



The United Republic of Tanzania



# 2023

## Tanzania in FIGURES



National Bureau of Statistics  
Ministry of Finance  
Dodoma





**H. E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan**  
**President of the United Republic of Tanzania**

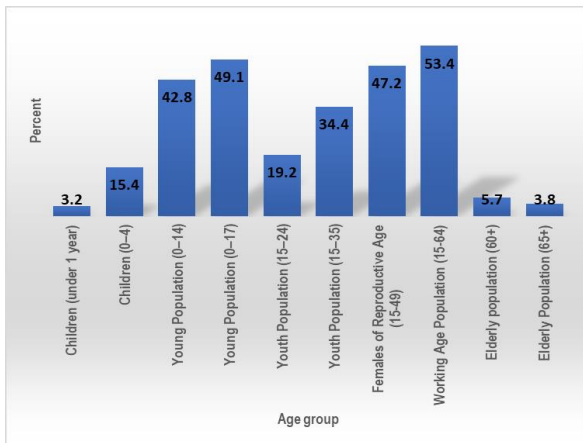
"The year 2022 was a time to review our population figures to ensure right statistics for better economic planning and performance. I am happy that we successfully conducted our National Census in August 2022. It was an exemplary exercise in Africa, as for the first time it combined counting individuals and buildings at an acceptable international standard". H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan, the President of the United Republic of Tanzania, at the New Year's Diplomatic Sherry Party Hosted for Heads of Diplomatic Missions and International Organisations January 2023, State House, Dar es Salaam.



## Fifty-three (53) percent of all Tanzanians are between the age of 15 and 64

"This is a good indication for the country's development. Demographically, this age is known as the working age. In other words, our country has a large labour force, which is one of the catalysts in building a strong economy," Prime Minister of the United Republic of Tanzania and Chairman of the National Census Committee, Hon. Kassim Majaliwa Majaliwa (MP), during the launching of the 2022 Population and Housing Census publications at the State University of Zanzibar (SUZA), April 2023.

**Percentage of population by Specific Age Group, Tanzania, 2022 PHC**





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## Preface

The 2023 Tanzania in Figures booklet gives clear insights into Tanzania's performance in economic, social, environmental, and political spheres. This booklet presents data series from 2019 to 2023.

The booklet provides summary of aggregated data and contains information from various Official Statistical Publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), and other Government Ministries, Departments and Agencies. The statistical information presented is useful for planning, monitoring, and evaluating various development programmes at all administrative levels.

The NBS, as a coordinator and producer of official statistics in Tanzania, appreciates the contributions made by various stakeholders in statistics for supplying input data for the compilation of this booklet. In order to participate effectively in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS), we urge further cooperation in updating and compiling the forthcoming editions of similar booklets and other statistical publications.

The latest figures for 2023 presented in this booklet for some indicators are provisional, and some indicators have been revised according to the NBS revision policies. Also, information in some tables is extracted from censuses and surveys, which are normally conducted over a period of every ten or five years. The data gaps in this booklet that are attributed to the census and surveys shall be provided in the respective census and surveys reports as they become available.

Comments and suggestions are welcome from all stakeholders to enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures.

The soft copy of this booklet is also available on the NBS website; [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz). For more information on the published statistics, please visit NBS library and the website.



# NEW INFORMATION IN 2023

## Mudslides and Flooding Disasters in Hanang District, December 2023

Hanang District is one of the five districts in Manyara Region. On December 3, 2023, this district was hit by flood disaster caused by heavy rains across the country. The rainfall resulted in parts of Mount Hanang eroding and causing a heavy mudslide mixed with rainwater. This mudflow flowed and surrounded residential areas. The most affected wards include Gendabi, Jorodam, Ganana, and Katesh.

Following this incident which claimed people's lives and their properties, The Office of the Prime Minister formed a team to verify households affected to conduct environmental impact assessment. The National Bureau of Statistics was among the government institutions involved in carrying out this task.

### Assessment of Households Affected by Floods

Digital maps from the census showing administrative areas at the hamlet level in Hanang District were spatial overlaid with the coordinates of households collected during the 2022 Population and Housing Census, Building Census, and Residential Address Census (post code).

Furthermore, satellite imagery and building coordinates were spatial overlaid to identify buildings completely buried by mud and their owners' names and household heads. Data on all affected households, including household size, property ownership, and household coordinates, were compiled to provide crucial information on the number of people who lost their lives and the extent of property loss per household in the disaster.

### Buildings Affected by Floods

The impact of floods in the mentioned wards caused major and minor damages, with some buildings completely buried and others filled with mud. Number of buildings affected includes:-

- Ganana Ward 469 buildings,
- Gendabi Ward 138 buildings,
- Katesh Ward 97 buildings, and
- Jorodam area 9 buildings.

Map of Gendabi Hamlet (*Kitongoji*) before Floods



## Map of Gendabi Hamlet After Floods



## Households Affected by Floods in Uhuru Hamlet (Kitongoji)



Aerial image of the Uhuru hamlet in Gendabi Ward was spatial overlaid with coordinates of buildings along with names of household heads



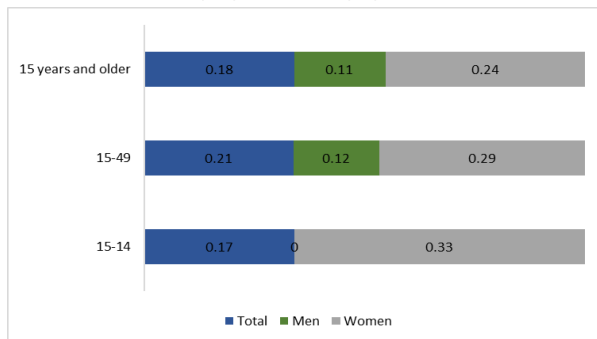
## The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (THIS) 2022 - 2023

The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2022-2023 (THIS 2022-2023) is a national household-based survey among adults (defined as those aged 15 years and older) that measured the impact of the country's national and regional HIV response. THIS 2022-2023 provides information on population HIV incidence, prevalence, Viral load suppression and other related indicators.

### HIV Incidence

Annual incidence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and older is 0.18 percent overall (0.11% among males and 0.24% among females). This corresponds to approximately 60,000 new infections per year among adults.

#### Annual HIV Incidence using Lag/VL/ARV testing algorithm, THIS 2022 – 2024



LAG/VL/ARV: Limiting antigen/Viral load/Antiretrovirals

## HIV Prevalence

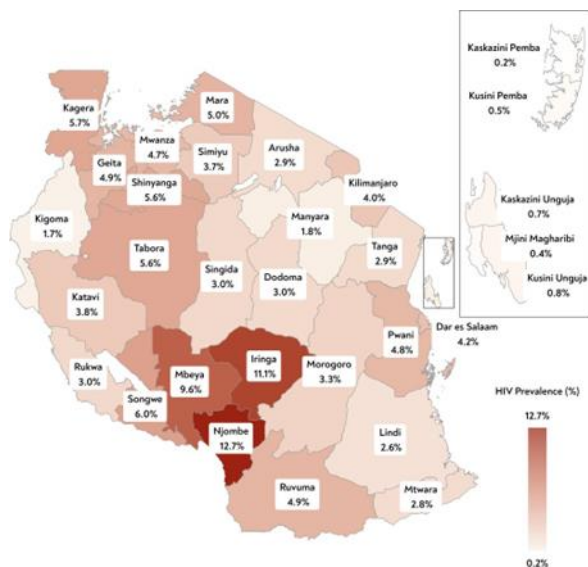
Prevalence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and older in Tanzania was 4.4 percent (5.6% among females and 3.0% among males).

## Viral Load Suppression (VLS)

Viral load suppression is a key indicator of treatment success in HIV-positive individuals. For the purposes of 2022-23 THIS, VLS was defined as VL less than 1,000 HIV RNA copies/mL of plasma among all adults living with HIV.

Overall, 78.0 percent of HIV-positive adults aged 15 years and older had VLS (72.2% among males and 80.9% among females) for 2022-23.

# HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 Years and Older, by Region, THIS 2022-2023



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2022-23 THMIS

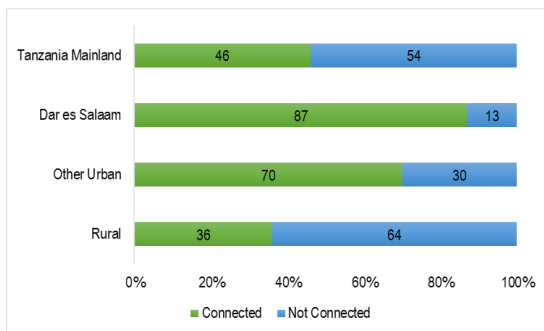
## Impact of Access to Sustainable Energy Survey (IASSES), 2021/22

The IASSES was implemented by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and Statistics Norway (SSB) in collaboration with the Ministry of Energy (MoE), Tanzania Electric Supply Company (TANESCO), Rural Energy Agency (REA) and Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority (EWURA). The main objective was to measure and document status of access to and usage of sustainable energy sources and the impact of such access in Tanzania Mainland and its regions.

### Households Connected to Electricity

The IASSES results show that about 46 percent of households are connected to electricity in Tanzania Mainland. The percentage of households connected to electricity is higher in urban areas than in rural areas. Almost nine out of ten households in Dar es Salaam (87%) and seven out of ten in other urban areas (70%) are connected to electricity.

**Percentage of Households Connected to Electricity by Area, Tanzania Mainland, IASSES 2021/22**





## Community Access to an Electrical Grid/ Electricity

- 72 percent of households in Tanzania Mainland reside in communities with access to electricity.
- In Dar es Salaam, all households live in communities (*mitaa*) that have national grid connection.

## Main Source of Electricity

30 percent of all households in Tanzania Mainland consider national grid as their main source of electricity

## Access to Modern Cooking Solutions

- 67 percent of all households in Tanzania Mainland use firewood as their main source of energy for cooking while Charcoal (24.3%) is the second most common source of energy used for cooking;
- In rural areas about 88 percent of households use firewood for cooking;
- In Dar es Salaam charcoal is the most common source of energy used for cooking (59.3%) and other urban areas (53.0%).

## Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes

CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COVID	Corona Virus Disease
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EWURA	Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority
FoB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
LAG	Limiting Antigen
PHC	Population and Housing Census
REA	Rural Energy Agency
RDT	Rapid Diagnostic Test
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
TANESCO	Tanzania Electric Supply Company).
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
THIS	Tanzania HIV Impact Survey
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
WHO	World Health Organization
NA	not applicable
na	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

### Rounding

**Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total**

## 1.0 Background

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9<sup>th</sup> December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12<sup>th</sup> January 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26<sup>th</sup> April 1964.

The general elections held in October 2020 brought into power His Excellency the Late Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fifth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for the second five-year term. However, following his untimely death, in March 2021, Her Excellency Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan was sworn in as the sixth President of the United Republic of Tanzania in accordance with the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania.

Dodoma is the capital city while Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) and the national language is Kiswahili. However, English is also used as an official language.

## 2.0 Geography

### Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes  $29^{\circ}$  and  $41^{\circ}$  East, and latitudes  $1^{\circ}$  and  $12^{\circ}$  South:

Most northerly point	Mutukula	$1^{\circ} 01'S$ and $31^{\circ} 25' E$ ,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	$11^{\circ} 32'S$ and $37^{\circ} 05' E$ ,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	$4^{\circ} 52'S$ and $29^{\circ} 38' E$
Most easterly point	Msimbati	$10^{\circ} 21'S$ and $40^{\circ} 26' E$ .

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

North:	Kenya and Uganda
West:	Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo
South West:	Zambia and Malawi
South:	Mozambique
East:	Indian Ocean

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland.

### Area of the United Republic of Tanzania, 2023

Place	("000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	945.5
Water Bodies	61.5
Land Area	884.0
 Tanzania Mainland	 881.3
Tanzania Zanzibar	2.7

**Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland ..... sq.km.)**

Ukerewe .....647.0

Mafia .....518.0

**Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar (sq.km.)**

Unguja.....1,666.0

Pemba .....988.0

**Water Bodies****Tanzania Mainland ("000" sq. km.)****Major Lakes:**

Victoria 34.9

Tanganyika 13.4

Nyasa 5.6

Rukwa 2.8

Eyasi 1.0

**Other water bodies on land mass (dams, rivers, etc.) 3.8****Total 61.5**

## Mountain Summits, National Parks and Game Reserves

**Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (metres), Tanzania, 2023**

S.N.	Name	Region	Metres Above Sea Level
1	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17	Kimhondv	Morogoro	2,646
18	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20	Rubebo	Morogoro	2,576
21	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23	Likongowe	Lindi	2,524
24	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

*Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism*

### National Parks by District (Region) and Size, Tanzania 2023

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1	Nyerere	Kisarawe and Rufiji (Pwani), Morogoro Vijijini, Kilombero, Ulanga, (Morogoro), Tunduru and Namtumbo (Ruvuma), Liwale (Lindi)	30,893
2	Ruaha	Iringa Vijijini and Mufindi (Iringa); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya); Chamwino (Dodoma)	19,822
3	Serengeti	Meatu, Itilima, Busega and Bariadi (Simiyu); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara); Ngorongoro (Arusha)	14,763
4	Burigi-Chato	Biharamulo, Muleba, Ngara, Karagwe (Kagera) and Chato (Geita)	4,707
5	Katavi	Mpanda, Mlele, Nkasi and Tanganyika (Katavi)	4,471
6	Ugalla River	Urambo and Kaliua (Tabora)	3,865
7	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga)	3,245
8	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro)	3,230
9	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara); Monduli (Arusha); Kondoa (Dodoma)	2,850
10	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro); Kilolo (Iringa)	1,990
11	Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai, Rombo and Moshi Vijijini (Kilimanjaro); Longido (Arusha)	1,712

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
12	Mahale	Uvinza (Kigoma)	1,577
13	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Pwani); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga)	1,100
14	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha)	648.7
15	Arusha	Arumeru and Longido (Arusha)	552
16	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe), Mbeya Vijijini and Rungwe (Mbeya)	413
17	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera); Sengerema (Mwanza); Geita and Chato (Geita)	457.8
18	Ibanda-Kyerwa	Kyerwa (Kagera)	299
19	Rumanyika-Karagwe	Kyerwa (Kagera)	255
20	Gombe Stream	Kigoma Mjini (Kigoma)	56.2
21	Saanane Island	Nyamagana, Sengerema and Illemela (Mwanza)	2.18
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>96,909</b>

*Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism*



### Game Reserves by Region and Size, Tanzania, 2023

S.N.	Name	Region	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1	Selous	Lindi and Ruvuma	18,020.0
2	Rungwa	Singida and Mbeya	9,000.0
3	Ugalla	Tabora	7,577.4
4	Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.3
5	Inyonga	Katavi	6,569.9
6	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.0
7	Luganzo Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,746.2
8	Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.8
9	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.0
10	Kizigo	Singida	4,000.0
11	Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.0
12	Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.0
13	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.0
14	Piti	Songwe	2,972.9
15	Wami Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.6
16	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.0
17	Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.0
18	Grumeti	Mara	2,000.0
19	Muhesi	Singida	2,000.0
20	Mpanga-Kipengere	Njombe and Mbeya	1,574.3
21	Igombe	Tabora	1,367.1
22	Swagawaga	Dodoma and Singida	871.0
23	Mkungunero	Dodoma and Manyara	743.9
24	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.0
25	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.0
26	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.0
27	Kijereshi	Simiyu	82.0
28	Pande	Dar es salaam	12.0
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>104,176.4</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

## Rainfall and Temperature

### Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2023

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	139.1	52.7	160.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.6	230.6	617.3
Arusha	58.9	18.9	177.2	199.4	38.4	20.7	0.0	3.8	2.1	31.9	501.4	131.6	1,184.3
Kilimanjaro	2.4	12.5	24.1	119.8	21.4	23.7	0.0	0.0	6.6	46.8	370.1	6.0	633.4
Tanga	36.9	1.9	13.4	322.1	237.9	174.1	25.	33.	27.4	158.8	656.1	63.7	1,751.2
Morogoro	93.7	107.6	53.9	174.1	59.8	35.8	7.9	18.	2.3	60.6	198.0	117.3	929.3
Kibaha	44.1	28.5	88.2	202.5	35.4	80.2	1.1	10.	13.9	72.8	417.2	166.6	1,160.7
Dar es	96.3	102.9	93.4	360.4	79.1	96.4	33.	11.	13.9	77.4	557.0	143.9	1,665.0
Kilwa Masoko	106.0	63.0	84.1	282.2	27.0	53.4	5.1	4.8	4.2	79.4	300.5	142.7	1,152.4
Mtwara	86.4	209.4	242.5	112.1	39.8	53.5	17.	13.	3.4	52.3	40.7	166.8	1,037.4
Songea	232.3	194.3	278.2	266.8	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	239.0	1,250.9
Bukoba	222.0	74.8	200.1	418.3	134.9	159.8	0.0	46.	36.3	192.9	440.7	280.3	2,206.5
Musoma	26.6	15.8	317.2	200.9	29.7	13.2	0.0	0.4	22.1	81.1	75.9	192.3	975.2
Mwanza	60.3	71.5	254.3	194.5	23.1	21.5	0.0	8.8	144.8	56.1	337.0	320.6	1,492.5
Shinyanga	107.8	87.8	204.9	127.9	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	57.2	146.9	269.1	1,067.1
Kigoma	86.7	125.2	194.1	183.9	49.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	8.1	53.6	313.5	304.2	1,321.7
Singida	247.5	49.1	111.9	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.7	54.2	221.5	728.9
Tabora	102.1	108.7	299.3	222.1	19.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	43.8	1.5	169.2	312.6	1,281.6
Sumbawanga	196.9	127.3	141.2	78.7	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	102.9	228.8	892.6
Iringa	154.1	101.6	102.1	85.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	158.9	621.1
Songwe	241.9	217.5	164.5	157.5	17.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	90.6	168.5	1,063.6
Same	42.0	10.8	89.7	136.6	58.7	19.4	0.2	6.8	45.7	0.0	286.7	49.5	746.1
Karume	43.8	23.7	26.9	742.7	199.4	182.1	41.0	26.0	9.7	87.2	452.5	94.6	1,930.9
Mpanda tma	161.3	130.7	247.2	194.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	31.2	243.8	480.4	1,502.0
Ilonga	216.9	104.4	173.3	221.8	124.2	91.4	6.5	20.	3.0	58.3	284.2	288.8	1,593.4
Zanzibar	63.6	8.0	99.4	345.5	101.8	153.4	36.0	4.7	49.4	105.4	775.9	219.2	1,963.1
Mahenge	444.3	186.6	170.4	466.8	62.6	3.7	3.7	26.	4.3	20.5	255.9	274.1	1,919.2

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023**

Station	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Mean
Bukoba	2,701.8	2,054.0	2,245.2	1,929.7	2,206.5	2,140.7
Mahenge	2,205.9	2,320.6	1,279.5	963.8	1,919.2	1,736.2
Mtwara	1,084.4	1,168.8	1,435.9	737.4	1,037.4	1,107.4
Tanga	1,644.9	1,165.1	964.5	1,033.8	1,751.2	1,315.6
Songea	1,234.7	1,564.4	901.5	1,598.2	1,250.9	1,264.8
Dar es Salaam	1,666.7	1,826.8	971.3	671.5	1,665.0	1,335.0
Mwanza	1,154.0	1,148.2	1,226.7	1,072.9	1,492.5	1,207.9
Musoma	1,239.6	1,236.5	1,000.7	1,038.5	975.2	1,086.9
Ilonga	1,424.2	1,303.0	776.9	834.2	1,593.4	1,140.5
Tabora	966.5	1,360.6	649.9	782.9	1,281.6	1,025.7
Kigoma	758.2	955.1	1,103.2	830.7	1,321.7	992.3
Songwe	880.7	974.4	944.1	1,068.0	1,063.6	995.6
Mpanda	1,363.3	1,492.5	1,010.1	1,041.9	1,502.0	1,249.0
Arusha	1,236.5	1,160.7	720.5	582.3	1,184.3	1,013.7
Sumbawanga	899.5	1,102.3	563.9	723.9	892.6	825.1
Singida	839.9	1,041.3	623.6	738.2	728.9	789.2
Iringa	725.6	1,201.6	441.9	753.8	621.1	708.9
Dodoma	770.5	1,116.6	598.1	686.9	617.3	744.8
Same	969.7	469.1	418.6	249.9	746.1	588.8
Kilimanjaro	626.2	807.7	394.3	442.1	633.4	627.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023**

<b>Station</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>Mean</b>
Bukoba	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.7	26.6
Mwanza	29.2	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.9	28.7
Musoma	29.0	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0	29.0
Kigoma	29.8	29.1	29.8	28.9	29.4	29.4
Sumbawanga	25.2	26.7	25.9	24.8	25.1	25.4
Tabora	30.4	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	29.8
Singida	27.1	26.8	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.0
Dodoma	29.5	28.9	29.1	26.5	29.4	28.7
Iringa	27.2	26.8	27.2	28.8	27.1	27.3
Same	29.6	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.6
Arusha	26.3	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.0
Kilimanjaro	30.4	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.3	30.1
Tanga	31.6	31.5	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.2
Dar es Salaam	29.2	31.5	0.0	31.4	31.0	30.9
Mtwara	31.2	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.7	31.0
Songea	27.5	27.7	28.2	27.4	27.8	27.7
Mahenge	24.9	0.0	0.0	25.2	25.0	25.0
Songwe	28.7	28.0	28.0	27.7	29.3	28.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available

**Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2023**

<b>Station</b>	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Annual</b>
Dodoma	29.7	30.7	29.0	29.1	28.7	28.0	27.0	27.9	29.9	31.8	30.8	30.7	29.4
Arusha	28.7	30.6	28.7	25.4	24.0	22.8	22.9	24.4	26.5	28.1	24.9	27.0	26.2
Kia	33.4	34.8	33.7	29.7	28.0	26.5	27.2	28.3	30.1	31.8	28.8	31.3	30.3
Tanga	32.1	32.8	33.1	31.3	30.8	29.5	29.2	29.4	30.4	31.0	30.5	32.6	31.0
Morogoro	31.1	31.9	33.2	30.5	29.3	27.7	29.4	29.5	30.7	33.3	30.4	31.5	30.7
Kibaha	32.5	33.0	32.7	30.9	30.9	29.8	30.1	30.8	31.6	30.0	30.6	31.9	31.2
Dar es salaam	32.1	32.6	32.7	30.7	31.3	30.1	29.0	30.4	31.6	32.4	26.9	32.5	31.0
Kilwa Masoko	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.6	30.1	29.3	29.0	29.4	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.6	30.4
Mtwara	30.8	31.3	30.6	30.6	30.7	29.6	29.4	30.2	30.7	31.0	32.2	31.4	30.7
Songea	27.7	28.2	27.2	29.4	26.2	26.0	24.8	25.7	31.5	29.3	29.3	28.9	27.8
Bukoba	25.9	27.8	26.1	23.7	27.3	26.8	27.3	27.9	27.5	28.0	26.2	26.5	26.7
Musoma	28.8	29.8	27.1	28.0	29.4	28.8	30.0	30.3	28.0	30.3	30.3	27.6	29.0
Mwanza	28.1	28.6	27.3	28.1	29.4	29.1	30.0	30.9	29.4	29.9	27.9	27.6	28.9
Shinyanga	29.4	31.0	29.2	29.2	29.8	30.7	30.3	31.9	32.0	34.0	29.9	29.1	30.6
Kigoma	28.4	26.7	28.6	28.3	29.7	30.1	30.5	31.8	31.1	30.9	27.8	28.4	29.4
Singida	26.6	28.2	26.5	26.0	26.5	26.6	26.1	26.9	29.0	30.3	28.3	27.2	27.4
Tabora	29.0	29.5	28.2	28.6	29.4	30.0	30.1	31.3	32.2	33.8	30.6	28.7	30.1
Sumbawanga	23.4	24.2	24.1	23.8	24.7	25.6	24.2	25.6	27.1	28.1	25.8	24.1	25.1
Iringa met	26.1	27.4	26.4	26.0	26.2	26.4	24.9	26.3	28.3	30.1	28.8	27.9	27.1
Same	31.8	34.0	33.0	29.4	27.6	26.2	26.8	27.9	29.2	30.8	26.7	29.8	29.4
Karume (pemba)	31.6	31.5	31.8	30.2	29.8	29.0	28.6	28.8	29.7	31.0	30.1	28.8	30.1
Mpanda	28.5	29.4	28.4	28.9	29.7	30.4	30.2	32.1	33.4	34.4	29.8	28.3	30.3
Ilonga	32.0	31.5	32.5	30.6	28.9	28.0	28.8	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.3	32.4	30.8
Zanzibar	32.2	33.4	32.8	30.4	30.6	29.5	29.0	30.1	31.1	31.4	29.7	32.2	31.0
Mahenge	26.2	25.6	25.8	24.8	23.4	22.8	22.8	23.4	25.3	27.6	25.6	26.7	25.0

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023**

<b>Station</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>Mean</b>
Bukoba	18.7	19.0	26.5	18.3	18.9	20.0
Mwanza	18.7	18.6	29.0	18.2	18.6	20.3
Musoma	19.8	19.4	29.2	19.3	19.9	21.1
Kigoma	19.6	19.6	29.8	19.4	19.8	21.2
Tabora	17.4	17.3	30.1	16.9	18.0	19.5
Singida	16.7	17.5	27.3	15.8	16.9	18.4
Dodoma	18.3	18.0	29.1	17.8	18.5	19.9
Iringa	16.2	15.7	27.2	15.1	15.4	17.5
Same	19.2	19.0	29.8	18.9	19.2	20.8
Arusha	15.8	15.8	26.0	15.4	15.7	17.4
Kilimanjaro	20.2	18.6	30.2	18.8	19.1	20.8
Tanga	25.1	0.0	31.2	23.2	23.7	25.3
Dar es Salaam	23.3	23.0	0.0	22.6	23.3	22.9
Mtwara	22.0	22.1	30.5	21.5	23.0	23.4
Songea	16.9	17.2	28.2	16.6	18.2	18.7
Mahenge	17.8	18.2	0.0	17.4	18.2	17.8
Songwe	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

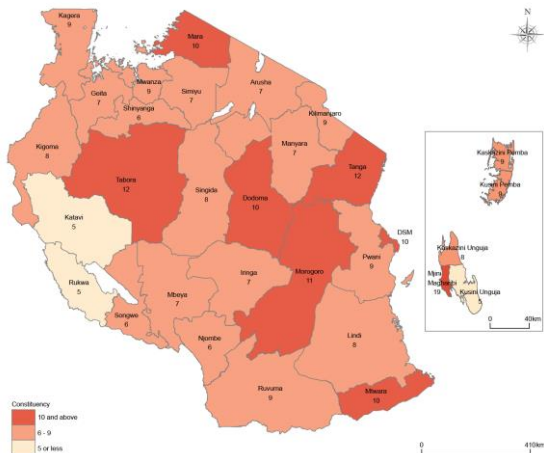
### Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2023

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.2	19.7	19.4	19.3	18.3	16.7	15.9	16.4	17.8	19.2	20.2	20.4	18.5
Arusha	14.4	15.2	16.1	17.3	16.6	14.8	14.1	14.6	15.5	16.1	17.2	16.7	15.7
Kilimanjaro	19.5	20.2	20.5	20.6	19.7	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.3	19.4	19.9	20.0	19.1
Tanga	24.5	24.8	25.1	24.7	23.8	22.7	22.0	22.0	22.5	23.5	24.0	25.1	23.7
Morogoro	21.7	21.8	22.4	21.5	20.4	17.8	17.3	18.0	18.8	20.3	21.7	22.7	20.4
Kibaha	24.2	24.1	24.2	23.4	22.7	21.2	20.7	20.7	21.2	20.8	23.8	24.8	22.7
Dar es salaam	25.2	25.4	25.1	23.9	23.1	21.5	20.8	21.0	21.3	23.1	23.9	25.7	23.3
Kilwa Masoko	25.2	25.7	25.8	24.6	23.9	22.3	21.7	22.7	23.9	24.9	25.2	26.1	24.3
Mtwara	23.8	23.9	24.1	23.5	21.9	20.4	19.9	20.2	26.7	22.2	23.7	25.3	23.0
Songea	18.8	19.1	19.1	20.8	15.1	13.4	13.3	14.4	24.6	19.7	19.7	20.2	18.2
Bukoba	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.4	19.4	19.1	18.5	18.9	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.8	18.9
Musoma	19.6	21.0	19.5	19.7	20.2	19.7	18.6	20.3	18.3	20.7	20.8	20.3	19.9
Mwanza	17.8	18.9	18.4	18.9	18.6	17.7	16.6	18.3	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.4	18.6
Shinyanga	18.6	19.2	18.8	18.6	18.0	17.5	16.6	18.6	19.9	20.9	20.4	19.8	18.9
Kigoma	20.0	21.2	20.4	20.2	19.7	18.1	16.2	18.3	20.5	21.0	20.6	20.8	19.8
Singida	17.4	17.7	17.4	17.5	16.6	15.4	14.3	15.2	16.5	18.1	18.4	18.3	16.9
Tabora met	17.6	18.4	18.3	18.4	17.0	15.4	14.7	17.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	18.9	18.0
Sumbawanga	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.2	13.7	11.2	10.2	12.1	14.5	17.3	17.3	16.1	14.4
Iringa met	16.1	16.4	16.3	15.9	14.4	13.9	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.9	17.4	17.3	15.4
Same	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.8	19.3	17.5	17.1	17.2	18.3	19.5	17.0	21.3	19.2
Karume (pemba)	25.0	24.5	25.2	24.7	25.0	23.7	23.9	23.5	23.9	24.5	24.5	26.7	24.6
Mpanda	18.9	19.5	19.1	19.1	17.6	14.5	12.1	14.9	19.1	20.8	20.4	20.0	18.0
Zanzibar	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.1	24.7	23.7	23.1	22.5	22.3	23.5	24.2	25.2	24.2
Mahenge	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.1	18.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.8	18.3	19.2	20.4	18.2

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

### 3.0 Politics

### Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December 2023



Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Tanzania has 264 constituencies with 114 constituencies in Tanzania Mainland and 50 constituencies in Tanzania Zanzibar.



## List of Tanzania Presidents, 1964- To Date

	Name of the President	Period
	Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassani	2021 - To Date
	Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	2015 - 2021
	Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete	2005 - 2015
	Mr. Benjamin William Mkapa	1995 - 2005
	Mr. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	1985 - 1995
	Mwl. Julius Kambarage Nyerere	1964 - 1985

### Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2023

S.N.	Name of Party	Abbreviated Name	Year Founded
1.	Chama cha Mapinduzi	CCM	01 Julai, 1992 (Kilianzishwa 1977)
2.	Civil United Front (Chama cha Wananchi)	CUF	21 Januari, 1993
3.	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	21 Januari, 1993
4.	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	21 Januari, 1993
5.	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR-MAGEUZI	21 Januari, 1993
6.	National League for Democracy	NLD	21 Januari, 1993
7.	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP	04 Februari, 1993
8.	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA	08 Februari, 1993
9.	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	ADA-TADEA	05 Aprili, 1993
10.	Tanzania Labour Party	TLP	24 Novemba, 1993
11.	United Democratic Party	UDP	24 Machi, 1994
12.	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI	15 Novemba, 2001
13.	Democratic Party	DP	07 Juni, 2002
14.	Sauti ya Umma	SAU	17 Februari, 2005
15.	Alliance for Tanzania Farmers Party	AFP	03 Novemba, 2009
16.	Chama cha Kijamii	CCK	27 Januari, 2012
17.	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC	28 Agosti, 2012
18.	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA	04 Juni, 2013
19.	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT-WAZALENDU	05 Mei, 2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

## The 2020 General Election Results

### Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania, October, 2020

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1	Dkt. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	CCM	12,516,252	84.40
2	Mahona Leopold Lucas	NRA	80,787	0.54
3	Shibuda John Paul	ADA TADEA	33,086	0.22
4	Muttamwega Bhatt Mgaywa	SAU	14,922	0.10
5	Cecilia Augustino Mmanga	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	14,556	0.10
6	Maganja Yeremia Kulwa	NCCR MAGEUZI	19,969	0.13
7	Lipumba Ibrahim Haruna	CUF	72,885	0.49
8	Philipo John Fumbo	DP	8,283	0.06
9	Membe Bernard Kamilius	ACT-WAZALENDU	81,129	0.55
10	Queen Cuthbert Sendiga	ADC	7,627	0.05
11	Twaliid Ibrahim Kadege	UPDP	6,194	0.04
12	Rungwe Hashim Spunda	CHAUMA	32,878	0.22
13	Mazrui Khalfani Mohamed	UMD	3,721	0.03
14	Seif Maalim Seif	AFP	4,635	0.03
15	Lissu Tundu Antiphas Mughwai	CHADEMA	1,933,271	13.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>14,830,195</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar, October, 2020**

<b>S.N.</b>	<b>Name of Candidate</b>	<b>Name of Political Party</b>	<b>Number of Votes in Support of Candidate</b>	<b>Percent of all Votes</b>
1	Dkt. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT- WAZALENDU	99,103	19.87
3	Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
4	Juma Ally Khatib	ADA TADEA	392	0.08
5	Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.20
6	Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.45
7	Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
8	Ally Omar Juma	CHAUMMA	249	0.05
9	Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
10	Shafi Hassan Suleim	DP	106	0.02
11	Amour Hassan Amour	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	133	0.03
12	Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
13	Khamis Fakhi Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Issa Mohamed Zonga	SAU	102	0.02
15	Mwalimu Hussein Juma	TLP	142	0.03
16	Mohamed Omar Suleiman	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hamad Mohamed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>498,786</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

**Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, December 2023**

Type of Member	CCM		CHADEMA		CUF		ACT-WAZALENDO		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	231	25	0	1	1	2	4	0	-	-	264
Reserved for Women	-	94	-	19	-	0	-	0	-	-	113
Nominated by President	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Attorney General		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>393</b>

Source: Office of National Assembly

**Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, Zanzibar, December 2023**

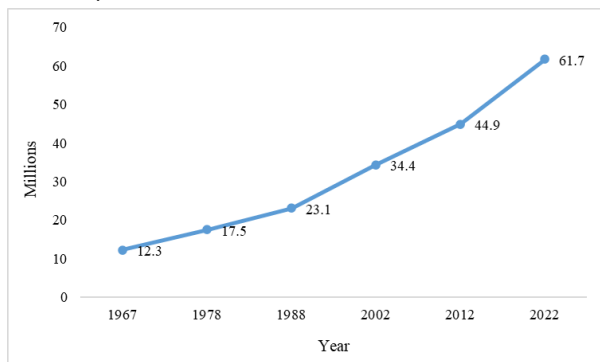
Type of Member	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	38	8	4	0	0	0	-	-	50
Reserved for Women	-	18	-	0	-	0	-	-	18
Nominated by President	1	3	2	0	1	0	-	-	7
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>77</b>

Source: House of Representative's Office

## 4.0 Population

Between 1967 and 2022, the population of the United Republic of Tanzania increased by almost five times, from 12.3 million to 61.7 million. The 2022 Population and Housing Census shows a 3.2 percent average annual growth rate.

**Tanzania Population Trend in Million, 1967 – 2022**



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses of 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022

### Population Distribution by Residence and Sex, Tanzania, 2022

Residence	Number. of Persons	Male	Female
Tanzania	61,741,120	30,053,130 (48.7%)	31,687,990 (51.3%)
Tanzania Mainland	59,851,347	29,137,638 (48.7%)	30,713,709 (51.3%)
Tanzania Zanzibar	1,889,773	915,492 (48.4%)	974,281 (51.6%)

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

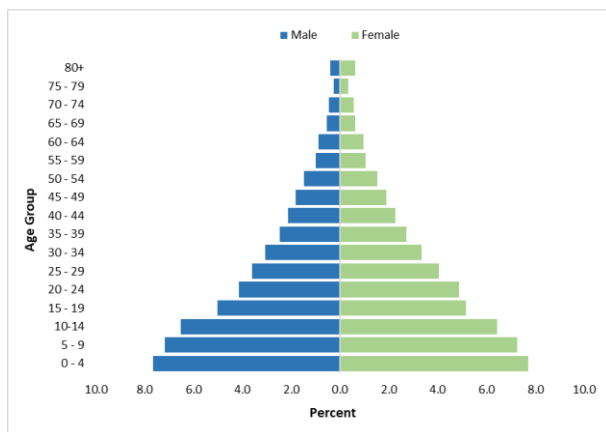
**Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania, 2002, 2012, 2022**

Region	Population (number)			Annual Growth Rate (2022)
	2002 Census	2012 Census	2022 Census	
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>34,443,603</b>	<b>44,928,923</b>	<b>61,741,120</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>33,461,849</b>	<b>43,625,354</b>	<b>59,851,347</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Dodoma	1,692,025	2,083,588	3,085,625	3.9
Arusha	1,288,088	1,694,310	2,356,255	3.3
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702	1,640,087	1,861,934	1.3
Tanga	1,636,280	2,045,205	2,615,597	2.5
Morogoro	1,753,362	2,218,492	3,197,104	3.7
Pwani	885,017	1,098,668	2,024,947	6.1
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288	4,364,541	5,383,728	2.1
Lindi	787,624	864,652	1,194,028	3.2
Mtwara	1,124,481	1,270,854	1,634,947	2.5
Ruvuma	1,113,715	1,376,891	1,848,794	2.9
Iringa	840,404	941,238	1,192,728	2.4
Mbeya	1,339,848	1,708,548	2,343,754	3.2
Singida	1,086,748	1,370,637	2,008,058	3.8
Tabora	1,710,465	2,291,623	3,391,679	3.9
Rukwa	729,060	1,004,539	1,540,519	4.3
Kigoma	1,674,047	2,127,930	2,470,967	1.5
Shinyanga	1,249,226	1,534,808	2,241,299	3.8
Kagera	1,791,451	2,458,023	2,989,299	2.0
Mwanza	2,058,866	2,772,509	3,699,872	2.9
Mara	1,363,397	1,743,830	2,372,015	3.1
Manyara	1,037,605	1,425,131	1,892,502	2.8
Njombe	648,464	702,097	889,946	2.4
Katavi	408,609	564,604	1,152,958	7.1
Simiyu	1,317,879	1,584,157	2,140,497	3.0
Geita	1,337,718	1,739,530	2,977,608	5.4
Songwe	723,480	998,862	1,344,687	3.0
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>981,754</b>	<b>1,303,569</b>	<b>1,889,773</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	257,290	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	195,873	5.3
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	893,169	4.1
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	272,091	2.5
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	271,350	3.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania, 2022 Census





## Key Indicators for the Year 2002, 2012 and 2022 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicator	2002			2012			2022		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.4	33.5	1.0	44.9	43.6	1.3	61.7	59.8	1.9
Young Population (< 15 years) (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.9	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.8	40.8
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96	96	96	95	95	94	95	95	94
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7
Children Population (< 5 years) (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	14.6
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.1	19.0	20.3	19.2	19.2	20.4
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	35.6	35.6	36.2	34.7	34.6	36.2	34.5	34.4	37.0
Working Age Population (15-64 years) (%)	51.9	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.5	54.7	53.4	53.4	56.3
Elderly Population (60+ years) (%)	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	4.5
Elderly Population (65+ years) (%)	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.9
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	39.6	29.6	29.1	46.3	34.9	34.4	49.0
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	60.4	70.4	70.9	53.7	65.1	65.6	51.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## 5.0 Health

### Number of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2023

Type of Health Facility	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hospital	294	369	404	418	436
Health Centre	910	926	956	1,016	1,126
Dispensary	7,242	7,163	7,189	7,447	7,804
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,446</b>	<b>8,458</b>	<b>8,549</b>	<b>8,881</b>	<b>9,366</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

### Number of Beds in Health Facilities by Type of Facility and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2023

Type	Government	NGO's/Faith based	Private	Total
National Hospital	1,731	0	0	1,731
National Super Specialized Hospital	1,305	0	0	1,305
Zonal Referral Hospital	1,446	0	0	1,446
Hospital at Zonal Level	581	2,122	798	3,501
Regional Referral Hospital	14,226	0	0	14,226
Hospital at Regional Level	0	2,029	1,795	3,824
District Hospital	16,541	0	0	16,541
Hospital at District Level	1,524	13,245	2,408	17,177
Health Centre	23,066	5,380	2,334	30,780
Dispensary	27,750	4,896	3,748	36,394
Clinics	0	274	2,085	2,359
<b>Total</b>	<b>88,170</b>	<b>27,946</b>	<b>13,168</b>	<b>129,284</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

**Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence, Tanzania, 2022**

Residence	TFR	CBR
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Tanzania Mainland	4.8	33.8
Tanzania Zanzibar	4.7	32.9
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>		
Urban	3.6	31.9
Rural	5.5	34.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey

**Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Tanzania**

Year	Total Fertility Rates (per woman)
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.7
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.4
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	5.2
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	4.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

## Trend in Mortality Rates, Tanzania

Year of Survey	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal Deaths (per 100,000 live births)
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2004-5 TDHS)	68	112	578
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2010 TDHS)	51	81	454
2012 Population and Housing Census (2012 PHC)	46.2	66.5	432
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	43	67	556
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	24	43	104

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010, 2015/16 TDHS, 2012 PHC and 2022PHC

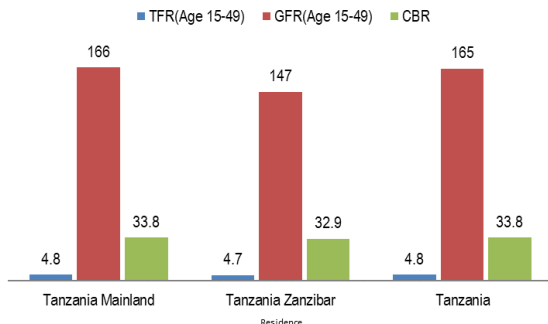
Note: na – Data not available

## Total Fertility Rate (TFR)

TFR is the average number of children a woman would have by the end of her childbearing years if she bore children at the current age-specific fertility rates.

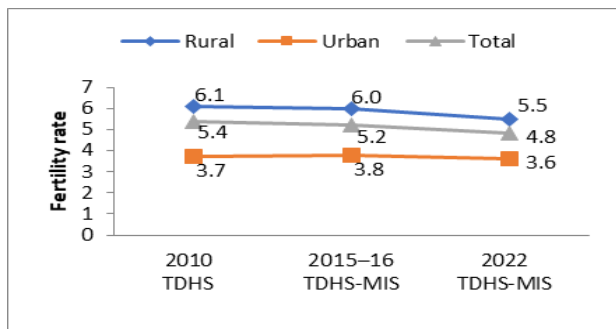
- If fertility were to remain constant at current levels, a woman in Tanzania would bear an average of 4.8 children in her lifetime.
- In Tanzania Mainland, fertility is higher in rural areas than in urban areas. On average, rural women give birth to 5.5 children in their lifetime, compared with urban women who give birth to 3.6 children.

## TFR, GFR and CBR for the 3 years preceding the survey by Residence, 2022 TDHS-MIS



- TFR: Total fertility rate expressed per woman
- GFR: General fertility rate expressed per 1,000 women age 15–44
- CBR: Crude birth rate, expressed per 1,000 population per year.

## Trends in TFR by Residence, Tanzania, 2020 -2022



## **Teenage Pregnancy**

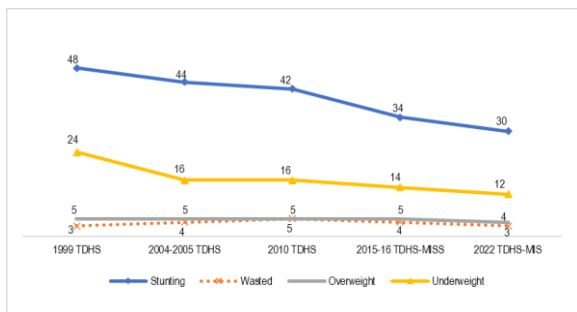
Teenage Pregnancy is the percentage of women age 15–19 who have ever been pregnant, according to the pregnancy history applied in the 2022 TDHS-MIS. This includes women who have had a live birth, women who have had a pregnancy that ended in an outcome other than a live birth such as a stillbirth, miscarriage, or induced abortion and women who are currently pregnant for the first time.

- 22 percent of women age 15–19 have ever been pregnant
- 16 percent of women age 15–19 have had a live birth
- 2 percent of women age 15–19 have had a pregnancy loss
- 6 percent of women age 15–19 were pregnant during the survey

## **Child Nutritional Status**

- 30 percent of children under age five were stunted (short for their age), and 9 percent were severely stunted.
- 3 percent of children under age five were wasted (thin for their height),
- 4 percent were overweight (too heavy for their height).
- 12 percent of children under age five are underweight (too light for their age), and 3 percent are severely underweight.

## Percentage of Children Under Age 5 Who are Malnourished

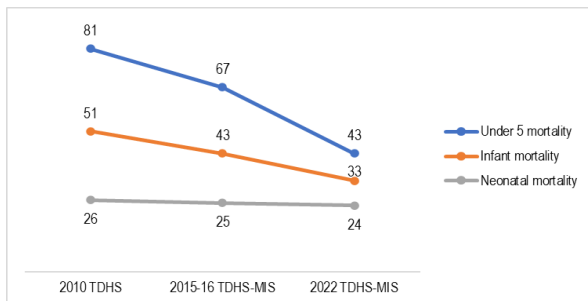


Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2022 TDHS-MIS

**Trends in early childhood mortality rates** (Deaths per 1,000 live births in the 5-year period preceding the survey)

## Early Childhood Mortality

There are notable decreases in all three child mortality rates since 2010 TDHS. For example, the under-5 mortality rate decreased from 81 deaths per 1,000 live births in the 2010 TDHS to 43 deaths per 1,000 live births in the 2022 TDHS-MIS. Neonatal mortality decreased at the slowest pace



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2022 TDHS-MIS

## National Panel Survey, Wave 5; 2020-2021

The National Panel Survey (NPS) is a nationally representative household survey that collects information on the living standards of the population, including their consumption expenditure, non-farm income generating activities, agricultural production, and other socio-economic characteristics.

The term “panel” indicates that the survey will follow the population from the original sample over time to track the evolution of their living standards.

### **The NPS was designed to fulfil three principal objectives:**

Firstly, to track implementation progress across the three clusters of the then National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty (commonly known by its Kiswahili acronym “MKUKUTA”). The clusters included: growth and reduction of poverty; improvement of quality of life and social well-being, and good governance and accountability.

Secondly, to provide a better understanding of the determinants of poverty reduction. The NPS enables detailed study of poverty dynamics (getting into and out of poverty) at the national level and separately for Dar es Salaam, Other Urban Areas, Rural and Zanzibar.

Thirdly, to assess the impact of public policy initiatives. The NPS can be a powerful tool in evaluating the impact of development policies and programmes implemented by both the government and non-governmental institutions.



One of the key indicators of the National Panel Survey (NPS) is:

### Households Welfare Transitions

- In Tanzania, less than half (42.6 percent) of the households in the lowest consumption quintile in 2014/15 remained in the lowest quintile in 2020/21.
- More than half of the poorest households in 2014/15 were able to successfully transition to higher consumption quintiles.
- Approximately three percent of the households in the lowest quintile from 2014/15 transitioned to the highest quintile in 2020/21.

### Welfare-Based Transitions (In and Out of Quintiles) (Percent), Tanzania

		NPS 2020/21				
		Lowest 20%	Second 20%	Third 20%	Fourth 20%	Highest 20%
NPS 2014/ 15	Lowest 20%	42.6	23.3	17.6	13.2	3.4
	Second 20%	27.8	27.3	24.0	14.3	6.6
	Third 20%	17.2	24.8	24.5	21.3	12.2
	Fourth 20%	8.5	17.5	20.6	28.2	25.2
	Highest 20%	3.7	6.1	12.8	23.6	53.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2020-2021 NPS

## 6.0 Education

Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Type of School/College	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Primary School</b>	<b>17,804</b>	<b>18,152</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>19,261</b>	<b>19,733</b>
Public	16,223	16,406	16,656	17,181	17,463
% Change	0.5	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.02
Private	1,581	1,746	1,890	2,080	2,270
% Change	11.9	10.4	8.2	9.1	0.09
<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>5,001</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>5,926</b>
Public	3,742	3,863	4,002	4,211	4,578
% Change	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.0	0.08
Private	1,259	1,280	1,287	1,329	1,348
% Change	3.7	1.7	0.5	3.2	0.01
<b>Teacher Training College</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>
Public	35	35	35	35	35
Private	53	46	23	21	31
% Change	-48.0	-13.2	-50.0	-0.1	0.18

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023**

<b>Level</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Primary</b>					
Public	10,174,237	10,460,785	10,687,593	10,872,508	10,824,374
% Change	4.7	2.8	2.1	1.7	-0.44
Private	431,193	465,111	509,195	548,465	601,108
% Change	9.3	7.9	8.7	7.2	9.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,605,430</b>	<b>10,925,896</b>	<b>11,196,788</b>	<b>11,420,973</b>	<b>11,425,482</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 4</b>					
Public	1,914,735	2,062,717	2,256,489	2,387,525	2,618,325
% Change	12.3	7.7	8.6	5.5	9.7
Private	270,302	259,542	255,055	257,590	263,010
% Change	-5.6	-4.0	-1.8	1.0	2.10
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,185,037</b>	<b>2,322,259</b>	<b>2,511,544</b>	<b>2,645,115</b>	<b>2,881,335</b>
<b>Secondary Form 5 – 6</b>					
Public	108,470	109,540	123,456	142,174	156,622
% Change	-1.4	1.0	11.3	13.2	10.2
Private	44,950	41,707	36,927	36,299	39,398
% Change	-5.3	-7.2	-12.9	-1.7	8.54
<b>Total</b>	<b>153,420</b>	<b>151,247</b>	<b>160,383</b>	<b>178,473</b>	<b>196,020</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 6</b>					
Public	2,023,205	2,172,257	2,379,945	2,529,699	2,774,947
% Change	11.5	7.4	8.7	5.9	9.7
Private	315,252	301,249	291,982	293,889	302,408
% Change	-5.6	-4.4	-3.2	0.6	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,338,457</b>	<b>2,473,506</b>	<b>2,671,927</b>	<b>2,823,588</b>	<b>3,077,355</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Teaching Staff by Type of School and Ownership; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023**

Type of School/Ownership	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Primary</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>208,770</b>	<b>194,736</b>	<b>197,919</b>	<b>198,872</b>	<b>207,323</b>
Public	182,002	170,569	171,993	172,156	176,540
% Change	-1.9	-6.3	0.8	0.1	2.5
Private	26,768	24,167	25,926	26,716	30,783
% Change	6.5	-9.7	6.8	3.0	15.2
<b>Secondary</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,246</b>	<b>106,006</b>	<b>109,335</b>	<b>113,205</b>	<b>117,909</b>
Public	84,106	84,614	87,992	91,537	96,130
% Change	2.5	0.6	3.8	3.9	5.02
Private	21,140	21,392	21,343	21,668	21,779
% Change	0.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.51

*Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training*

**Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023**

Type of Institution	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>
Public Universities	12	12	12	12	12
Private Universities	18	18	18	18	20
% Change	-21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

*Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training*

**Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges by Ownership, Tanzania, 2020/21 - 2022/23**

Universities	2020/21	2021/22	2022/2023
<b>Total</b>	<b>206,305</b>	<b>229,049</b>	<b>314,643</b>
Public Universities/Colleges	138,224	152,645	236,456
% Change	-6.3	10.4	54.9
Private Universities/Colleges	68,081	76,404	78,187
% Change	-6.3	12.2	2.3

*Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)*

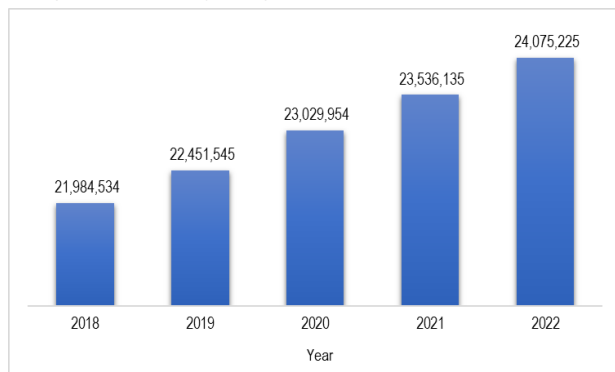
## 7.0 Employment<sup>1</sup>

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates (percent) for Persons of Age 15 and Above by Area, Tanzania Mainland, ILFS 2020/21

Area	Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Dar es Salaam	76.4	20.5
Other Urban	80.4	9.9
Rural	85.1	7.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2020/21 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

### Employment for Persons aged 15+ years, Tanzania Mainland, 2018-2022

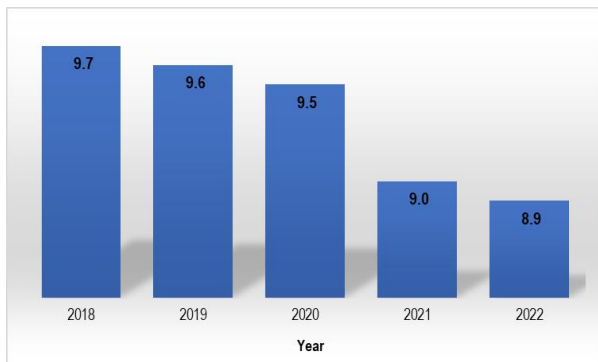


Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

**Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected**

<sup>1</sup> Definition used – National:

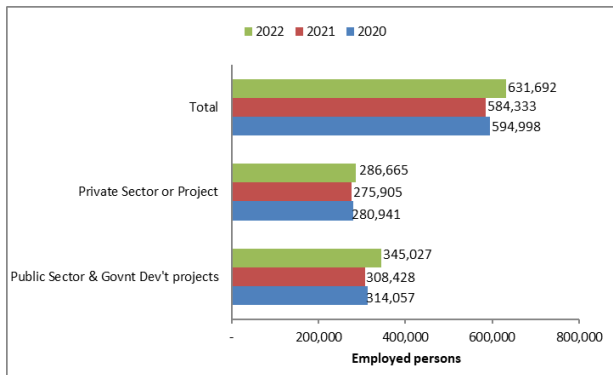
## Unemployment Rate, Tanzania Mainland, 2018-2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## Formal Employment Created (Number) by Sector or Project, Tanzania Mainland, 2020-2022



Source: PMO-Labour, Youth, Employment and Disability & ILFS

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## 8.0 Investment

### List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) by Time Frame and Cost, Tanzania Mainland, 2023

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	1 day	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	TZS 167,200 – 600,000
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 165,200 - 512,000
Industrial/Business License	3 days	TZS 800,000
Issuance of deed of unreal/original land	45 days after the application is approved by NLAC	134,000 + costs that will depend on the size, land use etc
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class A Resident Permit holder	2 days	USD 100
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class B Resident Permit holders	2 days	USD 50
National Identification Number (NIN) for dependents of foreign nationals	2 days	USD 20
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD1,550
Residence Permit Class A (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 3,050
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 550
Residence Permit Class B (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 2,050
Special Pass (Penalty)	1 day	USD 600
Residence Permit – Diaspora (A only)	14 days (Max)	USD 1,050
Work Permit Class A - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Work Permit Class B - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 500
Work Permit Class C – Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre



**Instructions and Advice to investors for listed services, Tanzania Mainland, 2023**

<b>Service</b>	<b>Delivery Time Frame</b>	<b>Fee</b>
Quality Assurance Services (TBS)	1 Day	Free
Workplace Safety Services (OSHA services)	1 Day	Free
Medicines and medical equipment services (TMDA services)	1 Day	Free
Environmental Services (NEMC)	1 Day	Free
Mining License	1 Day	Free
Agricultural services	1 Day	Free

### Registered Investment Projects by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2023

Sector	Registered Investment	Investment Value (Million USD)	Employment Created
Agriculture	48	793.1	30,718
Communication	2	28.52	43
Tourism	58	188.648	4,103
Industrial Production	208	1,688.51	26,563
Construction of non-Residence Buildings	57	1,054.21	3,596
Transportation of Cargo	111	1,322.53	18,780
Services	20	282.66	1,832
Human Resource	6	7.06	443
Mineral	6	47.52	495
Energy	3	58.22	118
Economic infrastructure	7	249.38	50,319
<b>Total</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>5,720.36</b>	<b>137,010</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

## 9.0 Household Budget Survey (HBS) Statistics

**Key Indicators from Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania Mainland, 2007, 2011/12 and 2017-18**

Indicator (percent)	2007	2011/12	2017-18
<b>Water, Housing, Sanitation and Communication</b>			
Households with modern roofs	55	68	84
Households with modern walls	35	46	79
Households with electricity	13	18	29
Households with protected water sources in the dry season	52	61	73
Households within 1 km of drinking water in the dry season	57	71	77
Households using any types of toilets	93	88	93
Households owning radios	66	55	43
Households owning a mobile phone	25	57	78
<b>Education and Health</b>			
Adult men with any education	83	87	87
Adult women with any education	71	76	78
Literate (reading and writing) adults	73	77	79
Primary school net enrolment ratio	84	78	83
Children aged 7-13 years attending school	86	82	83
Secondary net enrolment ratio (Forms I-IV)	15	29	34
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	76	-	-

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2007, 2011/1 and 2017-18*

*Note: HBS is normally concluded after every five years*

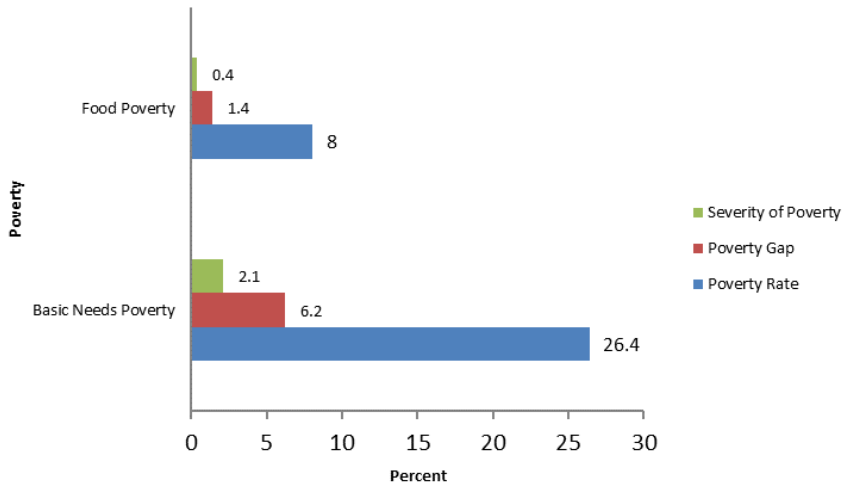
HBS 2017-18 results show that 81.0 percent of the poor population in Tanzania Mainland live in rural areas in compared to 84.1 percent in 2011-12 HBS as depicted in Pie charts.

Percentage Distribution of Basic Needs Poor Persons by location, Tanzania Mainland, 2011-12 and 2017-18



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2011/12 and 2017/18

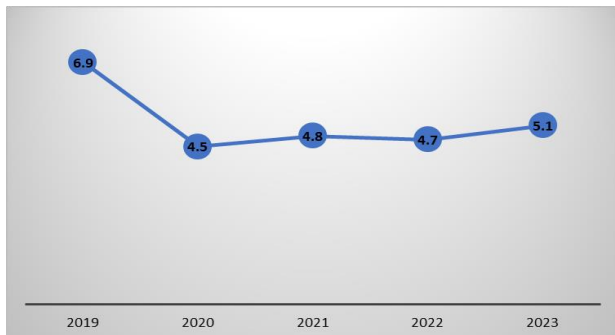
### Incidence of Poverty (percent) by Type of Poverty; Tanzania Mainland, 2017-18 HBS



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Survey; Key Indicators Report 2017-18

## 10.0 Economic Indicators

### GDP Growth Rates at Constant 2015 Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Gross Domestic Product (TZS Billion), Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
At Current Prices	134,540	145,384	156,167	170,820	188,588
At Constant 2015 Prices	123,139	128,724	134,952	141,247	148,400
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	6.9	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
GDP at Current Prices	4,136	4,209	4,633	5,457	6,041
At Constant 2015 Prices	3,078	3,116	3,275	3,528	3,759
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	7	1.3	5.1	6.8	7.4

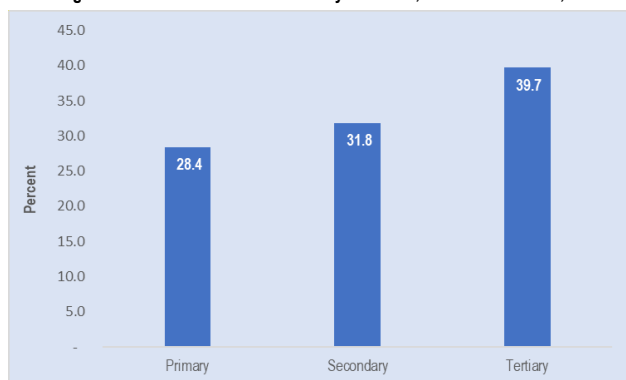
Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,476	2,599	2,709	2,854	3,056
In USD	1,078	1,127	1,172	1,233	1,275
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,551	2,526	2,790	2,859	3,111
In USD	1,115	1,099	1,208	1,250	1,241

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Percentage Share to GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Tanzania Mainland, 2023



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Note:** Primary activity comprises of agriculture and mining.  
 Secondary activity comprises of manufacturing, electricity, water and construction  
 Tertiary activity comprises of wholesale trade, retail trade, information, communication, transport and others.  
 Share computed before adjustment of net taxes

# Regional GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Region/Year	TZS. Million				
	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
Dodoma	4,145,675	4,559,312	4,820,118	5,320,293	6,034,818
Arusha	6,312,577	6,796,858	7,339,637	8,027,368	8,863,638
Kilimanjaro	6,029,936	6,481,850	6,943,254	7,610,706	8,297,874
Tanga	6,299,109	6,818,444	7,246,805	7,946,330	8,863,638
Morogoro	6,460,657	7,011,814	7,483,520	8,175,017	8,863,638
Pwani	2,624,155	2,921,770	3,138,471	3,441,198	3,771,761
Dar -es Salaam	22,986,960	24,739,796	26,574,684	29,125,545	32,248,557
Lindi	2,664,978	2,897,446	3,122,010	3,395,666	3,583,173
Mtwara	3,660,991	3,945,031	4,237,624	4,701,793	5,280,465
Ruvuma	5,114,693	5,504,706	5,903,308	6,414,934	7,166,346
Iringa	4,175,501	4,532,904	4,907,770	5,376,499	5,846,230
Mbeya	7,551,130	8,175,688	8,782,057	9,535,669	10,749,519
Singida	2,516,935	2,708,860	2,919,438	3,201,529	3,394,585
Tabora	4,980,096	5,359,846	5,767,040	6,305,249	6,789,170
Rukwa	2,894,426	3,115,135	3,355,846	3,599,915	3,960,349
Kigoma	3,768,728	4,056,106	4,366,606	4,744,009	5,091,877
Shinyanga	4,894,614	5,196,691	5,457,762	5,989,130	6,789,170
Kagera	3,442,102	3,704,575	3,989,002	4,366,433	4,903,289
Mwanza	9,639,384	10,432,212	11,163,197	12,255,062	13,578,340
Mara	4,912,776	5,287,393	5,698,881	6,150,050	6,789,170
Manyara	4,522,434	4,867,285	5,266,952	5,808,750	6,411,994
Njombe	2,425,282	2,610,219	2,832,816	3,103,837	3,394,585
Katavi	1,816,450	1,954,961	2,099,956	2,304,700	2,451,645
Simiyu	2,262,802	2,526,723	2,871,555	3,086,858	3,394,585
Geita	5,974,957	6,528,082	7,031,590	7,736,222	8,675,050
Songwe	2,462,846	2,650,647	2,847,239	3,097,270	3,394,585
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>134,540,194</b>	<b>145,384,353</b>	<b>156,167,137</b>	<b>170,820,032</b>	<b>188,588,052</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Regional GDP figures has been revised from 2017 to 2022 to align with external trade data



# Share of Regional GDP to National GDP at Current Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Region/Year					
	2019	2020	2021	2022r	Percent 2023p
Dodoma	3.08	3.14	3.09	3.11	3.20
Arusha	4.69	4.68	4.70	4.70	4.70
Kilimanjaro	4.48	4.46	4.45	4.46	4.40
Tanga	4.68	4.69	4.64	4.65	4.70
Morogoro	4.80	4.82	4.79	4.79	4.70
Pwani	1.95	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.00
Dar es Salaam	17.09	17.02	17.02	17.05	17.10
Lindi	1.98	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.90
Mtwara	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.80
Ruvuma	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.80
Iringa	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.10
Mbeya	5.61	5.62	5.62	5.58	5.70
Singida	1.87	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.80
Tabora	3.70	3.69	3.69	3.69	3.60
Rukwa	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.11	2.10
Kigoma	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.78	2.70
Shinyanga	3.64	3.57	3.49	3.51	3.60
Kagera	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.60
Mwanza	7.16	7.18	7.15	7.17	7.20
Mara	3.65	3.64	3.65	3.60	3.60
Manyara	3.36	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.40
Njombe	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.80
Katavi	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.30
Simiyu	1.68	1.74	1.84	1.81	1.80
Geita	4.44	4.49	4.50	4.53	4.60
Songwe	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.80
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Regional GDP figures has been revised from 2017 to 2022 to align with external trade data

# Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Region/Year	TZS				
	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
Dodoma	1,614,036	1,722,178	1,765,826	1,724,219	1,899,429
Arusha	3,076,526	3,230,332	3,403,478	3,406,833	3,663,501
Kilimanjaro	3,162,038	3,321,893	3,476,926	4,087,527	4,285,605
Tanga	2,633,637	2,783,908	2,887,819	3,038,056	3,285,331
Morogoro	2,426,567	2,568,375	2,673,392	2,557,007	2,687,065
Pwani	2,025,956	2,203,692	2,312,339	1,699,402	1,816,421
Dar es Salaam	4,357,457	4,579,905	4,808,472	5,409,921	5,753,963
Lindi	2,653,200	2,824,572	2,979,634	2,843,874	2,885,021
Mtwara	2,522,946	2,667,591	2,811,165	2,875,808	3,087,724
Ruvuma	3,163,093	3,325,216	3,482,660	3,469,794	3,717,131
Iringa	3,721,046	3,943,435	4,168,570	4,507,732	4,738,651
Mbeya	3,534,157	3,708,564	3,861,542	4,068,545	4,448,292
Singida	1,517,976	1,588,605	1,664,095	1,594,341	1,641,090
Tabora	1,674,304	1,739,496	1,807,173	1,859,035	1,957,221
Rukwa	2,349,450	2,452,768	2,561,701	2,336,819	2,506,775
Kigoma	1,392,303	1,448,134	1,506,470	1,919,900	2,009,631
Shinyanga	2,531,128	2,606,701	2,656,842	2,672,169	2,954,361
Kagera	1,100,449	1,143,971	1,189,596	1,460,688	1,584,954
Mwanza	2,622,034	2,726,255	2,802,153	3,312,294	3,563,980
Mara	2,137,554	2,210,592	2,288,565	2,592,753	2,777,203
Manyara	2,497,300	2,598,511	2,718,497	3,069,349	3,306,945
Njombe	2,956,382	3,116,467	3,313,499	3,487,669	3,666,587
Katavi	2,355,089	2,425,850	2,493,417	1,998,945	2,079,563
Simiyu	1,030,209	1,096,559	1,187,331	1,442,122	1,543,830
Geita	2,558,721	2,681,157	2,769,308	2,598,133	2,841,039
Songwe	1,986,214	2,072,680	2,158,530	2,303,339	2,451,173
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>2,479,311</b>	<b>2,597,725</b>	<b>2,705,393</b>	<b>2,854,072</b>	<b>3,055,606</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Note:** Regional GDP figures has been revised from 2017 to 2022 to align with external trade data

**National Consumer Price Index (2020 =100), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023**

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Index	96.8	100.0	103.7	108.2	112.3
Inflation Rate (Percent)	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

**Tanzania Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (July 2022=100), 2019 – 2023**

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Index	89.9	93.0	94.6	99.4	106.2
Inflation Rate (percent)	2.7	3.4	1.7	5.1	6.9

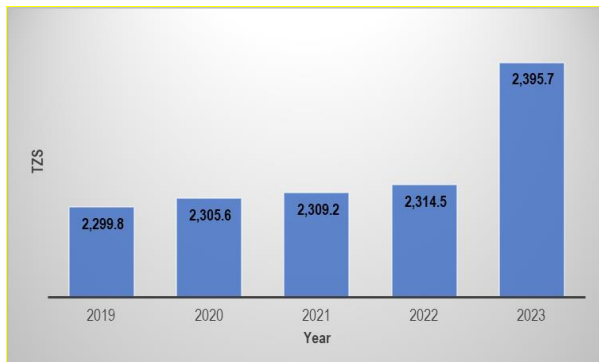
Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

**Monthly Inflation Rates by Type of Consumption, Tanzania Mainland, 2023**

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Food and Alcoholic Beverages	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.7	2.3
Energy, Fuel and Utilities	6.9	6.4	5.0	0.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.9	0.8	5.3	5.1
All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3
Core Inflation	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

### Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2019 – 2023



Source: Bank of Tanzania

### Final Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Trade

#### Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
Households	81,252	88,582	94,824	103,001	110,545
Government	10,865	11,264	11,862	12,456	13,032

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

#### Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022r	2023p
Households	69,096	72,777	76,352	77,997	80,099
Government	10,197	10,457	10,804	11,150	11,480

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Government and Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Government</b>	<b>300,000</b>
<b>Non-Government Institutions</b>	
<b>Agricultural Services</b>	
Agricultural services	140,000
<b>Health Services</b>	
Health services	195,000
<b>Communication Services</b>	
Telecommunication services	500,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	225,000
<b>Domestic and Hospitality Services</b>	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and large businessmen	250,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	200,000
Domestic workers, other than those employed by diplomats and large businessmen and entitled officers, who are not residing in the household of the employer	120,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	60,000
Potential and tourists' hotels	300,000
Medium hotels	180,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	150,000
<b>Private Security Services</b>	
International and potential companies	220,000
Small companies	148,000
<b>Energy Services</b>	
International companies	592,000
Small companies	225,000

**Ctd: Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Transport Services</b>	
Aviation services	390,000
Clearing and forwarding	360,000
Inland transport	300,000
<b>Construction Services</b>	
Contractors Class I	420,000
Contractors Class II-IV	360,000
Contractors Class V-VII	320,000
<b>Mining</b>	
Mining and prospecting licenses	500,000
Primary mining licenses.	300,000
Dealers licenses	450,000
Brokers licenses	250,000
<b>Private schools' services (Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools)</b>	
Private schools' services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	207,000
<b>Trade, Industries and Commercial Services</b>	
Trade, industries and commerce	150,000
Financial institutions	592,000
<b>Fishing and Marine Services</b>	
Fishing and marine services	238,000
<b>Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order</b>	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	150,000

*Source: President's Office Public Service Management*

## 11.0 Foreign Trade

### Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2019 – 2023

Billion TZS

Item	2019	2020	2021r	2022	2023p
Exports (FoB)	11,379	13,883	14,385	15,638	17,299
Imports (CIF)	20,939	19,632	24,862	36,239	36,294
Visible Balance of Trade	-9,560	-5,749	-10,477	-20,602	-18,995

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: FoB-Freight on Board

CIF-Cost, Insurance and Freight

### Traditional Export Commodities (Billion TZS), Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Billion TZS

Type of Export	2019	2020	2021r	2022	2023p
Coffee	349.4	331.5	354.8	369.4	542.6
Cotton	212.3	199.8	185.9	237.1	245.9
Sisal	53.8	40.1	46.1	55.8	48.1
Tea	104.0	74.0	75.2	68.8	73.3
Tobacco	389.5	339.4	291.4	409.5	824.9
Cashewnuts	821.9	824.6	363.0	520.4	507.1
Cloves	20.8	38.9	118.4	96.6	61.0
Diamonds	185.0	46.1	19.4	143.8	57.1
Gold	5,043.1	6,752.4	6,257.3	6,499.1	7,270.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7179.9</b>	<b>8,646.8</b>	<b>7,711.5</b>	<b>8,400.5</b>	<b>9,629.9</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## Imports by International Classification (SITC), Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Billion TZS

SITC Commodities	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Food and live animals	279	647	793	1,329	1,765
Beverages and tobacco	170	190	254	325	418
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	112	142	165	192	184
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>	4,425	3,189	5,100	9,008	7,878
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	748	767	1,062	1,015	1,175
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2,653	3,126	3,604	5,593	4,769
<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	5,530	5,230	6,630	8,364	8,261
Machinery and transport equipment	6,410	5,685	6,690	9,473	10,832
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	611	656	619	940	1,013
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,939</b>	<b>19,632</b>	<b>24,916</b>	<b>36,239</b>	<b>36,294</b>

SITC – The Standard international s Trade Classification

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



## 12.0 Performance Indicators for Selected Economic Activities

### 12.1 Agriculture

Food production in the 2022/23 agricultural season has increased from 17.1 million tons in 2021/22 to 20.4 million tons.

**Food Crop Production Trend in Tons ('000') for the Period 2020/21 -2022/23**

Crop	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Maize	7,039	6,417	8,011
Rice	2,688	1,708	2,332
Wheat	70	62	87
Sorghum	807	768	738
Finger Millet	76	62	61
Burush millet	195	216	221
Cassava	2,486	2,411	2,575
Beans	1,287	1,269	1,484
Pulses	947	1,099	1,319
Banana	1,443	1,290	1,224
Sweet potatoes	1,254	1,415	1,798
Irish potatoes	373	431	552
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,665</b>	<b>17,148</b>	<b>20,402</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture 2022/23

## 12.2 Livestock

### Production of Livestock Products, Tanzania Mainland, 2019/20 – 2022/23

Product	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
<b>Milk Production ('000' ltr) from</b>					
Indigenous Cattle	2,101,789	2,170,461	2,345,650	2,400,000	2,637,863
Hybrid Cattle	900,766	930,923	1,102,422	1,200,000	1,299,246
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,002,555</b>	<b>3,101,384</b>	<b>3,448,072</b>	<b>3,600,000</b>	<b>3,937,109</b>
<b>Meat Production (tonne)</b>					
Beef	486,736	508,355	526,351	544,984	612,809
Goat/ Sheep	95,964	102,137	107,791	113,782	162,693
Pork	38,377	41,468	44,420	47,583	55,912
Chicken	80,601	86,206	91,404	96,916	132,442
<b>Total</b>	<b>701,679</b>	<b>738,166</b>	<b>769,967</b>	<b>803,264</b>	<b>963,856</b>
<b>Egg Production (number '000')</b>					
<b>Egg</b>	<b>4,051,179</b>	<b>4,510,345</b>	<b>4,979,772</b>	<b>5,500,000</b>	<b>6,409,225</b>

Source: Economic Survey, 2023

## 12.3 Mining

### Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Mineral	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Diamonds	carat	416,750	147,191	62,545	442,016	132,636
Gold	kilogramme	48,408	55,508	59,638	56,943	54,760
Gemstone	kilogramme	1,929,714	23,564,525	3,851,780	12,752,080	55,954,780
Salt	tonne	99,510	83,974	112,995	181,818	159,020
Phosphate	tonne	0	28,376	24,493	26,597	31,745
Gypsum	tonne	256,529	443,926	598,053	604,408	549,836
Coal	tonne	712,136	689,989	976,319	2,511,419	3,256,481
Pozzolana	tonne	263,064	160,078	216,934	226,038	351,988
Kaolin	tonne	15,343	98,454	100,950	46,973	75,247
Silver ore	kilogramme	12,607	13,187	9,324	13,602	14,481
Copper	pound	0	3,761,086	3,352,630	6,827,931	5,285,443
Bauxite	tonne	0	25,995	38,142	40,921	61,353

carat = 0.205 gm; Source: Economic Survey, 2023

### Revenue from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Plants (USD), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Year	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2019	28,097,086	35,952,953	64,050,039
2020	20,995,963	34,122,450	55,118,413
2021	16,018,066	42,886,054	58,904,120
2022	26,933,872	44,355,811	71,269,683
2023	45,264,440	79,265,141	124,529,581

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

## 12.4 Manufacturing

### Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Product	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Konyagi	mill. Litres	32	33	22	22	31
Beer	mill. Litres	391	386	380	456	499
Kibuku	mill. Litres	20	22	22	23	24
Cigarette	mill. Pieces	8,369	7,320	7,021	12,201	11,868
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	45	53	65	49	40
Paints	'000 liters	58,024	48,261	62,785	64,028	75,423
Cement	'000 tonnes	6,514	6,496	6,531	7,598	7,673
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	273	278	294	312	343
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	101	108	120	129	119

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2019 – 2023

Product	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
*Beverages	Mill. Litres	22	22	22	23	23
Bread	'000 thousands	231	237	239	241	248
Noodles	Tonne	373	387	380	282	289
Door UPVC	Number	222	40	-	-	-
Window UPVC	Number	111	150	-	-	-
Garments Dish Dash	Piece	2,971	1,392	4,125	5,913	5,122
Jewellery Gold/Silver	Gram	5,282	8,315	20,369	20,037	26,966

\* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar

## 12.5 Electricity

### Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Item	Category	Unit	2019	2020	2021r	2022	2023
Installed Capacity	Grid System	MW	1,565.70	1,573.70	1,682.70	1,777.05	1,848.7
Maximum Demand	Grid System	MW	1,120.10	1,180.50	1,307.4	1,354.61	1,470.50
Generation	Grid System	GWh	7,616.40	7,677.20	8,356.50	8,989.80	10,110.60
	Off-grid System	GWh	75.3	71.4	80.3	81.2	71.60
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	113.2	114.3	144	153.4	197.36
Sales	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	307.2	314	339.9	351.02	393.64
	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	2,655.90	2,632.60	2,900.00	3,063.05	3,313.20
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	3,198.10	3,165.80	3,527.00	3,730.63	3,864.20
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	481.5	509.9	546.3	584.85	661.00

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

## 12.6 Transport

### Road Network in Kilometres by Category and Type of Road, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2019	7,990	2,492	1,517	21,179	na	na	33,178
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	na	na	33,649
2021	9,058	3,157	2,128	22,018	2,474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,332	2,891	2,344	22,193	na	na	36,760
2023	8,931	1,900	2,041	21,023	na	na	33,895

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

**Note:** na-Data not yet available

# Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	DSM	Arusha	Babati	Bariadi	Bukoba	Dodoma	Geita	Iringa	Kibaha	Kigoma	Lindi	Mbeya	Morogoro
DSM		646	814	1,127	1,433	451	1,228	492	35	1,258	452	822	192
Arusha	646		168	762	1,068	425	863	689	611	1,090	1,098	1,020	621
Babati	814	168		594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1,266	851	516
Bariadi	1,127	762	594		654	676	376	940	1,092	761	1,579	899	935
Bukoba	1,433	1,068	900	654		982	298	1,246	1,398	551	1,885	1,205	1,241
Dodoma	451	425	257	676	982		777	264	416	807	903	594	259
Geita	1,228	863	695	376	298	777		1,041	1,193	514	1,680	1,000	1,036
Iringa	492	689	521	940	1,246	264	1,041		457	1,071	944	330	300
Kibaha	35	611	779	1,092	1,398	416	1,193	457		1,223	487	787	157
Kigoma	1,258	1,090	922	761	551	807	514	1,071	1,223		1,710	860	1,066
Lindi	452	1,098	1,266	1,579	1,885	903	1,680	944	487	1,710		1,068	644
Mbeya	822	1,020	851	899	1,205	594	1,000	330	787	860	1,068		630
Morogoro	192	621	516	935	1,241	259	1,036	300	157	1,066	644	630	
Moshi	566	80	248	842	1,148	505	943	769	531	1,170	1,018	1,100	541
Mpanda	1,383	1,581	1,413	695	720	1,155	684	891	1,348	299	1,629	561	1,191
Mtwara	556	1,202	1,370	1,683	1,989	1,007	1,784	1,048	591	1,814	104	1,122	748
Musoma	1,370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1,183	1,335	851	1,822	1,142	1,178
Mwanza	1,152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1,117	633	1,604	924	960
Njombe	710	907	739	1,158	1,464	482	1,259	218	675	1,089	839	229	518
Shinyanga	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1,441	761	797
Singida	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1,148	603	504
Songea	947	1,144	976	1,396	1,671	720	1,496	455	912	1,326	602	466	755
Swanga	1,150	1,348	1,179	928	954	922	917	658	1,115	532	1,396	328	958
Tabora	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1,281	567	637
Tanga	354	435	603	1,197	1,503	588	1,298	629	319	1,525	806	959	329
Vwawa	893	1,091	922	970	1,276	665	1,071	401	858	789	1,139	71	701

Source: Tanzania National Roads Agency (TANROADS)

Cont. Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	Moshi	Mpanda	Mtwara	Musoma	Mwanza	Njombe	Shinyanga	Singida	Songea	Swanga	Tabora	Tanga	Vwawa
DSM	566	1,383	556	1,370	1,152	710	989	696	947	1,150	829	354	893
Arusha	80	1,581	1,202	499	787	907	624	331	1,144	1,348	661	435	1,091
Babati	248	1,413	1,370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1,179	493	603	922
Bariadi	842	695	1,683	164	230	1,158	138	431	1,396	928	332	1,197	970
Bukoba	1,148	720	1,989	634	416	1,464	516	737	1,671	954	638	1,503	1,276
Dodoma	505	1,155	1,007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	665
Geita	943	684	1,784	337	119	1,259	239	532	1,496	917	433	1,298	1,071
Iringa	769	891	1,048	1,133	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629	401
Kibaha	531	1,348	591	1,335	1,117	675	954	661	912	1,115	794	319	858
Kigoma	1,170	299	1,814	851	633	1,089	622	759	1,326	532	429	1,525	789
Lindi	1,018	1,629	104	1,822	1,604	839	1,441	1,148	602	1,396	1,281	806	1,139
Mbeya	1,100	561	1,122	1,142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959	71
Morogoro	541	1,191	748	1,178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329	701
Moshi		1,104	1,122	579	867	987	704	411	1,224	1,428	741	355	1,171
Mpanda	1,104		1,683	938	720	790	557	693	1,027	233	363	1,520	490
Mtwara	1,122	1,683		1,926	1,708	893	1,545	1,252	656	1,450	1,385	910	1,193
Musoma	579	938	1,926		218	1,401	381	674	1,638	1,171	575	933	1,213
Mwanza	867	720	1,708	218		1,183	163	456	1,420	953	357	1,222	995
Njombe	987	790	893	1,401	1,183		1,020	727	237	557	796	847	300
Shinyanga	704	557	1,545	381	163	1,020		293	1,257	790	194	1,059	832
Singida	411	693	1,252	674	456	727	293		964	931	330	766	674
Songea	1,224	1,027	656	1,638	1,420	237	1,257	964		794	1,033	1,084	537
Swanga	1,428	233	1,450	1,171	953	557	790	931	794		596	1,287	257
Tabora	741	363	1,385	575	357	796	194	330	1,033	596		1,096	638
Tanga	355	1,520	910	933	1,222	847	1,059	766	1,084	1,287	1,096		1,030
Vwawa	1,171	490	1,193	1,213	995	300	832	674	537	257	638	1,030	

Source: TANROADS



**Note:**

1. The above distances refer to the respective routes shown below
2. The distances for destinations with different routes can be derived from segment distances

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
DSM – Kigoma	Itigi – Tabora	Bukoba – Mbeya	Nzega-Tabora	Kigoma – Njombe	Mpanda-Sumbawanga-Mbeya
DSM – Musoma	Singida-Shinyanga-Mwanza	Bukoba – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Kigoma – Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha – Iringa	Babati-Dodoma	Dodoma – Mbeya	Mtera-Iringa	Lindi – Mbeya	Masasi-Songea-Njombe
Arusha – Kigoma	Singida-Nzega-Tabora	Dodoma – Kigoma	Itigi-Tabora	Mbeya – Mtwara	Njombe-Songea-Masasi
Arusha – Mbeya	Babati-Dodoma-Iringa	Geita – Mpanda	Nyakanazi-Kasulu	Mbeya – Singida	Rungwa-Itigi
Arusha – Musoma	Serengeti	Geita – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Musoma – S'wanga	Tabora-Ipole-Mpanda
Arusha – Mwanza	Babati-Singida-Shinyanga	Iringa – Kigoma	Dodoma-Itigi-Tabora	Musoma – Tanga	Serengeti-Arusha
Babati – Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa – Tabora	Dodoma-Itigi	Mwanza – Tanga	Shinyanga-Singida-Arusha
Babati – Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma – Mbeya	Mpanda-Sumbawanga	Singida – Sumbawanga	Rungwa-Mbeya
Babati -Musoma	Makuyuni-Serengeti	Kigoma – Musoma	Nyakanazi-Geita-Mwanza	Singida – Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS

### Freight and Passengers Transported by Type of Transport, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

Type of Transport	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Railways</b>					
<b>Tanzania Railways</b>					
Freight ('000' tonnes)	374	340	380	397	373
Passengers ('000')	3,449	3,069	1,958	2,720	2,540
<b>Tanzania Zambia Railways</b>					
Freight ('000' tonnes)	155	224	257	159	180
Passengers (000)	510	534	254	786	704
<b>Marine Transport</b>					
<b>Dar es Salaam Port</b>					
Ships (number)	1,516	1,407	1,610	1,586	1,918
Cargo ('000' DWT)	16,405	15,365	17,068	19,879	22,916
Passengers (000)	2,035	1,307	1,610	2,387	2,410
<b>Tanga Port</b>					
Ships (number)	120	108	156	210	209
Cargo ('000' DWT)	619	633	984	969	976
Passengers (000)	68	49	92	102	54
<b>Mtwara Port</b>					
Ships (number)	132	72	125	251	322
Cargo ('000' DWT)	270	159	204	1,222	1,671
Passengers (000)	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Note: DWT = Dead Weight Tonnes

## Air Transport

### Number of Domestic and International Passengers ('000), Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Kiwanja	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>International Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,176	404	604	1,072	1,327
Kilimanjaro International Airport	475	131	150	349	470
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	922	405	732	977	1,214
Other Internationals	21	3	4	7	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>3,020</b>
<b>Domestic Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,145	699	881	1,217	1,231
Kilimanjaro International Airport	302	175	224	297	317
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	497	251	381	613	727
Mwanza	296	217	276	320	314
Arusha	229	84	132	272	314
Bukoba	53	40	47	51	41
Dodoma	94	86	116	177	184
Kigoma	31	26	30	32	33
Moshi	1	-	0	0	1
Lake Manyara	29	7	13	29	34
Mafia	24	14	16	20	23
Mtwara	18	12	13	21	15
Pemba	112	126	97	101	97
Shinyanga	-	-	0	0	0
Tabora	14	10	10	19	14
Tanga	20	11	14	16	15
Others	106	70	96	131	442
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>3,802</b>
<b>Total International and Domestic Passengers</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>3,836</b>	<b>5,721</b>	<b>6,820</b>

*Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority*

## 12.7 Information and Communication Technology

### Telecom Services

#### Subscriptions and Tele density, 2019 – 2023

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fixed	76,288	72,469	71,834	84,696	75,732
Mobile	49,143,053	51,220,233	54,044,384	60,192,231	70,215,144
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,219,341</b>	<b>51,292,702</b>	<b>54,116,218</b>	<b>60,276,927</b>	<b>70,290,876</b>
<b>Penetration (Percentage)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>111</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

*Note:*

1. Penetration – Ratio of sim cards to population (%)

2. Tele density – Number of fixed land lines connection per 100 people for a certain area

### Internet Services

#### Estimate of Internet users, 2019 – 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Users	25,794,560	28,470,506	29,858,759	31,172,544	36,995,198
<b>Penetration (Percentage)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>59.9</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

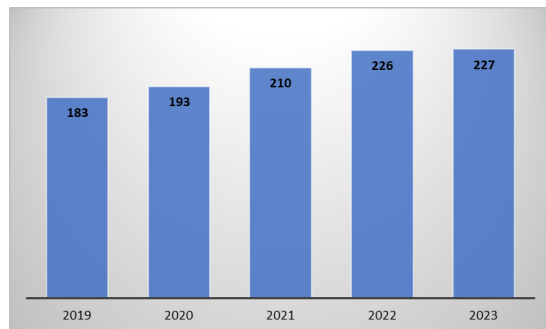
## Broadcasting Services

### Number of Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT), Digital to Home (DTH) and TV Stations, 2019 – 2023

Type	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Free to Air	37	44	50	42	44
Satellite TV	2	2	2	2	2
DTT&DTH	4	4	4	4	4

**Source:** Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

### Number of Radio Stations, 2019 – 2023



**Source:** Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

**Number of Active TV Subscriptions/Active Decoders, 2019 – 2023**

Type	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
DTT	1,432,398	1,472,317	1,613,031	1,667,465	1,781,340
Satellite	1,092,891	1,341,686	1,577,315	1,702,056	1,880,636
Cable	15,245	14,350	19,739	22,295	16,223
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,683,513</b>	<b>2,972,227</b>	<b>3,190,346</b>	<b>3,455,323</b>	<b>3,678,199</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

**Postal Services****Number of Postal Service Providers by Category; 2019- 2023**

Category	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public	1	1	1	1	1
International	7	7	7	6	6
East Africa	3	3	3	1	1
Domestic	27	29	31	26	45
Intracity	9	15	15	10	14
Intercity	45	64	64	33	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>117</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

## 12.8 Public Finance

### Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>18,529</b>	<b>21,070</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>25,337</b>	<b>28,829</b>
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	3,018	3,447	2,970	3,210	4,296
<b>Total Income from Taxes</b>	<b>15,511</b>	<b>17,623</b>	<b>17,624</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>23,451</b>
Income Tax	5,148	6,524	6,016	7,655	8,384
Customs and Excise Duty	3,586	3,782	4,043	4,476	4,977
Sales Tax/VAT	4,782	5,184	5,218	6,682	7,719
Other Taxes	2,131	2,380	2,571	3,393	3,460
Refunds	-135	247	223	-1,034	-1,089
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>22,301</b>	<b>23,510</b>	<b>26,585</b>	<b>33,987</b>	<b>37,120</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	13,807	14,201	14,884	18,237	22,240
Development Expenditure	8,494	9,309	11,702	15,750	14,880
Internal Expenditure	6,536	6,840	9,252	13,179	12,383
External Expenditure	1,958	2,469	2,450	2,571	2,497

**Source:** Ministry of Finance

## 13.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

### Number of Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Offence	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Against Person</b>					
Murder	2,619	2,225	2,294	2,464	2,303
Rape	7,837	7,263	6,305	6,827	8,691
Un-natural Offence	1,483	1,205	1,296	1,586	2,488
Child Stealing	89	84	58	59	73
Child Desertion	148	153	149	169	186
Defilement	29	52	0	0	0
Human Trafficking	18	19	25	13	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,223</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>11,118</b>	<b>13,748</b>
<b>Related to Property,</b>					
Theft of Arms	15	17	11	23	13
Robbery in Highway	0	0	1	2	0
Armed Robbery	405	297	254	406	394
Robbery with Violence	2,122	1,482	1,210	1,061	1,327
Breaking	14,809	12,486	9,852	10,587	12,076
Theft	126	87	357	251	315
Theft of Motorcycles	4,802	4,823	4,335	4,069	3,861
Theft of Motor Vehicles	184	175	155	125	85
Livestock Theft	4,097	3,707	3,503	3,672	3,762
Arson	975	982	788	764	719
Offences Related to Finance	1218	905	752	807	862
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,753</b>	<b>24,961</b>	<b>21,218</b>	<b>21,767</b>	<b>23,414</b>
<b>Against State Security and Public Tranquility</b>					
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	303	169	195	230	166
Illicit Drugs	502	429	537	465	154
Possession of Bhang	6,483	5903	7,593	8,569	6,778
Possession of Bhang Farms	31	27	85	87	40
Possession of Khat	935	1031	1,302	1,527	1,126
Government trophies	1,014	728	817	994	914
Smuggling	684	332	364	245	149
Corruption	5	3	2	7	2
Illicit local liquor	5,611	4,602	6,022	6,722	5,355
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	374	311	424	596	327
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	46	63	32	25	24
Unlawful possession of bombs	2	0	6	1	3
Illegal Fishing	145	23	208	218	173
Illegal possession of Forest products	334	233	233	239	238
Illegal possession of Sea products	7	11	4	9	1
Illegal Immigrant	1,038	862	1283	1,304	1,028
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,514</b>	<b>14,727</b>	<b>19,107</b>	<b>21,238</b>	<b>16,478</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force



## Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Offence	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	293	78	86	102	105
Bank robbery	1	0	0	2	1
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	87	50	31	52	62
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	11	4	5	7	1
Theft in the Local Government	21	6	10	12	4
Theft in the Central Government	24	23	16	20	7
Counterfeits/Forgery	781	744	604	612	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>682</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Road Safety

### Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2019 – 2023

Offence	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Road Traffic Offences</b>					
Major	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720	1,733
Minor	2,311,538	2,152,533	1,745,917	2,543,482	3,170,073
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,314,462</b>	<b>2,154,466</b>	<b>1,747,781</b>	<b>2,545,202</b>	<b>3,171,806</b>
<b>Incident</b>					
Road accidents	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720	1,733
Fatal accidents	1,208	1,031	1,038	1,064	1,118
Deaths	1,536	1,384	1,368	1,545	1,647
Injured Persons	3,123	2,362	2,452	2,278	2,716

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Main Criminal Offences Reported by Police Region, Tanzania, 2023

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquillity	Total
Arusha	997	675	912	2,584
Ilala	2,274	520	637	3,431
Temeke	796	558	780	2,134
Kinondoni	1,065	782	927	2,774
Dodoma	1,676	705	264	2,645
Geita	144	241	142	527
Iringa	768	469	152	1,389
Kagera	904	512	614	2,030
Katavi	233	252	259	744
Kigoma	682	430	728	1,840
Kilimanjaro	461	618	1,257	2,336
Lindi	178	183	242	603
Mara	549	331	656	1,536
Manyara	743	290	542	1,575
Mbeya	1,131	630	567	2,328
Morogoro	1,358	740	704	2,802
Mtwara	541	272	315	1,128
Mwanza	351	446	979	1,776
Njombe	576	274	51	901
Pwani	475	342	1,535	2,352
Rufiji	224	293	630	1,147
Rukwa	463	269	375	1,107
Ruvuma	492	229	230	951
Shinyanga	503	358	206	1,067
Simiyu	276	158	212	646
Singida	83	245	233	561
Songwe	476	329	159	964
Tabora	759	328	350	1,437
Tanga	1,117	744	1,010	2,871
Tarime - Rorya	706	241	517	1,464
Wanamaji	0	0	41	41
Reli	6	0	28	34
TAZARA	2	0	1	3
Viwanja vya Ndege	2	0	22	24
Bandari	1	1	27	29
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>21,012</b>	<b>12,465</b>	<b>16,304</b>	<b>49,781</b>
Kaskazini Pemba	170	101	8	279
Kaskazini Unguja	314	158	11	483
Kusini Pemba	162	99	7	268
Kusini Unguja	277	103	45	425
Mjini Magharibi	617	822	103	1,542
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2,997</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>22,552</b>	<b>13,748</b>	<b>16,478</b>	<b>52,778</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## 14.0 Implementation of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Tanzania



The implementation of the SDGs and other global and regional development frameworks in Tanzania are aligned with the existing national and sectoral development plans. NBS as the statistics custodian agency is responsible for producing and coordinating the availability of data within the National Statistical System (NSS) for monitoring national, regional and global development agendas including SDGs. Thus; the following information shows in brief the progress of availability of data for monitoring SDGs as of 2023;

#### Availability of Data for Monitoring SDGs Implementation as of 2023

SDGs Goal	SDGs/ NDPs/ Sector indicators With Data		Data Availability per Goal and indicators (%)	Total Number of indicators per Goal
	Is data for tracking the indicator currently available?			
	Yes	No		
Goal 1	11	2	84.6	13
Goal 2	13	1	92.9	14
Goal 3	19	9	67.9	28
Goal 4	9	3	75.0	12
Goal 5	13	1	92.9	14
Goal 6	6	5	54.5	11
Goal 7	4	2	66.7	6
Goal 8	15	1	93.8	16
Goal 9	8	4	66.7	12
Goal 10	4	10	28.6	14
Goal 11	6	9	40.0	15
Goal 12	4	9	30.8	13
Goal 13	4	4	50.0	8
Goal 14	5	5	50.0	10
Goal 15	4	10	28.6	14
Goal 16	5	19	20.8	24
Goal 17	13	11	54.2	24
Total	143	105	57.7	248

## 15.0 Ordering, Information and Library

**For ordering copies in bulk and for more information, please contact:**

The Statistician General,  
National Bureau of Statistics,  
64 Lusinde Road,  
P.O.BOX 2683,  
41101 Tambukareli-DODOMA.

Telephone: +255 26 2963822 Fax: +255 26 2963828

E-mail: [sg@nbs.go.tz](mailto:sg@nbs.go.tz) Website: [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz)

The Chief Government Statistician,  
Office of Chief Government Statistician,  
P.O. Box 874,  
Zanzibar

Telephone: +255 242231869

E-mail: [zanstat@zanlink.go.tz](mailto:zanstat@zanlink.go.tz)

Website: [www.ocgs.go.tz](http://www.ocgs.go.tz)

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