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NATIONAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NCPI) FOR DECEMBER, 2024

1. METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

1.1 Definition

The NCPI measure changes over time in the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services that are purchased by a representative sample of households in Tanzania. Currently, the NCPI basket comprises of 383 goods and services, of which 132 are Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and 251 are Non-Food items. With regard to geographical coverage, the NCPI uses price data collected from all 26 regional headquarters in Tanzania Mainland.

1.2 Weights and a Reference Period

The NCPI weights are based on monetary expenditures relating to consumption of all households in 26 regions of Tanzania Mainland. The index weights are based on expenditures of both urban and rural households derived from 2017/18 Household Budget Survey. The reference period for base prices is the average of January to December, 2020 and the index reference period is year 2020.

1.3 Classification

The NCPI uses the UN Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose, 2018 (UN COICOP, 2018) and is being disseminated using 13 COICOP. In addition, the rebased NCPI is disseminated together with several additional index aggregations which includes: - Core index; Energy, fuel and utilities; Non core index; services index; Goods index; Education services and products ancillary to education index and All items less food and non-alcoholic beverages.

1.4 Elementary and Higher-Level Indices

Compilation of the NCPI use geometric mean of price relatives for compiling elementary index aggregates and the Lowe Index formula (which is Laspeyres index formula type) is used for computing higher level aggregates.

2. ANNUAL HEADLINE INFLATION FOR DECEMBER, 2024 STANDS AT 3.1 Percent
Table 1: Changes in the NCPI for December 2024, (2020 = 100)

S/N	Main Groups	Weight	Dec., 2023	Nov., 2024	Dec., 2024	1 Month Percent Change	12 Month Percent Change
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.2	118.83	121.95	124.27	1.9	4.6
2	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.9	107.94	109.79	110.33	0.5	2.2
3	Clothing and footwear	10.8	111.84	113.04	113.17	0.1	1.2
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	15.1	112.30	115.19	115.59	0.3	2.9
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.9	112.04	114.17	114.38	0.2	2.1
6	Health	2.5	106.42	108.32	108.43	0.1	1.9
7	Transport	14.1	114.37	118.08	118.37	0.2	3.5
8	Information and communication	5.4	105.08	106.13	106.16	0.0	1.0
9	Recreation, sport and culture	1.6	108.39	110.41	110.54	0.1	2.0
10	Education services	2.0	105.49	108.78	108.84	0.1	3.2
11	Restaurants and accommodation services	6.6	113.22	116.28	116.39	0.1	2.8
12	Insurance and financial services	2.1	100.82	101.93	101.92	0.0	1.1
13	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.1	110.80	116.40	116.64	0.2	5.3
TOTAL – ALL ITEMS INDEX		100.0	113.34	116.05	116.87	0.7	3.1
Other Selected Groups							
1	Core Index	73.9	111.19	114.09	114.45	0.3	2.9
2	Non-Core Index	26.1	119.76	121.62	123.73	1.7	3.3
3	Energy, Fuel and Utilities Index	5.7	118.95	124.64	125.25	0.5	5.3
4	Services Index	37.2	110.00	111.74	111.81	0.1	1.6
5	Goods Index	62.8	115.45	118.60	119.86	1.1	3.8
6	Education services and products ancillary to education Index	4.1	108.69	111.63	111.82	0.2	2.9
7	All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	71.82	111.19	113.74	113.96	0.2	2.5

2.1 Headline Inflation Rate

The Headline Inflation Rate measures inflation rate when all items in the fixed CPI basket are included. Table number 1 above indicates that, Annual Headline Inflation Rate for the month of December, 2024 has increased to 3.1 percent from 3.0 percent that was recorded in November, 2024. The increase of the headline inflation explains that, speed of price change for commodities for the year ended December, 2024 has increased compared to the speed recorded for the year ended November, 2024. The overall index went up from 113.34 recorded in December, 2023 to 116.87 in December, 2024.

2.2 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation Rates

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation Rate for December, 2024 has increased to 4.6 percent from 3.3 percent that was recorded in November, 2024. On the other hand, Annual Inflation Rate for all items without food and non-alcoholic beverages for December, 2024 has decreased to 2.5 percent from 2.9 percent that was recorded in November, 2024.

2.3 Core Inflation Rates

Computation of the Core Index, excludes items with volatile prices that is unprocessed food; energy and utilities with exception to maize flour. Exclusion of volatile prices from the total NCPI provides a more stable Inflation Rate figure for Policy Makers. The Core Index covers 297 items and the share of weight to total NCPI weight is 73.9 percent. The inflation rate for Core Index in December, 2024 has decreased to 2.9 percent from 3.3 percent recorded in November, 2024.

Chart 1: Movement of National Consumer Price Indices (NCPI) and Inflation Rates from December, 2023 – December, 2024. (2020 = 100)

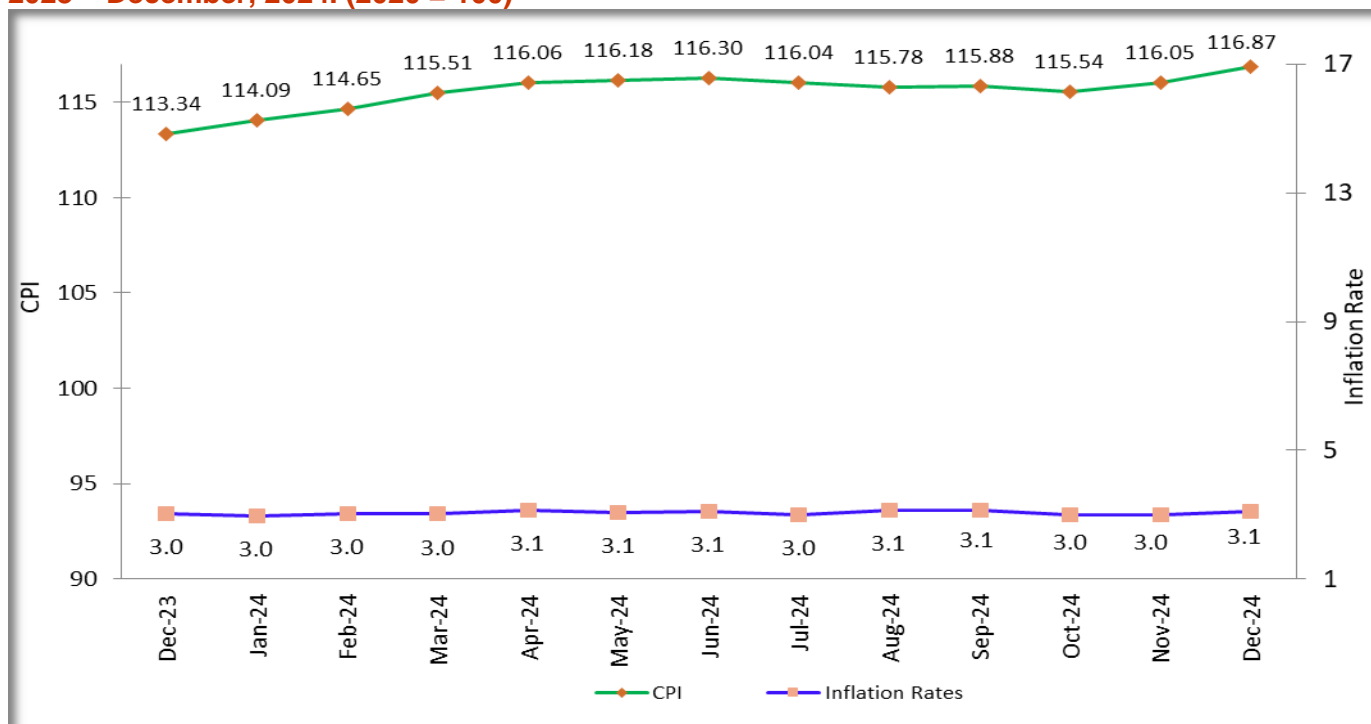


Chart 1 indicates that; NCPI has shown a relatively stable price movement from December, 2023 to December, 2024 ranging between 113.34 and 116.87. In addition, Annual Headline Inflation Rates over the same period have shown a stable trend that ranges between 3.0 percent and 3.1 percent.

3. MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BETWEEN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER, 2024

The National Consumer Price Index between November and December 2024 has increased by 0.7 percent. The increase of the overall index is attributed to price increase for some food and non-food items. Some food items that contributed to an increase of the index include: finger millet grains by 2.6 percent, maize grains by 6.9 percent, sorghum flour by 2.6 percent, bread and bakery products by 4.7 percent, poultry by 3.5 percent, beef by 6.3 percent, goat meat by 3.2 percent, pork meat by 1.4 percent, dried sardines by 2.4 percent, fruits by 2.3 percent, groundnuts by 2.5 percent, vegetables by 1.9 percent, round potatoes by 4.0 percent, sweet potatoes by 3.0 percent, fresh Cassava by 3.5 percent, cocoyams by 2.3 percent, dried beans by 3.4 percent and dried lentils by 3.4 percent. Some Non-Food items that contributed to an increase of the index includes: - firewood by 1.9 percent, charcoal by 1.8 percent and major kitchen appliances like refrigerators and cookers by 1.3 percent.

4. ANNUAL AVERAGE NATIONAL INFLATION FOR 2024.

Chart 2: Trends of Annual Average National Inflation (January to December) for Various Groups of Commodities in 2023 and 2024

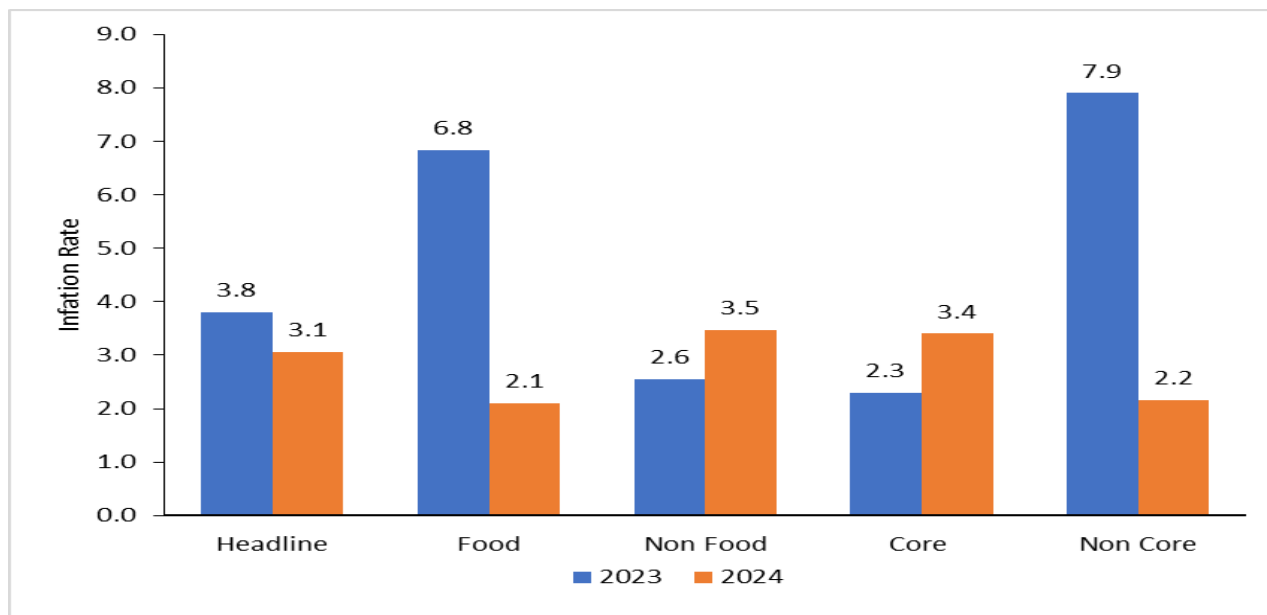


Chart 2 above shows trend of annual headline inflation rate and inflation rates for some selected groups of consumer goods and services for year 2023 (January to December, 2023) and 2024 (January to December, 2024). The Annual Average Headline Inflation has decreased to 3.1 percent in 2024 from an average of 3.8 percent recorded in 2023. The results also show that, annual average inflation rate for food items has decreased to 2.1 percent in 2024 from 6.8 percent recorded in 2023. Furthermore, core inflation has increased to 3.4 percent in 2024 from 2.3 observed in 2023. The decrease in the average annual headline inflation rate in 2024 is mainly contributed by the decrease of inflation rate for food items between 2023 and 2024 since the group has the largest share (28.2 percent) in the CPI basket compared to other groups. In addition, strategic interventions carried out by the Government in agriculture sector have resulted into increased food production, improved food supply, enhanced availability and affordability of food.

Chart 3: Movement of National Inflation Rates for Year 2023 and 2024

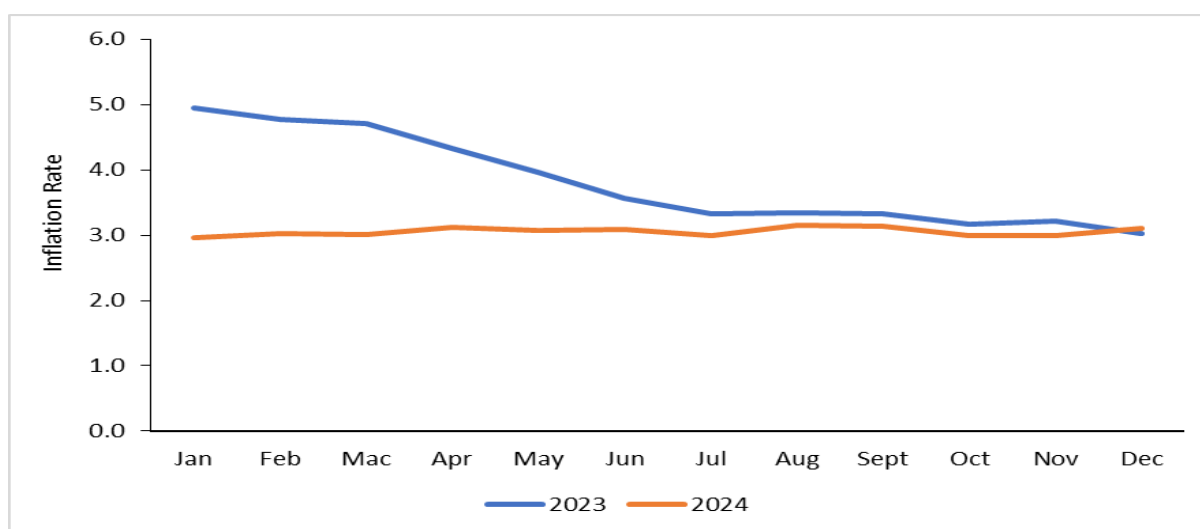


Chart 3 shows pattern of National Inflation Rates in 2024 compared to 2023. The National Inflation Rate for year 2024 reveals a stable trend ranging between 3.0 percent and 3.1 percent.

Table 2: NCPI Release Schedule for the Subsequent Months

NCPI Release Months	Release date
January, 2025	10 th February, 2025
February, 2025	10 th March, 2025
March, 2025	08 th April, 2025

Further information pertaining to methodology and related aspects of the NCPI process can be obtained by directing inquiries to:

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