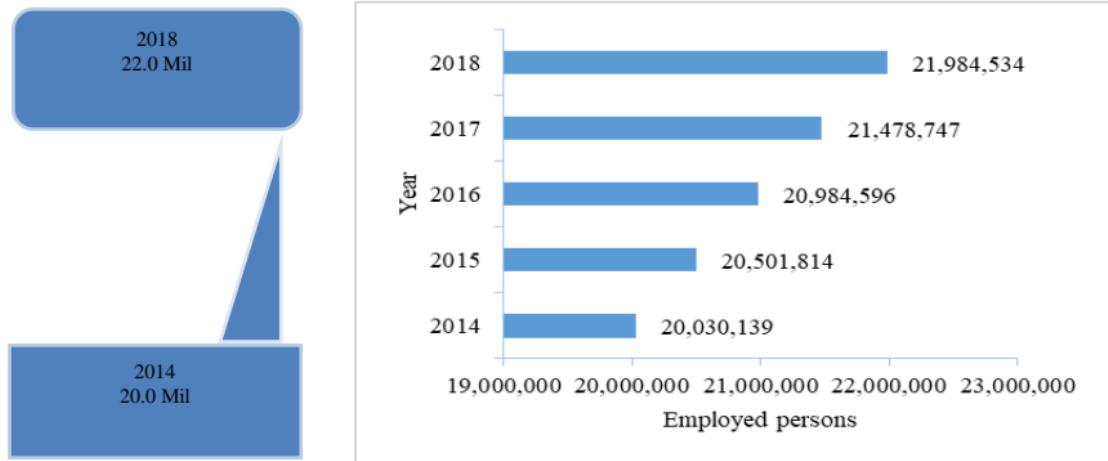
The projected statistics shows an increase of labour force of **2.0 million people** over the past five years; i.e. from 2014 to 2018. The national labour force has grown from **22.3 million** people in 2014 to **24.3 million** people in 2018. In addition, the number of people with employment has increased from **20.0 million** in 2014 to **22.0 million** in 2018. In addition, there has been a **decline** in the rate of unemployment in the country from **10.3 percent** in 2014 to **9.7 percent** in 2018.

## Forecasted unemployment rate from 2014 to 2018



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2014 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

### Estimated total employment from 2014 to 2018



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2014 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

### Formal Employment Created (number) by Sector, in Tanzania Mainland, 2013/14 - 2017/18

Sector/Project	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Government	49,615	44,797	71,496	82,302	18,000
Government Development Projects	172,245	271,920	124,178	132,147	397,009
Private Sector	408,756	257,323	195,002	239,017	137,054
<b>Total</b>	<b>630,616</b>	<b>574,040</b>	<b>390,676</b>	<b>453,466</b>	<b>552,063</b>

Source: PMO-Labour, Youth, Employment and Disability

## 9.0 Investment

List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) by Time Frame and Cost, Tanzania, 2018

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee *
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	3 days	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	Fee varies
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 50,000 - 371,200
Industrial/Business License	2 days	
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	10 days (Max)	USD1,705
Residence Permit Class A (Other East African Nationals)	10 days (Max)	USD 3,355
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	10 days (Max)	USD 605
Residence Permit Class B (Other East African Nationals)	10 days (Max)	USD 2,255
Special Pass for Class A and B	1 day	USD660
Work Permit Class B-Labour	14 days (Max)	Free
Linkages with government institutions	7 days	Free

\*10% administration fees paid to TIC towards respective costs for all services

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

## 10.0 Household Budget Survey Statistics



## Key Indicators from Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania Mainland, 2007 and 2011/12

Indicator (percent)	2007	2011/12	2017-18
<b>Water, Housing, Sanitation and Communication</b>			
Households with modern roofs	55	68	84
Households with modern walls	35	46	79
Households with electricity	13	18	29
Households with protected water sources in the dry season	52	61	73
Households within 1 km of drinking water in the dry season	57	71	77
Households using toilets	93	88	93
Households owning radios	66	55	43
Households owning a mobile phone	25	57	78
<b>Education and Health</b>			
Adult men with any education	83	87	87
Adult women with any education	71	76	78
Literate adults	73	77	79
Primary school net attendance ratio	84	78	83
Children aged 7-13 years studying	86	82	83
Secondary net enrolment ratio (Forms I-IV)	15	29	34
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	76	-	-

Note: HBS is normally done after every five years

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2007 and 2011/12

### Poverty Status by Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2007 and 2011/12

Year	Area	% of Population below Food Poverty Line	% of Population below Basic Needs Poverty Line	% of Female Headed Households
2007	Dar es Salaam	3.2	14.1	24.4
	Other Urban	8.9	22.7	30.1
	Rural	13.5	39.4	23
	Total	11.8	34.4	24.5
	Dar es Salaam	1	4.1	22.5
	Other Urban	8.7	21.7	27.6
	Rural	11.3	33.3	24.3
2011/12	Total	9.7	28.2	24.7

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys, 2007 and 2011/12

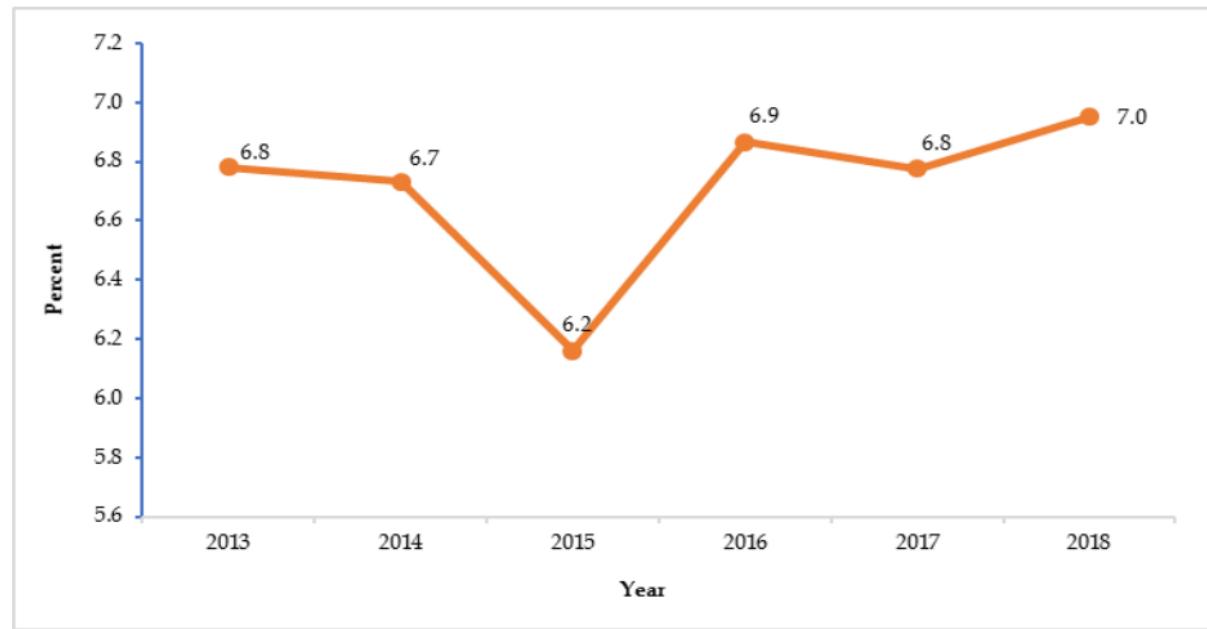
### Percentage Distribution of Poverty by Number of Employees, Tanzania Mainland, 2007 and 2011/12

Number of Employees in a Household	2007		2011/12	
	Headcount Ratio	% of the Poor	Headcount Ratio	% of the Poor
None	41.0	75.1	30.5	78.0
1	20.9	14.2	19.8	14.0
2	21.9	6.9	24.5	2.5
3	19.7	1.8	23.9	1.9
4 or more	31.3	2.0	18.5	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2007 and 2011/12

## 11 .0 Economic Indicators

GDP Growth Rate at 2015 Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2013-2018



The annual GDP in Tanzania Mainland has been growing at an average rate of 6.7 percent from 2013 to 2018

### Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (TZS Billion), Tanzania, 2012 - 2018

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017r	2018p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>							
At Current Prices	62,319	72,977	82,603	94,349	108,362	118,744	129,364
At 2015 Prices	77,980	83,268	88,874	94,349	100,828	107,657	115,140
GDP Growth Rate at 2015 Prices (Percent)		6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>							
GDP at Current Prices	1,594	1,836	2,147	2,357	2,748	3,228	3,663
At constant 2015 prices	1,999	2,084	2,218	2,356	2,491	2,684	2,874
GDP Growth Rate at 2015 Prices (Percent)	5.3	4.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.7	7.1

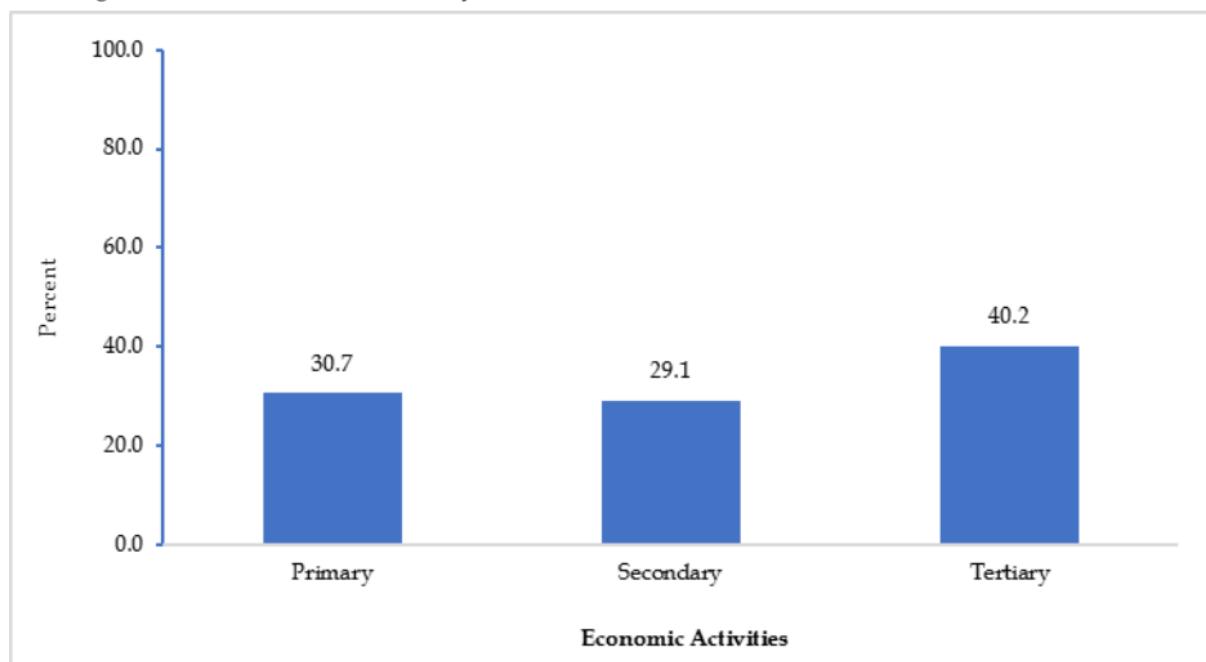
Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Per Capita GDP at Market Prices (Current Prices), Tanzania, 2013 - 2018

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017r	2018p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>						
In '000' TZS	1,621	1,779	1,969	2,191	2,327	2,458
In USD	1,015	1,076	992	1,006	1,044	1,097
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>						
Current Prices (TZS '000')	1,374	1,558	1,667	1,888	2,104	2,323
Current Prices In USD	859	942	835	867	944	1,026

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Percentage Share of GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Tanzania Mainland, 2018



**Note:** Primary activity comprises agriculture and mining.

Secondary activity comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas, water and construction

Tertiary activity comprises wholesale trade, retail trade, information, transport, communication and others.

### National Consumer Price Index (September 2010 =100), Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Index	80.97	87.35	92.7	97.88	102.95	108.42	112.2
Inflation Rate	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (January 2017=100), 2012-2018

Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Index	78.7	82.2	86.8	91.8	97.8	103.4	107.3
Inflation Rate	9.8	4.5	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.6	3.8

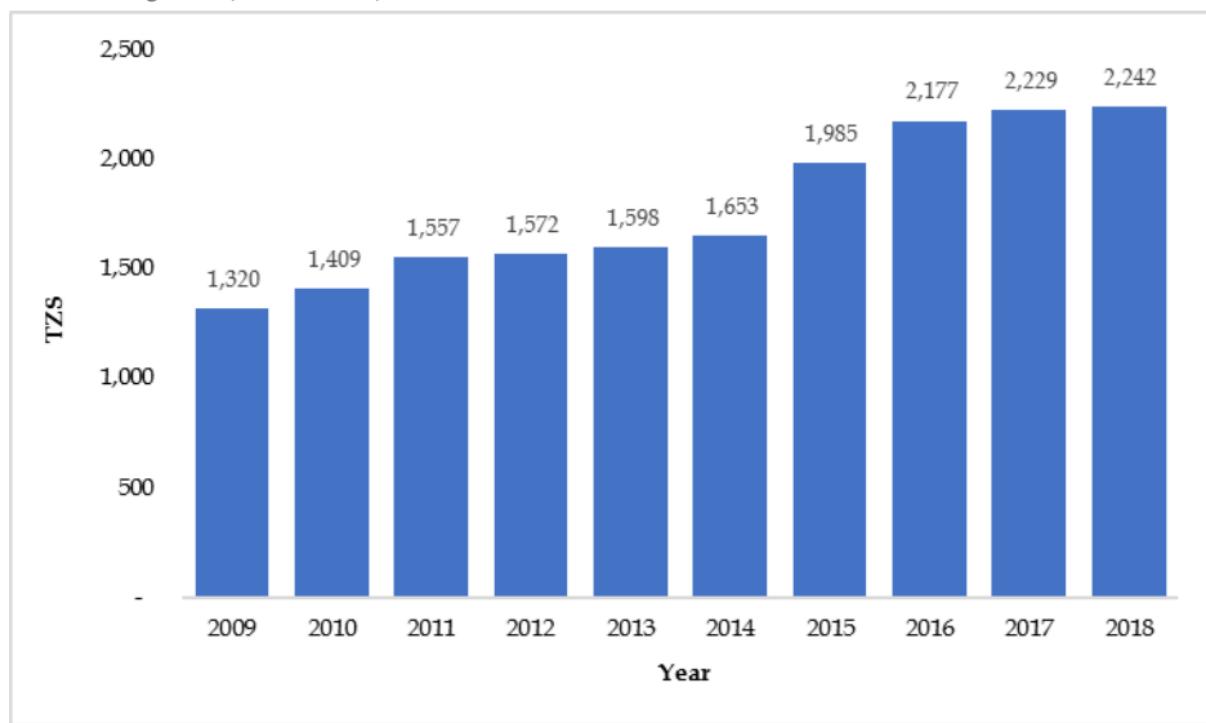
Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Monthly Inflation Rate by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2018

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3
Food	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.6
Energy	10.4	12.1	14.1	18.4	21.2	16.8	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.5	19.2	17.7
Non Food	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4
Non Food and Non Energy	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2009 – 2018



Source: Bank of Tanzania

## Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Trade

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018

Type of Expenditure	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Households	42,196	48,675	53,954	60,047	64,700	71,212	77,443
Government	6,498	7,331	8,151	9,366	9,825	10,097	10,468

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018

Type of Expenditure	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Households	51,371	53,642	56,501	60,047	60,698	63,578	67,577
Government	7,770	8,059	8,548	9,366	9,667	9,772	9,969

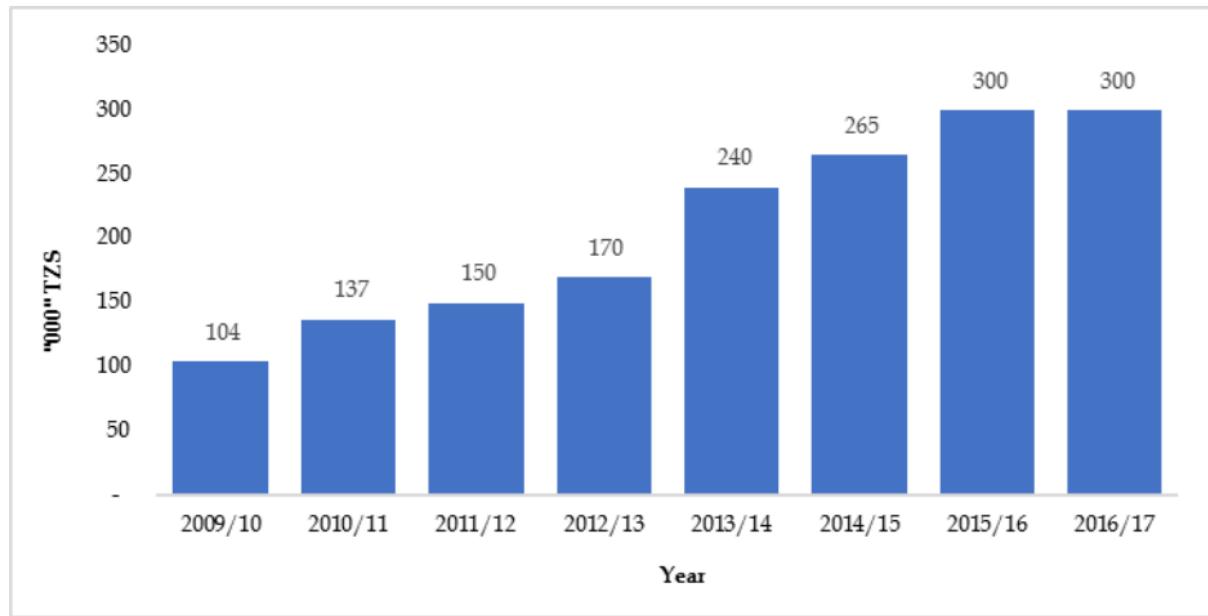
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2010 - 2018

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Exports (FoB)	5,344	7,331	8,653	8,223	11,367	10,726	12,388	8,925	8,727
Imports (CIF)	11,132	17,113	18,276	19,904	20,977	21,475	20,660	17,381	19,368
Visible Balance of Trade	-5,788	-9,782	-9,623	-11,681	-9,611	-10,749	-8,272	-8,456	-10,641

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Government Minimum Wage (Thousand TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2009/10-2016/17**



*Source: President's Office Public Service Management*

### Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2016

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS )</b>
<b>Agricultural Services</b>	
Agricultural services	100,000
<b>Health Services</b>	
Health services	132,000
<b>Communication Services</b>	
Telecommunication services	400,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	150,000
<b>Domestic and Hospitality Services</b>	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and potential businessmen	150,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	130,000
Domestic workers who are not residing in the household of the employer, other than those employed by diplomats and potential businessmen and entitled	80,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	40,000
Potential and tourists hotels	250,000
Medium hotels	150,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	130,000
<b>Private Security Services</b>	
International and potential companies	150,000
Small companies	120,000
<b>Energy Services</b>	
International companies	400,000
Small companies	150,000

**Ctd: Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2016**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS.)</b>
<b>Transport Services</b>	
Aviation services	350,000
Clearing and forwarding	300,000
Inland transport	200,000
<b>Construction Services</b>	
Contractors Class I	325,000
Contractors Class II-IV	280,000
Contractors Class V-VII	250,000
<b>Mining</b>	
Mining and prospecting licenses	400,000
Primary mining licenses.	200,000
Dealers licenses	300,000
Brokers licenses	200,000
<b>Private schools services (Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools)</b>	
Private schools services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	140,000
<b>Trade, Industries and Commercial Services</b>	
Trade, industries and commerce	115,000
Financial institutions	400,000
<b>Fishing and Marine Services</b>	
Fishing and marine services	200,000
<b>Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order</b>	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	100,000

*Source: President's Office Public Service Management*

## 12 0: Foreign Trade



*Gold mined in Tanzania; In recent years, gold has become a major export in Tanzania.*

### Major Exports (Billion TZS) by Type of Export, Tanzania, 2010 – 2018

Type of Export	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Coffee	162.3	225.7	292.8	259.1	204.3	309.7	224.2	282.4	337.5
Cotton	133.1	103.9	164.9	137.7	558.4	79.7	100.5	80.3	157.2
Sisal	11.1	16.9	18.4	25.4	111.3	340.2	32.3	57.7	46.9
Cashew nuts	173.2	189.6	222.0	301.0	647.9	497.3	756.9	1200.5	287.9
Cloves	11.3	48.4	58.3	68.4	50.9	5.9	22.5	121.2	0.7
Diamonds	14.2	17.0	41.0	63.6	80.3	65.6	164.3	143.0	184.2
Gold	1336.7	3463.8	3410.7	2768.5	2705.7	2717.2	3072.7	3418.9	3,435.6
Tobacco	178.7	437.9	348.1	159.5	319.3	428.0	783.8	434.5	609.7
Tea	68.1	73.5	87.4	87.8	72.8	91.0	96.9	109.0	1.3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,088.7</b>	<b>4,576.7</b>	<b>4,643.6</b>	<b>3,871.0</b>	<b>4,750.9</b>	<b>4,534.6</b>	<b>5,254.1</b>	<b>5,847.5</b>	<b>5,163.0</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Imports (Billion TZS) by Type, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018

Type of Imports	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Food and live animals	764.5	844.3	719.5	661.9	657.9	280.0
Beverages and tobacco	173.1	174	146.2	149.9	146.7	169.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	226	272.1	168.6	126.6	76.9	103.2
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>	7,762.60	5,890.10	14,872.20	3,124.40	3,423.9	4,034.0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	680.7	983.9	839.1	1,069.50	991.0	947.7
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1,560.40	2,205.90	2,271.70	2,132.00	2,599.9	2,611.5
<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	3,971.70	4,362.90	3,962.00	4,075.10	3,794.7	4,980.6
Machinery and transport equipment	4,459.40	5,645.30	5,806.40	5,273.30	5,095.0	5,626.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	412.1	598.6	566.7	545.9	594.5	615.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,010.50</b>	<b>20,977.10</b>	<b>29,352.40</b>	<b>17,158.50</b>	<b>17,380.5</b>	<b>19,368.4</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## 13 0: Performance Indicators for Selected Economic Activities



*Construction activity grew faster than other activities in the year 2018 at 12.9 percent*

## 13.1 Agriculture

### Total Planted Area, Tanzania, 2007/08

Tanzania Mainland	Million Hectares
Short Rainy Season (Vuli) Long Rainy Season (Masika)	1.8
Tanzania Zanzibar	Thousand Hectares
Short Rainy Season (Vuli) Long Rainy Season (Masika)	14.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Agriculture Survey 2007/08

### Production of Selected Food Crops (tonne), Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018

Crop	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percent Change 2017/18
Maize	5,104	5,174	6,734	5,903	6,149	6,681	6,273	-6
Paddy	1,170	1,307	1,681	1,937	2,229	1,594	2,220	39
Wheat	109	92	167	72	76	50	57	14
Sorghum	1,052	1,041	1,246	1,007	1,003	1,064	988	-7
Cassava	1,821	1,943	1,664	1,962	2,205	1,342	2,791	108
Beans/Legumes	1,827	1,641	1,697	1,808	1,959	2,318	1,823	-21
Bananas	842	1,307	1,064	1,195	1,061	845	1,132	34
Sweet Potatoes	1,418	1,259	1,167	1,090	1,044	2,008	1,608	-20
Cotton	225,938	357,130	246,767	203,312	149,445	164,709	269,393	64
Tobacco	126,624	86,359	100,000	87,737	60,692	85,861	50,522	-41
Sugar	262,880	296,697	294,421	304,007	293,075	556,522	568,083	2
Tea	32,810	33,700	33,000	35,750	32,629	41,495	55,426	34
Pyrethrum	5,700	6,100	7,090	6,050	2,011	2,151	2,400	12
Coffee	33,219	71,200	47,301	41,674	60,921	47,693	43,193	-9
Sisal	25,690	34,875	37,571	39,204	42,314	36,533	43,280	18
Cashew nuts	160,000	127,947	123,449	197,933	155,416	265,238	313,826	18

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries

### Production of Livestock Products, Tanzania Mainland, 2012 – 2018

Product	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Milk Production ('000' ltr) from</b>							
Indigenous Cattle	1,297,775	1,339,613	1,381,451	1,381,451	1,423,288	1,460,900	1,608,099
Hybrid Cattle	597,161	623,865	650,570	677,275	703,979	626,100	792,044
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,894,936</b>	<b>1,963,478</b>	<b>2,032,021</b>	<b>2,058,726</b>	<b>2,127,267</b>	<b>2,087,000</b>	<b>2,400,143</b>
<b>Meat Production (tonne)</b>							
Beef	289,835	299,581	309,086	319,112	323,775	394,604	471,692
Goat/ Sheep	111,106	115,652	120,199	124,745	129,292	81,064	92,999
Pork	47,246	50,814	74,174	54,360	91,451	18,899	37,191
Chicken	84,524	87,408	95,292	99,540	104,292	63,597	78,110
<b>Total</b>	<b>532,711</b>	<b>553,455</b>	<b>598,751</b>	<b>597,757</b>	<b>648,810</b>	<b>558,164</b>	<b>679,992</b>
<b>Egg Production (number '000')</b>							
<b>Egg</b>	<b>3,494,584</b>	<b>3,725,200</b>	<b>3,899,569</b>	<b>4,153,800</b>	<b>4,353,182</b>	<b>2,758,000</b>	<b>3,156,692</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries

## 13.2 Mining

### Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2018

Mineral	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Diamonds	carat	28,378	127,174	179,633	252,875	216,491	216,023	304,456	383,391
Gold	kilogramme	37,085	39,012	42,534	40,481	43,293	45,155	43,490	35,864
Gemstone	kilogramme	1,241,581	1,237,625	1,692,436	3,083,765	1,872,915	2,554,932	1,186,237	284,321
Salt	tonne	32,397	34,016	36,032	54,757	92,158	145,718	100,017	36,392
Phosphate	tonne	848,512	570,626	397,020	738,000	222,800	23,658	1,351	0
Gypsum	tonne	9,288	91,610	171,567	200,179	239,302	213,507	123,645	241,259
Coal	tonne	80,710	78,672	84,772	246,128	257,321	276,030	563,053	725,911
Pozzolana	tonne	113,489	75,193	79,452	68,925	342,628	230,045	79,085	91,645
Kaolin	tonne	178	1,422	907	3,809	1,953	656	13,816	129,383
Silver ore	kilogramme	10,399	11,227	12,159	14,493	15,569	17,984	10,911	12,041
Copper	pound	7,531,164	12,426,025	12,749,548	14,027,008	14,252,341	15,762,430	2,933,941	0
Bauxite	tonne	29,520,000	28,433,930	39,977,300	25,641,201	204,956	72,779	12,090	7,140

carat = 0.205 gm

Source: Ministry of Energy and Minerals

### Revenue Received from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Sales (USD), Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2018

Year	SongoSongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2010	25,607,621.00	1,080,131.00	26,687,752.00
2011	38,337,903.00	1,444,856.00	39,782,759.00
2012	35,026,145.00	1,525,251.00	36,551,396.00
2013	50,582,385.00	1,592,879.00	52,175,264.00
2014	58,761,119.00	1,762,977.00	60,524,096.00
2015	43,854,236.00	1,921,965.00	45,776,201.00
2016	38,172,718.00	13,818,715.00	51,991,433.00
2017	22,795,142.00	19,466,121.00	42,261,263.00
2018	22,406,171.00	40,683,088.00	63,089,259.00

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

### 13.3 Manufacturing

#### Quantities of Selected Manufactured Goods Produced, Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2018

Product	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017r	2018p
Konyagi	mill. litres	15	16	21	32	29	29	26	29
Beer	mill. litres	323	338	374	380	386	383	397	413
Kibuku	mill. litres	23	22	19	20	23	27	23	21
Cigarette	mill. pieces	6,630	7,723	7,710	8,028	7,837	8,091	7,412	8
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	102	81	98	119	100	76	52	53
Paints	'000 liters	31,710	35,025	36,623	38,308	38,372	35,096	40,146	47,928
Cement	'000 tonnes	2,409	2,558	2,370	2,796	3,135	4,572	4,398	4,459
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	158	179	166	187	206	220	232	275
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	77	81	85	87	91	91	85	84
Aluminum sheets	tonnes	33	23	37	27	32	14	-	-

Note: r – means revised, p – means provisional

Source:

#### Quantities of Selected Manufactured Goods Produced, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2011 – 2018

Product	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
*Beverages	Mill. litres	17	14	12	12	17	20	22	20
Bread	'000 thousands	112	115	128	144	162	174	195	209
Noodles	tonne	189	199	216	222	278	182	247	295
Door UPVC	number	140	95	105	168	229	93	121	239
Window UPVC	number	95	201	130	270	320	149	71	121
Garments Dish	piece	4,672	2,877	3,622	3,950	3,419	3,674	3,119	2,973
Jewellery	gram	8,602	8,172	6,730	8,199	7,032	5,918	5,060	5,684

\* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar

## 13.4 Electricity

### Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018

Item	Category	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Installed Capacity</b>	Grid System	MW	1,501.20	1,521.90	1,516.20	1,366.00	1,323.70	1,553.96
<b>Maximum Demand</b>	Grid System	MW	898.7	934.6	988.2	1,041.60	1,051.2	1,116.6
	Grid System	GWh	5,758.30	6,029.00	6,188.00	6,789.00	6,800.70	7,154.14
<b>Generation</b>	Off-grid System	GWh	178.5	191.8	201	201.6	314.7	82.92
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	60.2	61	70.5	101.5	105.8	117.53
	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	280.6	217.4	148.8	345.3	301.5	319.82
<b>Sales</b>	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	1,749.10	1,890.60	2,082.70	2,263.40	2,371.00	2,481.93
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	2,570.40	2,595.30	2,721.10	2,887.20	2,893.30	3,074.98
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	218.7	348.5	344.6	375.6	390.4	414.01

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

## 13.5 Transport

Road Network in Kilometers by Status, Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2018

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network	
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads			
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved		
2010	5,377	6,822	780	20,490	842	56,798	91,109	
2011	5,377	6,822	780	20,490	746	52,603	86,818	
2012	6,219	5,987	1,067	20,990	1,031	53,348	88,642	
2013	6,292	5,912	1,082	21,047	966	52,241	87,540	
2014	6,565	6,221	1,240	20,974	988	51,676	87,664	
2015	7,342	5,444	1,321	20,893	1,326	107,621	143,947	
2016	7,753	5,033	1,398	20,816	1,450	116,151	152,601	
2017	8,211	4,011	1,541	22,495	1,118	107,829	145,205	
2018	7,989	2,500	1,516	20,845	NA	NA	32,850	

Source: TANROADS/PO RALG

## Tanzania Mainland Road Distance Chart in Kilometres, June 2012

	DAR	ARUSH	BABAT	BARIA	BUKOB	DODON	GEITA	IRINGA	KIBAH	KIGOM	LINDI	MBEYA	MOROG	MOSHI	MPAND	MTWAR	MUSOM	MWAN	NJOMB	SHINY	SINGID	SONGE	SWAN	TABOR	TANGA
DAR	646	814	1127	1433	451	1228	492	35	1258	452	822	192	566	1383	556	1370	1152	710	989	696	947	1150	829	354	
ARUSHA	646	168	762	1068	425	963	689	611	1090	1098	1020	621	80	1581	1202	499	787	907	624	331	1144	1348	661	435	
BABATI	814	168	594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1266	851	516	248	1413	1370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1179	493	603	
BARIA	1127	762	594	654	676	376	940	1092	761	1579	899	995	842	695	1683	164	230	1158	138	431	1396	928	332	1197	
BUKOB	1433	1068	900	654	982	298	1246	1398	551	1885	1205	1241	1148	720	1989	634	416	1464	516	737	1671	954	638	1503	
DODOMA	451	425	257	676	982	777	264	416	807	903	594	259	505	1155	1007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	
GEITA	1228	863	695	376	298	777		1041	1193	514	1680	1000	1036	943	684	1784	337	119	1259	239	532	1496	917	433	1298
IRINGA	492	689	521	940	1246	264	1041		457	1071	944	330	300	769	891	1048	1183	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629
KIBAH	35	611	779	1092	1398	416	1193	457		1223	487	787	157	531	1348	591	1335	1117	675	954	661	912	1115	794	319
KIGOMA	1258	1090	922	761	551	807	514	1071	1223		1710	860	1066	1170	299	1814	851	633	1089	622	759	1326	532	429	1525
LINDI	452	1098	1266	1579	1885	903	1680	944	497	1710		1068	644	1018	1629	104	1822	1604	839	1441	1148	602	1396	1281	906
MBEYA	822	1020	851	899	1205	594	1000	390	787	860	1068		630	1100	561	1122	1142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959
MOROGORO	192	621	516	935	1241	259	1036	300	157	1066	644	630		541	1191	748	1178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329
MOSHI	566	80	248	842	1148	505	943	769	531	1170	1018	1100	541		1104	1122	579	867	987	704	411	1224	1428	741	355
MPANDA	1383	1581	1413	695	720	1155	684	891	1348	299	1629	561	1191	1104		1683	938	720	790	557	693	1027	233	363	1520
MTWARA	556	1202	1370	1683	1989	1007	1784	1048	591	1814	104	1122	748	1122	1683		1926	1708	893	1545	1252	656	1450	1385	910
MUSOMA	1370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1183	1335	851	1822	1142	1178	579	938	1926		218	1401	381	674	1638	1171	575	933
MWANZA	1152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1117	633	1604	924	960	867	720	1708	218		1183	163	456	1420	953	357	1222
NJOMBE	710	907	739	1158	1464	482	1259	218	575	1089	839	229	518	987	790	893	1401	1183		1020	727	237	557	796	947
SHINYANGA	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	902	954	622	1441	761	797	704	557	1545	381	163	1020		293	1257	790	194	1059
SINGIDA	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1148	603	504	411	693	1252	674	456	727	293		964	931	330	766
SONGEA	947	1144	976	1396	1671	720	1496	455	912	1326	602	466	755	1224	1027	656	1638	1420	237	1257	964		794	1033	1084
SWANGA	1150	1348	1179	928	954	922	917	668	1115	532	1396	328	958	1428	233	1450	1171	953	557	790	931	794		596	1287
TABORA	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1281	567	637	741	363	1385	575	357	796	194	330	1033	596		1096
TANGA	354	435	603	1197	1503	588	1298	629	319	1525	806	959	329	355	1520	910	933	1222	847	1059	766	1084	1287	1096	

Source: TANROADS/PO RALG

## NOTE:

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
Dar - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Bukoba - Mbeya	Nzega - Tabora	Kigoma - Njombe	Mpanda - Sumbawanga - Mbeya
Dar - Musoma	Singida - Shinyanga - Mwanza	Bukoba - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Kigoma - Tabora	Malagarasi
Anusha - Iringa	Babati - Dodoma	Dodoma - Mbeya	Mtera - Iringa	Lindi - Mbeya	Masasi - Songea - Njombe
Anusha - Kigoma	Singida - Nzega - Tabora	Dodoma - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Mbeya - Mtwa	Njombe - Songea - Masasi
Anusha - Mbeya	Babati - Dodoma - Iringa	Geta - Mpanda	Nyakanazi - Kasulu	Mbeya - Singida	Rungwa - Itigi
Anusha - Musoma	Serengeti	Geta - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Musoma - Swanga	Tabora - Ipole - Mpanda
Anusha - Mwanza	Babati - Singida - Shinyanga	Iringa - Kigoma	Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora	Musoma - Tanga	Serengeti - Anusha
Babati - Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa - Tabora	Dodoma - Itigi	Mwanza - Tanga	Shinyanga - Singida - Anusha
Babati - Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma - Mbeya	Mpanda - Sumbawanga	Singida - Swanga	Rungwa - Mbeya
Babati - Musoma	Makuyuni - Serengeti	Kigoma - Musoma	Nyakanazi - Geta - Mwanza	Singida - Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS/PO RALG

### **Freight and Passengers Transported by Type of Transport, Tanzania Mainland, 2010 - 2018**

Type of Transport	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Railways</b>									
<b>Tanzania Railways</b>									
Freight (000' tonnes)	265	138	154	185	127	282.6	102	170	357
Passengers ('000')	284	227	339	373	170	196.4	1,707	2,150	6,012
<b>Tanzania Zambia Railways</b>									
Freight ('000' tonnes)	540	248	259	245	33	81	96	171	268
Passengers (000)	758	414	678	654	287	327	440	443	154
<b>Marine Transport</b>									
<b>Dar es Salaam Port</b>									
Ships (number)	1,229	1,567	1,445	1298	1,600	1,617	1,684	1,688	1,744
Cargo ('000' DWT)	9,110	10,390	12,038	13,510	14,476	14,601	13,580	13,761	14,401
Passengers (000)	892	1266	1268	1472	1,433	1,612	1,735	1,874	1,901
<b>Tanga Port</b>									
Ships (number)	101	77	97	86	68	63	87	72	144
Cargo ('000' DWT)	427	500	644	458	368	645	677	486	647
Passengers (000)	0	23	13	2	0	0	0	0	46
<b>Mtwara Port</b>									
Ships (number)	58	16	30	62	41	65	113	105	69
Cargo ('000' DWT)	93	171	159	277	365	248	375	378	0
Passengers (000)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DWT = Dead Weight Tonnes

Source: Ministry of Works, Transport and Communication

### Air Transport, Domestic and International Passengers (000), Tanzania, 2010 – 2018

Airport	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>International Passengers</b>									
Julius Nyerere International Airport	870	1,004	1,100	1,137	1,192	1,251	1,301	1,203	1,186
Kilimanjaro International Airport	283	317	330	368	362	333	364	390	455
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	216	275	309	367	409	409	540	642	774
Other Internationals	10	21	20	11	11	11	21	21	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>2,436</b>
<b>Domestic Passengers</b>									
Julius Nyerere International Airport	610	734	868	1,077	1,155	1,141	1,061	1,067	1,098
Kilimanjaro International Airport	141	253	236	318	307	318	267	255	261
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	325	381	390	440	438	388	420	447	467
Mwanza Airport	201	290	365	420	402	427	387	352	346
Arusha	139	96	149	176	166	131	155	186	223
Bukoba	18	29	30	25	29	32	33	45	52
Dodoma	6	5	7	10	14	13	11	29	46
Kigoma	24	18	22	26	25	26	26	25	28
Moshi	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Lake Manyara	14	20	19	22	21	17	20	24	29
Mafia	18	18	19	20	23	20	21	21	24
Mtwara	25	41	56	52	47	31	22	21	20
Pemba	74	61	72	82	99	118	105	101	106
Shinyanga	6	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tabora	11	4	4	5	7	6	7	10	12
Tanga	9	11	16	17	23	25	27	24	24
Others	21	44	37	73	141	152	172	200	197
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>2,846</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>2,935</b>
<b>Total International and Domestic Passengers</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>4,647</b>	<b>4,872</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>5,371</b>

Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority

## 13.6 Information and Communication Technology

### Telecom Services

#### Subscriptions and Teledensity, 2013 – 2018

Year	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fixed	164,999	142,950	142,819	129,597	127,094	124,238
Mobile	27,442,823	34,108,851	39,665,600	40,044,186	39,953,860	43,497,261
Total	27,607,822	34,251,801	39,808,419	40,173,783	40,080,954	43,621,499
Penetration	61%	71%	79%	80%	78%	81%

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

### Internet Services

#### Estimated number of users by technology type, 2013 – 2018

Type of Service	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fixed Wireless	1,056,940	1,913,082	662,882	1,218,693	3,468,188	697,216
Mobile Wireles	7,493,823	11,320,031	16,280,943	18,014,358	19,006,223	22,281,727
Fixed Wired	761,508	984,198	319,698	629,474	520,698	164,017
Total	9,312,272	14,217,311	17,263,523	19,862,525	22,995,109	23,142,960
Penetration	21%	29%	29%	34%	40%	43%

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

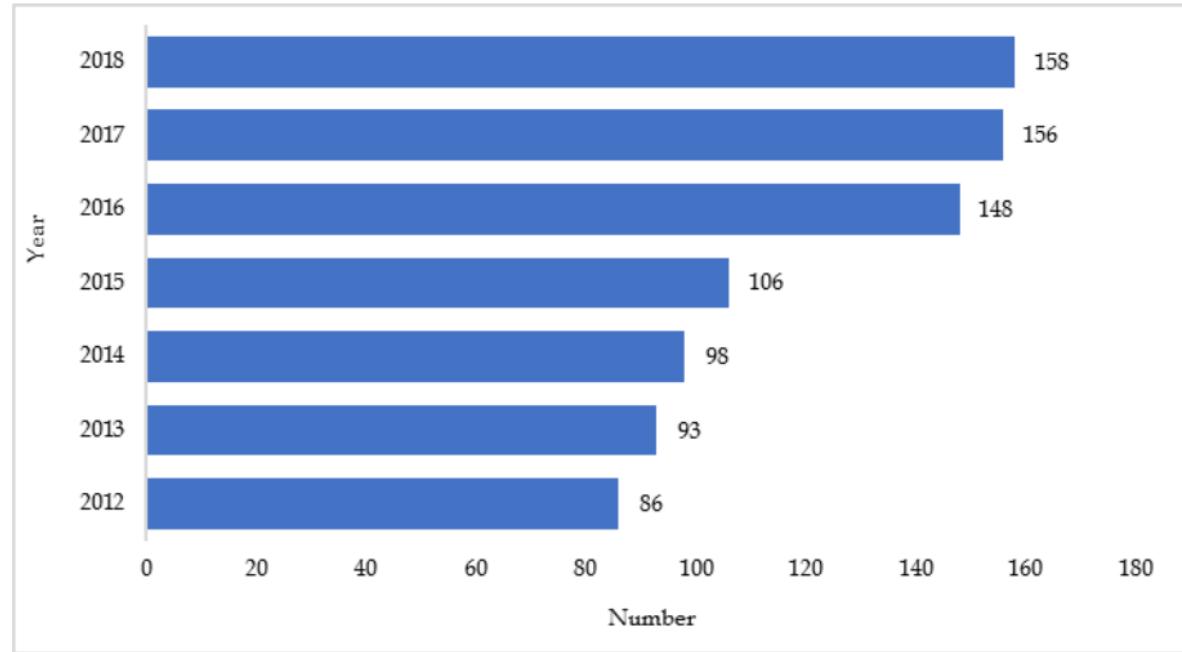
### Broadcasting Services

#### Number of TV Stations, 2013 – 2018

Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Free to Air	23	25	25	25	27	30
Satellite TV	3	3	3	3	3	3
Pay DTT	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cable TV	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total	44	46	46	46	48	51

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Number of Radio Stations, 2012 – 2018



*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

## 13.7 Public Finance

Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS) for the Year Ending 30 June, Tanzania Mainland, 2010 – 2018

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>4,662</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>7,221</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>10,182</b>	<b>10,958</b>	<b>14,048</b>	<b>16,640</b>	<b>17,945</b>
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	234	443	741	713	888	1,066	1,637	2,585	2,753
<b>Total Income from Taxes</b>	<b>4,428</b>	<b>5,293</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>9,294</b>	<b>9,892</b>	<b>12,410</b>	<b>14,055</b>	<b>15,191</b>
Income Tax	1,389	1,720	2,311	3,036	3,792	3,728	4,608	4,833	5,158
Customs and Excise Duty	1,215	1,512	1,539	1,845	2,243	2,495	3,090	3,116	3,314
Sales Tax/VAT	1,488	1,633	2,073	2,375	2,648	3,032	3,554	3,979	4,479
Other Taxes	499	601	732	707	1,124	1,279	1,921	2,216	2,299
Refunds	-164	-173	-174	-233	-512	-642	-762	-90	-58
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>8,174</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>10,765</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>13,958</b>	<b>14,604</b>	<b>17,760</b>	<b>18,899</b>	<b>20,468</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	5,562	6,690	6,990	9,043	10,032	10,893	13,420	11,626	12,852
Development Expenditure	2,611	2,749	3,775	4,500	3,926	3,710	4,340	7,273	7,616
Internal Expenditure	1,005	985	1,872	2,315	2,121	2,265	2,905	5,141	5,397
External Expenditure	1,607	1,764	1,902	2,185	1,805	1,446	1,435	2,131	2,219

Source: Ministry of Finance and Planning

## 14.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

Number of Offences against Person, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018

Offence	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Murder	3,929	3,775	3,560	3,318	3,026	2,655
Rape	6,105	6,028	5,802	7,645	8,039	7,617
Un-natural Offence	820	944	928	1,202	1,184	1,201
Child Stealing	192	146	146	170	129	113
Child Desertion	243	237	205	159	142	112
Defilement	10	15	12	18	26	34
Human Trafficking	36	21	45	55	32	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,335</b>	<b>11,166</b>	<b>10,698</b>	<b>12,567</b>	<b>12,578</b>	<b>11,759</b>

Number of Offences Related to Property, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018

Offence	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Theft of Arms	76	59	53	33	28	35
Robbery in Highway	3	0	3	29	55	1
Armed Robbery	1,266	1,127	913	726	574	438
Robbery with Violence	5,710	5,294	4,507	3,945	2,796	2,117
Breaking	23,017	21,479	20,337	19,803	16,883	14,741
Theft	0	0	179	193	148	157
Theft of Motorcycle	4,695	5,232	5,317	5,633	5,077	5,236
Theft of motor vehicles	464	427	488	452	267	228
Livestock theft	5,307	5,119	4,879	5,106	4,908	4,203
House burning/ arson	2,402	2,293	2,031	1,962	1,439	1,137
Fire accidents	369	740	577	828	0	0
Financial Crime	1,276	995	1,146	1,990	1,640	1,303
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,585</b>	<b>42,765</b>	<b>40,430</b>	<b>40,700</b>	<b>33,815</b>	<b>29,596</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

**Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018**

Offence	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	664	517	416	563	405	340
Bank robbery	116	55	45	23	2	0
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	158	59	72	90	54	83
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	13	32	2	56	40	7
Theft in the Local Government	11	6	11	152	19	20
Theft in the Central Government	14	8	11	38	6	10
Theft in political parties	0	2	12	0	0	0
Counterfeits/Forgery	300	316	577	1,068	1,114	843
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,303</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

**Number of Offences Against State Security and Public Tranquility, Tanzania, 2013 – 2018**

Offence	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	606	355	444	472	365	349
Illicit Drugs	479	480	481	679	902	702
Possession of Bhang	6821	6747	7,550	8,910	7,599	6,511
Possession of Bhang Farms	0	57	85	102	212	49
Possession of Khat	1331	1206	1,272	1,465	1,357	1028
Government trophies	884	610	982	1,087	1,034	922
Smuggling	61	79	72	246	233	308
Corruption	15	3	6	14	5	9
Illicit local liquor	5064	4669	5,321	6,977	6,890	6432
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	162	263	367	560	282	362
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	114	98	116	97	43	72
Unlawful possession of bombs	6	13	12	15	8	2
Illegal Fishing	0	0	33	149	141	525
Illegal possession of Forest products	0	0	17	223	501	277
Illegal possession of Sea products	0	0	0	3	11	71
Illegal Immigrant	871	599	928	1,221	1,164	1134
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,414</b>	<b>15,179</b>	<b>17,686</b>	<b>22,220</b>	<b>20,747</b>	<b>18,753</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Road Safety

Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2013 - 2018

Offence	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Road Traffic Offences</b>						
Major	24,480	15,420	8,777	10,297	6,022	3,988
Minor	663,722	1,110,252	1,381,705	2,200,442	2,516,976	2,718,732
<b>Total</b>	<b>688,202</b>	<b>1,125,672</b>	<b>1,390,482</b>	<b>2,210,739</b>	<b>2,522,998</b>	<b>2,722,720</b>
<b>Incident</b>						
Road accidents	24,480	15,420	8,777	10,297	6,022	3,988
Fatal accidents	3,545	3,106	2,909	2,840	2,254	1,449
Deaths	4,091	3,857	3,574	3,381	2,705	1,912
Injured Persons	21,536	15,230	9,993	9,549	6,169	4,194

Source: Tanzania Police Force

### Main Criminal Offences Reported by Region, Tanzania, 2018

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquility	Total
Arusha	9,824	5,404	7,547	22,775
Ilala	16,427	8,893	13,298	38,618
Temeke	14,929	11,157	10,108	36,194
Kinondoni	25,397	17,117	15,112	57,626
Dodoma	9,491	8,138	1,799	19,428
Geita	6,362	5,242	6,426	18,030
Iringa	4,251	2,838	2,359	9,448
Kagera	5,805	5,843	3,860	15,508
Katavi	2,504	2,039	1,918	6,461
Kigoma	4,571	3,158	2,906	10,635
Kilimanjaro	9,717	7,880	10,311	27,908
Lindi	2,828	2,148	613	5,589
Mara	4,603	7,292	981	12,876
Manyara	5,005	4,386	2,479	11,870
Mbeya	9,617	12,121	2,598	24,336
Morogoro	14,809	10,687	4,559	30,055
Mtwara	4,230	2,659	1,960	8,849
Mwanza	21,250	16,052	12,016	49,318
Njombe	3,378	2,248	1,677	7,303
Pwani	5,649	3,657	2,473	11,779
Rufiji	1912	1315	691	3,918
Rukwa	3,572	3,088	2,536	9,196

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquility	Total
Ruvuma	5,309	2,919	2,125	10,353
Shinyanga	6,918	3,464	2,362	12,744
Simiyu	2,467	2,482	1,411	6,360
Singida	4,237	4,298	3,155	11,690
Songwe	2,980	2,415	2,299	7,694
Tabora	6,790	5,192	3,765	15,747
Tanga	8,056	7,249	782	16,087
Tarime - Rorya	2,932	6,149	580	9,661
Marine	104	43	0	147
Railways	80	20	126	226
TAZARA	33	10	30	73
Airports	151	18	72	241
Ports	76	10	35	121
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>226,264</b>	<b>177,631</b>	<b>124,969</b>	<b>528,864</b>
Kaskazini Pemba	132	41	117	290
KaskaziniUnguja	247	90	124	461
Kusini Pemba	228	257	48	533
KusiniUnguja	308	211	66	585
MjiniMagharibi	444	352	166	962
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2,831</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>227,623</b>	<b>178,582</b>	<b>125,490</b>	<b>531,695</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

# 15.0 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) Tanzania's Roadmap



The implementation of the SDGs in Tanzania has been aligned with the existing National Development Frameworks. Linked to the mandate of NBS in supporting development of the National Statistical System (NSS), the following is the summary of few results including lessons learnt and recommendations for future from 2016 - 2018 SDG National Roadmap towards implementation of 2030 Agenda.

## SDG Data Roadmap process 2015-2018

### March 2017 - November 2018

- Data gaps assessment
- Thematic engagements on data gaps, and pilot sub-national data roadmap meeting in Kigoma
- Lessons documented, plotting of a path for better data (availability, accessibility and use) for sustainable development

### December 2016—February 2017

- Interim data roadmap development
- Sustainable Development Data Gap Assessment Training for Tanzanian experts and commencement of Data Gaps Assessment

### August 2016

- National Sustainable Development Data Roadmap Workshop
- Endorsement of Interim joint Steering Committee

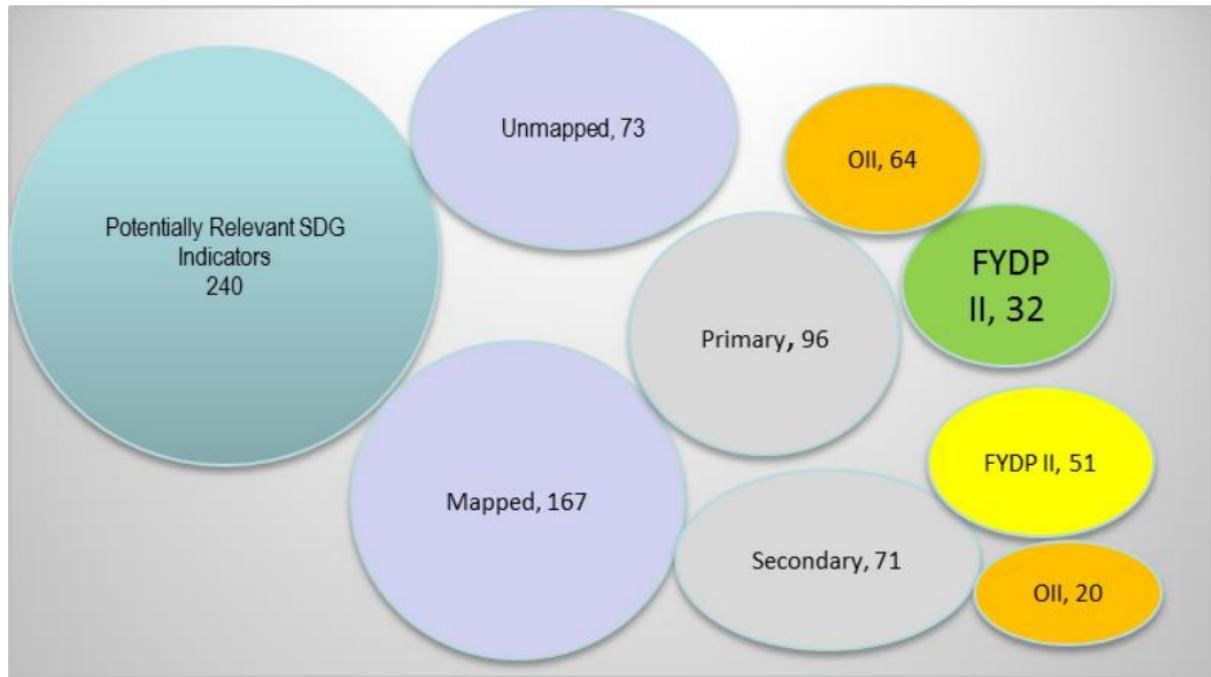
### October 2015

- National Stakeholder Workshop on Implementation of SDGs

## Main Achievements Since 2016

<b>Awareness Raising and Advocacy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Two National Stakeholders Workshop conducted</li><li>• LGAs Workshops conducted in collaboration with the MoFP</li></ul>	<b>SDGs and FYDP II Data Gaps Assessment</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Training – PARIS21 and Dlab</li><li>• Metadata development for FYDP II Indicators</li><li>• ADAPT gaps assessment</li></ul>	<b>Thematic Workshops &amp; Gaps Assessment Report</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Five thematic Stakeholder Workshops</li><li>• One sub-national high-level workshops</li></ul>
<b>SDGs Goal Tracker Development - in Progress</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• NBS in collaboration with Data Act Lab (DAL) and Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation</li><li>• National Technical Team led by NBS and eGA established to monitor its development</li></ul>	<b>SDGs Country Baseline Report and VNR for 2019 - in progress</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Country Baseline Report prepared by MoFP in collaboration with NBS and other MDAs</li><li>• Preparations for VNR - lead by the MoFP in collaboration with NBS and Other stakeholders</li></ul>	<b>Africa Comments on Guidelines for SDGs data flows</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• NBS lead the preparations for Africa Comments on the SDGs guidelines for data flow from National – Regional - Global</li><li>• All African countries with members in the IEG-SDGs were consulted for their contribution</li></ul>

## SDGs and FYDPII Gaps Assessment: Alignment of Potentially Relevant SDGs Indicators with FYDP II and Sector Strategies



## Availability of Data for Monitoring Progress in SDGs Implementation

Goal	Mapped to FYDP II 2016/17 - 2020/21		Other Identified Indicators		Unmapped	Availability (%)	All Goal Indicators
	Is data for tracking the indicator currently available (Yes/No)						
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Goal 1	6	3	1	1	3	29	14
Goal 2	4	3	3		3	23	13
Goal 3	5	3	4	10	5	48	27
Goal 4	7	1	1		2	9	11
Goal 5	2	1	2	7	2	57	14
Goal 6	3		7	1		9	11
Goal 7	5				1	0	6
Goal 8	2	5	4	4	2	53	17
Goal 9	6	3	2	1		33	12
Goal 10	1		3	1	6	9	11
Goal 11	5	1	1	2	6	20	15
Goal 12	1	1	5	3	3	31	13
Goal 13	2		1		5	0	8
Goal 14	2		3	1	4	10	10
Goal 15	2	1	3	1	7	14	14
Goal 16	1	2	4	5	11	30	23
Goal 17	1	4	1	2	17	24	25
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>244</b>

## Lessons Learned and Recommendations for the Future

<p><b>Inadequate Political Commitment and support for the data for development agenda</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Establishing a formal National Coordination Arrangement for SDGs implementation and monitoring</li><li>• Set up clear policy and procedural guidance for development of the national data ecosystem and Putting the data finance on list of institution and national priority</li></ul>	<p><b>Spreading Knowledge and Awareness on SDGs and Sustaining Momentum at all levels</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Statements from the high-level political leadership on importance of data for evidence-based decision making</li><li>• Information and knowledge sharing within institutions</li><li>• Online platform (in Kiswahili) to share information and to provide support to stakeholders</li><li>• Engagement with infomediaries eg. the media in spreading the awareness</li></ul>	<p><b>Facilitating more comprehensive data capture from Administrative Sources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Redesigning of existing forms being used to capture information</li><li>• Investing in building capacity to translate data into actionable information</li><li>• Extending knowledge and building stakeholders understanding of methods and standards and enforcing them</li><li>• Adopting smart tools and solutions to capture and ease processing of massive information and data</li></ul>
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NBS to support LGAs on technical aspects around data production and preparation of actionable data

- NBS through regional statistical managers (RSMs) to identify other partners to collaborate on strengthening capacities at LGAs

### **Establishing a mechanism for smooth flow, access and use of data**

- Develop and disseminate clear guidance on institutional responsibilities for collection and sharing of data for tracking of various indicators
- Provide the necessary technical assistance to ensure the needed information is captured from existing arrangements for data collections
- Prepare appropriate templates for submission of the information/data needed from other government ministries and departments along with a calendar for delivery

### **Building of a more comprehensive data base on statistics on the United Republic**

- Harmonization of data collection calendars for Mainland and Zanzibar
- Harmonization of methods and standards
- Prepare memoranda of understanding between MDAs on production and aggregation of data and statistics to produce indicators on the United Republic

## **Collaboration with non-state actors and the International Data Community**

- Establishment of clear framework for **collaboration and validation of data** produced by non state actors

## **The National Strategy for the Development of Statistics as the Future Data Roadmap**

- Focus on Strengthening data production with and outside NSS
- Effective engagement with the high-level political leadership in unlocking most of the constraining in data community
- Build stakeholders' understanding of the Statistics Act, 2015 and its amendments approved in 2018

## **Building institutional knowledge base, collaboration, and commitment within the National Statistical Office to drive change**

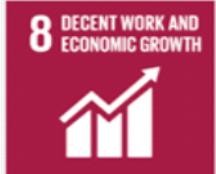
- Directors and Managers
- All Departments including Regional Offices
- OCGs

## **Voluntary National Review (VNR) for SDG Implementation**

Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs) are part of the formal intergovernmental follow-up and review process on the Agenda 2030 and is presented at the United Nations High Level Political Forum (HLPF). They outline a country's progress report to its peers and other stakeholders at the global level on the implementation of the Agenda 2030. The theme for 2019 VNR is 'Empowering people and ensuring inclusiveness and equality' and the goals under review are SDG 4-Quality Education; SDG 8 - Decent Work and Economic Growth; SDG 10 - Reduced Inequalities; SDG 13 - Protect the Planet; SDG 16 -Peace and Justice; and SDG 17 - Partnership for the Goals. Tanzania will, for the first time present it's SDGs National Voluntary Review Report in July 2019. The Tanzania VNR will provide a comprehensive review of six goals under review for 2019 and a snapshot of all 17 goals.

Tanzania has submitted 2019 VNR Key messages to UN DESA by 17<sup>th</sup> May, 2019, of which the results indicated that, Tanzania is doing reasonably well in goals 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 16. Goals 7, 9, 11, 12 are likely to be achieved with stepped-up efforts. Goals 1, 13, 14, 15 17 will need significant local efforts and international support to achieve.

## Progress of Thematic Goals at a Glance

Doing reasonably well	<b>4</b> QUALITY EDUCATION 	<b>8</b> DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	<b>10</b> REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	<b>16</b> PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	Very strong supportive policy environment; strong partnerships; whole-of-society approach; effective inclusive programmes
Substantial international support needed to achieve goals	<b>13</b> CLIMATE ACTION 	Low scientific capacity to monitor the environment; absence of baseline data	<b>17</b> PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	Resource mobilisation constraints	Stepped-up local efforts and international partnerships needed to complement domestic efforts in both goals

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