



The United Republic of Tanzania



# 2024 Tanzania in Figures



National Bureau of Statistics  
Ministry of Finance  
Dodoma





**H. E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan  
President of the United Republic of Tanzania**

"The year 2022 was a time to review our population figures to ensure right statistics for better economic planning and performance. I am happy that we successfully conducted our National Census in August 2022. It was an exemplary exercise in

Africa, as for the first time it combined counting individuals and buildings at an acceptable international standard". H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan, the President of the United Republic of Tanzania, at the New Year's Diplomatic Sherry Party Hosted for Heads of Diplomatic Missions and International Organisations January 2023,

State House, Dar es Salaam.



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## Preface

The 2024 Tanzania in Figures booklet gives clear insights into Tanzania's performance in economic, social, environmental, and political spheres. This booklet presents data series from 2020 to 2024.

The booklet provides summary of aggregated data and contains information from various official statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), and other Government Ministries, Departments and Agencies. The statistical information presented is useful for planning, monitoring, and evaluating various development programmes at all administrative levels with evidence-based statistics.

The NBS, as a coordinator and producer of official statistics in Tanzania, appreciates the contributions made by various stakeholders in statistics for supplying input data for the compilation of this booklet. To participate effectively in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS), we urge further cooperation in updating and compiling the forthcoming editions of similar booklets and other statistical publications.

The latest figures for 2024 presented in this booklet for some indicators are provisional, and some indicators have been revised according to the NBS revision policies. Also, information in some tables is extracted from censuses and surveys, which are normally conducted over a period of every five or ten years. The data gaps in this booklet that are attributed to the census and surveys shall be provided in the respective census and surveys reports as they become available.

Comments and suggestions are welcome from all stakeholders to enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures.

The soft copy of this booklet is also available on the NBS website; [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz). For more information on the published statistics, please visit NBS library and the website.

# **NEW INFORMATION IN 2023**

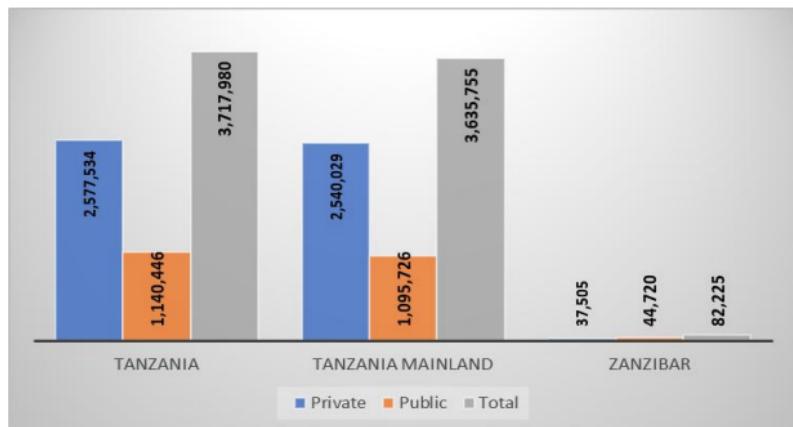
## **Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey (EES), 2022/23**

The 2022/23 Formal Employment and Earnings Survey (EES) was jointly conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar (OCGS). This marked the first annual survey collaboratively carried out by the two entities representing Tanzania Mainland and Zanzibar under the United Republic of Tanzania. The survey provides an overview of the employment and earnings status as of June 30, 2023. The primary objective of the survey is to deliver comprehensive information on employment and earnings across various sectors of the economy. It is designed to serve as a proxy for estimating labor market indicators, thereby supporting policy formulation, economic planning, and the assessment of sectoral contributions to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). In Tanzania Mainland, the survey covers three main categories of formal establishments in both the public and private sectors: all public sector establishments, all registered private establishments with at least 50 employees, and a sample of registered private establishments with fewer than 50 employees. In Zanzibar, all formal establishments in both the public and private sectors are included in the enumeration.

### **Summary results from EES 2023/24**

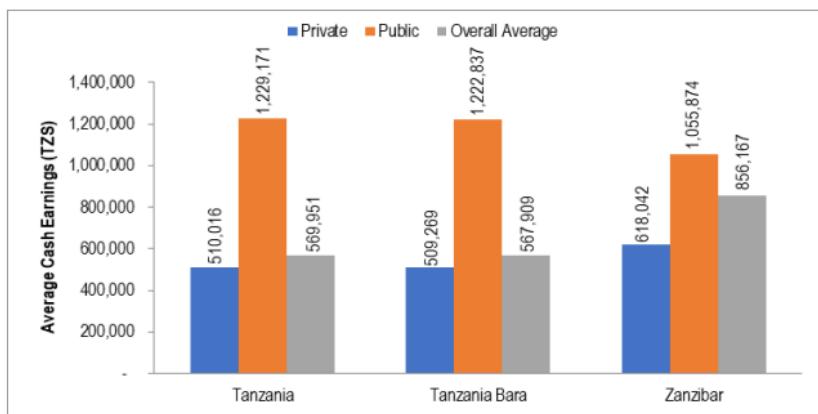
The total formal sector employment in the United Republic of Tanzania is 3,717,980. There are 3,635,755 employees in Tanzania Mainland and 82,225 employees in Tanzania Zanzibar. The results further indicate that, private sector is a dominant employer in the formal sector compared to public sector.

## Distribution of Total Employees by Sector of Employment; Tanzania, 2022/23 EES



The findings indicate that overall monthly average cash earnings for employees in formal sector in the United Republic of Tanzania are about TZS 569,951. It is also indicated that monthly average cash earnings for employees in the public sector are higher than those in the private sector. This information can help the relevant authorities in periodical reviews of wage structure in respective sector.

## Monthly Average Cash Earnings (TZS) by Sector of Employment; Tanzania, 2022/23 EES



**Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2022/23**  
**Summary of Key Indicators for 2022/23 Tanzania**

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar
<b>Agricultural Households Involved in Agricultural Activity</b>			
Crop Production (percent)	98.3	98.3	97.9
Rearing Livestock (percent)	60.6	60.5	63.4
<b>Proportion of Land Ownership by Agricultural Households (percent)</b>			
Customary right of occupancy	52.3	52.3	44.3
Granted right of occupancy	0.9	0.8	5.4
Purchased	25.9	25.9	16.3
Rented/ leased in	10.3	10.3	1.5
Sharecropped in	0.2	0.2	0.3
Borrowed for free	4.9	4.8	28.5
Moved in without permission	3.3	3.3	2.4
Communal land rights	1.0	1.3	2.4
Other	1.0	1.1	0.5
<b>Annual Crop Production in Household Level</b>			
<b><i>Yield of Major Cereal Crop</i></b>			
Maize (tons/ha)	1.8	1.8	1.0
Paddy (tons/ha)	2.2	2.2	0.8
Sorghum (tons/ha)	1	0.9	0.9
Bulrush Millet (tons/ha)	0.8	0.8	1.6
<b><i>Yield Roots and Tuber Crop</i></b>			
Cassava (tons/ha)	2.3	2.3	2.7
Sweet potatoes (tons/ha)	2.8	2.8	3.4
Irish potatoes (tons/ha)	4.9	4.9	-
Cocoyams (tons/ha)	2.5	2.5	-
<b><i>Yield of Oil Seeds and Nuts Crop</i></b>			
Sunflower (tons/ha)	0.8	0.8	*
Groundnuts (tons/ha)	1.1	1.1	1.4
Sesame (tons/ha)	0.6	0.6	*
<b><i>Yield of Pulses Crop</i></b>			
Beans (tons/ha)	1.1	1.1	*
Cowpeas (tons/ha)	0.4	0.4	0.5
Pigeon peas (tons/ha)	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b><i>Yield of Cash Crop</i></b>			
Cotton (tons/ha)	0.7	0.7	*
Cashewnuts (tons/ha)			
Cloves (tons/ha)			
<b><i>Yield of Fruits and Vegetables Crop</i></b>			
Banana (tons/ha)			
Avocado (tons/ha)			
Tomato (tons/ha)	11.5	11.5	12.3

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar
<b>Area Planted Affected by Shocks</b>			
<b>Shorty Rainy Season</b>			
Fully affected shocks (percent)	9.5		
Partially affected shocks (percent)	25.8		
<b>Long Rainy Season</b>			
Fully affected shocks (percent)	11		
Partially affected shocks (percent)	31.4		
<b>Irrigation</b>			
Area planted with crops (ha)	16,861,468	16,726,471	134,997
Total area irrigated (percent)	3.0	2.9	11.8
<b>Input Use by Households</b>			
<b>Seeds Use (percent)</b>			
Improved seeds	41.3	41.6	18.9
Local Seeds	79.6	79.9	66.6
Improved Seeds Recycled	17.5	17.2	38.7
<b>Area Applied with Fertilizer (ha)</b>	5,542,512	5,496,889	45,622
<b>Area Applied with Pesticides (ha)</b>	5,383,858	5,366,347	17,511
<b>Loans Access to Agricultural Household</b>			
Contracted loan for agricultural purposes (percent)	4.9	5.0	0.7
<b>Main Loan Provider to Agricultural Households (percent)</b>			
Public banks or other government institutions	5.4	5.3	15.6
Commercial banks	5.1	5	11.8
Insurance companies	0.2	0.2	0.0
Microfinance institutions	18.7	18.7	29.3
NGO's	7.0	7.0	21.0
Production cooperatives	11.5	11.5	14.5
Private money lender	29.7	29.8	1.0
Friends or family- living in the country	21.1	21.2	6.9
Friends or family- living abroad	0.3	0.3	0.0
Other	1.0	1.0	0.0
<b>Reasons for Not Borrowing Money (percent)</b>			
Did not request	77.5	77.3	88
Request was refused	0.8	0.8	1.9
Impossible to request, no access	3.1	3.2	0.3
Investment activity not accepted	0.7	0.7	0.0
Not enough income	7.6	7.6	5.1
Bad credit history	1.5	1.5	0.1
Inadequate collateral	0.8	0.8	0.1
Interest rate too high	2.4	2.4	0.3
Other	5.6	5.7	4.2

\*\*" Data unavailable for the 2022/23 Agricultural year

**Number of Agricultural Households by Activity During 2022/23 Agricultural Year,  
Tanzania**

Coverage	Total Private Households <sup>1</sup>	Total Agricultural Households	Households Involved in Crop Production	Households Involved in Rearing Livestock
		Number	Number	Number
Mainland Tanzania	13,776,975	8,814,646	8,663,996	5,335,658
Zanzibar	375,828	155,450	152,126	98,550
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>14,152,803</b>	<b>8,970,096</b>	<b>8,816,122</b>	<b>5,434,209</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

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<sup>1</sup> The 2022 Population and Housing Census: Tanzania Basic Demographic and Socio-Economic Profile Report

## Summary of Key Indicators for Tanzania, Tanzania Mainland and Tanzania Zanzibar, 2022 Census

Indicator	Tanzania		Tanzania Mainland		Tanzania Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Population Size, Growth and Distribution</b>						
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>61,741,120</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,851,347</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,889,773</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	30,053,130	48.7	29,137,638	48.7	915,492	48.4
Female	31,687,990	51.3	30,713,709	51.3	974,281	51.6
Rural	40,201,425	65.1	39,237,927	65.6	963,498	51.0
Urban	21,539,695	34.9	20,613,420	34.4	926,275	49.0
<b>Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate (2012 – 2022)</b>	-	3.2	-	3.2	-	3.7
<b>Age and Sex Profile</b>						
<b>Children (0–4 years)</b>	<b>9,484,171</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>9,207,432</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>276,739</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Male	4,723,359	15.7	4,584,972	15.7	138,387	15.1
Female	4,760,812	15.0	4,622,460	15.1	138,352	14.2
<b>Young Population (0–14 years)</b>	<b>26,399,988</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>25,628,380</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>771,608</b>	<b>40.8</b>
Male	13,193,149	43.9	12,807,157	44.0	385,992	42.2
Female	13,206,839	41.7	12,821,223	41.7	385,616	39.6
<b>Young Population (0–17 years)</b>	<b>30,257,196</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>29,365,234</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>891,962</b>	<b>47.2</b>
Male	15,128,975	50.3	14,684,339	50.4	444,636	48.6
Female	15,128,221	47.7	14,680,895	47.8	447,326	45.9
<b>Youth Population (15–24 years)</b>	<b>11,848,365</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>11,463,718</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>384,647</b>	<b>20.4</b>
Male	5,657,379	18.8	5,474,799	18.8	182,580	19.9
Female	6,190,986	19.5	5,988,919	19.5	202,067	20.7
<b>Youth Population (15–35 years)</b>	<b>21,312,411</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>20,612,566</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>699,845</b>	<b>37.0</b>
Male	10,159,205	33.8	9,827,426	33.7	331,779	36.2
Female	11,153,206	35.2	10,785,140	35.1	368,066	37.8
<b>Females of Reproductive Age (15–49 years)</b>	<b>14,992,288</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>14,501,431</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>490,857</b>	<b>50.4</b>
<b>Working Age Population (15–64 years)</b>	<b>33,000,224</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>31,936,653</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>1,063,571</b>	<b>56.3</b>
Male	15,828,450	52.7	15,323,862	52.6	504,588	55.1
Female	17,171,774	54.2	16,612,791	54.1	558,983	57.4
<b>Elderly population (60+ years)</b>	<b>3,491,983</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3,406,465</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>85,518</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Male	1,586,759	5.3	1,546,222	5.3	40,537	4.4
Female	1,905,224	6.0	1,860,243	6.1	44,981	4.6
<b>Elderly Population (65+ years)</b>	<b>2,340,908</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2,286,314</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>54,594</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Male	1,031,531	3.4	1,006,619	3.5	24,912	2.7
Female	1,309,377	4.1	1,279,695	4.2	29,682	3.0
<b>Household Composition</b>						
<b>Total Number of Private Households</b>	<b>14,152,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,776,975</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>375,828</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Indicator	Tanzania		Tanzania Mainland		Tanzania Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Rural	8,547,333	60.4	8,355,992	60.7	191,341	50.9
Urban	5,605,470	39.6	5,420,983	39.3	184,487	49.1
Male Headed Households	9,088,599	64.2	8,828,073	64.1	260,526	69.3
Female Headed Households	5,064,204	35.8	4,948,902	35.9	115,302	30.7
<b>Average Household Size<sup>2</sup></b>	-	4.3	-	4.3	-	4.9
Average Household Size Headed by Male <sup>1</sup>	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	5.0
Average Household Size Headed by Female <sup>1</sup>	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.8
<b>Marital Status (15 years and Above)</b>						
Never Married	11,644,757	32.9	11,239,622	32.8	405,135	36.2
Married	18,168,489	51.4	17,563,702	51.3	604,787	54.1
Living Together	1,928,364	5.5	1,920,758	5.6	7,606	0.7
Separated	631,491	1.8	626,732	1.8	4,759	0.4
Divorced	1,291,438	3.7	1,228,869	3.6	62,569	5.6
Widowed	1,676,592	4.7	1,643,283	4.8	33,309	3.0
<b>National Identification Documents and Citizenship</b>						
<b>Birth Registration</b>						
Population with Birth Certificates	17,466,823	28.8	16,074,723	27.3	13,92,100	75.1
Population with Birth Notification	1,862,537	3.1	1,782,330	3.0	80,207	4.3
<b>Citizenship</b>						
Tanzanians	61,457,853	99.5	59,575,361	99.5	1,882,492	99.6
Non-Tanzanians	283,267	0.5	275,986	0.5	7,281	0.4
<b>Orphanhood (one or both parents died)</b>						
Child Orphans (0-17 years)	3,133,199	10.4	3,076,633	10.5	56,566	6.3
<b>Literacy, Numeracy and Education</b>						
Adult Literacy Rate (15 years and above)	29,336,514	83.0	28,323,159	82.8	1,013,355	90.6
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)	10,458,013	88.3	10,087,291	88.0	370,722	96.4
Youth Literacy Rate (15-35 years)	18,694,762	87.7	18,026,390	87.5	668,372	95.5
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools (7 – 13 years)	9,520,491	82.1	9,198,271	81.7	322,220	94.4
Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools	11,220,441	96.8	10,852,586	96.4	367,855	107.8
<b>Highest Level of Educational Attained (4 Years and Above)</b>						
Total Number	26,170,109	100.0	25,325,105	100.0	845,002	100.0
Primary School	18,739,101	67.9	18,480,477	69.2	258,624	30.6
Training after Primary	60,613	0.2	60,035	0.2	578	0.1

<sup>2</sup> The values of these indicators are averages and not percentages

Indicator	Tanzania		Tanzania Mainland		Tanzania Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Secondary School	5,455,805	19.8	5,218,386	19.6	511,403	60.5
Training after Secondary	250,795	0.9	247,056	0.9	3,739	0.4
University and Others	1,389,809	5.0	1,319,151	4.9	70,658	8.4
<b>Economic Activity</b>						
Total	24,695,842	100.0	23,986,730	100.0	709,112	100.0
Legislators, administrators and managers	148,340	0.6	132,561	0.6	15,779	2.2
Professionals	536,909	2.2	501,513	2.1	35,396	5.0
Technicians and associate professionals	1,100,951	4.5	1,047,869	4.4	53,082	7.5
Clerks	130,585	0.5	120,074	0.5	10,511	1.5
Service workers and shop sales workers	1,600,236	6.5	1,514,183	6.3	86,053	12.1
Agricultural and fishery workers	10,673,599	43.2	10,501,954	43.8	171,645	24.2
Craft and related workers	4,870,084	19.7	4,735,058	19.7	135,026	19.0
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	286,692	1.2	278,845	1.2	7,847	1.1
Elementary occupations	5,348,442	21.7	5,154,669	21.5	193,773	27.3
<b>Disability</b>						
Disability Prevalence	5,347,397	11.2	5,180,095	11.2	167,302	11.4
<b>Type of Disability</b>						
Albinism	74,273	0.12	71,631	0.12	2,642	0.14
Seeing	1,447,853	3.0	1,394,512	3.0	53,341	3.6
Hearing	539,186	1.1	518,846	1.1	20,340	1.4
Walking	876,290	1.8	856,476	1.9	19,814	1.3
Remembering	301,663	0.6	294,133	0.6	7,530	0.5
Self-Care	135,511	0.3	132,531	0.3	2,980	0.2
Communication	291,185	0.6	285,877	0.6	5,308	0.4
Other Disability	1,755,709	3.7	1,697,720	3.7	57,989	3.9
<b>Housing Characteristics, Asset Ownership and Environmental Control</b>						
<b>Type of Tenure (Main dwelling)</b>						
Owned by Household	9,199,208	65.0	8,930,979	64.8	268,229	71.4
Living without Paying any Rent	831,895	5.9	787,589	5.7	44,306	11.8
Rented Privately	2,829,001	20.0	2,786,034	20.2	42,967	11.4
Rented by Employer	382,916	2.7	377,833	2.7	5,083	1.4
Rented by Government at Subsidized Rent	424,960	3.0	417,329	3.0	7,631	2.0
Owned by Employer (Free)	275,474	1.9	271,347	2.0	4,127	1.1
Owned by Employer (Rent)	209,349	1.5	205,864	1.5	3,485	0.9
<b>Main Materials Used for Roofing</b>						
Iron Sheets	12,005,537	84.8	11,657,933	84.6	347,604	92.5
Grass/Leaves	1,639,904	11.6	1,618,376	11.7	21,528	5.7
Mud and Leaves	343,736	2.4	343,135	2.5	601	0.2
Others	163,626	1.2	157,531	1.1	6,095.0	1.6
<b>Main Materials Used for Flooring</b>						
Cement	6,953,852	49.1	6,668,320	48.4	285,532	76.0
Earth/Sand	5,853,301	41.4	5,809,497	42.2	43,804	11.7
Ceramic tiles	1,044,625	7.4	1,001,503	7.3	43,122	11.5

Indicator	Tanzania		Tanzania Mainland		Tanzania Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Other	301,025	2.3	297,655	2.3	3,370	0.8
<b>Main Materials Used for Walls</b>						
Cement Bricks	3,978,510	28.1	3,689,564	26.8	288,946	76.9
Baked Bricks	4,878,014	34.5	4,876,451	35.4	1,563	0.4
Sundried Bricks	2,618,579	18.5	2,612,788	19.0	5,791	1.5
Poles and Mud	2,218,644	15.7	2,175,860	15.8	42,784	11.4
Stones	169,114	1.2	135,031	1.0	34,083	9.1
Others	289,942	2.1	287,281	2.1	2,661	0.7
<b>Main Source of Energy for Lighting</b>						
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	5,295,412	37.4	5,043,801	36.6	251,611	66.9
Solar	4,592,359	32.4	4,573,584	33.2	18,775	5.0
Kerosene	559,550	4.0	482,194	3.5	77,356.0	20.6
Others	3,705,482	26.2	3,677,396	26.7	28,086	7.5
<b>Main Source of Energy for Cooking</b>						
Firewood	7,885,115	55.7	7,709,031	56.0	176,084	46.9
Charcoal	3,667,039	25.9	3,558,380	25.8	108,659	28.9
Kerosene	71,288	0.5	65,095	0.5	6,193	1.6
Electricity	604,051	4.3	575,982	4.2	28,069	7.5
Gas	1,315,037	9.3	1,266,844	9.2	48,193	12.8
Others	610,273	4.3	601,643	4.4	8,630	2.3
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>						
Piped Water	7,200,680	50.9	6,919,926	50.2	280,754	74.7
Other Protected Sources	2,718,642	19.2	2,651,465	19.3	67,177	17.9
Unprotected Sources	4,233,481	29.9	4,205,584	30.5	27,897	7.4
<b>Type of Toilet Facility</b>						
Flush Toilet	4,921,712	34.8	4,700,459	34.1	221,253	58.9
Ventilated Improved Pit	1,012,866	7.2	974,087	7.1	38,779	10.3
Latrine (VIP)	7,364,853	52.0	7,281,733	52.9	83,120.0	22.1
Pit Latrine	64,967	0.5	64,294	0.5	673	0.2
Others	788,405	5.6	756,402	5.5	32,003	8.5
<b>Type of Refuse Disposal</b>						
Collected by Company or Authority	3,501,041	24.7	3,347,772	24.3	153,269	40.8
Burnt	5,672,185	40.1	5,575,075	40.5	97,110	25.8
Roadside Dumping	69,409	0.5	67,618	0.5	1,791.0	0.5
Burying/Pit	2,898,583	20.5	2,874,416	20.9	24,167	6.4
Other Dumping (bush, open space)	2,011,585	14.2	1,912,094	13.9	99,491	26.5
<b>Ownership of Household Assets</b>						
Hand Hoe	7,790,461	55.0	7,637,583	55.4	152,878.0	40.7
Land or Farm	8,929,153	63.1	8,761,355	63.6	167,798	44.6
House	9,133,020	64.5	8,865,242	64.3	267,778	71.3
Bicycle	3,014,581	21.3	2,900,736	21.1	113,845	30.3
Motorcycle or Vespa	1,147,195	8.1	1,093,775	7.9	53,420.0	14.2
Power Tiller	42,333	0.3	41,576	0.3	757	0.2
<b>National Identification Documents</b>						
National Health Insurance or Community Health	4,230,573	7.0	4,125,988	7.0	104,585	5.6

Indicator	Tanzania		Tanzania Mainland		Tanzania Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
(NHIF or CHF)						
Other Health Insurance	735,407	1.2	691,294	1.2	44,113	2.4
National Identification Card	7,133,230	23.3	6,579,831	22.2	553,399	57.3
National Identification Number	4,119,156	13.4	4,080,447	13.7	38,709	4.0
Zanzibar Identification Card	575,598	1.9	18,607	0.1	556,991	57.6
Driving License	1,399,993	4.6	1,298,607	4.4	101,386	10.6
Voter's Identification Card	19,446,522	63.4	18,909,754	63.7	536,768	55.5
Travel Passport	637,325	1.1	562,058	1.0	75,267	4.1
<b>ICT Access and Usage by Households and Individuals</b>						
<b>Households' ownership of radio</b>	5,222,384	36.9	5,069,927	36.8	157,848	42.0
<b>Households' ownership of television (TV)</b>	3,835,410	27.1	3,650,898	26.5	172,129	45.8
<b>Households' ownership of fixed-telephone</b>	155,681	1.1	151,547	1.1	4,510	1.2
<b>Households access to internet</b>	84,917	0.6	82,662	0.6	2,631	0.7
<b>Household ownership of mobile phone (With at least One Member Aged four years and older)</b>	12,072,341	85.3	11,710,429	85.0	358,916	95.5
Non-smartphones	11,223,173	79.3	10,911,364	79.2	314,944	83.8
Smartphone	3,764,646	26.6	3,554,460	25.8	203,699	54.2
<b>Individual ownership of mobile phone (Individuals 15 years and older)</b>	28,442,142	82.5	27,479,840	82.3	963,908	88.8
Non-smartphones	28,235,290	81.9	27,279,501	81.7	947,626	87.3
Smartphone	6,446,886	18.7	6,043,561	18.1	408,141	37.4
<b>Individual ownership of Computers (Individuals 15 years and older)</b>						
Desktops	379,229	1.1	367,288	1.1	15,197	1.4
Laptops	896,358	2.6	868,136	2.6	45,590	4.2
<b>Use of Mobile phone for communication</b>	28,752,420	83.4	27,813,738	83.3	958,481	88.3

## **Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes**

CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COVID	Corona Virus Disease
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EES	Employment and Earnings Survey
EWURA	Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority
FoB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
LAG	Limiting Antigen
PHC	Population and Housing Census
RDT	Rapid Diagnostic Test
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
SITC	Standard international s Trade Classification
TANESCO	Tanzania Electric Supply Company).
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
THIS	Tanzania HIV Impact Survey
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
WHO	World Health Organization
NA	not applicable
na	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

### **Rounding**

**Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total**

## **1.0 Background**

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9<sup>th</sup> December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12<sup>th</sup> January 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26<sup>th</sup> April 1964.

In 2021, Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan became the first female President in Tanzania and the first in East Africa when she was sworn in as the country's sixth president in line with the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania. This came after the unexpected passing of the late Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli, a member of the Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM) party and Tanzania's President at that time.

Dodoma is the capital city while Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling (Tzs) and the national language is Kiswahili. However, English is also used as an official language.

## 2.0 Geography

### Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes  $29^{\circ}$  and  $41^{\circ}$  East, and latitudes  $1^{\circ}$  and  $12^{\circ}$  South:

Most northerly point	Mutukula	$1^{\circ} 01'S$ and $31^{\circ} 25'E$ ,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	$11^{\circ} 32'S$ and $37^{\circ} 05'E$ ,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	$4^{\circ} 52'S$ and $29^{\circ} 38'E$
Most easterly point	Msimbati	$10^{\circ} 21'S$ and $40^{\circ} 26'E$ .

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

- North: Kenya and Uganda  
West: Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo  
South West: Zambia and Malawi  
South: Mozambique  
East: Indian Ocean

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland.

### Area of the United Republic of Tanzania, 2024

Place	("'000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	945.5
Water Bodies	61.5
Land Area	884.0
Tanzania Mainland	881.3
Tanzania Zanzibar	2.7

<b>Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland .....</b>	<b>sq.km.)</b>
Ukerewe .....	647.0
Mafia .....	518.0
<b>Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>(sq.km.)</b>
Unguja.....	1,666.0
Pemba .....	.988.0

### Water Bodies

Tanzania Mainland	("000" sq. km.)
<b>Major Lakes:</b>	
Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0
<b>Other water bodies on land mass (dams, rivers, etc.)</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.5</b>

## Mountain Summits, National Parks and Game Reserves

### Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (metres), Tanzania, 2024

S.N.	Name	Region	Metres Above Sea Level
1	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17	Kimhondu	Morogoro	2,646
18	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20	Rubeho	Morogoro	2,576
21	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23	Likongowele	Lindi	2,524
24	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### National Parks by District (Region) and Size, Tanzania 2024

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1	Nyerere	Kisarawe and Rufiji (Pwani), Morogoro Vijijini, Kilombero, Ulanga, (Morogoro), Tunduru and Namtumbo (Ruvuma), Liwale (Lindi)	30,893
2	Ruaha	Iringa Vijijini and Mufindi (Iringa); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya); Chamwino (Dodoma)	19,822
3	Serengeti	Meatu, Itilima, Busega and Bariadi (Simiyu); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara); Ngorongoro (Arusha)	14,763
4	Burigi-Chato	Biharamulo, Muleba, Ngara, Karagwe (Kagera) and Chato (Geita)	4,707
5	Katavi	Mpanda, Mlele, Nkasi and Tanganyika (Katavi)	4,471
6	Ugalla River	Urambo and Kaliua (Tabora)	3,865
7	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga)	3,245
8	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro)	3,230
9	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara); Monduli (Arusha); Kondoa (Dodoma)	2,850
10	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro); Kilolo (Iringa)	1,990
11	Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai, Rombo and Moshi Vijijini (Kilimanjaro); Longido (Arusha)	1,712

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
12	Mahale	Uvinza (Kigoma)	1,577
13	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Pwani); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga)	1,100
14	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha)	648.7
15	Arusha	Arumeru and Longido (Arusha)	552
16	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe), Mbeya Vijijiini and Rungwe (Mbeya)	413
17	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera); Sengerema (Mwanza); Geita and Chato (Geita)	457.8
18	Ibanda-Kyerwa	Kyerwa (Kagera)	299
19	Rumanyika-Karagwe	Kyerwa (Kagera)	255
20	Gombe Stream	Kigoma Mjini (Kigoma)	56.2
21	Saanane Island	Nyamagana, Sengerema and Illemela (Mwanza)	2.18
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>96,909</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### Game Reserves by Region and Size, Tanzania, 2024

S.N.	Name	Region	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1	Selous	Lindi and Ruvuma	18,020.0
2	Rungwa	Singida and Mbeya	9,000.0
3	Ugalla	Tabora	7,577.4
4	Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.3
5	Inyonga	Katavi	6,569.9
6	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.0
7	Luganzo Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,746.2
8	Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.8
9	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.0
10	Kizigo	Singida	4,000.0
11	Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.0
12	Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.0
13	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.0
14	Piti	Songwe	2,972.9
15	Wami Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.6
16	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.0
17	Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.0
18	Grumeti	Mara	2,000.0
19	Muhesi	Singida	2,000.0
20	Mpanga-Kipengere	Njombe and Mbeya	1,574.3
21	Igombe	Tabora	1,367.1
22	Swagawaga	Dodoma and Singida	871.0
23	Mkungunero	Dodoma and Manyara	743.9
24	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.0
25	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.0
26	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.0
27	Kijereshi	Simiyu	82.0
28	Pande	Dar es salaam	12.0
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>104,176.4</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

## Rainfall and Temperature

Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2024

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	174.7	245.2	48.2	31.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	32.9	256.2	803.0
Arusha	179.1	63.7	193.4	409.5	31.2	8.6	1.4	2.2	0.4	9.5	76.9	257.6	1,233.5
Kilimanjaro	111.6	46.5	57.9	160.9	22.4	20.5	2.4	2.0	0.5	2.9	55.1	124.8	607.5
Tanga	85.5	32.1	195.3	193.3	136.1	78.7	18.1	70.2	56.4	80.4	32.0	224.2	1,202.3
Morogoro	608.0	26.4	248.7	235.4	29.1	26.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	38.4	35.9	307.1	1,556.7
Kibaha	334.2	12.9	82.9	407.1	78.0	44.9	6.1	23.2	4.3	83.5	49.4	75.5	1,202.0
Dar es Salaam	372.4	27.5	267.7	540.2	73.8	55.4	9.0	10.9	13.8	70.8	60.2	136.5	1,638.2
KilwaMasoko	366.9	53.7	259.5	424.0	439.2	2.4	16.5	1.3	5.7	30.8	12.0	38.7	1,650.7
Mtwa	542.4	177.5	239.9	239.8	112.3	19.2	3.0	7.3	0.0	17.7	22.8	87.2	1,466.0
Songea	424.7	391.1	263.8	93.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	23.8	283.3	1,504.7
Bukoba	213.7	245.0	209.4	444.4	211.5	16.1	19.5	93.9	74.4	95.4	181.1	220.6	2,025.0
Musoma	65.8	19.0	73.5	166.0	131.2	10.6	24.7	8.6	4.3	14.0	165.1	102.8	787.9
Mwanza	250.6	159.4	136.5	225.9	55.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	66.4	80.4	122.5	184.0	1,284.3
Shinyanga	161.0	79.5	200.2	178.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	10.2	65.3	139.6	144.2	979.6
Kigoma	105.1	116.1	265.4	126.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	109.8	157.9	136.6	1,020.5
Singida	239.6	138.2	108.3	115.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	148.3	208.2	981.8
Tabora	315.7	189.3	149.4	180.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	223.4	113.8	1,248.2
Sumbawanga	160.4	171.6	169.7	183.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	29.8	92.3	198.5	1,013.1
Iringa	341.9	206.6	60.9	32.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	26.7	118.4	840.7
Songwe	305.7	156.2	125.8	39.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.1	18.4	125.0	806.8
Same	144.2	29.0	98.3	110.1	12.4	24.7	0.4	1.6	26.9	52.0	63.1	64.3	627.0
Karume	128.9	16.1	194.0	704.3	177.8	182.1	31.2	25.6	8.5	30.7	53.0	131.5	1,683.7
Mpanda tma	171.2	239.6	232.2	248.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.8	148.7	121.9	1,241.1
Ilonga	367.7	196.7	249.4	154.7	16.7	2.1	0.4	3.5	0.5	11.7	31.1	336.3	1,370.8
Zanzibar	253.0	7.5	161.0	515.0	46.8	81.5	20.5	50.0	39.6	54.5	208.6	222.0	1,660.0
Mahenge	533.6	560.8	678.4	527.4	105.9	14.5	0.3	21.9	3.2	49.9	119.3	252.4	2,867.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024**

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Mean
Bukoba	2,054.0	2,245.2	1,929.7	2,206.5	2,025.0	2,092.1
Mahenge	2,320.6	1,279.5	963.8	1,919.2	2,867.6	1,870.1
Mtwarra	1,168.8	1,435.9	737.4	1,037.4	1,466.0	1,169.1
Tanga	1,165.1	964.5	1,033.8	1,751.2	1,202.3	1,223.4
Songea	1,564.4	901.5	1,598.2	1,250.9	1,504.7	1,363.9
Dar es Salaam	1,826.8	971.3	671.5	1,665.0	1,638.2	1,354.6
Mwanza	1,148.2	1,226.7	1,072.9	1,492.5	1,284.3	1,244.9
Musoma	1,236.5	1,000.7	1,038.5	975.2	787.9	1,007.8
Ilonga	1,303.0	776.9	834.2	1,593.4	1,370.8	1,175.7
Tabora	1,360.6	649.9	782.9	1,281.6	1,248.2	1,064.6
Kigoma	955.1	1,103.2	830.7	1,321.7	1,020.5	1,046.2
Songwe	974.4	944.1	1,068.0	1,063.6	806.8	971.4
Mpanda	1,492.5	1,010.1	1,041.9	1,502.0	1,241.1	1,257.5
Arusha	1,160.7	720.5	582.3	1,184.3	1,233.5	976.3
Sumbawanga	1,102.3	563.9	723.9	892.6	1,013.1	859.2
Singida	1,041.3	623.6	738.2	728.9	981.8	822.8
Iringa	1,201.6	441.9	753.8	621.1	840.7	771.8
Dodoma	1,116.6	598.1	686.9	617.3	803.0	764.4
Same	469.1	418.6	249.9	746.1	627.0	502.1
Kilimanjaro	807.7	394.3	442.1	633.4	607.5	577.0

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024**

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Mean
Bukoba	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.7	26.9	26.6
Mwanza	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.9	29.2	28.7
Musoma	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0	29.7	28.9
Kigoma	29.1	29.8	28.9	29.4	30.0	29.4
Sumbawanga	26.7	25.9	24.8	25.1	25.2	25.5
Tabora	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.0
Singida	26.8	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.2	27.2
Dodoma	28.9	29.1	26.5	29.4	29.2	28.6
Iringa	26.8	27.2	28.8	27.1	27.0	27.4
Same	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.9	29.7
Arusha	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.0
Kilimanjaro	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.2
Tanga	31.5	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	31.2
Dar es Salaam	31.5	na	31.4	31.0	31.7	25.1
Mtwara	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.9	30.9
Songea	27.7	28.2	27.4	27.8	27.8	27.8
Mahenge	na	na	25.2	25.0	25.3	15.1
Songwe	28.0	28.0	27.7	29.3	28.4	28.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available

**Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2024**

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	27.4	29.9	29.6	28.3	28.7	27.8	28.1	28.0	29.9	31.0	31.8	29.6	29.2
Arusha	26.4	28.5	28.3	25.5	24.3	23.7	23.7	24.4	26.1	28.0	28.2	26.4	26.1
Kia	30.3	33.8	32.9	29.2	28.1	29.2	27.4	27.6	30.1	32.3	33.2	31.0	30.4
Tanga	31.9	34.3	33.2	31.2	31.4	30.6	30.0	29.7	29.8	31.2	32.7	32.1	31.5
Morogoro	30.9	32.7	32.3	29.5	29.6	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.8	31.7	33.8	32.1	31.0
Kibaha	31.0	32.1	33.9	29.1	30.6	30.4	30.5	30.8	31.2	32.3	33.5	32.6	31.5
Dar es salaam	31.5	33.7	33.4	29.7	31.2	31.0	30.5	30.9	31.1	31.8	32.7	32.4	31.7
Kilwamasoko	30.2	32.2	31.8	30.0	30.3	30.5	29.1	29.3	30.0	30.2	31.5	32.3	30.6
Mtwarra	30.4	31.5	31.5	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.8	31.4	32.0	31.7	30.9
Songea	27.4	28.8	27.9	26.9	25.4	25.2	26.3	26.6	28.5	29.2	31.1	30.1	27.8
Bukoba	26.3	27.4	28.1	26.3	27.1	27.2	27.1	26.6	27.4	26.8	26.7	26.2	26.9
Musoma	26.7	28.8	30.3	28.0	28.9	29.9	28.5	29.4	30.0	29.3	28.3	27.6	29.7
Mwanza	26.3	28.1	29.8	28.9	30.4	31.1	29.8	30.7	30.9	28.6	27.6	27.6	29.2
Shinyanga	27.9	30.4	31.3	28.9	30.4	30.2	31.0	31.4	32.9	31.7	29.4	29.0	30.4
Kigoma	28.6	29.6	29.7	29.1	30.9	30.8	30.1	31.7	32.8	30.0	27.7	28.5	30.0
Singida	25.1	28.1	28.3	26.3	26.4	26.0	26.9	27.0	27.8	29.2	29.3	26.7	27.2
Tabora	27.6	30.0	30.1	28.6	29.9	29.6	30.8	31.1	33.1	31.6	30.2	28.6	30.1
Sumbawanga	23.4	25.2	25.2	24.2	25.0	24.6	26.2	25.6	27.2	25.6	25.7	24.4	25.2
Iringa met	24.8	27.0	27.2	26.4	26.6	26.1	27.0	26.0	28.3	28.2	29.3	27.6	27.0
Same	29.8	33.1	32.1	28.9	28.2	28.3	27.8	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.5	30.1	29.9
Karume(pemba)	31.3	32.7	32.6	30.3	30.5	29.4	28.8	29.2	29.6	30.5	31.9	31.8	30.7
Mpanda	27.9	30.2	30.2	29.2	30.5	30.0	31.1	32.0	34.3	33.4	30.6	29.9	30.8
Ilonga	29.8	32.1	32.1	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.7	30.0	30.8	32.5	34.3	32.0	31.0
Zanzibar	31.4	33.9	33.0	29.5	30.6	30.5	29.7	29.8	30.2	31.0	31.7	31.7	31.1
Mahenge	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.7	23.7	23.4	23.6	24.0	25.6	26.0	27.6	26.8	25.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024**

Station	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Mean
Bukoba	19.0	18.6	18.3	18.9	19.2	18.8
Mwanza	18.6	19.3	18.2	18.6	20.0	18.9
Musoma	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.9	18.6	19.3
Kigoma	19.6	19.3	19.4	19.8	19.7	19.6
Tabora	17.3	16.7	16.9	18.0	17.8	17.3
Singida	17.5	15.9	15.8	16.9	16.8	16.6
Dodoma	18.0	17.9	17.8	18.5	18.5	18.1
Iringa	15.7	15.9	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.5
Same	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.1
Arusha	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.6
Kilimanjaro	18.6	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.8
Tanga	na	23.0	23.2	23.7	23.8	23.4
Dar es Salaam	23.0	na	22.6	23.3	23.2	23.0
Mtwara	22.1	21.8	21.5	23.0	22.3	22.1
Songea	17.2	16.9	16.6	18.2	17.4	17.3
Mahenge	18.2	17.6	17.4	18.2	18.6	18.0
Songwe	16.9	16.7	16.5	17.0	17.0	16.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available

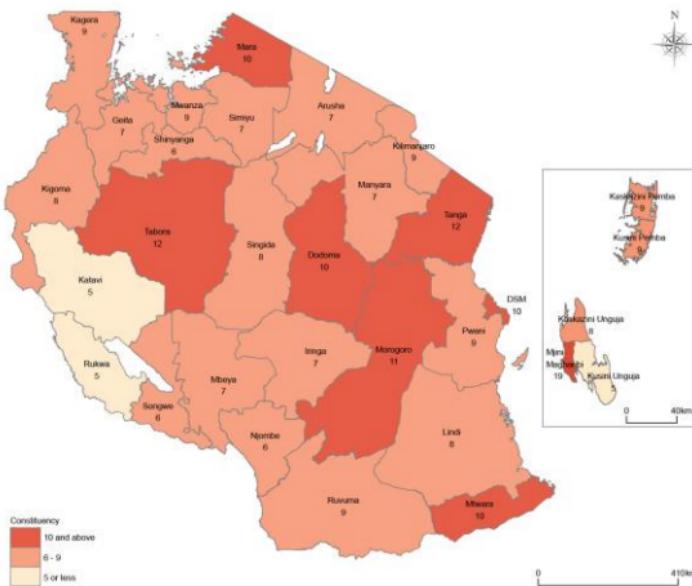
**Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2024**

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.9	20.4	20.0	19.4	18.1	15.7	15.9	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.3	20.1	18.5
Arusha	17.6	15.8	17.6	17.7	16.6	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.9	15.8	15.8	16.6	15.9
Kilimanjaro	20.1	20.0	21.2	20.8	19.6	20.8	16.1	16.5	17.2	19.0	20.3	19.8	19.3
Tanga	25.4	25.9	25.4	24.3	23.6	22.5	22.0	22.1	22.2	23.2	24.4	24.6	23.8
Morogoro	21.9	23.3	22.2	22.0	19.4	17.2	16.8	17.3	18.4	20.1	21.5	22.0	20.2
Kibaha	23.6	24.4	24.6	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.1	20.8	20.8	22.2	23.4	24.0	22.5
Dar es salaam	25.2	26.9	24.9	23.9	23.0	21.3	19.9	20.8	20.8	22.4	23.9	25.1	23.2
Kilwamasoko	25.2	26.0	25.3	24.8	23.9	22.6	21.4	22.4	23.5	24.9	26.2	26.5	24.4
MtWARA	24.1	24.6	24.4	23.8	22.1	20.9	18.9	19.5	20.3	21.7	23.5	24.2	22.3
Songea	20.0	19.9	19.9	18.9	15.4	13.6	11.9	14.4	16.1	18.4	20.5	19.9	17.4
Bukoba	18.2	19.8	19.7	19.9	20.4	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.7	19.2
Musoma	20.1	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.3	19.1	19.1	19.7	20.8	20.5	20.2	19.9	20.0
Mwanza	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.6	17.1	18.2	19.0	19.1	18.7	18.6
Shinyanga	19.5	26.3	19.6	19.6	18.6	16.7	17.2	17.9	19.4	20.2	20.0	19.5	19.5
Kigoma	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.0	17.7	16.5	17.1	19.6	20.8	20.2	20.5	19.7
Singida	17.8	18.3	18.4	17.4	16.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.5	17.7	18.5	17.9	16.8
Tabora met	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.1	17.1	14.3	14.0	15.8	18.6	18.9	19.0	18.8	17.8
Sumbawanga	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.4	13.8	10.6	9.3	11.3	13.6	15.5	16.8	15.9	14.3
Iringa met	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.8	16.0	13.7	12.5	12.3	14.6	16.3	16.7	16.5	15.6
Same	20.4	22.2	21.6	20.8	19.5	19.6	16.9	17.3	17.6	19.1	20.7	21.0	19.7
Karume(pemba)	25.8	26.2	26.1	24.9	25.3	24.6	23.6	24.0	23.5	24.1	24.9	25.1	24.8
Mpanda	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.8	17.4	13.8	11.6	13.2	16.5	19.2	19.6	19.2	17.5
Zanzibar	25.5	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	23.7	22.1	22.7	21.8	22.9	24.1	24.8	24.1
Mahenge	20.3	20.4	20.2	19.7	18.7	17.3	16.2	16.4	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.0	18.6

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

### 3.0 Politics

#### Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December 2024



Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Tanzania has 264 constituencies with 114 constituencies in Tanzania Mainland and 50 constituencies in Tanzania Zanzibar.

## List of Tanzania Presidents, 1964- To Date

Name of the President	Period
 Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassani	2021 - To Date
 Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	2015 - 2021
 Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete	2005 - 2015
 Mr. Benjamin William Mkapa	1995 - 2005
 Mr. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	1985 - 1995
 Mwl. Julius Kambarage Nyerere	1964 - 1985

**Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2024**

S.N.	Name of Party	Abbreviated Name	Year Founded
1.	Chama cha Mapinduzi	CCM	01 Julai, 1992 (Kilianzishwa 1977)
2.	Civil United Front (Chama cha Wananchi)	CUF	21 Januari, 1993
3.	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	21 Januari, 1993
4.	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	21 Januari, 1993
5.	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR-MAGEUZI	21 Januari, 1993
6.	National League for Democracy	NLD	21 Januari, 1993
7.	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP	04 Februari, 1993
8.	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA	08 Februari, 1993
9.	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	ADA-TADEA	05 Aprili, 1993
10.	Tanzania Labour Party	TLP	24 Novemba, 1993
11.	United Democratic Party	UDP	24 Machi, 1994
12.	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI	15 Novemba, 2001
13.	Democratic Party	DP	07 Juni, 2002
14.	Sauti ya Umma	SAU	17 Februari, 2005
15.	Alliance for Tanzania Farmers Party	AFP	03 Novemba, 2009
16.	Chama cha Kijamii	CCK	27 Januari, 2012
17.	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC	28 Agosti, 2012
18.	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA	04 Juni, 2013
19.	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT-WAZALENDO	05 Mei, 2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

## The 2020 General Election Results

Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania, October, 2020

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1	Dkt. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	CCM	12,516,252	84.40
2	Mahona Leopold Lucas	NRA	80,787	0.54
3	Shibuda John Paul	ADA TADEA	33,086	0.22
4	Muttamwega Bhatt Mgaya	SAU	14,922	0.10
5	Cecilia Augustino Mmanga	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	14,556	0.10
6	Maganja Yeremia Kulwa	NCCR MAGEUZI	19,969	0.13
7	Lipumba Ibrahim Haruna	CUF	72,885	0.49
8	Philipo John Fumbo	DP	8,283	0.06
9	Membe Bernard Kamilius	ACT-WAZALEND	81,129	0.55
10	Queen Cuthbert Sendiga	ADC	7,627	0.05
11	Twaliid Ibrahim Kadege	UPDP	6,194	0.04
12	Rungwe Hashim Spunda	CHAUMA	32,878	0.22
13	Mazrui Khalfani Mohamed	UMD	3,721	0.03
14	Seif Maalim Seif	AFP	4,635	0.03
15	Lissu Tundu Antiphias Mughwai	CHADEMA	1,933,271	13.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>14,830,195</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar, October, 2020**

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Votes
1	Dkt. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT- WAZALENDO	99,103	19.87
3	Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
4	Juma Ally Khatib	ADA TADEA	392	0.08
5	Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.20
6	Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.45
7	Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
8	Ally Omar Juma	CHAUMMA	249	0.05
9	Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
10	Shafi Hassan Suleim	DP	106	0.02
11	Amour Hassan Amour	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	133	0.03
12	Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
13	Khamis Fakhi Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Issa Mohamed Zonga	SAU	102	0.02
15	Mwalimu Hussein Juma	TLP	142	0.03
16	Mohamed Omar Suleiman	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hamad Mohamed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>498,786</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

**Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, December 2024**

Type of Member	CCM		CHADEMA		CUF		ACT-WAZALENDO		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	230	25	0	1	1	2	4	0	-	-	263
Reserved for Women	-	94	-	19	-	0	-	0	-	-	113
Nominated by President	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>392</b>

Source: Office of National Assembly

**Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, Zanzibar, December 2024**

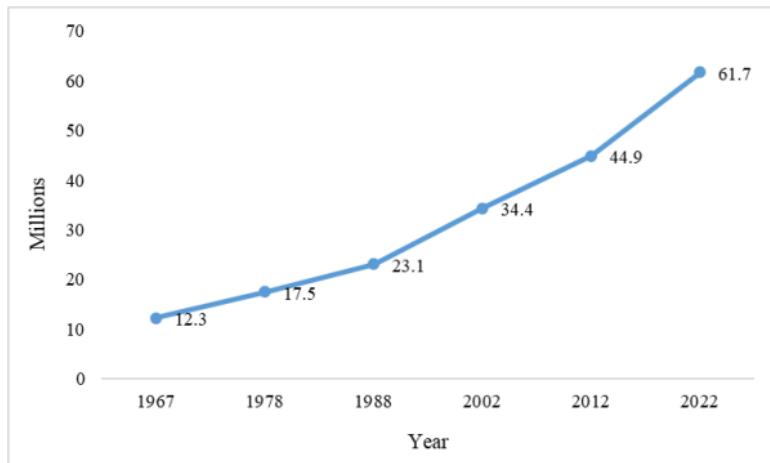
Type of Member	CCM		CHADEMA		ACT-WAZALENDO		CUF		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	42	3	-	-	3	0	1	1	50
Reserved for Women	-	21		1	-	0	-	0	22
Nominated by President	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>79</b>

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

## 4.0 Population

Between 1967 and 2022, the population of the United Republic of Tanzania increased by almost five times, from 12.3 million to 61.7 million. The 2022 Population and Housing Census shows a 3.2 percent average annual growth rate.

Tanzania Population Trend in Million, 1967 – 2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses of 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022

### Population<sup>3</sup> Distribution by Region and Sex, Tanzania, 2024

Region	2024		
	Total	M	F
Tanzania	66,278,276	32,478,878	33,799,398
<b>Tanzania Bara</b>	<b>64,241,822</b>	<b>31,485,439</b>	<b>32,756,383</b>
Dodoma	3,300,186	1,626,561	1,673,625
Arusha	2,524,141	1,217,221	1,306,920
Kilimanjaro	1,976,588	967,935	1,008,653
Tanga	2,790,841	1,370,451	1,420,390
Morogoro	3,405,761	1,690,175	1,715,586
Pwani	2,144,928	1,063,719	1,081,209
Dar es Salaam	5,739,734	2,784,936	2,954,798
Lindi	1,262,641	617,465	645,176
Mtwara	1,738,231	829,810	908,421
Ruvuma	1,982,240	972,141	1,010,099
Iringa	1,260,104	611,090	649,014
Mbeya	2,495,901	1,207,485	1,288,416
Singida	2,166,130	1,080,503	1,085,627
Tabora	3,657,677	1,804,150	1,853,527
Rukwa	1,680,335	817,901	862,434
Kigoma	2,669,703	1,296,670	1,373,033
Shinyanga	2,410,306	1,193,201	1,217,105
Kagera	3,226,032	1,584,665	1,641,367
Mwanza	3,992,565	1,958,571	2,033,994
Mara	2,565,172	1,243,346	1,321,826
Manyara	2,035,641	1,032,000	1,003,641
Njombe	939,503	446,784	492,719
Katavi	1,253,158	622,697	630,461
Simiyu	2,338,396	1,142,345	1,196,051
Geita	3,241,053	1,604,982	1,636,071
Songwe	1,444,855	698,635	746,220
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>2,036,454</b>	<b>993,439</b>	<b>1,043,015</b>
Kaskazini Unguja	275,531	135,990	139,541
Kusini Unguja	209,534	105,510	104,024
Mjini Magharibi	962,135	464,313	497,822
Kaskazini Pemba	295,724	144,299	151,425
Kusini Pemba	293,530	143,327	150,203

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Census 2022

<sup>3</sup>

Population projections as per 2022 Population and Housing Census

**Key Indicators for the Year 2002, 2012 and 2022 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania**

Indicator	2002			2012			2022		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.4	33.5	1.0	44.9	43.6	1.3	61.7	59.8	1.9
Young Population (< 15 years) (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.9	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.8	40.8
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96	96	96	95	95	94	95	95	94
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7
Children Population (< 5 years) (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	14.6
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.1	19.0	20.3	19.2	19.2	20.4
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	35.6	35.6	36.2	34.7	34.6	36.2	34.5	34.4	37.0
Working Age Population (15-64 years) (%)	51.9	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.5	54.7	53.4	53.4	56.3
Elderly Population (60+ years) (%)	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	4.5
Elderly Population (65+ years) (%)	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.9
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	39.6	29.6	29.1	46.3	34.9	34.4	49.0
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	60.4	70.4	70.9	53.7	65.1	65.6	51.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## 5.0 Health

**Number of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 - 2024**

Type of Health Facility	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Hospital	369	404	418	436	462
Health Centre	926	956	1,016	1,126	1,254
Dispensary	7,163	7,189	7,447	7,804	8,328
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,458</b>	<b>8,549</b>	<b>8,881</b>	<b>9,366</b>	<b>10,044</b>

Source: Ministry of Health

**Number of Beds in Health Facilities by Type of Facility and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2024**

Type	Government	NGO's/Faith based	Private	Total
National Hospital	1,478	-	-	1,478
National Super Specialized Hospital	633	-	-	633
Zonal Referral Hospital	1,363	-	-	1,363
Hospital at Zonal Level	296	1,515	170	1,981
Regional Referral Hospital	12,667	2,083	375	15,125
Hospital at Regional Level	-	1,196	4,647	5,843
District Hospital	11,957	6,123	1,177	19,257
Hospital at District Level	2,312	7,485	1,544	11,341
Health Centre	10,085	5,302	15,550	30,937
Dispensary	47,878	12,037	11,187	71,102
Clinics	-	-	2,359	2,359
<b>Total</b>				<b>161,419</b>

Source: Ministry of Health

**Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence, Tanzania, 2022**

Residence	TFR	CBR
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Tanzania Mainland	4.8	33.8
Tanzania Zanzibar	4.7	32.9
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>		
Urban	3.6	31.9
Rural	5.5	34.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey

**Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Tanzania**

Year	Total Fertility Rates (per woman)
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.7
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.4
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	5.2
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	4.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

### Trend in Mortality Rates, Tanzania

Year of Survey	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal Deaths (per 100,000 live births)
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2004-5 TDHS)	68	112	578
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2010 TDHS)	51	81	454
2012 Population and Housing Census (2012 PHC)	46.2	66.5	432
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	43	67	556
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	24	43	104

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010, 2015/16 TDHS, 2012 PHC and 2022PHC

Note: na – Data not available

## 6.0 Education

Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Type of School/College	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Primary School</b>	<b>18,152</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>19,261</b>	<b>19,733</b>	<b>20,533</b>
Public	16,406	16,656	17,181	17,463	18,055
% Change	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.02	3.4
Private	1,746	1,890	2,080	2,270	2,478
% Change	10.4	8.2	9.1	0.1	9.2
<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>6,269</b>
Public	3,863	4,002	4,211	4,578	4,905
% Change	3.2	3.6	5.0	0.1	7.1
Private	1,280	1,287	1,329	1,348	1,364
% Change	1.7	0.5	3.2	0.01	1.2
<b>Teacher Training College</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>
Public	35	35	35	35	35
Private	46	23	21	31	30
% Change	-13.2	-50.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.5

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024**

Level	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Primary</b>					
Public	10,460,785	10,687,593	10,872,508	10,824,374	10,739,975
% Change	2.8	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8
Private	465,111	509,195	548,465	601,108	651,210
% Change	7.9	8.7	7.2	9.6	8.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,925,896</b>	<b>11,196,788</b>	<b>11,420,973</b>	<b>11,425,482</b>	<b>11,391,185</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 4</b>					
Public	2,062,717	2,256,489	2,387,525	2,618,325	2,624,300
% Change	7.7	8.6	5.5	9.7	0.2
Private	259,542	255,055	257,590	263,010	258,526
% Change	-4.0	-1.8	1.0	2.10	-1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,322,259</b>	<b>2,511,544</b>	<b>2,645,115</b>	<b>2,881,335</b>	<b>2,882,826</b>
<b>Secondary Form 5 – 6</b>					
Public	109,540	123,456	142,174	156,622	187,682
% Change	1.0	11.3	13.2	10.2	19.8
Private	41,707	36,927	36,299	39,398	38,646
% Change	-7.2	-12.9	-1.7	8.5	-1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>151,247</b>	<b>160,383</b>	<b>178,473</b>	<b>196,020</b>	<b>226,328</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 6</b>					
Public	2,172,257	2,379,945	2,529,699	2,774,947	2,999,392
% Change	7.4	8.7	5.9	9.7	8.1
Private	301,249	291,982	293,889	302,408	314,806
% Change	-4.4	-3.2	0.6	2.9	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,473,506</b>	<b>2,671,927</b>	<b>2,823,588</b>	<b>3,077,355</b>	<b>3,314,198</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Teaching Staff by Type of School and Ownership; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024**

Type of School/Ownership	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Primary</b>					
Total	194,736	197,919	198,872	207,323	204,367
Public	170,569	171,993	172,156	176,540	173,919
% Change	-6.3	0.8	0.1	2.5	-1.5
Private	24,167	25,926	26,716	30,783	30,448
% Change	-9.7	6.8	3.0	15.2	-1.1
<b>Secondary</b>					
Total	106,006	109,335	113,205	117,909	128,696
Public	84,614	87,992	91,537	96,130	106,633
% Change	0.6	3.8	3.9	5.0	11.0
Private	21,392	21,343	21,668	21,779	22,063
% Change	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.5	1.3

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024**

Type of Institution	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>
Public Universities	12	12	12	12	12
Private Universities	18	18	18	20	22
% Change	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	6.25

*Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training*

**Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges by Ownership, Tanzania, 2020/21 - 2023/24**

Universities	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total	<b>206,305</b>	<b>229,049</b>	<b>314,643</b>	<b>334,854</b>
Public Universities/Colleges	138,224	152,645	236,456	251,141
% Change	-6.3	10.4	54.9	6.21
Private Universities/Colleges	68,081	76,404	78,187	83,713
% Change	-6.3	12.2	2.3	7.1

*Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)*

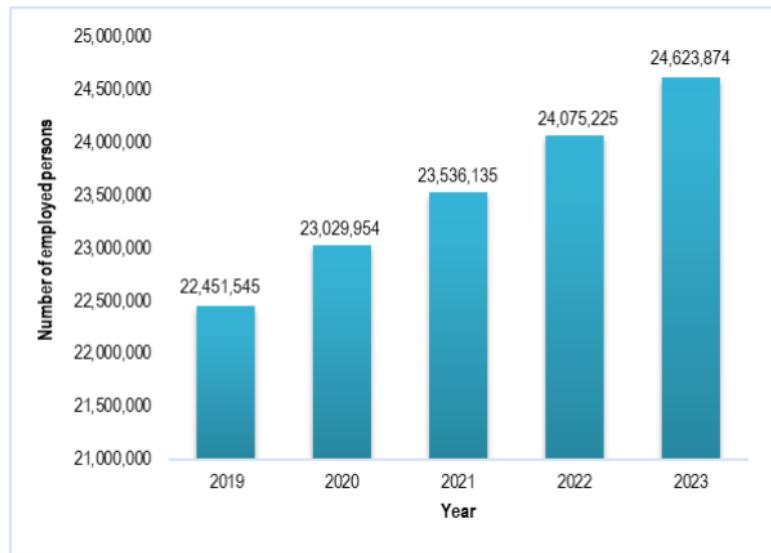
## 7.0 Employment<sup>4</sup>

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates (percent) for Persons of Age 15 and Above by Area, Tanzania Mainland, ILFS 2020/21

Area	Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Tanzania Mainland	83.3	9.0
Dar es Salaam	76.4	20.5
Other Urban	80.4	9.9
Rural	85.1	7.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2020/21 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

Employment for Persons aged 15+ years, Tanzania Mainland, 2019-2023

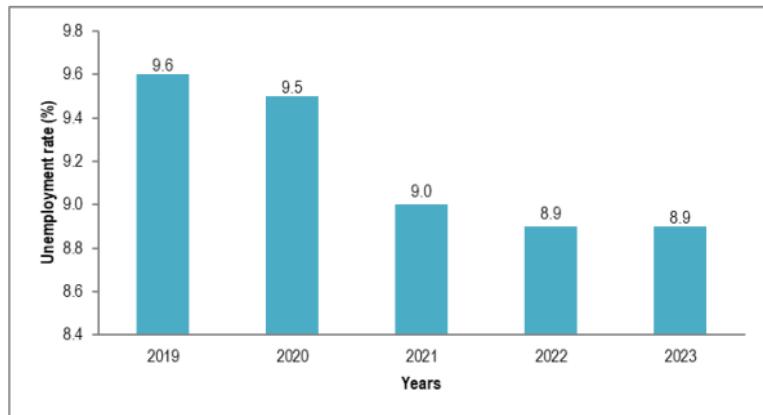


Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

**Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected**

<sup>4</sup> Definition used – National:

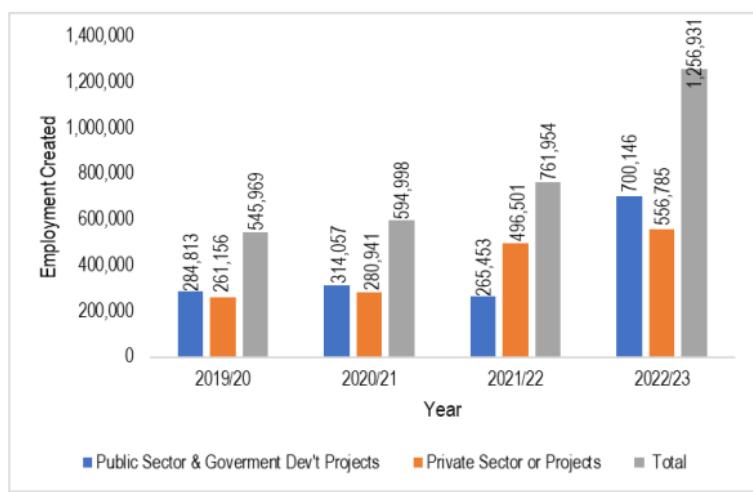
## Unemployment Rate, Tanzania Mainland, 2019-2023



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## Formal Employment Created (Number) by Sector or Project, Tanzania Mainland, 2019/20 – 2022/23



Source: PMO-Labour, Youth, Employment and Disability & ILFS

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## 8.0 Investment

### List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) by Time Frame and Cost, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	1 day	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	TZS 167,200 – 600,000
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 165,200 - 512,000
Industrial/Business License	3 days	TZS 800,000
Issuance of deed of unreal/original land	45 days after the application is approved by NLAC	134,000 + costs that will depend on the size, land use etc
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class A	2 days	USD 100
Resident Permit holder		
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class B	2 days	USD 50
Resident Permit holders		
National Identification Number (NIN) for dependents of foreign nationals	2 days	USD 20
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD1,550
Residence Permit Class A (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 3,050
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 550
Residence Permit Class B (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 2,050
Special Pass (Penalty)	1 day	USD 600
Residence Permit – Diaspora (A only)	14 days (Max)	USD 1,050
Work Permit Class A - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Work Permit Class B - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 500
Work Permit Class C – Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000

Source: *Tanzania Investment Centre*

**Instructions and Advice to investors for listed services, Tanzania Mainland, 2024**

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee
Quality Assurance Services	1 Day	Free
Workplace Safety Services	1 Day	Free
Medicines and medical equipment services	1 Day	Free
Environmental Services	1 Day	Free
Mining License	1 Day	Free
Agricultural services	1 Day	Free

**Registered Investment Projects by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2024**

Sector	Registered Investment	Investment Value (Million USD)	Employment Created
Agriculture	79	687.2	125,760
Communication	5	809.7	836
Tourism	83	348.8	6,949
Industrial Production	415	4,079.00	45,883
Construction of non-Residence Buildings	105	1,135.10	7,475
Transportation of Cargo	149	1,361.10	18,622
Services	25	285.3	2,937
Human Resource	14	142.7	2,181
Mineral	7	7.4	135
Energy	11	112.5	204
Economic infrastructure	7	298.8	1,283
Financial Institutions	1	45.1	28
<b>Total</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>9,312.70</b>	<b>212,293</b>

Source: *Tanzania Investment Centre*

## 9.0 Economic Indicators

Gross Domestic Product (TZS Billion), Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
At Current Prices	145,384	156,167	170,820	186,754	205,846
At Constant 2015 Prices	128,724	134,952	141,247	148,521	156,635
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.5
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
GDP at Current Prices	4,209	4,633	5,457	6,041	6,573
At Constant 2015 Prices	3,116	3,275	3,528	3,759	4,026
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	1.3	5.1	6.8	7.4	7.1

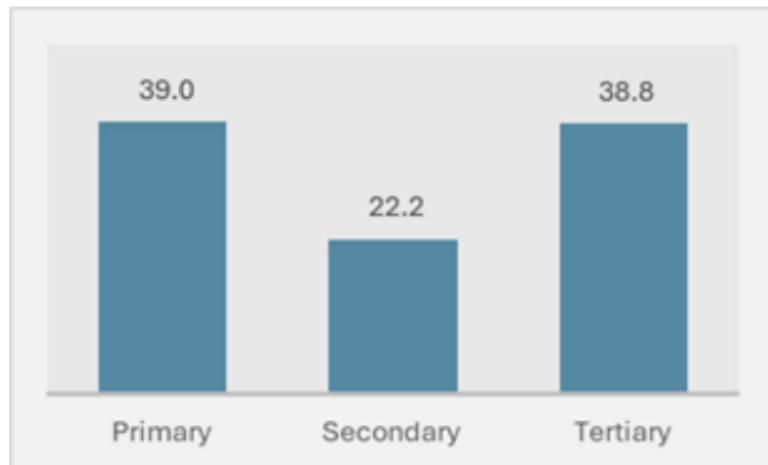
Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

	2020	2021	2022r	2023r	2024p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,599	2,709	2,854	2,991	3,204
In USD	1,127	1,172	1,233	1,250	1,230
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,526	2,790	2,859	3,111	3,227
In USD	1,099	1,208	1,250	1,241	1,395

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Percentage Share to GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Tanzania Mainland, 2024



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Note:** Primary activity comprises of agriculture and mining.

Secondary activity comprises of manufacturing, electricity, water and construction

Tertiary activity comprises of wholesale trade, retail trade, information, communication, transport and others.

Share computed before adjustment of net taxes

### Regional GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Region/Year	2020	2021	2022	2023r	TZS. Million 2024p
Dodoma	4,559,312	4,820,118	5,320,293	5,698,784	6,416,224
Arusha	6,796,858	7,339,637	8,027,368	8,825,233	9,884,057
Kilimanjaro	6,481,850	6,943,254	7,610,706	8,259,696	9,222,942
Tanga	6,818,444	7,246,805	7,946,330	8,796,376	9,581,984
Morogoro	7,011,814	7,483,520	8,175,017	8,832,062	9,944,019
Pwani	2,921,770	3,138,471	3,441,198	3,775,157	4,061,580
Dar -es Salaam	24,739,796	26,574,684	29,125,545	32,100,084	35,151,931
Lindi	2,897,446	3,122,010	3,395,666	3,658,199	4,026,216
Mtwa	3,945,031	4,237,624	4,701,793	5,042,046	5,634,470
Ruvuma	5,504,706	5,903,308	6,414,934	7,112,220	7,561,044
Iringa	4,532,904	4,907,770	5,376,499	5,830,869	6,373,375
Mbeya	8,175,688	8,782,057	9,535,669	10,434,095	11,380,765
Singida	2,708,860	2,919,438	3,201,529	3,514,768	3,878,897
Tabora	5,359,846	5,767,040	6,305,249	6,954,443	7,655,172
Rukwa	3,115,135	3,355,846	3,599,915	4,034,871	4,469,230
Kigoma	4,056,106	4,366,606	4,744,009	5,162,228	5,621,780
Shinyanga	5,196,691	5,457,762	5,989,130	6,633,867	7,391,884
Kagera	3,704,575	3,989,002	4,366,433	4,806,715	5,311,093
Mwanza	10,432,212	11,163,197	12,255,062	13,259,933	14,819,175
Mara	5,287,393	5,698,881	6,150,050	6,810,133	7,551,691
Manyara	4,867,285	5,266,952	5,808,750	6,255,053	6,921,457
Njombe	2,610,219	2,832,816	3,103,837	3,296,347	3,697,815
Katavi	1,954,961	2,099,956	2,304,700	2,536,577	2,792,163
Simiyu	2,526,723	2,871,555	3,086,858	3,361,088	3,579,095
Geita	6,528,082	7,031,590	7,736,222	8,343,713	9,122,637
Songwe	2,650,647	2,847,239	3,097,270	3,419,127	3,795,797
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>145,384,353</b>	<b>156,167,137</b>	<b>170,820,032</b>	<b>186,753,685</b>	<b>205,846,493</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Share of Regional GDP to National GDP at Current Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Region/Year	2020	2021	2022	2023r	Percent 2024p
Dodoma	3.14	3.09	3.11	3.05	3.12
Arusha	4.68	4.70	4.70	4.73	4.80
Kilimanjaro	4.46	4.45	4.46	4.42	4.48
Tanga	4.69	4.64	4.65	4.71	4.65
Morogoro	4.82	4.79	4.79	4.73	4.83
Pwani	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	1.97
Dar es Salaam	17.02	17.02	17.05	17.19	17.08
Lindi	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.96	1.96
Mtwara	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.70	2.74
Ruvuma	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.81	3.67
Iringa	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.12	3.10
Mbeya	5.62	5.62	5.58	5.59	5.53
Singida	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.88
Tabora	3.69	3.69	3.69	3.72	3.72
Rukwa	2.14	2.15	2.11	2.16	2.17
Kigoma	2.79	2.80	2.78	2.76	2.73
Shinyanga	3.57	3.49	3.51	3.55	3.59
Kagera	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58
Mwanza	7.18	7.15	7.17	7.10	7.20
Mara	3.64	3.65	3.60	3.65	3.67
Manyara	3.35	3.37	3.40	3.35	3.36
Njombe	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77	1.80
Katavi	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.36
Simiyu	1.74	1.84	1.81	1.80	1.74
Geita	4.49	4.50	4.53	4.47	4.43
Songwe	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.83	1.84
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Region/Year	2020	2021	2022	2023r	TZS 2024p
Dodoma	1,722,178	1,765,826	1,724,219	1,774,580	1,944,201
Arusha	3,230,332	3,403,478	3,406,833	3,597,490	3,915,810
Kilimanjaro	3,321,893	3,476,926	4,087,527	4,270,170	4,666,092
Tanga	2,783,908	2,887,819	3,038,056	3,233,909	3,433,368
Morogoro	2,568,375	2,673,392	2,557,007	2,658,536	2,919,764
Pwani	2,203,692	2,312,339	1,699,402	1,803,740	1,893,574
Dar es Salaam	4,579,905	4,808,472	5,409,921	5,731,959	6,124,314
Lindi	2,824,572	2,979,634	2,843,874	2,955,163	3,188,726
Mtwa	2,667,591	2,811,165	2,875,808	2,960,904	3,241,496
Ruvuma	3,325,216	3,482,660	3,469,794	3,678,206	3,814,394
Iringa	3,943,435	4,168,570	4,507,732	4,723,501	5,057,817
Mbeya	3,708,564	3,861,542	4,068,545	4,285,690	4,559,782
Singida	1,588,605	1,664,095	1,594,341	1,671,855	1,790,704
Tabora	1,739,496	1,807,173	1,859,035	1,962,935	2,092,905
Rukwa	2,452,768	2,561,701	2,336,819	2,491,221	2,659,725
Kigoma	1,448,134	1,506,470	1,919,900	1,997,584	2,105,770
Shinyanga	2,606,701	2,656,842	2,672,169	2,837,643	3,066,783
Kagera	1,143,971	1,189,596	1,460,688	1,534,812	1,646,324
Mwanza	2,726,255	2,802,153	3,312,294	3,426,949	3,711,693
Mara	2,210,592	2,288,565	2,592,753	2,740,364	2,943,932
Manyara	2,598,511	2,718,497	3,069,349	3,168,771	3,400,137
Njombe	3,116,467	3,313,499	3,487,669	3,575,043	3,935,927
Katavi	2,425,850	2,493,417	1,998,945	2,096,608	2,228,101
Simiyu	1,096,559	1,187,331	1,442,122	1,491,105	1,530,577
Geita	2,681,157	2,769,308	2,598,133	2,667,813	2,814,714
Songwe	2,072,680	2,158,530	2,303,339	2,435,383	2,627,113
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>2,597,725</b>	<b>2,705,393</b>	<b>2,854,072</b>	<b>2,990,828</b>	<b>3,204,244</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### National Consumer Price Index (2020 =100), Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Index	100.0	103.7	108.2	112.3	115.8
Inflation Rate (Percent)	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

### Tanzania Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (July 2022=100), 2020 – 2024

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Index	93.0	94.6	99.4	106.2	111.7
Inflation Rate (percent)	3.4	1.7	5.1	6.9	5.1

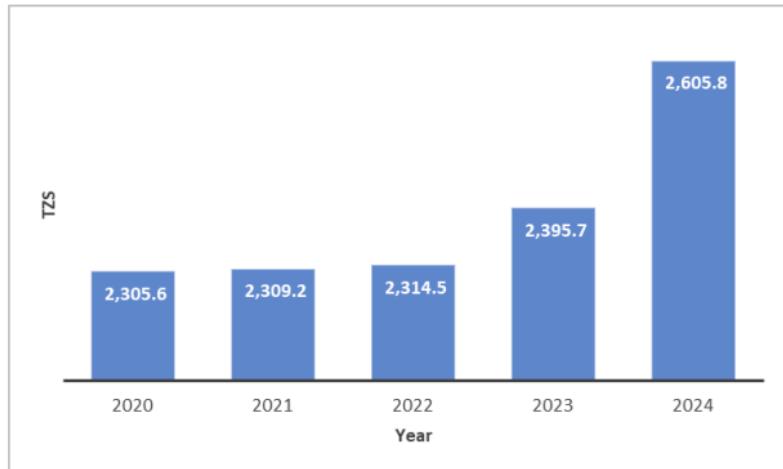
Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Monthly Inflation Rates by Type of Consumption, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Food and Alcoholic Beverages	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.3	4.6
Energy, Fuel and Utilities	6.6	7.2	6.6	9.3	9.8	13.5	14.6	11.2	11.5	9.7	5.7	5.3
All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5
Core Inflation	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

### Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2020 – 2024



Source: *Bank of Tanzania*

### Final Consumption Expenditure

#### Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Type of Expenditure	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
Households	88,582	94,824	103,001	110,049	113,029
Government	11,264	11,862	12,456	13,301	14,298

Source: *National Bureau of Statistics*

#### Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Type of Expenditure	2020	2021	2022	2023r	2024p
Households	72,777	76,352	77,997	80,174	84,544
Government	10,457	10,804	11,150	11,832	13,622

Source: *National Bureau of Statistics*

**Government and Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

Sector	Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)
<b>Government</b>	<b>300,000</b>
<b>Non-Government Institutions</b>	
<b>Agricultural Services</b>	
Agricultural services	140,000
<b>Health Services</b>	
Health services	195,000
<b>Communication Services</b>	
Telecommunication services	500,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	225,000
<b>Domestic and Hospitality Services</b>	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and large businessmen	250,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	200,000
Domestic workers, other than those employed by diplomats and large businessmen and entitled officers, who are not residing in the household of the employer	120,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	60,000
Potential and tourists' hotels	300,000
Medium hotels	180,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	150,000
<b>Private Security Services</b>	
International and potential companies	220,000
Small companies	148,000
<b>Energy Services</b>	
International companies	592,000
Small companies	225,000

**Ctd: Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Transport Services</b>	
Aviation services	390,000
Clearing and forwarding	360,000
Inland transport	300,000
<b>Construction Services</b>	
Contractors Class I	420,000
Contractors Class II-IV	360,000
Contractors Class V-VII	320,000
<b>Mining</b>	
Mining and prospecting licenses	500,000
Primary mining licenses.	300,000
Dealers licenses	450,000
Brokers licenses	250,000
<b>Private schools' services (Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools)</b>	
Private schools' services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	207,000
<b>Trade, Industries and Commercial Services</b>	
Trade, industries and commerce	150,000
Financial institutions	592,000
<b>Fishing and Marine Services</b>	
Fishing and marine services	238,000
<b>Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order</b>	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	150,000

*Source: President's Office Public Service Management*

## 10.0 Foreign Trade

Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2020 – 2024

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023r	Billion TZS 2024p
Exports (FoB)	13,883	14,385	15,638	17,299	22,585
Imports (CIF)	19,632	24,862	36,239	36,294	40,983
Visible Balance of Trade	-5,749	-10,477	-20,602	-18,995	-18,398

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Traditional Export Commodities (Billion TZS), Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Type of Export	2020	2021	2022	2023r	Billion TZS 2024p
Coffee	331.5	354.8	369.4	542.6	759.5
Cotton	199.8	185.9	237.1	245.9	180.3
Sisal	40.1	46.1	55.8	48.1	60.7
Tea	74.0	75.2	68.8	73.3	50.1
Tobacco	339.4	291.4	409.5	824.9	1,329.0
Cashewnuts	824.6	363.0	520.4	507.1	1,401.1
Cloves	38.9	118.4	96.6	61.0	43.4
Diamond	46.1	19.4	143.8	57.1	138.6
Gold	6,752.4	6,257.3	6,499.1	7,270.1	8,851.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,646.8</b>	<b>7,711.5</b>	<b>8,400.5</b>	<b>9,629.9</b>	<b>12,813.8</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Imports by International Classification (SITC), Tanzania, 2020 – 2024**

**Billion TZS**

<b>SITC Commodities</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Food and live animals	647	793	1,329	1,765	1,468
Beverages and tobacco	190	254	325	418	523
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	142	165	192	184	177
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>	3,189	5,100	9,008	7,878	8,147
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	767	1,062	1,015	1,175	1,894
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3,126	3,604	5,593	4,769	4,981
<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	5,230	6,630	8,364	8,261	10,089
Machinery and transport equipment	5,685	6,690	9,473	10,832	12,538
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	656	619	940	1,013	1,165
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,632</b>	<b>24,916</b>	<b>36,239</b>	<b>36,294</b>	<b>40,983</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## 11.0 Performance Indicators for Selected Economic Activities

### 11.1 Agriculture

In 2024, the production of major food crops was 22,803,316 tons compared to 20,402,015 tons in 2023, equivalent to an increase of 11.8 percent.

Food Crop Production Trend in Tons ('000') for the Period 2020/21 - 2023/24

Crop	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Maize	7,039	6,417	8,011	10,084
Rice	2,688	1,708	2,332	3,046
Wheat	70	62	87	119
Sorghum/ Finger and Bulrush Millet	1,077	1,046	1,019	1,339
Cassava	2,486	2,411	2,575	2,317
Beans/ Pulses	2,235	2,499	2,803	2,495
Banana	1,443	1,290	1,224	1,152
Potatoes (sweet and irish)	1,626	1,715	2,351	2,252
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,664</b>	<b>17,148</b>	<b>20,402</b>	<b>22,804</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture 2023/24

**Traditional Cash Crops Production Trend in Tons for the Period of 2020/21 - 2023/2024**

Crop	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cotton	348,958	122,836	144,792	174,486	282,510
Coffee	60,651	73,027	66,837	62,917	77,417
Tea	28,715	27,510	24,825	26,451	22,337
Pyrethrum	2,510	2,412	2,694	3,815	2,866
Tobacco	37,546	58,508	70,699	122,858	117,464
Cashewnut	232,681	210,786	240,158	310,787	528,262
Sisal	36,379	36,170	44,151	56,773	61,216
Sugarcane	311,358	367,718	379,280	460,049	395,293
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,058,798</b>	<b>898,967</b>	<b>973,436</b>	<b>1,218,136</b>	<b>1,487,364</b>

Source: Ministry of Agriculture

## 11.2 Livestock

### Production of Livestock Products, Tanzania Mainland, 2020/21 – 2023/24

Product	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Milk Production ('000' ltr) from</b>					
Indigenous Cattle	2,170,461	2,345,650	2,400,000	2,637,863	2,605,008
Hybrid Cattle	930,923	1,102,422	1,200,000	1,299,246	1,404,977
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,101,384</b>	<b>3,448,072</b>	<b>3,600,000</b>	<b>3,937,109</b>	<b>4,009,985</b>
<b>Meat Production (tonne)</b>					
Beef	508,355	526,351	544,984	612,809	666,227
Goat/ Sheep	102,137	107,791	113,782	162,693	181,662
Pork	41,468	44,420	47,583	55,912	58,775
Chicken	86,206	91,404	96,916	132,442	147,450
<b>Total</b>	<b>738,166</b>	<b>769,967</b>	<b>803,265</b>	<b>963,856</b>	<b>1,054,114</b>
<b>Egg Production (number '000')</b>					
<b>Egg</b>	<b>4,510,345</b>	<b>4,979,772</b>	<b>5,500,000</b>	<b>6,409,225</b>	<b>7,105,907</b>

Source: Economic Survey, 2024

## 11.3 Mining

### Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Mineral	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Diamond	carat	147,191	62,545	442,016	132,636	373,253
Gold	kilogramme	55,508	59,638	56,943	54,760	61,681
Gemstone	kilogramme	23,564,525	3,851,780	12,752,080	55,954,780	46,299,069
Salt	tonne	83,974	112,995	181,818	159,020	82,953
Phosphate	tonne	28,376	24,493	26,597	31,745	29,834
Gypsum	tonne	443,926	598,053	604,408	549,836	821,221
Coal	tonne	689,989	976,319	2,511,419	3,256,481	3,904,543
Pozzolana	tonne	160,078	216,934	226,038	351,988	287,137
Kaolin	tonne	98,454	100,950	46,973	75,247	86,055
Silver ore	kilogramme	13,187	9,324	13,602	14,481	3,129
Copper	pound	3,761,086	3,352,630	6,827,931	5,285,443	1,654,151
Bauxite	tonne	25,995	38,142	40,921	61,353	79,148

carat = 0.205 gm; Source: Economic Survey, 2023

### Revenue from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Plants (USD), Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2020	20,995,963	34,122,450	55,118,413
2021	16,018,066	42,886,054	58,904,120
2022	26,933,872	44,355,811	71,269,683
2023	45,264,440	79,265,141	124,529,581
2024	33,054,000	111,041,488	144,095,489

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

## 11.4 Manufacturing

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Product	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Konyagi	mill. Litres	33	22	22	31	42
Beer	mill. Litres	386	380	456	499	647
Kibuku	mill. Litres	22	22	23	24	23
Cigarette	mill. Pieces	7,320	7,021	12,201	11,868	9,928
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	53	65	49	40	32
Paints	'000 liters	48,261	62,785	64,028	75,423	77
Cement	'000 tonnes	6,496	6,531	7,598	7,673	7,700
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	278	294	312	343	391
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	108	120	129	119	126

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2020 – 2024

Product	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
*Beverages	Mill. Litres	22	22	23	23	24
Bread	'000 thousands	237	239	241	248	261
Noodles	Tonne	387	380	282	289	288
Door UPVC	Number	40	-	-	-	-
Window UPVC	Number	150	-	-	-	-
Garments Dish Dash	Piece	1,392	4,125	5,913	5,122	975
Jewellery Gold/Silver	Gram	8,315	20,369	20,037	26,966	21,259

\* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar

## 11.5 Electricity

### Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Item	Category	Unit	2020	2021r	2022	2023	2024
Installed Capacity	Grid System	MW	1,573.70	1,682.70	1,777.05	1,848.70	2,084.72
Maximum Demand	Grid System	MW	1,180.50	1,307.4	1,354.61	1,470.50	
	Grid System	GWh	7,677.20	8,356.50	8,989.80	10,110.60	11,762.82
Generation	Off-grid System	GWh	71.4	80.3	81.2	71.60	88.57
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	114.3	144	153.4	197.36	213.35
	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	314	339.9	351.02	393.64	430.49
Sales	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	2,632.60	2,900.00	3,063.05	3,313.20	3,719.55
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	3,165.80	3,527.00	3,730.63	3,864.20	4,255.43
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	509.9	546.3	584.85	661.00	709.204

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

## 11.6 Transport

Road Network in Kilometres by Category and Type of Road, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	National Roads			Local Roads		Total Roads Network	
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads	District, Urban and Feeder Roads			
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	na	na	33,649
2021	9,058	3,157	2,128	22,018	2,474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,332	2,891	2,344	22,193	na	na	36,760
2023	8,931	1,900	2,041	21,023	na	na	33,895
2024	9,488	2,848	2,582	22,308	na	na	37,226

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Note: na-Data not yet available

Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	DSM	Arusha	Babati	Bariadi	Bukoba	Dodoma	Geita	Iringa	Kibaha	Kigoma	Lindi	Mbeya	Morogoro
DSM	646	814	1,127	1,433	451	1,228	492	35	1,258	452	822	192	
Arusha	646	168	762	1,068	425	863	689	611	1,090	1,098	1,020	621	
Babati	814	168	594	594	257	695	521	779	922	1,266	851	516	
Bariadi	1,127	762	594	654	676	376	940	1,092	761	1,579	899	935	
Bukoba	1,433	1,068	900	654	982	298	1,246	1,398	551	1,885	1,205	1,241	
Dodoma	451	425	257	676	982	777	264	416	807	903	594	259	
Geita	1,228	863	695	376	298	777	1,041	1,193	514	1,680	1,000	1,036	
Iringa	492	689	521	940	1,246	264	1,041	457	1,071	944	330	300	
Kibaha	35	611	779	1,092	1,398	416	1,193	457	1,223	487	787	157	
Kigoma	1,258	1,090	922	761	551	807	514	1,071	1,223	1,710	860	1,066	
Lindi	452	1,098	1,266	1,579	1,885	903	1,680	944	487	1,710	1,068	644	
Mbeya	822	1,020	851	899	1,205	594	1,000	330	787	860	1,068	630	
Morogoro	192	621	516	935	1,241	259	1,036	300	157	1,066	644	630	
Moshi	566	80	248	842	1,148	505	943	769	531	1,170	1,018	1,100	541
Mpanda	1,383	1,581	1,413	695	720	1,155	684	891	1,348	299	1,629	561	1,191
MtWARA	556	1,202	1,370	1,683	1,989	1,007	1,784	1,048	591	1,814	104	1,122	748
Musoma	1,370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1,183	1,335	851	1,822	1,142	1,178
Mwanza	1,152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1,117	633	1,604	924	960
Njombe	710	907	739	1,158	1,464	482	1,259	218	675	1,089	839	229	518
Shinyanga	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1,441	761	797
Singida	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1,148	603	504
Songea	947	1,144	976	1,396	1,671	720	1,496	455	912	1,326	602	466	755
Swanga	1,150	1,348	1,179	928	954	922	917	658	1,115	532	1,396	328	958
Tabora	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1,281	567	637
Tanga	354	435	603	1,197	1,503	588	1,298	629	319	1,525	806	959	329
Vwawa	893	1,091	922	970	1,276	665	1,071	401	858	789	1,139	71	701

Source: Tanzania National Roads Agency (TANROADS)

Cont. Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	Moshi	Mpanda	Mtwa	Musoma	Mwanza	Njombe	Shinyanga	Singida	Songea	Swanga	Tabora	Tanga	Vwawa
DSM	566	1,383	556	1,370	1,152	710	989	696	947	1,150	829	354	893
Arusha	80	1,581	1,202	499	787	907	624	331	1,144	1,348	661	435	1,091
Babati	248	1,413	1,370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1,179	493	603	922
Bariadi	842	695	1,683	164	230	1,158	138	431	1,396	928	332	1,197	970
Bukoba	1,148	720	1,989	634	416	1,464	516	737	1,671	954	638	1,503	1,276
Dodoma	505	1,155	1,007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	665
Geita	943	684	1,784	337	119	1,259	239	532	1,496	917	433	1,298	1,071
Iringa	769	891	1,048	1,133	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629	401
Kibaha	531	1,348	591	1,335	1,117	675	954	661	912	1,115	794	319	858
Kigoma	1,170	299	1,814	851	633	1,089	622	759	1,326	532	429	1,525	789
Lindi	1,018	1,629	104	1,822	1,604	839	1,441	1,148	602	1,396	1,281	806	1,139
Mbeya	1,100	561	1,122	1,142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959	71
Morogoro	541	1,191	748	1,178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329	701
Moshi	[REDACTED]	1,104	1,122	579	867	987	704	411	1,224	1,428	741	355	1,171
Mpanda	1,104	[REDACTED]	1,683	938	720	790	557	693	1,027	233	363	1,520	490
Mtwa	1,122	1,683	[REDACTED]	1,926	1,708	893	1,545	1,252	656	1,450	1,385	910	1,193
Musoma	579	938	1,926	[REDACTED]	218	1,401	381	674	1,638	1,171	575	933	1,213
Mwanza	867	720	1,708	218	[REDACTED]	1,183	163	456	1,420	953	357	1,222	995
Njombe	987	790	893	1,401	1,183	[REDACTED]	1,020	727	237	557	796	847	300
Shinyanga	704	557	1,545	381	163	1,020	[REDACTED]	293	1,257	790	194	1,059	832
Singida	411	693	1,252	674	456	727	293	[REDACTED]	964	931	330	766	674
Songea	1,224	1,027	656	1,638	1,420	237	1,257	964	[REDACTED]	794	1,033	1,084	537
Swanga	1,428	233	1,450	1,171	953	557	790	931	794	[REDACTED]	596	1,287	257
Tabora	741	363	1,385	575	357	796	194	330	1,033	596	[REDACTED]	1,096	638
Tanga	355	1,520	910	933	1,222	847	1,059	766	1,084	1,287	1,096	[REDACTED]	1,030
Vwawa	1,171	490	1,193	1,213	995	300	832	674	537	257	638	1,030	[REDACTED]

Source: TANROADS

**Note:**

1. The above distances refer to the respective routes shown below
2. The distances for destinations with different routes can be derived from segment distances

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
DSM – Kigoma	Itigi – Tabora	Bukoba – Mbeya	Nzega-Tabora	Kigoma – Njombe	Mpanda-Sumbawanga-Mbeya
DSM – Musoma	Singida-Shinyanga-Mwanza	Bukoba – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Kigoma – Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha – Iringa	Babati-Dodoma	Dodoma – Mbeya	Mtera-Iringa	Lindi – Mbeya	Masasi-Songea-Njombe
Arusha – Kigoma	Singida-Nzega-Tabora	Dodoma – Kigoma	Itigi-Tabora	Mbeya – Mtwara	Njombe-Songea-Masasi
Arusha – Mbeya	Babati-Dodoma-Iringa	Geita – Mpanda	Nyakanazi-Kasulu	Mbeya – Singida	Rungwa-Itigi
Arusha – Musoma	Serengeti	Geita – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Musoma – S'wanga	Tabora-Ipole-Mpanda
Arusha – Mwanza	Babati-Singida-Shinyanga	Iringa – Kigoma	Dodoma-Itigi-Tabora	Musoma – Tanga	Serengeti-Arusha
Babati – Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa – Tabora	Dodoma-Itigi	Mwanza – Tanga	Shinyanga-Singida-Arusha
Babati – Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma – Mbeya	Mpanda-Sumbawanga	Singida – Sumbawanga	Rungwa-Mbeya
Babati -Musoma	Makuyuni-Serengeti	Kigoma – Musoma	Nyakanazi-Geita-Mwanza	Singida – Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS

**Freight and Number of Passengers Transported by Rail, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024**

Type of Transport	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Railways</b>					
<b>TRC</b>					
Freight (tons)	281,037	370,906	418,905	382,289	249,197
Passengers (					
Long Distance	449,422	417,096	466,262	489,560	414,754
Urban Passenger	3,069,168	2,876,199	2,668,294	2,560,891	3,068,057
<b>SGR</b>					
	-	-	-	-	1,422,166
<b>Tanzania Zambia Railways</b>					
Freight (tons)	333,097	392,081	188,782	301,040	235,746
Passengers					
A long way	493,799	432,981	514,382	534,603	367,027
Udzungwa	420,945	406,762	375,575	359,564	211,445
Dar es salaam	1,813,108	1,872,930	1,903,631	1,815,937	1,372,481

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Note: DWT = Dead Weight Tonnes

**Number of Ship, Freight and Number of Passengers Transported by Marine, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024**

Type of Transport	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Marine</b>					
<b>Dar es Salaam Port</b>					
Ship (number)	1,407	1,610	1,586	1,918	1,802
Freight (000' tons)	15,365	17,068	19,879	22,916	24,509
Passengers	1,639,683	2,303,471	2,300,228	2,302,998	2,420,905
<b>Tanga Port</b>					
Ship (number)	108	156	210	209	395
Freight (000' tons)	633	984	969	976	1,260
Passengers	55,403	49,246	98,374	26,599	62,904
<b>Mtwara Port</b>					
Ship (number)	72	125	251	322	260
Freight (000' tons)	159	204	1,222	1,671	2,380
Passengers	0	0	0	0	0

*Chanzo: Mamlaka ya Bandari Tanzania*

## Air Transport

### Number of Domestic and International Passengers ('000), Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Airport	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>International Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	404	604	1,072	1,327	1,480
Kilimanjaro International Airport	131	150	349	470	541
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	405	732	977	1,214	1,332
Other Internationals	3	4	7	9	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>3,361</b>
<b>Domestic Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	699	881	1,217	1,231	1,253
Kilimanjaro International Airport	175	224	297	317	301
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	251	381	613	727	821
Mwanza	217	276	320	314	317
Arusha	84	132	272	314	386
Bukoba	40	47	51	41	44
Dodoma	86	116	177	184	163
Kigoma	26	30	32	33	38
Moshi	-	0	0	1	1
Lake Manyara	7	13	29	34	37
Mafia	14	16	20	23	29
MtWARA	12	13	21	15	16
Pemba	126	97	101	97	99
Shinyanga	-	0	0	0	0
Tabora	10	10	19	14	13
Tanga	11	14	16	15	18
Others	70	96	131	442	481
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>4,017</b>
<b>Total International and Domestic Passengers</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>3,836</b>	<b>5,721</b>	<b>6,822</b>	<b>7,378</b>

Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority

## 11.7 Information and Communication Technology

### Telecom Services

#### Subscriptions and Tele density, 2020 – 2024

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fixed	72,469	71,834	84,696	75,732	78,299
Mobile	51,220,233	54,044,384	60,192,231	70,215,144	86,769,161
Total	<b>51,292,702</b>	<b>54,116,218</b>	<b>60,276,927</b>	<b>70,290,876</b>	<b>86,847,460</b>
Penetration (Percentage)	89	91	98	111	113

*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

*Note:*

1. Penetration – Ratio of sim cards to population (%)
2. Tele density – Number of fixed land lines connection per 100 people for a certain area

### Internet Services

#### Estimate of Internet users, 2020 – 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Users	28,470,506	29,858,759	31,172,544	36,995,198	45,709,189
Penetration (Percentage)	49.0	50.0	50.0	59.9	70.2

*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

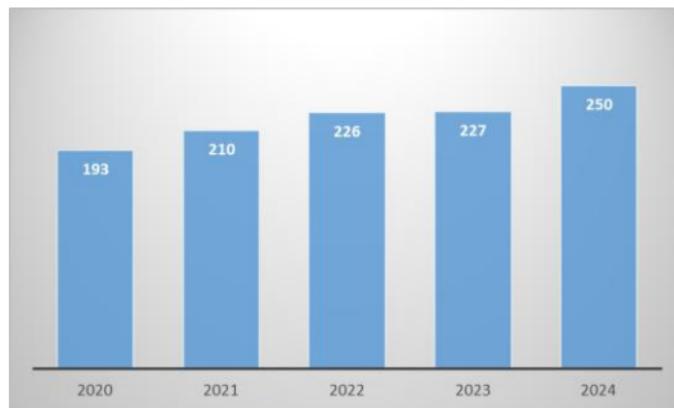
## Broadcasting Services

Number of Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT), Digital to Home (DTH) and TV Stations, 2020 – 2024

Type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Free to Air	44	50	42	44	36
Satellite TV	2	2	2	2	2
DTT&DTH	4	4	4	4	4

*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Number of Radio Stations, 2020 – 2024



*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

### Number of Active TV Subscriptions/Active Decoders, 2020 – 2024

Type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
DTT	1,472,317	1,613,031	1,667,465	1,781,340	563,682
Satellite	1,341,686	1,577,315	1,702,056	1,880,636	1,568,241
Cable	14,350	19,739	22,295	16,223	16,767
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,972,227</b>	<b>3,190,346</b>	<b>3,455,323</b>	<b>3,678,199</b>	<b>2,148,690</b>

*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

### Postal Services

#### Number of Postal Service Providers by Category; 2020- 2024

Category	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Public	1	1	1	1	1
International	7	7	6	6	6
East Africa	3	3	1	1	2
Domestic	29	31	26	45	47
Intracity	15	15	10	14	18
Intercity	64	64	33	50	79
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>153</b>

*Source:* Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

## 11.8 Public Finance

### Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>18,529</b>	<b>21,070</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>25,337</b>	<b>32,220</b>
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	3,018	3,447	2,970	3,210	4,529
<b>Total Income from Taxes</b>	<b>15,511</b>	<b>17,623</b>	<b>17,624</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>26,440</b>
Income Tax	5,148	6,524	6,016	7,655	9,660
Customs and Excise Duty	3,586	3,782	4,043	4,476	5,729
Sales Tax/VAT	4,782	5,184	5,218	6,682	8,143
Other Taxes	2,131	2,380	2,571	3,393	3,956
Refunds	-135	247	223	-1,034	-1,048
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>22,301</b>	<b>23,510</b>	<b>26,585</b>	<b>33,987</b>	<b>39,660</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	13,807	14,201	14,884	18,237	24,665
Development Expenditure	8,494	9,309	11,702	15,750	14,995
Internal Expenditure	6,536	6,840	9,252	13,179	11,448
External Expenditure	1,958	2,469	2,450	2,571	3,547

*Source: Ministry of Finance*

## 12.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

Number of Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Offence	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Against Person</b>					
Murder	2,225	2,294	2,464	2,303	2,193
Rape	7,263	6,305	6,827	8,691	8,541
Un-natural Offence	1,205	1,296	1,586	2,488	2,083
Child Stealing	84	58	59	73	77
Child Desertion	153	149	169	186	173
Defilement	52	0	0	0	0
Human Trafficking	19	25	13	7	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>11,118</b>	<b>13,748</b>	<b>13,076</b>
<b>Related to Property,</b>					
Theft of Arms	17	11	23	13	19
Robbery in Highway	297	254	406	394	410
Armed Robbery	1,482	1,210	1,061	1,327	1,027
Robbery with Violence	12,486	9,852	10,587	12,076	10,749
Breaking	87	357	251	315	374
Theft	4,823	4,335	4,069	3,861	3,851
Theft of Motorcycles	175	155	125	85	69
Theft of Motor Vehicles	3,707	3,503	3,672	3,762	3,683
Livestock Theft				0	70
Arson	982	788	764	719	694
Offences Related to Finance	905	752	807	862	924
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,961</b>	<b>21,218</b>	<b>21,767</b>	<b>23,414</b>	<b>21,870</b>
<b>Against State Security and Public Tranquility</b>					
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	169	195	230	166	158
Illicit Drugs	429	537	465	154	108
Possession of Bhang	5903	7,593	8,569	6,778	6,077
Possession of Bhang Farms	27	85	87	40	17
Possession of Khat	1031	1,302	1,527	1,126	1,322
Government trophies	728	817	994	914	720
Smuggling	332	364	245	149	150
Corruption	3	2	7	2	2
Illicit local liquor	4,602	6,022	6,722	5,355	4,965
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	311	424	596	327	330
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	63	32	25	24	11
Unlawful possession of bombs	0	6	1	3	-
Illegal Fishing	23	208	218	173	271
Illegal possession of Forest products	233	233	239	238	358
Illegal possession of minerals					9
Illegal possession of Sea products	11	4	9	1	8
Illegal Immigrant	862	1283	1,304	1,028	1,122
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,727</b>	<b>19,107</b>	<b>21,238</b>	<b>16,478</b>	<b>15,628</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

### Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Offence	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	78	86	102	105	139
Bank robbery	0	0	2	1	0
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	50	31	52	62	29
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	4	5	7	1	2
Theft in the Local Government	6	10	12	4	9
Theft in the Central Government	23	16	20	7	52
Counterfeits/Forgery	744	604	612	682	693
<b>Total</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>924</b>

*Source: Tanzania Police Force*

### Road Safety

#### Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Offence	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Road Traffic Offences</b>					
Major	1,933	1,864	1,720	1,733	1,735
Minor	2,152,533	1,745,917	2,543,482	3,170,073	3,104,501
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,154,466</b>	<b>1,747,781</b>	<b>2,545,202</b>	<b>3,171,806</b>	<b>3,106,236</b>
<b>Incident</b>					
Road accidents					
Fatal accidents	1,031	1,038	1,064	1,118	1,170
Accidents causing injuries	646	436	470	471	509
Normal accidents	256	391	186	146	56
Deaths	1,384	1,368	1,545	1,647	1,715
Injured Persons	2,362	2,452	2,278	2,716	2,719

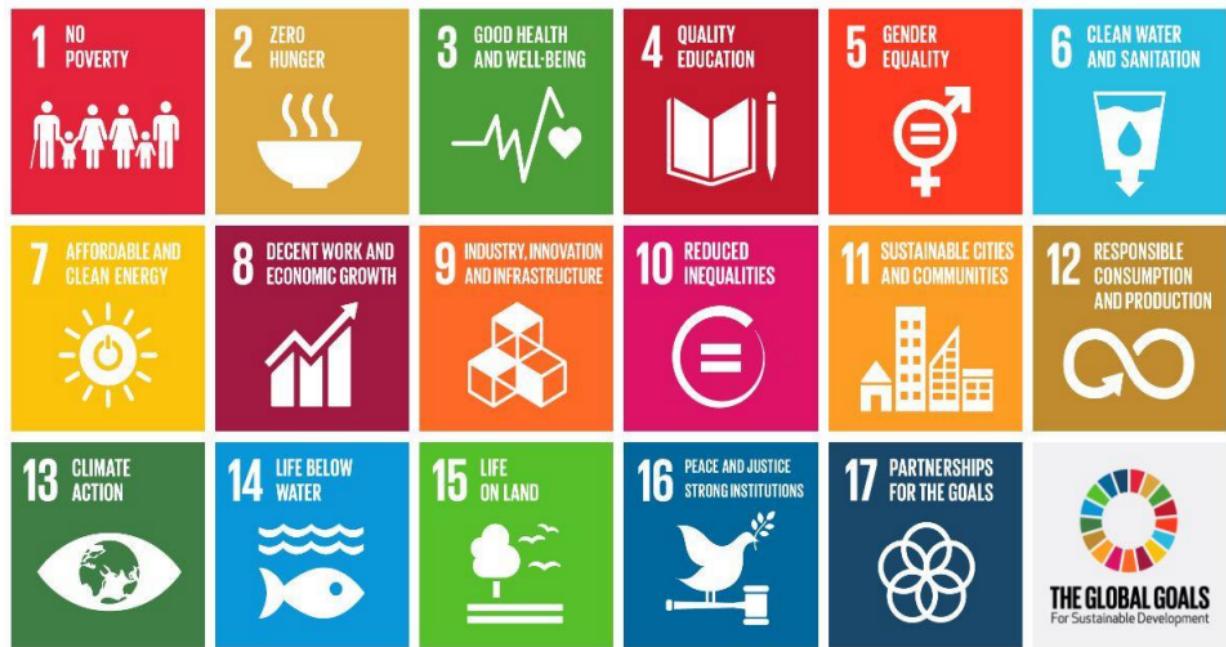
*Source: Tanzania Police Force*

## Main Criminal Offences Reported by Police Region, Tanzania, 2024

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquillity	Total
Arusha	10,489	6,712	5,749	22,950
Ilala	18,569	8,495	9,867	36,931
Temeke	15,141	13,603	7,704	36,448
Kinondoni	31,523	18,081	14,103	63,707
Dodoma	10,049	7,345	2,173	19,567
Geita	7,214	7,056	6,474	20,744
Iringa	4,256	3,101	2,437	9,794
Kagera	7,088	4,142	2,894	14,124
Katavi	3,128	2,602	1,554	7,284
Kigoma	5,958	3,207	2,940	12,105
Kilimanjaro	9,642	7,831	9,925	27,398
Lindi	3,044	1,680	741	5,465
Mara	5,602	6,424	610	12,636
Manyara	6,392	5,185	4,200	15,777
Mbeya	8,488	9,732	1,870	20,090
Morogoro	14,508	8,942	6,477	29,927
MtWARA	4,398	2,048	1,209	7,655
Mwanza	22,983	15,738	12,716	51,437
Njombe	2,786	1,639	1,323	5,748
Pwani	9,429	2,997	2,132	14,558
Rufiji	2,436	1,206	1,244	4,886
Rukwa	3,365	2,716	1,943	8,024
Ruvuma	5,404	3,448	2,017	10,869
Shinyanga	6,818	5,129	2,739	14,686
Simiyu	2,208	2,067	1,310	5,585
Singida	4,533	4,093	2,905	11,531
Songwe	4,285	2,345	1,726	8,356
Tabora	7,316	5,521	2,793	15,630
Tanga	10,424	8,009	814	19,247
Tarime - Ronya	3,748	4,429	1,418	9,595
Wanamaji	83	44	18	145
Reli	122	24	51	197
TAZARA	50	7	13	70
Viwanja vya Ndege	105	4	28	137
Bandari	76	13	22	111
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>251,660</b>	<b>175,615</b>	<b>116,139</b>	<b>543,414</b>
Kaskazini Pemba	515	248	156	919
Kaskazini Unguja	1,107	548	350	2,005
Kusini Pemba	732	436	265	1,433
Kusini Unguja	1,330	811	42	2,183
Mjini Magharibi	8,051	4,596	1,876	14,523
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>11,735</b>	<b>6,639</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>21,063</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>263,395</b>	<b>182,254</b>	<b>118,828</b>	<b>564,477</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## 13.0 Implementation of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGS) in Tanzania

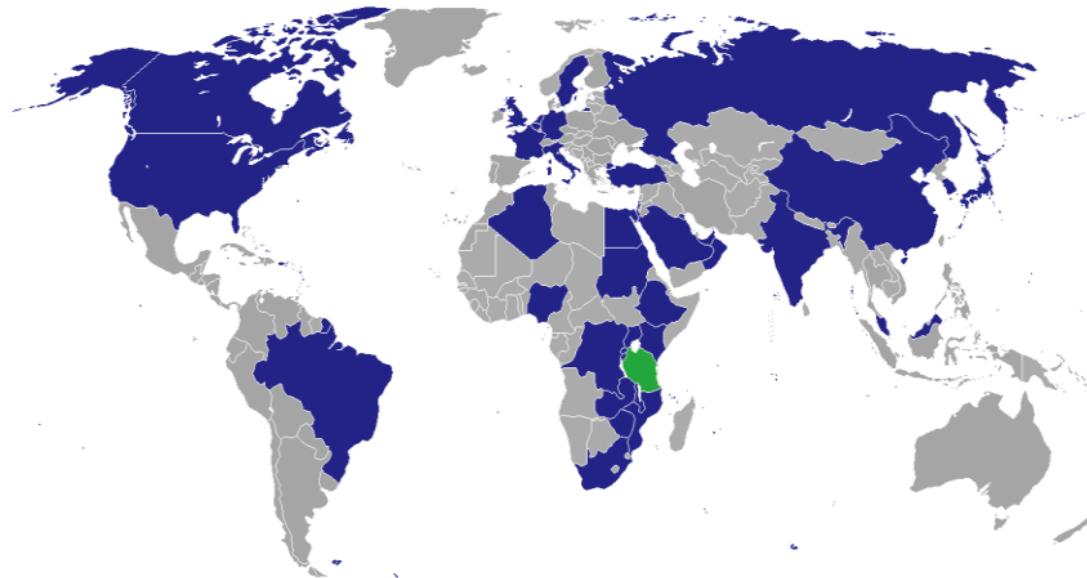


The implementation of the SDGs and other global and regional development frameworks in Tanzania are aligned with the existing national and sectoral development plans. NBS as the statistics custodian agency is responsible for producing and coordinating the availability of data within the National Statistical System (NSS) for monitoring national, regional and global development agendas including SDGs. Thus; the following information shows in brief the progress of availability of data for monitoring SDGs as of 2024.

#### **Availability of Data for Monitoring SDGs Implementation as of 2024**

SDGs Goal	SDGs/ NDPs/ Sector indicators With Data		Data Availability per Goal and indicators (%)	Total Number of indicators per Goal		
	Is data for tracking the indicator currently available?					
	Yes	No				
Goal 1	11	2	84.6	13		
Goal 2	13	1	92.9	14		
Goal 3	19	9	67.9	28		
Goal 4	9	3	75.0	12		
Goal 5	13	1	92.9	14		
Goal 6	6	5	54.5	11		
Goal 7	4	2	66.7	6		
Goal 8	15	1	93.8	16		
Goal 9	8	4	66.7	12		
Goal 10	4	10	28.6	14		
Goal 11	6	9	40.0	15		
Goal 12	4	9	30.8	13		
Goal 13	4	4	50.0	8		
Goal 14	5	5	50.0	10		
Goal 15	4	10	28.6	14		
Goal 16	5	19	20.8	24		
Goal 17	13	11	54.2	24		
Total	143	105	57.7	248		

## 14.0 Tanzania Diplomatic Missions Abroad



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