



The United Republic of Tanzania



Tanzania in Figures



National Bureau of Statistics
Ministry of Finance
Dodoma



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Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes

ACT-Wazalendo	Alliance for Change and Transparency
CCM	Chama cha Mapinduzi
CHAUMA	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma
CUF	Civic United Front
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CPI	Consumer Price Index
FoB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GWh	Gigawatt-hour
ICT	Information and Communications Technology
MDD-W	Minimum Dietary Diversity for Women
MW	Megawatt
NSS	National Statistical System
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SITC	Standard international s Trade Classification
TANESCO	Tanzania Electric Supply Company).
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
TRC	Tanzania Railways Corporation
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
WEN	Women's Empowerment and Nutrition
NA	Not applicable
na	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total



Preface

The *2025 Tanzania in Figures* booklet provides a comprehensive overview of Tanzania's achievements and progress in the economic, social, environmental, and political sectors. It presents statistical data covering the period from 2021 to 2025, offering valuable insights into the country's development trends and performance.

This publication contains summarized and consolidated data obtained from various official statistical reports produced by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), as well as Government Ministries, Departments, and Agencies. The information presented serves as an important resource for planning, policy formulation, monitoring, and evaluation of development programs at national and sub-national levels through the use of reliable evidence-based statistics.

As the main coordinator and producer of official statistics in Tanzania, the NBS highly acknowledges the support and contributions of different stakeholders in the statistical system for providing the data used in compiling this booklet. Continued collaboration among stakeholders remains essential in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS) and improving future editions of this and other statistical publications.

Some of the statistics for 2025 presented in this booklet are provisional and may be subject to revision in accordance with NBS revision policies. In addition, certain information included in the tables is derived from censuses and surveys that are conducted periodically, usually every ten years. Any existing data gaps related to these censuses and surveys will be addressed and updated in the respective reports once they are released.

The NBS welcomes comments, recommendations, and suggestions from all stakeholders.

The soft copy of this booklet is also available on the NBS website; www.nbs.go.tz. For more information on the published statistics, please visit NBS library and the website.



1.0 Background

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9th December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10th December 1963 and the Peoples's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12th January 1964. The union between Tanganyika and Zanzibar on 26th April 1964 led to the formation of the United Republic of Tanzania, strengthening national unity and political stability.

In 2025, Samia Suluhu Hassan made history by becoming the first woman to be elected President of Tanzania under the Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) party. Her election made Tanzania the first country in the East African region to democratically elect a woman as President.

Dodoma serves as the official capital city of Tanzania, while Dar es Salaam remains the country's principal commercial and business hub. The official currency is the Tanzanian Shilling (TZS). Kiswahili is the national language and plays a significant role in promoting unity and national identity among citizens, while English is also widely used as official language.

Tanzania is a lower-middle income country that has recorded steady economic growth over the past three decades, driven by key sectors such as agriculture, industry, mining, tourism, trade, transport and communication. Agriculture remains the largest employer, while industry and services make significant contributions to the economy. The country is richly endowed with natural resources including fertile land, minerals, natural gas and diverse wildlife. Tanzania's unique natural attraction such as Mount Kilimanjaro, the Serengeti National Park and the Ngorongoro Conservation Area, has also made tourism one of the country's major sources of foreign exchange earnings.



What is new in 2025

01



Rebasing of National Accounts from 2015 to 2019 base year



02



Women's Empowerment and Nutrition Survey (WEN)



03



Tanzania Gender and Environment Survey (TGES)



04



Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)



05



Integrated Household Budget Survey (IHBS) 2025



Why Rebasing?

- ❖ The 2015 benchmark is out of date and does not reflect the structural changes that have been occurring in the economy.
- ❖ To integrate the changes that have happened in the patterns of production, consumption and investment in the economy.
- ❖ To take into accounts the changes in the relative prices of various products which had taken place over the period.
- ❖ To update the list of products, as continuous developments and innovations lead to new products to appear in the market while obsolescence causes old products to disappear from the market.



Gross Value Added at Current Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland

Economic Activity	2015 Base	2019 Base	Level Change
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36,447,871	34,531,749	-5.3
Crops	20,066,646	18,498,565	-7.8
Livestock	10,357,287	9,457,254	-8.7
Forestry	3,641,955	3,984,921	9.4
Fishing	2,381,982	2,591,008	8.8
Industry and Construction	37,385,883	37,621,647	0.6
Mining and quarrying	7,164,222	7,382,971	3.1
Manufacturing	10,512,034	10,123,642	-3.7
Electricity and gas supply	369,917	541,731	46.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste	590,324	680,656	15.3
Construction	18,749,387	18,892,648	0.8
Services	50,952,480	56,214,390	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,286,407	12,261,827	-0.2
Transport and storage	9,622,792	10,569,576	9.8
Accommodation and Food Services	1,680,222	3,608,481	114.8
Information and communication	2,052,242	2,166,463	5.6
Financial and insurance activities	4,927,613	5,075,182	3
Real estate	3,869,528	3,962,175	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical	753,302	576,175	-23.5
Administrative and support service	3,340,939	3,233,509	-3.2
Public administration and defence	5,354,893	6,186,903	15.5
Education	3,322,028	3,599,275	8.3
Human health and social work activities	1,932,964	2,409,985	24.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	427,887	498,036	16.4
Other service activities	1,140,417	1,751,021	53.5
Activities of households as employers;	241,246	315,780	30.9
All economic activities	124,786,234	128,367,786	2.9
Taxes on products	9,753,960	10,767,426	10.4
GDP at market prices	134,540,194	139,135,212	3.4

Note: The decline in agriculture and other sectors percentage does not mean less production, but other sectors have grown faster.

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Women's Empowerment and Nutrition Survey (WEN) 2025

Why This Matters?

The WEN provides the first nationally representative, gender-disaggregated data linking women's empowerment to household nutrition outcomes in the United Republic of Tanzania. The survey conducted across 31 regions (26 Mainland Tanzania and 5 Zanzibar).



Highlights

Domain	Indicator	Women (%)	Men (%)	Key Message
Empowerment	Disempowered population	89.4	78.4	Majority of women remain disempowered
Claiming Rights	Freedom in livelihood choices	26.0	-	Low support for women's economic autonomy
	Freedom in family formation	34.1	-	Limited support for women's decision-making rights
	Reject all forms of sexual harassment	54.6	-	Nearly half still tolerate some forms of harassment
Decision Making	Influence over time allocation	43.3	39.4	Women have slightly more influence
	Influence on spending decisions	39.6	54.8	Largest household decision-making gap
	Influence on own health decisions	65.0	68.7	Relatively balanced between genders
Community Engagement	Participation in organizations	47.3	50.7	Similar participation levels
	Leadership in organizations	23.1	23.7	Nearly equal leadership rates
	Confidence in community engagement	8.9	25.6	Major confidence gap against women
Resources & Opportunities	ICT access	69.0	87.0	18-point gender gap
	Access to financial services	62.0	80.0	Women are less financially included
	Access to credit	44.0	54.0	Women rely more on informal credit
SDG 5.a.1	Property rights	18.5	38.4	Significant ownership gap
Nutrition and Dietary Diversity	Average food groups consumed/day	4.9		
Women meeting	MDD-W threshold (≥ 5 food groups)	56.7		
Women not meeting	MDD-W threshold	43.3		

Source: AASS 2023/24 - WEN Module



Tanzania Gender and Environment Survey (TGES) 2025

Why This Matters?

The TGES examines the intersection of climate change experience by gender, with a focus on its impacts on livelihoods and Environmental conservation and degradation. It highlights differences in climate risk exposure and vulnerability by gender, rural–urban residence, and agro-ecological zone



Highlights

Indicator	Women	Men
Experienced at least one climate-related hazard	82.30%	80.80%
Most common hazard – Drought	28.00%	27.20%
Experienced floods	14.10%	14.50%
Decline in agricultural yields	46.00%	50.20%
Reduced income due to climate effects	31.40%	36.70%
Physical health impacts	12.70%	11.20%
Mental health impacts	23.00%	28.80%
Dwelling damage or destruction	60.80%	60.60%
Damage to drinking water sources	8.20%	7.70%
Increased time collecting water	12.40%	9.30%
Used unimproved sanitation facilities	2.40%	2.80%
Began sharing sanitation facilities	3.20%	2.50%
Reported increased crime	2.90%	3.50%
Reported increased violence	2.10%	1.10%
Participation in environmental and water management committees	0.9	1.6
Dependence on natural resources	Greater reliance on wetlands, fuelwood, and water collection	Greater reliance on pasture and commercial tree resources

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) 2025

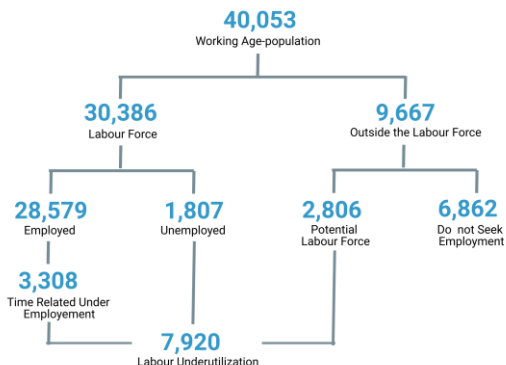
Why This Matters?

The 2025 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) is a nationwide survey for URT covering Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar; It is designed to produce reliable and harmonised labour market statistics. As the latest in a series of labour force surveys, it offers vital insights into employment, unemployment and labour market dynamics. The findings provide a strong evidence base for monitoring economic performance, shaping policies, and supporting national strategies such as the Fourth Five-Year Development Plan (FYDP IV) and Vision 2050. They also contribute to regional and global frameworks, including the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Overall, the survey marks a major milestone in strengthening Tanzania's statistical capacity and producing high-quality, nationally representative labour market indicators.



Highlights

Labour Force Flow Chart of the United Republic of Tanzania (000)



Key Labour Indicators and Findings, Tanzania, 2024–2025

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar
Average Monthly Incomes of Persons in Paid Employment (TZS)	478,627	476,210	545,628
Hours of work per week	46	46	45
Percent (%)			
Labour Force Participation Rate	75.9	76.1	67.9
Employment to Population Ratio	71.4	71.6	62.9
Employment by Sector			
Agriculture	54.4	55.1	28.4
Industry	10.1	9.9	19.0
Service	35.5	35.0	52.6
Employment in the Informal Sector	28.2	28.0	37.1
Child labour	21.1	21.7	4.6
Unemployment Rate for Persons Aged 15 Years and above	5.9	5.9	7.3
Unemployment Rates for Youth Aged 15-35	7.5	7.4	10.9
Time Related Underemployment	11.6	11.5	15.1
Population Outside Labour Force	31.8	31.4	47.4



Integrated Household Budget Survey (IHBS) 2025

Why This Matters?

The (IHBS 2025) provides comprehensive insights into the living conditions and socio-economic wellbeing of households. The findings highlight patterns of household consumption and expenditure, income sources, poverty, employment, education, health, housing conditions, access to basic services, and ownership of assets.

Highlights

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar
Number of households covered	16,416	11,664	4,742
Population with health insurance	6.0%	5.9%	11.0%
Households that have ever benefited from TASAF	6.7%	6.7%	8.4%
Female-headed households	28.2%	28.2%	27.1%
Households that own their dwelling	76.0%	75.4%	79.0%
Households without toilets	5.4%	5.4%	5.2%
Households with improved roofing	89.7%	89.5%	96.0%
Households with improved walls	66.8%	66.1%	89.5%
Households with improved flooring	60.1%	59.3%	91.3%
Basic needs poverty rate	24.9%	25.1%	19.9%
Number of people living in basic needs poverty	16,980,274	16,563,733	416,541



TANZANIA FOOD BALANCE SHEET (FBS)

Why This Matters?

The FBS compiles food supply and consumption data to produce core food-security and nutrition indicators Dietary Energy Supply (DES), Self Sufficiency Ratio (SSR) and Import Dependency Ratio (IDR). The data show DES per capita as daily values for energy (kcal) and macronutrients (protein and fat), and detailed commodity lines. SSR and IDR link nutritional outcomes to domestic production and trade, informing policy on investments, trade and risk management to strengthen food security.

Highlights of the FBS

Self Sufficiency Ratio and Import Dependency Ratio (Percent)

Products	2024		2025	
	SSR%	IDR	SSR	IDR
Grand Total	112.1	11.1	111.8	9.3
Vegetal products (Sub Total)	112.8	11.8	112.5	9.9
Cereals (excl. beer)	119.7	11.9	118.6	10.6
Starchy roots	110.1	0.1	105.4	0.1
Sugar crops	100	0	100	0
Sugar & Sweeteners	51.7	52.8	75.7	43.4
Pulses	139.9	0.4	139.1	0.3
Treenuts		0		1.9
Oilcrops	113.9	0.4	111.9	0.5
Vegetable oils	65.7	35.2	67.1	34.2
Vegetables	100.4	0.7	100.1	0.6
Fruits (Excluding Wine)	101.5	1	101.7	1
Stimulants	192.9	2.4	182.2	2
Spices	101.6	0.9	101.1	1
Alcoholic beverages	96.7	3.7	98.6	2.2
Animal products (Sub Total)	100.4	0.6	100.9	0.1
Meat	100.5	0.9	101	0.2
Offals	100	0	100	0
Animal fats	99.5	0	100	0
Milk - Excluding Butter	99	1	99.9	0.1
Eggs	100.2	0	100.3	0
Fish & sea food	107.8	0	110.3	0
Miscellaneous -Infant Foods	0	135.3	0	136.4



Dietary Energy Supply

Products	2024			2025		
	Per Capita Supply per Day					
	Calories Kcal	Proteins grams	Fats grams	Calories Kcal	Proteins grams	Fats grams
Grand total	2,645.0	83	53.1	2,593.00	84.4	50.5
Sub Total-Vegetal products	2,398.60	64.7	37.2	2,337.40	64.2	34.5
Cereals (excl. beer)	1,339.60	40.2	9.2	1,324.40	39.4	8.5
Starchy roots	322	4	-	355	4	-
Sugar crops	5	-	-	5	-	-
Sugar & Sweeteners	168	-	-	113	-	-
Pulses	182.1	13.4	-	185.9	13.8	-
Treenuts	7	-	1	7	-	1
Oil crops	80	4	7	73	4	6
Vegetable oils	151	-	17	136	-	16
Vegetables	37	2	-	36	2	-
Fruits (Excluding Wine)	47	-	1	44	-	1
Stimulants	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spices	38	1	2	37	1	2
Alcoholic beverages	22	-	-	21	-	-
Sub Total -Animal product	246.3	18.4	15.9	255.7	20.2	16.1
Meat	89	6	7	89	6	7
Offals	7	1	-	7	1	-
Animal fats	8	-	1	8	-	1
Milk - Excluding Butter	107	5	6	109	5	6
Eggs	14	1	1	19	2	1
Fish & sea food	21.3	5.4	0.9	19.1	3.5	0.5



1.0 Geography

General Data

Official Name: United Republic of Tanzania

Capital City: Dodoma

Official Language: Kiswahili and English

Official Currency: Tanzania Shillings (TZS)

Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes 29° and 41° East, and latitudes 1° and 12° South:

Most northerly point	Mutukula	$1^{\circ} 01'S$ and $31^{\circ} 25' E$,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	$11^{\circ} 32'S$ and $37^{\circ} 05' E$,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	$4^{\circ} 52'S$ and $29^{\circ} 38' E$
Most easterly point	Msimbati	$10^{\circ} 21'S$ and $40^{\circ} 26' E$.

Mainland Tanzania has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

North: Kenya and Uganda

West: Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo

South West: Zambia and Malawi

South: Mozambique

East: Indian Ocean

Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometres from Mainland Tanzania.



Area of the United Republic of Tanzania, 2025

Place	("000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	945.5
Water Bodies	61.5
Land Area	884.0
Mainland Tanzania	881.3
Zanzibar	2.7

Major Islands in Mainland Tanzania..... sq.km.)

Ukerewe	647.0
Mafia.....	518.0

Major Islands in Zanzibar (sq.km.)

Unguja.....	1,666.0
Pemba.....	988.0

Water Bodies

Mainland Tanzania	("000" sq. km.)
Major Lakes:	
Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0
Other water bodies on land mass (dams, rivers, etc.)	3.8
Total	61.5



Mountain Summits, National Parks and Game Reserves



Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (metres), Tanzania, 2025

S.N.	Name	Region	Metres Above Sea Level
1	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17	Kimhondvu	Morogoro	2,646
18	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20	Rubeho	Morogoro	2,576
21	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23	Likongowe	Lindi	2,524
24	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism



National Parks by District (Region) and Size, Tanzania 2025

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km ²)
1	Nyerere	Kisarawe and Rufiji (Pwani), Morogoro Vijijini, Kilombero, Ulanga, (Morogoro), Tunduru and Namtumbo (Ruvuma), Liwale (Lindi)	30,893
2	Ruaha	Iringa Vijijini and Mufindi (Iringa); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya); Chamwino (Dodoma)	19,822
3	Serengeti	Meatu, Itilima, Busega and Bariadi (Simiyu); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara); Ngorongoro (Arusha)	14,763
4	Burigi-Chato	Biharamulo, Muleba, Ngara, Karagwe (Kagera) and Chato (Geita)	4,707
5	Katavi	Mpanda, Mlele, Nkasi and Tanganyika (Katavi)	4,471
6	Ugalla River	Urambo and Kaliua (Tabora)	3,865
7	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga)	3,245
8	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro)	3,230
9	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara); Monduli (Arusha); Kondoa (Dodoma)	2,850
10	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro); Kilolo (Iringa)	1,990
11	Mount Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai, Rombo and Moshi Vijijini (Kilimanjaro); Longido (Arusha)	1,712



S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km ²)
12	Mahale	Uvinza (Kigoma)	1,577
13	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Pwani); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga)	1,100
14	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha)	648.7
15	Arusha	Arumeru and Longido (Arusha)	552
16	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe), Mbeya Vijijini and Rungwe (Mbeya)	413
17	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera); Sengerema (Mwanza); Geita and Chato (Geita)	457.8
18	Ibanda-Kyerwa	Kyerwa (Kagera)	299
19	Rumanyika-Karagwe	Kyerwa (Kagera)	255
20	Gombe Stream	Kigoma Mjini (Kigoma)	56.2
21	Saanane Island	Nyamagana, Sengerema and Ilemela (Mwanza)	2.18
22	Kigosi	Bukombe (Geita), Kahama (Shinyanga)	8,265
Total Area			105,174

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Game Reserves by Region and Size, Tanzania, 2025

S.N.	Name	Region	Area (Km ²)
1	Selous	Lindi and Ruvuma	18,020.0
2	Rungwa	Singida and Mbeya	9,000.0
3	Ugalla	Tabora	7,577.4
4	Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.3
5	Inyonga	Katavi	6,569.9
6	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.0
7	Luganzo Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,746.2
8	Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.8
9	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.0
10	Kizigo	Singida	4,000.0
11	Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.0
12	Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.0
13	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.0
14	Piti	Songwe	2,972.9
15	Wami Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.6
16	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.0
17	Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.0
18	Grumeti	Mara	2,000.0
19	Muhesi	Singida	2,000.0
20	Mpanga-Kipengere	Njombe and Mbeya	1,574.3
21	Igombe	Tabora	1,367.1
22	Swagaswaga	Dodoma and Singida	871.0
23	Mkungunero	Dodoma and Manyara	743.9
24	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.0
25	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.0
26	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.0
27	Kijereshi	Simiyu	82.0
28	Pande	Dar es salaam	12.0
Total Area			104,176.4

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism



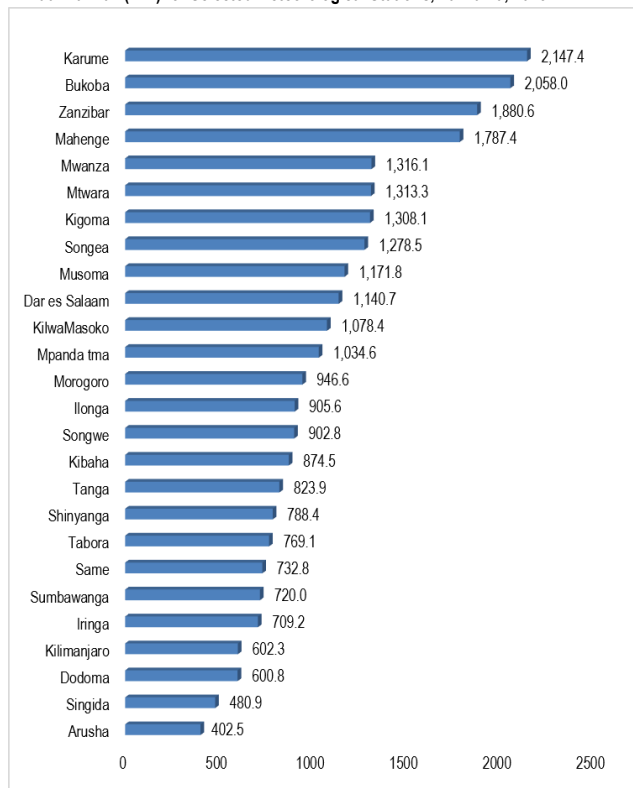
Rainfall and Temperature

Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	152.2	95.2	149.3	17.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	177.4	600.8
Arusha	57.2	20.6	203.0	153.8	54.8	9.2	1.4	5.7	0.0	0.3	15.9	83.6	402.5
Kilimanjaro	36.0	21.0	215.9	182.3	75.9	8.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.3	57.8	602.3
Tanga	1.7	0.0	48.8	252.7	122.7	127.2	25.4	15.9	10.6	173.2	7.7	38.0	823.9
Morogoro	175.3	8.1	253.4	205.3	87.5	27.5	3.1	1.3	0.8	19.3	35.2	129.8	946.6
Kibaha	28.3	7.0	275.4	190.2	69.0	60.4	1.3	22.3	8.8	38.0	67.1	106.7	874.5
Dar es Salaam	27.7	16.9	209.9	303.2	141.2	93.4	6.7	27.8	6.1	57.2	108.5	142.1	1,140.7
Kilwa Masoko	122.1	60.4	235.8	235.8	58.7	68.6	1.6	0.0	35.6	7.0	29.0	223.8	1,078.4
Mtwara	56.4	446.8	308.8	198.1	56.0	18.6	5.7	0.4	16.2	44.3	47.9	114.1	1,313.3
Songea	320.8	221.0	264.6	112.7	152.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	112.3	90.4	1,278.5
Bukoba	86.5	18.3	449.3	243.4	493.2	96.3	31.5	38.5	94.9	156.6	136.5	213.0	2,058.0
Musoma	59.9	6.4	286.3	117.6	204.1	35.5	1.5	118.8	2.4	124.1	105.3	109.9	1,171.8
Mwanza	83.5	19.6	140.8	271.9	170.4	24.8	20.4	57.2	54.0	178.6	122.7	172.2	1,316.1
Shinyanga	163.1	26.0	230.0	89.8	22.9	7.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	33.7	106.8	106.8	788.4
Kigoma	198.2	126.8	190.6	142.9	207.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	32.5	158.3	238.8	1,308.1
Singida	130.8	45.4	99.5	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	172.2	480.9
Tabora	129.6	59.0	91.9	90.0	28.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	16.8	89.8	253.4	769.1
Sumbawanga	138.9	178.5	170.4	55.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.8	71.1	720.0
Iringa	225.6	79.6	231.7	29.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	107.7	709.2
Songwe	206.7	177.3	249.3	45.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	16.5	205.1	902.8
Same	87.1	0.7	198.0	176.3	43.0	13.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	42.8	4.0	165.6	732.8
Karume	11.5	1.2	128.8	451.6	750.9	326.5	66.4	25.6	8.1	252.4	8.6	115.8	2,147.4
Mpanda	109.3	110.0	224.8	156.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	244.0	152.7	1,034.6
Ilonga	181.7	30.6	172.9	232.0	66.7	8.5	0.0	7.7	2.3	34.0	30.2	139.0	905.6
Zanzibar	253.0	0.0	250.0	429.5	365.6	135.3	4.3	35.7	26.3	103.0	178.9	99.0	1,880.6
Mahenge	107.7	311.0	380.7	528.0	250.1	25.2	2.2	13.7	7.0	3.6	31.3	126.9	1,787.4

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025



Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority



Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	29.5	31.3	30.3	29.6	28.3	27.3	26.6	27.5	29.9	31	32.3	31.6	29.6
Arusha	27.8	29.7	27.7	25.3	23.6	22.2	21.3	23.1	26.3	27.8	28.6	28.4	26.0
Kia	32.6	34.3	32.1	28.1	27.2	26.0	25.6	27.6	30.7	31.4	33.2	33.7	30.2
Tanga	32.7	33.5	33.7	31.5	30.2	29.4	29.4	29.4	30.4	30.6	31.9	32.8	31.3
Morogoro	33.0	33.5	32.2	30.3	29	28.1	27.9	28.6	30.7	32.1	33.9	33.8	31.1
Kibaha	33.3	34.1	33.3	30.8	30.2	29.3	29.8	30.0	31.5	32.1	32.6	33.2	31.7
Dar es salaam	33.2	34.0	33.5	31.1	30.5	29.9	30	30.3	31.4	31.8	32.1	32.8	31.7
Kilwamasoko	31.8	31.9	31.4	31.4	30.4	29.2	28.7	28.6	29.2	30.3	31.1	31.4	30.4
Mtwara	31.4	30.8	31.1	30.3	29.8	29.1	28.9	29.9	30.3	31.2	30.7	31.1	30.4
Songea	28.2	29.6	27.9	26.9	25.1	24.7	23.7	25.5	28.9	29.7	29.4	28.1	27.3
Bukoba	27.1	28.4	27.2	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.8	26.8	26.0	26.9	26.0	26.5
Musoma	28.3	29.2	29.1	28.2	28.3	28.0	28.3	27.6	29.0	28.4	29.1	28.4	28.5
Mwanza	27.7	29.9	29.3	28.7	28.6	28.5	29	28.7	29.5	28.2	29.2	28.5	28.8
Shinyanga	29.0	31.8	30.7	29.8	30.0	30.3	30	30.0	32.8	32.1	32.7	30.3	30.8
Kigoma	28.7	29.3	29.5	29.1	29.7	30.3	30.1	30.3	32.2	31.0	28.4	27.9	29.7
Singida	27.0	29.2	28.0	26.7	26.0	26.1	25.5	26.5	28.9	29.7	30.5	28.3	27.7
Tabora	28.8	31.2	30.0	29.5	29.3	30.0	29.9	31.0	32.9	33.1	32.6	30.0	30.7
Sumbawanga	23.8	25.2	24.5	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.6	25.0	27.3	27.4	25.7	24.2	25.1
Iringa met	26.3	28.1	27.1	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.4	25.7	28.4	28.9	29.9	28.5	27.1
Same	31.7	32.6	31.9	28.8	26.5	25.5	25.6	27.3	29.6	30.3	32.5	32.4	29.6
Karume(pemba)	31.8	32.6	33.1	30.6	29.3	28.8	28.5	28.4	29.3	30.3	31.2	32.0	30.5
Mpanda	29.2	31.0	30.7	30.6	29.8	30.3	30.1	31.0	33.9	34.2	30.8	29.0	30.9
Ilonga	32.2	32.8	32.7	30.4	29.1	28.3	28.1	29.2	31.8	32.7	34.4	34.4	31.3
Zanzibar	32.5	33.2	32.8	30.3	29.8	28.6	28.8	28.9	30.5	31.5	31.2	31.7	30.8
Mahenge	27.5	27.0	26.6	24.8	23.6	22.6	22.1	23.2	25.8	27.1	27.8	27.9	25.5

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority



Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.3	18.4	16.4	15.3	15.5	16.7	18.7	19.6	20.1	18.3
Arusha	14.9	13.9	16.8	17.6	16.6	14.6	13.8	13.4	13.6	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.2
Kilimanjaro	18.7	19.0	20.2	20.4	19.4	17.1	16.2	15.1	15.0	17.2	20.0	19.9	18.2
Tanga	24.5	25.2	25.5	24.7	23.9	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.6	22.8	24.2	24.8	23.5
Morogoro	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.5	20.6	17.8	16.1	15.9	17.0	19.1	20.7	21.9	19.7
Kibaha	24.3	25.0	24.0	23.3	22.6	21.1	20.2	19.7	20.1	21.9	22.9	24.0	22.4
Dar es salaam	25.7	26.3	24.8	23.8	23.2	21.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.9	23.5	24.7	22.9
Kilwamasoko	26.0	26.3	25.4	25.4	23.9	22.0	21.4	21.2	22.2	24.0	25.7	26.0	24.1
Mtwara	25.0	24.7	24.0	23.6	22.5	20.7	19.8	19.2	19.8	21.1	22.9	23.8	22.3
Songea	19.8	19.4	19.4	18.8	16.6	13.6	13	12.4	15.8	17.7	19.2	19.4	17.1
Bukoba	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.4	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.5	18.6
Musoma	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	19.0	19.1	18.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.8
Mwanza	18.5	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.9	17.3	16.1	16.4	17.2	18.3	19.2	18.8	18.1
Shinyanga	18.9	19.6	19.2	19.2	18.6	17.5	17.2	17.5	19.5	20.4	20.9	20.2	19.1
Kigoma	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.3	19.8	17.8	17	17.4	18.7	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.4
Singida	17.3	18.0	18.0	17.6	16.5	15.0	14.2	14.4	15.9	17.4	18.4	18.2	16.7
Tabora met	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.9	18.3	19.9	19.9	19.4	18.0
Sumbawanga	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.8	14.1	11.5	10.5	11.0	13.1	15.4	16.3	16.0	14.2
Iringa met	16.8	16.0	16.7	16.0	16	13.6	12.9	12.6	13.9	15.1	15.7	17.1	15.2
Same	20.5	20.4	21.0	20.5	19.4	17.6	16.9	16.1	16.5	18.5	20.4	20.8	19.1
Karume(pemba)	24.8	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.3	23.4	23.6	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	24.3
Mpanda	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.9	17.9	14.5	14.1	14.0	16.3	19.6	19.5	19.5	17.6
Zanzibar	24.8	25.2	25.3	25.0	24.7	23.2	23.2	21.9	21.4	22.6	23.4	24.1	23.7
Mahenge	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.4	18.5	17.0	16.1	15.5	16.4	17.8	19.0	19.7	18.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority



Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	2025	
	Maximum Temperature	Minimum Temperature
Dodoma	29.6	18.3
Arusha	26.0	15.2
Kia	30.2	18.2
Tanga	31.3	23.5
Morogoro	31.1	19.7
Kibaha	31.7	22.4
Dar es salaam	31.7	22.9
Kilwa Masoko	30.4	24.1
Mtwara	30.4	22.3
Songea	27.3	17.1
Bukoba	26.5	18.6
Musoma	28.5	19.8
Mwanza	28.8	18.1
Shinyanga	30.8	19.1
Kigoma	29.7	19.4
Singida	27.7	16.7
Tabora	30.7	18.0
Sumbawanga	25.1	14.2
Iringa met	27.1	15.2
Same	29.6	19.1
Karume(pemba)	30.5	24.3
Mpanda	30.9	17.6
Ilonga	31.3	na
Zanzibar	30.8	23.7
Mahenge	25.5	18.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available



Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December, 2025



List of Tanzania Presidents, 1964- To Date

	Name of the President	Period
	Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassani	2021 - To Date
	Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	2015 - 2021
	Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete	2005 - 2015
	Mr. Benjamin William Mkapa	1995 - 2005
	Mr. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	1985 - 1995
	Mwl. Julius Kambarage Nyerere	1964 - 1985



Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Type of Party and Sex, December 2025

Type of Member	CCM		CHAUMA		CUF		ACT-WAZALENDO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Constituency	226	35	0	1	0	0	7	1	270
Special Seats for Women	-	113	-	2	-	0	-	0	115
Nominated by President	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attorney General	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	232	149	0	3	0	0	7	1	392

Source: Office of National Assembly

Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Type of Party and Sex, Zanzibar, December 2025

Type of Member	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Constituency	37	3	10	0	0	0	50
Special Seats for Women	0	16	0	4	0	0	20
Nominated by President	7	1	0	0	0	0	8
Attorney General	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	46	20	10	0	0	0	80

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar



Social Indicators

3.0 Population

Population¹ Distribution by Region and Sex, Tanzania, 2025

Region	2025		
	Total	Male	Female
Tanzania	68,153,004	33,420,402	34,732,602
Tanzania Bara	66,054,123	32,395,734	33,658,389
Dodoma	3,389,537	1,670,943	1,718,594
Arusha	2,593,834	1,252,501	1,341,333
Kilimanjaro	2,018,855	989,747	1,029,108
Tanga	2,861,741	1,406,476	1,455,265
Morogoro	3,488,328	1,731,277	1,757,051
Pwani	2,195,974	1,089,647	1,106,327
Dar es Salaam	5,874,418	2,851,589	3,022,829
Lindi	1,286,839	629,640	657,199
Mtwara	1,772,766	847,796	924,970
Ruvuma	2,030,461	996,472	1,033,989
Iringa	1,285,523	624,015	661,508
Mbeya	2,556,431	1,238,113	1,318,318
Singida	2,231,481	1,113,653	1,117,828
Tabora	3,775,329	1,862,562	1,912,767
Rukwa	1,742,773	849,009	893,764
Kigoma	2,757,544	1,341,079	1,416,465
Shinyanga	2,483,928	1,229,696	1,254,232
Kagera	3,322,078	1,632,719	1,689,359
Mwanza	4,116,854	2,020,882	2,095,972
Mara	2,647,733	1,285,134	1,362,599
Manyara	2,098,332	1,063,437	1,034,895
Njombe	956,702	455,416	501,286
Katavi	1,297,568	644,439	653,129
Simiyu	2,425,871	1,186,880	1,238,991
Geita	3,357,323	1,663,275	1,694,048
Songwe	1,485,900	719,337	766,563
Zanzibar	2,098,881	1,024,668	1,074,213
Kaskazini Unguja	283,792	140,108	143,684
Kusini Unguja	214,888	108,136	106,752
Mjini Magharibi	989,928	478,184	511,744
Kaskazini Pemba	306,849	149,913	156,936
Kusini Pemba	303,424	148,327	155,097

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Census 2022

¹ Population projections as per 2022 Population and Housing Census



Summary of Key Indicators for Tanzania, Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar, 2022

Census

Indicator	Tanzania		Mainland Tanzania		Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population Size, Growth and Distribution						
Total Population	61,741,120	100.0	59,851,347	100.0	1,889,773	100.0
Male	30,053,130	48.7	29,137,638	48.7	915,492	48.4
Female	31,687,990	51.3	30,713,709	51.3	974,281	51.6
Rural	40,201,425	65.1	39,237,927	65.6	963,498	51.0
Urban	21,539,695	34.9	20,613,420	34.4	926,275	49.0
Average Annual						
Intercensal Growth Rate (2012 – 2022)	-	3.2	-	3.2	-	3.7
Age and Sex Profile						
Children (0–4 years)	9,484,171	15.4	9,207,432	15.4	276,739	14.6
Male	4,723,359	15.7	4,584,972	15.7	138,387	15.1
Female	4,760,812	15.0	4,622,460	15.1	138,352	14.2
Young Population (0–14 years)	26,399,988	42.8	25,628,380	42.8	771,608	40.8
Male	13,193,149	43.9	12,807,157	44.0	385,992	42.2
Female	13,206,839	41.7	12,821,223	41.7	385,616	39.6
Young Population (0–17 years)	30,257,196	49.0	29,365,234	49.1	891,962	47.2
Male	15,128,975	50.3	14,684,339	50.4	444,636	48.6
Female	15,128,221	47.7	14,680,895	47.8	447,326	45.9
Youth Population (15–24 years)	11,848,365	19.2	11,463,718	19.2	384,647	20.4
Male	5,657,379	18.8	5,474,799	18.8	182,580	19.9
Female	6,190,986	19.5	5,988,919	19.5	202,067	20.7
Youth Population (15–35 years)	21,312,411	34.5	20,612,566	34.4	699,845	37.0
Male	10,159,205	33.8	9,827,426	33.7	331,779	36.2
Female	11,153,206	35.2	10,785,140	35.1	368,066	37.8
Females of Reproductive Age (15–49 years)	14,992,288	47.3	14,501,431	47.2	490,857	50.4
Working Age Population (15–64 years)	33,000,224	53.4	31,936,653	53.4	1,063,571	56.3
Male	15,828,450	52.7	15,323,862	52.6	504,588	55.1
Female	17,171,774	54.2	16,612,791	54.1	558,983	57.4
Elderly population (60+ years)	3,491,983	5.7	3,406,465	5.7	85,518	4.5
Male	1,586,759	5.3	1,546,222	5.3	40,537	4.4
Female	1,905,224	6.0	1,860,243	6.1	44,981	4.6
Elderly Population (65+ years)	2,340,908	3.8	2,286,314	3.8	54,594	2.9
Male	1,031,531	3.4	1,006,619	3.5	24,912	2.7
Female	1,309,377	4.1	1,279,695	4.2	29,682	3.0
Household Composition						
Total Number of Private Households	14,152,803	100.0	13,776,975	100.0	375,828	100.0



Indicator	Tanzania		Mainland Tanzania		Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Rural	8,547,333	60.4	8,355,992	60.7	191,341	50.9
Urban	5,605,470	39.6	5,420,983	39.3	184,487	49.1
Male Headed Households	9,088,599	64.2	8,828,073	64.1	260,526	69.3
Female Headed Households	5,064,204	35.8	4,948,902	35.9	115,302	30.7
Average Household Size²	-	4.3	-	4.3	-	4.9
Average Household Size Headed by Male ¹	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	5.0
Average Household Size Headed by Female ¹	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	4.8
Marital Status (15 years and Above)						
Never Married	11,644,757	32.9	11,239,622	32.8	405,135	36.2
Married	18,168,489	51.4	17,563,702	51.3	604,787	54.1
Living Together	1,928,364	5.5	1,920,758	5.6	7,606	0.7
Separated	631,491	1.8	626,732	1.8	4,759	0.4
Divorced	1,291,438	3.7	1,228,869	3.6	62,569	5.6
Widowed	1,676,592	4.7	1,643,283	4.8	33,309	3.0
National Identification Documents and Citizenship						
Birth Registration						
Population with Birth Certificates	17,466,823	28.8	16,074,723	27.3	13,92,100	75.1
Population with Birth Notification	1,862,537	3.1	1,782,330	3.0	80,207	4.3
Citizenship						
Tanzanians	61,457,853	99.5	59,575,361	99.5	1,882,492	99.6
Non-Tanzanians	283,267	0.5	275,986	0.5	7,281	0.4
Orphanhood (one or both parents died)						
Child Orphans (0-17 years)	3,133,199	10.4	3,076,633	10.5	56,566	6.3
Literacy, Numeracy and Education						
Adult Literacy Rate (15 years and above)	29,336,514	83.0	28,323,159	82.8	1,013,355	90.6
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)	10,458,013	88.3	10,087,291	88.0	370,722	96.4
Youth Literacy Rate (15-35 years)	18,694,762	87.7	18,026,390	87.5	668,372	95.5
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools (7 – 13 years)	9,520,491	82.1	9,198,271	81.7	322,220	94.4
Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools	11,220,441	96.8	10,852,586	96.4	367,855	107.8
Highest Level of Educational Attained (4 Years and Above)						
Total Number	26,170,109	100.0	25,325,105	100.0	845,002	100.0
Primary School	18,739,101	67.9	18,480,477	69.2	258,624	30.6
Training after Primary	60,613	0.2	60,035	0.2	578	0.1
Secondary School	5,455,805	19.8	5,218,386	19.6	511,403	60.5

² The values of these indicators are averages and not percentages



Indicator	Tanzania		Mainland Tanzania		Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Training after Secondary	250,795	0.9	247,056	0.9	3,739	0.4
University and Others	1,389,809	5.0	1,319,151	4.9	70,658	8.4
Economic Activity						
Total	24,695,842	100.0	23,986,730	100.0	709,112	100.0
Legislators, administrators and managers	148,340	0.6	132,561	0.6	15,779	2.2
Professionals	536,909	2.2	501,513	2.1	35,396	5.0
Technicians and associate professionals	1,100,951	4.5	1,047,869	4.4	53,082	7.5
Clerks	130,585	0.5	120,074	0.5	10,511	1.5
Service workers and shop sales workers	1,600,236	6.5	1,514,183	6.3	86,053	12.1
Agricultural and fishery workers	10,673,599	43.2	10,501,954	43.8	171,645	24.2
Craft and related workers	4,870,084	19.7	4,735,058	19.7	135,026	19.0
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	286,692	1.2	278,845	1.2	7,847	1.1
Elementary occupations	5,348,442	21.7	5,154,669	21.5	193,773	27.3
Disability						
Disability Prevalence	5,347,397	11.2	5,180,095	11.2	167,302	11.4
Type of Disability						
Albinism	74,273	0.12	71,631	0.12	2,642	0.14
Seeing	1,447,853	3.0	1,394,512	3.0	53,341	3.6
Hearing	539,186	1.1	518,846	1.1	20,340	1.4
Walking	876,290	1.8	856,476	1.9	19,814	1.3
Remembering	301,663	0.6	294,133	0.6	7,530	0.5
Self-Care	135,511	0.3	132,531	0.3	2,980	0.2
Communication	291,185	0.6	285,877	0.6	5,308	0.4
Other Disability	1,755,709	3.7	1,697,720	3.7	57,989	3.9
Housing Characteristics, Asset Ownership and Environmental Control						
Type of Tenure (Main dwelling)						
Owned by Household	9,199,208	65.0	8,930,979	64.8	268,229	71.4
Living without Paying any Rent	831,895	5.9	787,589	5.7	44,306	11.8
Rented Privately	2,829,001	20.0	2,786,034	20.2	42,967	11.4
Rented by Employer	382,916	2.7	377,833	2.7	5,083	1.4
Rented by Government at Subsidized Rent	424,960	3.0	417,329	3.0	7,631	2.0
Owned by Employer (Free)	275,474	1.9	271,347	2.0	4,127	1.1
Owned by Employer (Rent)	209,349	1.5	205,864	1.5	3,485	0.9
Main Materials Used for Roofing						
Iron Sheets	12,005,537	84.8	11,657,933	84.6	347,604	92.5
Grass/Leaves	1,639,904	11.6	1,618,376	11.7	21,528	5.7
Mud and Leaves	343,736	2.4	343,135	2.5	601	0.2
Others	163,626	1.2	157,531	1.1	6,095.0	1.6
Main Materials Used for Flooring						
Cement	6,953,852	49.1	6,668,320	48.4	285,532	76.0
Earth/Sand	5,853,301	41.4	5,809,497	42.2	43,804	11.7
Ceramic tiles	1,044,625	7.4	1,001,503	7.3	43,122	11.5
Other	301,025	2.3	297,655	2.3	3,370	0.8



Indicator	Tanzania		Mainland Tanzania		Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Main Materials Used for Walls						
Cement Bricks	3,978,510	28.1	3,689,564	26.8	288,946	76.9
Baked Bricks	4,878,014	34.5	4,876,451	35.4	1,563	0.4
Sundried Bricks	2,618,579	18.5	2,612,788	19.0	5,791	1.5
Poles and Mud	2,218,644	15.7	2,175,860	15.8	42,784	11.4
Stones	169,114	1.2	135,031	1.0	34,083	9.1
Others	289,942	2.1	287,281	2.1	2,661	0.7
Main Source of Energy for Lighting						
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	5,295,412	37.4	5,043,801	36.6	251,611	66.9
Solar	4,592,359	32.4	4,573,584	33.2	18,775	5.0
Kerosene	559,550	4.0	482,194	3.5	77,356.0	20.6
Others	3,705,482	26.2	3,677,396	26.7	28,086	7.5
Main Source of Energy for Cooking						
Firewood	7,885,115	55.7	7,709,031	56.0	176,084	46.9
Charcoal	3,667,039	25.9	3,558,380	25.8	108,659	28.9
Kerosene	71,288	0.5	65,095	0.5	6,193	1.6
Electricity	604,051	4.3	575,982	4.2	28,069	7.5
Gas	1,315,037	9.3	1,266,844	9.2	48,193	12.8
Others	610,273	4.3	601,643	4.4	8,630	2.3
Main Source of Drinking Water						
Piped Water	7,200,680	50.9	6,919,926	50.2	280,754	74.7
Other Protected Sources	2,718,642	19.2	2,651,465	19.3	67,177	17.9
Unprotected Sources	4,233,481	29.9	4,205,584	30.5	27,897	7.4
Type of Toilet Facility						
Flush Toilet	4,921,712	34.8	4,700,459	34.1	221,253	58.9
Ventilated Improved Pit Latrine (VIP)	1,012,866	7.2	974,087	7.1	38,779	10.3
Pit Latrine	7,364,853	52.0	7,281,733	52.9	83,120.0	22.1
Others	64,967	0.5	64,294	0.5	673	0.2
No Facility	788,405	5.6	756,402	5.5	32,003	8.5
Type of Refuse Disposal						
Collected by Company or Authority	3,501,041	24.7	3,347,772	24.3	153,269	40.8
Burnt	5,672,185	40.1	5,575,075	40.5	97,110	25.8
Roadside Dumping	69,409	0.5	67,618	0.5	1,791.0	0.5
Burying/Pit	2,898,583	20.5	2,874,416	20.9	24,167	6.4
Other Dumping (bush, open space)	2,011,585	14.2	1,912,094	13.9	99,491	26.5
Ownership of Household Assets						
Hand Hoe	7,790,461	55.0	7,637,583	55.4	152,878.0	40.7
Land or Farm	8,929,153	63.1	8,761,355	63.6	167,798	44.6
House	9,133,020	64.5	8,865,242	64.3	267,778	71.3
Bicycle	3,014,581	21.3	2,900,736	21.1	113,845	30.3
Motorcycle or Vespa	1,147,195	8.1	1,093,775	7.9	53,420.0	14.2
Power Tiller	42,333	0.3	41,576	0.3	757	0.2
National Identification Documents						
National Health Insurance or Community Health (NHIF or CHF)	4,230,573	7.0	4,125,988	7.0	104,585	5.6



Indicator	Tanzania		Mainland Tanzania		Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Other Health Insurance	735,407	1.2	691,294	1.2	44,113	2.4
National Identification Card	7,133,230	23.3	6,579,831	22.2	553,399	57.3
National Identification Number	4,119,156	13.4	4,080,447	13.7	38,709	4.0
Zanzibar Identification Card	575,598	1.9	18,607	0.1	556,991	57.6
Driving License	1,399,993	4.6	1,298,607	4.4	101,386	10.6
Voter's Identification Card	19,446,522	63.4	18,909,754	63.7	536,768	55.5
Travel Passport	637,325	1.1	562,058	1.0	75,267	4.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2022



4.0 Health

Number of Health Facilities by Type, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 - 2025

Type	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Hospital	404	418	436	462	475
Health Centre	956	1,016	1,126	1,254	1,359
Dispensary	7,189	7,447	7,804	8,328	8,706
Total	8,549	8,881	9,366	10,044	10,540

Source: Ministry of Health

Number of Beds in Health Facilities by Type of Facility and Ownership, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

Type	Government	NGO's/Faith	Private	Total
National Hospital	1,653			1,653
National Super Specialized Hospital	1,969			1,969
Zonal Referral Hospital*	3,816	1,675	1,386	6,877
Regional Hospital**	8,334	3,490	2,446	14,270
District Hospital***	24,300	13,399	3,470	41,169
Health Centre	32,338	5,752	3,401	41,491
Dispensary	36,022	5,390	4,870	46,282
Other Hospital/Clinics	44	306	2,871	3,221
Total	108,476	30,012	18,444	156,932

Source: Ministry of Health

* Includes hospital at Regional and Zonal Level

** Includes hospital at District Zonal Level and District hospital

*** Includes other hospital and polyclinics



5.0 Education

Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges,
Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Type of School/College	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Primary School	18,554	19,261	19,733	20,533	20,889
Public	16,656	17,181	17,463	18,055	18,158
% Change	1.5	3.1	0.02	3.4	0.6
Private	1,890	2,080	2,270	2,478	2,731
% Change	8.2	9.1	0.1	9.2	10.2
Secondary School	5,289	5,540	5,926	6,269	6,488
Public	4,002	4,211	4,578	4,905	5,092
% Change	3.6	5.0	0.1	7.1	3.8
Private	1,287	1,329	1,348	1,364	1,396
% Change	0.5	3.2	0.01	1.2	2.3
Teacher Training College	58	56	66	65	97
Public	35	35	35	35	34
Private	23	21	31	30	63
% Change	-50.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	110

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training



Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Level	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Primary					
Public	10,687,593	10,872,508	10,824,374	10,739,975	10,709,153
% Change	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Private	509,195	548,465	601,108	651,210	719,271
% Change	8.7	7.2	9.6	8.3	10.5
Total	11,196,788	11,420,973	11,425,482	11,391,185	11,428,424
Secondary Form 1 - 4					
Public	2,256,489	2,387,525	2,618,325	2,624,300	2,879,066
% Change	8.6	5.5	9.7	0.2	9.7
Private	255,055	257,590	263,010	258,526	297,389
% Change	-1.8	1.0	2.10	-1.7	15.0
Total	2,511,544	2,645,115	2,881,335	2,882,826	3,176,455
Secondary Form 5 - 6					
Public	123,456	142,174	156,622	187,682	211,625
% Change	11.3	13.2	10.2	19.8	12.8
Private	36,927	36,299	39,398	38,646	37,742
% Change	-12.9	-1.7	8.5	-1.9	-2.3
Total	160,383	178,473	196,020	226,328	249,367
Secondary Form 1 - 6					
Public	2,379,945	2,529,699	2,774,947	2,999,392	3,090,691
% Change	8.7	5.9	9.7	8.1	3.0
Private	291,982	293,889	302,408	314,806	335,131
% Change	-3.2	0.6	2.9	4.1	6.5
Total	2,671,927	2,823,588	3,077,355	3,314,198	3,425,822

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training



Number of Teaching Staff by Type of School and Ownership; Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Type of School/Ownership	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Primary					
Total	197,919	198,872	207,323	204,367	234,524
Public	171,993	172,156	176,540	173,919	195,726
% Change	0.8	0.1	2.5	-1.5	12.5
Private	25,926	26,716	30,783	30,448	38,798
% Change	6.8	3.0	15.2	-1.1	27.4
Secondary					
Total	109,335	113,205	117,909	128,696	138,636
Public	87,992	91,537	96,130	106,633	114,408
% Change	3.8	3.9	5.0	11	7.3
Private	21,343	21,668	21,779	22,063	24,228
% Change	-0.2	1.5	0.5	1.3	9.8

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Type of Institution	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	30	30	32	34	36
Public Universities	12	12	12	12	12
Private Universities	18	18	20	22	24
% Change	0.0	0.0	11.1	6.25	6.0

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges by Ownership, Tanzania, 2021/22 – 2024/25

Universities	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Total	229,049	314,643	334,854	361,257
Public Universities/Colleges	152,645	236,456	251,141	262,924
% Change	10.4	54.9	6.21	4.7
Private Universities/Colleges	76,404	78,187	83,713	98,333
% Change	12.2	2.3	7.1	17.5

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)



6.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

Number of Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Offence	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Against Person					
Murder	2,294	2,464	2,303	2,193	1,921
Rape	6,305	6,827	8,691	8,541	7,876
Un-natural Offence	1,296	1,586	2,488	2,083	1,757
Child Stealing	58	59	73	77	88
Child Desertion	149	169	186	173	172
Human Trafficking	25	13	7	9	12
Total	10,127	11,118	13,748	13,076	11,826
Related to Property,					
Theft of Arms	11	23	13	19	13
Robbery in Highway	254	406	394	410	288
Armed Robbery	1,210	1,061	1,327	1,027	604
Robbery with Violence	9,852	10,587	12,076	10,749	8,053
Breaking	357	251	315	374	456
Theft	4,335	4,069	3,861	3,851	3,872
Theft of Motorcycles	155	125	85	69	62
Theft of Motor Vehicles	3,503	3,672	3,762	3,683	3,789
Livestock Theft			0	70	256
Arson	788	764	719	694	741
Offences Related to Finance	752	807	862	924	830
Total	21,218	21,767	23,414	21,870	18,964
Against State Security and Public Tranquility					
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	195	230	166	158	180
Illicit Drugs	537	465	154	108	39
Possession of Bhang	7,593	8,569	6,778	6,077	5863
Possession of Bhang Farms	85	87	40	17	40
Possession of Khat	1,302	1,527	1,126	1,322	1365
Government trophies	817	994	914	720	961
Smuggling	364	245	149	150	142
Corruption	2	7	2	2	1
Illicit local liquor	6,022	6,722	5,355	4,965	4888
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	424	596	327	330	313
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	32	25	24	11	15
Unlawful possession of bombs	6	1	3	-	0
Illegal Fishing	208	218	173	271	316
Illegal possession of Forest products	233	239	238	358	291
Illegal possession of minerals				9	38
Illegal possession of Sea products	4	9	1	8	10
Illegal Immigrant	1283	1,304	1,028	1,122	1082
Total	19,107	21,238	16,478	15,628	15,544

Source: Tanzania Police Force



Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Offence	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	86	102	105	139	147
Bank robbery	0	2	1	0	4
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	31	52	62	29	40
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	5	7	1	2	4
Theft in the Local Government	10	12	4	9	6
Theft in the Central Government	16	20	7	52	8
Theft in Political Parties					1
Counterfeits/Forgery	604	612	682	693	620
Total	752	807	862	924	830

Source: Tanzania Police Force

Road Safety

Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Offence	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Road Traffic Offences					
Major (Road accidents)	1,864	1,720	1,733	1,735	1,347
Minor	1,745,917	2,543,482	3,170,073	3,104,501	3,203,154
Total	1,747,781	2,545,202	3,171,806	3,106,236	3,204,501
Incident					
Fatal accidents	1,038	1,064	1,118	1,170	911
Accidents causing injuries	436	470	471	509	384
Normal accidents	391	186	146	56	52
Deaths	1,368	1,545	1,647	1,715	1,275
Injured Persons	2,452	2,278	2,716	2,719	2,295

Source: Tanzania Police Force



Number of Major Criminal Offences Reported by Police Region, Tanzania, 2025

Region	Offence against Property	Financial Crime	Offence against Person	Offence against Public Tranquillity	Total
Arusha	836	49	476	545	1,906
Ilala	870	121	462	555	2,008
Temeke	613	36	446	498	1,593
Kinondoni	1,688	155	730	834	3,407
Dodoma	947	52	660	309	1,968
Geita	84	1	137	136	358
Iringa	373	9	438	119	939
Kagera	964	20	465	470	1,919
Katavi	154	0	166	277	597
Kigoma	263	11	392	754	1,420
Kilimanjaro	448	45	418	1,569	2,480
Lindi	286	3	171	114	574
Mara	230	14	318	2,258	2,820
Manyara	484	26	343	465	1,318
Mbeya	669	16	482	628	1,795
Morogoro	1,050	10	519	572	2,151
Mtwara	492	10	285	151	938
Mwanza	491	47	412	1,112	2,062
Njombe	337	9	271	32	649
Pwani	604	19	438	1,147	2,208
Rufiji	614	2	368	462	1,446
Rukwa	383	5	183	217	788
Ruvuma	524	6	246	131	907
Shinyanga	134	13	297	117	561
Simiyu	184	16	148	174	522
Singida	143	4	232	185	564
Songwe	308	14	281	125	728
Tabora	771	17	342	336	1,466
Tanga	1,233	19	632	624	2,508
Tarime - Rorya	481	7	241	484	1,213
Marine	7	0	1	17	25
Railway	14	38	0	14	66
TAZARA	5	0	0	1	6
Airports	2	2	0	13	17
Ports Police	0	2	0	9	11
Mainland Tanzania	16,686	798	11,000	15,454	43,938
Kaskazini Pemba	129	0	90	2	221
Kaskazini Unguja	210	7	127	26	370
Kusini Pemba	268	2	69	1	340
Kusini Unguja	347	1	149	21	518
Mjini Magharibi	494	22	391	40	947
Zanzibar	1,448	32	826	90	2,396
Tanzania	18,134	830	11,826	15,544	46,334

Source: Tanzania Police Force

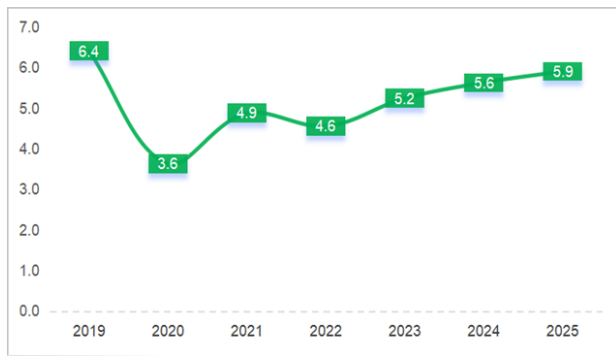


Economic Indicators

7.0 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)



GDP Growth Rates at Constant 2019 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Gross Domestic Product (TZS Billion), Tanzania, 2022 – 2025

	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Mainland Tanzania					
At Current Prices	139,135	179,410	193,360	211,975	234,104
At Constant 2019 Prices	139,135	158,084	166,366	175,727	186,103
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2019 Prices (Percent)	6.3	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9
Zanzibar					
GDP at Current Prices	5,200	6,682	7,377	8,011	9,243
At Constant 2019 Prices	5,200	5,934	6,345	6,800	7,272
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2019 Prices (Percent)	9.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Note: Year 2019 represent new GDP base year

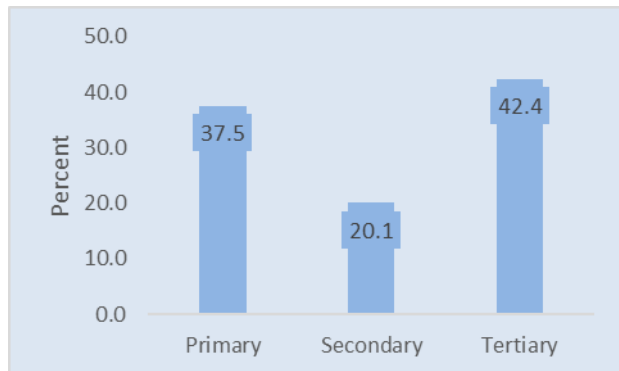
Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices, Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Mainland Tanzania					
In '000' TZS	2,564	2,998	3,097	3,300	3,544
In USD	1,115	1,295	1,293	1,264	1,390
Zanzibar					
In '000' TZS	3,199	3,536	3,737	3,934	4,404
In USD	1,403	1,536	1,580	1,515	1,735

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar



Percentage Share to GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Mainland Tanzania, 2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Primary activity comprises of agriculture and mining.
Secondary activity comprises of manufacturing, electricity, water and construction
Tertiary activity comprises of wholesale trade, retail trade, information, communication, transport and others.
Share computed before adjustment of net taxes



Regional GDP at Current Market Prices; Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

Region/Year	TZS. Million				
	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Dodoma	4,287,264	5,587,831	5,900,374	6,607,238	7,168,358
Arusha	6,528,173	8,431,036	9,137,418	10,178,311	11,101,040
Kilimanjaro	6,235,880	7,993,420	8,551,875	9,497,515	10,489,319
Tanga	6,514,246	8,345,922	9,107,540	9,867,245	10,864,050
Morogoro	6,681,311	8,586,109	9,144,488	10,240,058	11,409,629
Pwani	2,713,779	3,614,244	3,908,700	4,182,496	4,748,675
Dar -es Salaam	23,687,732	30,515,097	33,235,597	36,198,424	39,807,893
Lindi	2,755,996	3,566,421	3,787,605	4,146,079	4,595,537
Mtwara	3,786,027	4,938,229	5,220,404	5,802,211	6,342,264
Ruvuma	5,289,377	6,737,517	7,363,808	7,786,140	8,444,556
Iringa	4,318,109	5,646,863	6,037,131	6,563,114	7,334,504
Mbeya	7,809,028	10,015,183	10,803,192	11,719,577	12,924,096
Singida	2,687,211	3,437,589	3,639,100	3,994,374	4,431,173
Tabora	5,150,184	6,622,317	7,200,451	7,883,071	8,667,544
Rukwa	2,993,280	3,780,941	4,177,602	4,602,281	5,015,157
Kigoma	3,897,443	4,982,568	5,344,838	5,789,144	6,342,920
Shinyanga	5,061,782	6,290,301	6,868,535	7,611,945	8,444,921
Kagera	3,559,662	4,586,005	4,976,748	5,469,208	6,146,592
Mwanza	9,968,603	12,871,325	13,728,992	15,260,351	16,749,338
Mara	5,080,565	6,459,313	7,051,036	7,776,509	8,626,503
Manyara	4,676,890	6,100,851	6,476,320	7,127,513	7,827,936
Njombe	2,508,114	3,259,918	3,412,953	3,807,901	4,337,049
Katavi	1,878,488	2,420,595	2,626,306	2,875,287	3,190,697
Simiyu	2,340,084	3,242,085	3,479,984	3,685,646	4,227,829
Geita	6,179,022	8,125,249	8,638,865	9,394,223	10,495,348
Songwe	2,546,961	3,253,020	3,540,076	3,908,800	4,371,076
Mainland Tanzania	139,135,212	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Regional GDP figures have been revised from 2016 to 2025 to align with GDP base 2019



Share of Regional GDP to National GDP at Current Prices; Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

Region/Year					Percent
	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Dodoma	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Arusha	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7
Kilimanjaro	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Tanga	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6
Morogoro	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
Pwani	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Dar es Salaam	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.0
Lindi	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mtwara	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ruvuma	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Iringa	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Mbeya	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5
Singida	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Tabora	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Rukwa	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kigoma	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Shinyanga	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Kagera	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Mwanza	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Mara	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Manyara	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Njombe	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Katavi	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Simiyu	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Geita	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5
Songwe	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Mainland Tanzania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Regional GDP figures has been revised from 2016 to 2025 to align with GDP base 2019



Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices; Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

Region/Year	TZS				
	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Dodoma	1,669,161	1,810,924	1,837,355	2,002,081	2,114,849
Arusha	3,181,601	3,578,151	3,724,748	4,032,386	4,279,780
Kilimanjaro	3,270,032	4,293,074	4,421,223	4,805,005	5,195,677
Tanga	2,723,585	3,190,829	3,348,306	3,535,581	3,796,308
Morogoro	2,509,443	2,685,590	2,752,580	3,006,687	3,270,802
Pwani	2,095,150	1,784,858	1,867,546	1,949,947	2,162,446
Dar es Salaam	4,490,297	5,668,023	5,934,722	6,306,638	6,776,483
Lindi	2,743,817	2,986,883	3,059,699	3,283,656	3,571,182
Mtwara	2,609,113	3,020,422	3,065,643	3,337,998	3,577,609
Ruvuma	3,271,124	3,644,277	3,808,319	3,927,950	4,158,935
Iringa	3,848,133	4,734,410	4,890,590	5,208,391	5,705,463
Mbeya	3,654,861	4,273,138	4,437,292	4,695,529	5,055,523
Singida	1,620,670	1,711,897	1,730,995	1,844,014	1,985,754
Tabora	1,731,488	1,952,519	2,032,372	2,155,212	2,295,838
Rukwa	2,429,692	2,454,329	2,579,346	2,738,907	2,877,688
Kigoma	1,439,855	2,016,444	2,068,247	2,168,460	2,300,206
Shinyanga	2,617,575	2,806,543	2,938,022	3,158,082	3,399,825
Kagera	1,138,033	1,534,141	1,589,104	1,695,336	1,850,225
Mwanza	2,711,586	3,478,857	3,548,174	3,822,192	4,068,480
Mara	2,210,559	2,723,133	2,837,302	3,031,071	3,258,071
Manyara	2,582,592	3,223,696	3,280,864	3,501,361	3,730,552
Njombe	3,057,352	3,663,052	3,701,507	4,053,102	4,533,333
Katavi	2,435,524	2,099,465	2,170,774	2,294,433	2,458,982
Simiyu	1,065,394	1,514,641	1,543,852	1,576,143	1,742,809
Geita	2,646,110	2,728,784	2,762,185	2,898,510	3,126,106
Songwe	2,054,050	2,419,165	2,521,533	2,705,323	2,941,703
Mainland Tanzania	2,563,988	2,997,593	3,096,626	3,299,637	3,544,124

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: Regional GDP figures have been revised from 2016 to 2025 to align with GDP base 2019



Final Consumption Expenditure

Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

Type of Expenditure	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Households	77,256	99,674	104,242	109,935	120,773
Government	13,230	17,177	19,308	20,699	22,507

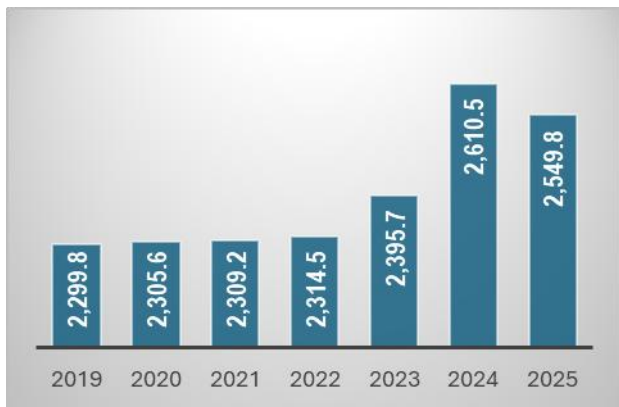
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2019 Prices (Billion TZS), Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

Type of Expenditure	2019	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Households	77,256	87,747	88,814	90,416	96,930
Government	13,230	15,567	17,315	18,517	19,886

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2019 – 2025



Source: Bank of Tanzania



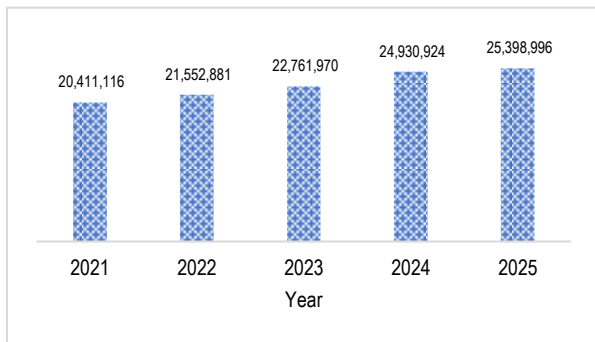
8.0 Employment³

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates (percent) for Persons of Age 15 and Above by Area, Mainland Tanzania, ILFS 2024

Area	Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Mainland Tanzania	73.4	6.1
Dar es Salaam	77.6	7.5
Other Urban	76.8	5.8
Rural	71.4	5.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2024 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

Employment for Persons aged 15+ years, Mainland Tanzania, 2021-2025



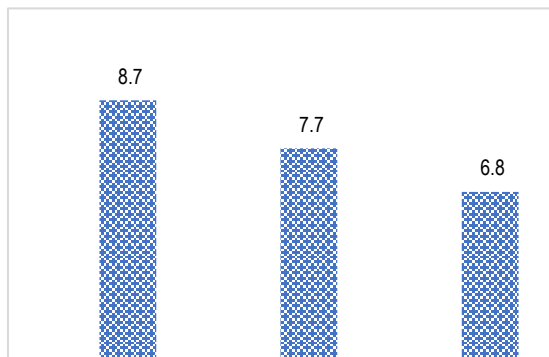
Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

Note: Except for the year 2021 and 2024, all remaining data are projected

³ Definition used – National:



Unemployment Rate, Mainland Tanzania, 2021-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

Note: Except for the year 2021 and 2024, all remaining data are projected



9.0 Consumer Price Index and Inflation

National Consumer Price Index (2020 =100), Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Index	103.69	108.20	112.31	115.75	119.60
Inflation Rate (Percent)	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (July 2022=100), 2021-2025

Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Index	94.6	99.4	106.2	111.7	116.3
Inflation Rate (percent)	1.7	5.1	6.9	5.1	4.1

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Monthly Inflation Rates by Type of Consumption, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
Food and Alcoholic Beverages	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.6	6.7
Energy, Fuel and Utilities	3.5	5.4	7.9	7.3	6.1	2.1	1.0	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.6
All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3
Core Inflation	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases



Government and Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

No.	Sectors and Areas	Time	Rate (TZS)
1	Government	Monthly	500,000
2	Agricultural Sector (a) Crop or animal production and undertaking or activities related to agriculture; (b) Forestry and deforestation of trees; (c) Fishing and fish farming or aquaculture.	Monthly Monthly Monthly	175,000 185,000 300,000
3	Health Sector (a) Hospital; (b) Health centre; (c) Polyclinic; (d) Dispensary; (e) Pharmacy.	Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly	250,000 240,000 240,000 230,000 240,000
4	Communications Sector (a) Programme, advertising and media; (b) Telecommunication services; (c) Call Centre.	Monthly Monthly Monthly	289,000 644,000 380,000
5	Domestic Work or Services (a) Domestic workers employed by diplomats and major businessmen; (b) Domestic workers employed by entitled officers; (c) Domestic workers who do not reside in the household of the employer, other than those employed by diplomats, major businessmen and entitled officers; (d) Other domestic workers other than those specified in subparagraphs (a), (b) and (c).	Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly	328,000 265,000 160,000 80,000
6	Hotel and Hospitality Services (a) Five star and four star hotels; (b) Three star hotels; (c) One star hotels, Two star hotels, Lodgings or guest houses of average standard but without any stars, Lodgings or guest houses of lower standards, bars and restaurants; (d) Tourist luggage porter; (e) Tour guide; (f) Hunting and related activities.	Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly Monthly	375,000 225,000 195,000 225,000 320,000 200,000
7	Private Security Services (a) International companies; (b) Domestic companies.	Monthly Monthly	292,000 197,000



No.	Sectors and Areas	Time	Rate (TZS)
8	Energy sector		
	(a) International companies;	Monthly	765,900
	(b) Domestic companies	Monthly	297,000
9	Transport and shipping sector		
	(a) Aviation services;	Monthly	498,000
	(b) Freight clearing and forwarding;	Monthly	464,000
	(c) Inland transport services;	Monthly	398,500
	(d) Postal services and courier services.	Monthly	287,500
10	Construction Sector		
	(a) Contractors Class I;	Monthly	515,000
	(b) Contractors Class II – IV;	Monthly	464,500
	(c) Contractors Class V-VII.	Monthly	398,500
11	Mining Sector		
	(a) Mining and prospecting minerals;	Monthly	695,000
	(b) Primary mining licence;	Monthly	397,600
	(c) Dealer licence;	Monthly	595,000
	(d) Brokers licences.	Monthly	333,500
12	Private School Services		
	(a) Pre-primary and primary schools;	Monthly	276,500
	(b) Secondary schools;	Monthly	281,300
	(c) Colleges or vocational training institutes;	Monthly	281,500
	(d) Higher Education Institutions.	Monthly	300,700
13	Trade and finance sector		
	(a) Business;	Monthly	200,500
	(b) Financial institutions-		
	(i) Commercial banks;	Monthly	733,000
	(ii) Community Services banks;	Monthly	698,400
	(iii) Micro credit financial services;	Monthly	699,000
	(iv) Insurance companies;	Monthly	699,700
	(v) Other financial institutions not specified in this subparagraph.	Monthly	699,500
14	Industrial sector	Monthly	200,000
15	Sport, arts, entertainment and gaming activities	Monthly	287,500
16	Waste collection, processing and disposal activities	Monthly	188,500
17	Any other sector or area not specified in this Order	Monthly	175,000

Source: President's Office Public Service Management and Good Governance



10.0 Public Finance

Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS), Mainland Tanzania, 2020/21 – 2024/25

	2020//21	2021/22	2022/2023	2023/24	2024/25
Total Revenue	20,595	24,396	26,278	29,830	34,846
Non-Tax Revenue (incl. LGA)	2,970	3,464	4,866	5,069	6,069
Total Income from Taxes	17,624	20,931	21,411	24,761	28,777
Income Tax	6,016	7,549	7,760	9,159	10,557
Customs and Excise Duty	4,043	4,367	4,584	5,351	6,075
Sales Tax/VAT	5,218	6,298	7,067	7,594	9,329
Other Taxes	2,571	3,713	3,073	3,718	4,343
Refunds	-223	-996	-1,073	-1,062	-1,526
Total Expenditure	26,585	31,816	34,446	36,568	42,077
Recurrent Expenditure	14,884	15,999	20,475	21,931	26,674
Development Expenditure	11,702	15,817	13,971	14,636	15,403
Local Funds	9,252	12,387	12,259	11,182	12,716
Foreign Funds	2,450	3,430	1,712	3,454	2,687

Source: Ministry of Finance



11.0 External Trade

Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2021 – 2025

Billion TZS

Item	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Exports (FoB)	15,524	16,640	18,389	23,775	25,893
Imports (CIF)	24,928	36,061	36,108	40,546	41,069
Visible Balance of Trade	-9,405	-19,421	-17,720	-16,771	-15,176

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Traditional Export Commodities (Billion TZS), Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Billion TZS

Type of Export	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
Coffee	356.6	371.3	545.3	762.9	901.5
Cotton	186.8	238.3	247.1	181.1	246.3
Sisal	46.4	56.1	48.3	61.0	87.6
Tea	75.6	69.1	73.6	50.3	37.0
Tobacco	292.9	411.5	828.2	1,334.7	1,388.3
Cashewnuts	365.0	523.0	509.2	1,398.5	974.9
Cloves	119.0	97.1	61.2	43.7	55.0
Diamond	19.5	144.5	57.3	139.5	112.3
Gold	6,289.1	6,530.0	7,301.3	8,896.3	12,013.4
Total	7,750.9	8,441.0	9,671.7	12,868.0	15,816.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Imports by International Classification (SITC), Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Billion TZS

SITC Commodities	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food and live animals	788.9	1,322.3	1,753.8	1,425.1	1,587.3
Beverages and tobacco	252.3	323.6	415.3	519.4	552.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	163.7	191.2	183.3	175.9	239.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5,195.6	8,963.6	7,837.8	8,099.8	6,161.6
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	1,056.8	1,010.3	1,168.9	1,879.8	1,327.7
Chemicals & related products, n.e.c.	3,585.5	5,565.3	4,744.6	4,953.1	5,491.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,598.7	8,323.1	8,218.5	9,991.6	11,039.6
Machinery and transport equipment	6,670.9	9,426.6	10,778.3	12,342.4	13,421.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	615.9	934.9	1,007.9	1,158.8	1,248.5
Total	24,928.3	36,061.0	36,108.4	40,545.9	41,068.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



12.0 Indicators for Selected Economic Activities



12.1 Agriculture

In 2025, the production of major food crops was 23,783,128 tons compared to 22,803,316 in 2024, equivalent to an increase of 4.3 percent.

Food Crop Production Trend in Tons ('000') for the Period 2021/22 - 2024/25

Crop	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Maize	6,417	8,011	10,084	10,925
Rice	1,708	2,332	3,046	2,640
Wheat	62	87	119	116
Sorghum/ Finger and Bulrush Millet	1,046	1,019	1,339	1,244
Cassava	2,411	2,575	2,317	2,649
Beans/ Pulses	2,499	2,803	2,495	2,523
Banana	1,290	1,224	1,152	1,414
Potatoes (sweet and irish)	1,715	2,351	2,252	2,273
Total	17,148	20,402	22,804	23,783

Source: Ministry of Agriculture



Traditional Cash Crops Production Trend in Tons for the Period of 2021 - 2025

Crop	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cotton	122,836	144,792	174,486	282,510	221,853
Coffee	73,027	66,837	62,917	77,417	110,369
Tea	27,510	24,825	26,451	22,337	22,484
Pyrethrum	2,412	2,694	3,815	2,866	8,583
Tobacco	58,508	70,699	122,858	117,464	185,776
Cashewnut	210,786	240,158	310,787	528,262	617,684
Sisal	36,170	44,151	56,773	61,216	66,973
Sugarcane	367,718	379,280	460,049	395,293	453,383
Total	898,967	973,436	1,218,136	1,487,364	1,687,105

Source: Ministry of Agriculture



12.2 Livestock

Number of Livestock, Tanzania, 2021 - 2025

Type of Livestock	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cattle	35,256,637	36,584,883	37,913,129	39,241,375	40,569,621
Goat	25,574,446	26,580,497	27,586,547	28,592,597	29,598,648
Sheep	8,802,462	9,087,935	9,373,407	9,658,880	9,944,352
Pig	3,439,362	3,670,229	3,901,096	4,131,962	4,362,829
Chicken	92,799,956	97,940,332	103,080,708	108,221,085	113,361,461

Production of Livestock Products, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Product	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Milk Production ('000' ltr) from					
Indigenous Cattle	2,345,650	2,400,000	2,637,863	2,605,008	2,826,414,580
Hybrid Cattle	1,102,422	1,200,000	1,299,246	1,404,977	1,392,114,644
Total	3,448,072	3,600,000	3,937,109	4,009,985	4,218,529,224
Meat Production (tonne)					
Beef	526,350.95	544,983.8	612,808.50	666,227.02	689,811.46
Goat/ Sheep	107,791.38	113,781.8	162,693.35	181,661.89	192,552.76
Pork	44,420.33	47,583.1	55,912.42	58,775.14	61,784.42
Chicken	91,403.99	96,915.6	132,442.28	147,449.98	156,341.21
Total	769,966.65	803,264.3	963,856.55	1,054,114.03	1,100,489.85
Egg Production (number '000')					
Egg	4,979,772	5,500,000	6,409,225	7,105,907	7,878,320

Source: Economic Survey, 2025

12.3 Mining

Production of Selected Minerals, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Mineral	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Diamond	carat	62,545	442,016	132,636	373,253	407,840
Gold	kilogramme	59,638	56,943	54,760	61,681	68,225
Gemstone	kilogramme	3,851,780	12,752,080	55,954,780	46,299,069	29,447,271
Salt	tonne	112,995	181,818	159,020	82,953	90,976
Phosphate	tonne	24,493	26,597	31,745	29,834	64,676
Gypsum	tonne	598,053	604,408	549,836	821,221	913,264
Coal	tonne	976,319	2,511,419	3,256,481	3,904,543	3,829,961
Pozzolana	tonne	216,934	226,038	351,988	287,137	540,214
Kaolin	tonne	100,950	46,973	75,247	86,055	119,726
Silver ore	kilogramme	9,324	13,602	14,481	3,129	1,895
Copper	pound	3,352,630	6,827,931	5,285,443	1,654,151	1,909,632
Bauxite	tonne	38,142	40,921	61,353	79,148	27,664

carat = 0.205 gm; Source: Economic Survey, 2025

Revenue from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Plants (USD), Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Year	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2021	16,018,066	42,886,054	58,904,120
2022	26,933,872	44,355,811	71,269,683
2023	45,264,440	79,265,141	124,529,581
2024	33,054,000	111,041,488	144,095,489
2025	48,702,604	110,503,969	159,206,573

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

12.4 Manufacturing

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Product	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Konyagi	mill. Litres	22	22	31	42	36
Beer	mill. Litres	380	456	499	647	755
Kibuku	mill. Litres	22	23	24	23	23
Cigarette	mill. Pieces	7,021	12,201	11,868	9,928	10,672
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	65	49	40	32	35
Paints	'000 liters	62,785	64,028	75,423	77,364	87,431
Cement	'000 tonnes	6,531	7,598	7,673	7,700	9,322
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	294	312	343	391	419
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	120	129	119	126	142

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Zanzibar, 2021 – 2025

Product	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
*Beverages	Mill. Litres	22	23	23	24	24
Bread	'000 thousands	239	241	248	261	274
Noodles	Tonne	380	282	289	288	213
Door UPVC	Number	10	11	16	18	18
Window UPVC	Number	37	46	51	57	47
Garments Dish Dash	Piece	4,125	5,913	5,122	975	6,262
Jewellery Gold/Silver	Gram	20,369	20,037	26,966	21,259	9,248

* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar



12.5 Electricity

Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Item	Category	Unit	2021r	2022	2023	2024	2025
Installed Capacity	Grid System	MW	1,682.70	1,777.05	1,848.70	2,084.72	3,995.54
Maximum Demand	Grid System	MW	1,307.40	1,354.61	1,470.50	1,645.23	1,921.44
Generation	Grid System	GWh	8,356.50	8,989.80	10,110.60	11,762.82	13,441.68
	Off-grid System	GWh	80.30	81.20	71.60	88.57	160.75
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	144.00	153.40	197.36	213.35	284.90
Sales	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	339.90	351.02	393.64	430.49	438.30
	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	2,900.00	3,063.05	3,313.20	3,719.55	3,922.20
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	3,527.00	3,730.63	3,864.20	4,255.43	4,444.40
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	546.30	584.85	661.00	709.204	908.10

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)



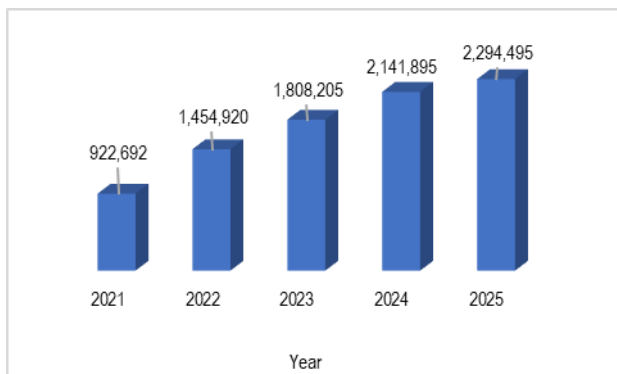
12.6 Tourism

Tourism in Tanzania; 2025

	Unit	Total
International Arrivals	Number	2,294,495
Receipts	USD Million	4,410.60
Occupancy rate	Percent	60.6
Park Visitation	Number	1,547,820

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Trend of International Visitor Arrivals, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025



Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism



12.7 Transport

Road Network in Kilometres by Category and Type of Road, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2021	9,058	3,157	2,270	21,877	2,474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,429	2,794	2,538	21,999	2,847	141,582	181,189
2023	9,452	2,884	2,577	22,313	3,224	141,206	181,656
2024	9,567	2,961	2,636	22,271	3,467	140,962	181,864
2025	9,566	2,960	2,658	22,548	na	na	37,732

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Note: na-Data not yet available



Road Distance (km) Mainland Tanzania, March 2017

	DSM	Arusha	Babati	Bariadi	Bukoba	Dodoma	Geita	Iringa	Kibaha	Kigoma	Lindi	Mbeya	Morogoro
DSM		646	814	1,127	1,433	451	1,228	492	35	1,258	452	822	192
Arusha	646		168	762	1,068	425	863	689	611	1,090	1,098	1,020	621
Babati	814	168		594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1,266	851	516
Bariadi	1,127	762	594		654	676	376	940	1,092	761	1,579	899	935
Bukoba	1,433	1,068	900	654		982	298	1,246	1,398	551	1,885	1,205	1,241
Dodoma	451	425	257	676	982		777	264	416	807	903	594	259
Geita	1,228	863	695	376	298	777		1,041	1,193	514	1,680	1,000	1,036
Iringa	492	689	521	940	1,246	264	1,041		457	1,071	944	330	300
Kibaha	35	611	779	1,092	1,398	416	1,193	457		1,223	487	787	157
Kigoma	1,258	1,090	922	761	551	807	514	1,071	1,223		1,710	860	1,066
Lindi	452	1,098	1,266	1,579	1,885	903	1,680	944	487	1,710		1,068	644
Mbeya	822	1,020	851	899	1,205	594	1,000	330	787	860	1,068		630
Morogoro	192	621	516	935	1,241	259	1,036	300	157	1,066	644	630	
Moshi	566	80	248	842	1,148	505	943	769	531	1,170	1,018	1,100	541
Mpanda	1,383	1,581	1,413	695	720	1,155	684	891	1,348	299	1,629	561	1,191
Mtwara	556	1,202	1,370	1,683	1,989	1,007	1,784	1,048	591	1,814	104	1,122	748
Musoma	1,370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1,183	1,335	851	1,822	1,142	1,178
Mwanza	1,152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1,117	633	1,604	924	960
Njombe	710	907	739	1,158	1,464	482	1,259	218	675	1,089	839	229	518
Shinyanga	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1,441	761	797
Singida	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1,148	603	504
Songea	947	1,144	976	1,396	1,671	720	1,496	455	912	1,326	602	466	755
Swanga	1,150	1,348	1,179	928	954	922	917	658	1,115	532	1,396	328	958
Tabora	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1,281	567	637
Tanga	354	435	603	1,197	1,503	588	1,298	629	319	1,525	806	959	329
Vwawa	893	1,091	922	970	1,276	665	1,071	401	858	789	1,139	71	701

Source: Tanzania National Roads Agency (TANROADS)

Cont. Road Distance (km) Mainland Tanzania, March 2017

	Moshi	Mpanda	Mtwara	Musoma	Mwanza	Njombe	Shinyanga	Singida	Songea	Swanga	Tabora	Tanga	Vwawa
DSM	566	1,383	556	1,370	1,152	710	989	696	947	1,150	829	354	893
Arusha	80	1,581	1,202	499	787	907	624	331	1,144	1,348	661	435	1,091
Babati	248	1,413	1,370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1,179	493	603	922
Bariadi	842	695	1,683	164	230	1,158	138	431	1,396	928	332	1,197	970
Bukoba	1,148	720	1,989	634	416	1,464	516	737	1,671	954	638	1,503	1,276
Dodoma	505	1,155	1,007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	665
Geita	943	684	1,784	337	119	1,259	239	532	1,496	917	433	1,298	1,071
Iringa	769	891	1,048	1,133	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629	401
Kibaha	531	1,348	591	1,335	1,117	675	954	661	912	1,115	794	319	858
Kigoma	1,170	299	1,814	851	633	1,089	622	759	1,326	532	429	1,525	789
Lindi	1,018	1,629	104	1,822	1,604	839	1,441	1,148	602	1,396	1,281	806	1,139
Mbeya	1,100	561	1,122	1,142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959	71
Morogoro	541	1,191	748	1,178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329	701
Moshi		1,104	1,122	579	867	987	704	411	1,224	1,428	741	355	1,171
Mpanda	1,104		1,683	938	720	790	557	693	1,027	233	363	1,520	490
Mtwara	1,122	1,683		1,926	1,708	893	1,545	1,252	656	1,450	1,385	910	1,193
Musoma	579	938	1,926		218	1,401	381	674	1,638	1,171	575	933	1,213
Mwanza	867	720	1,708	218		1,183	163	456	1,420	953	357	1,222	995
Njombe	987	790	893	1,401	1,183		1,020	727	237	557	796	847	300
Shinyanga	704	557	1,545	381	163	1,020		293	1,257	790	194	1,059	832
Singida	411	693	1,252	674	456	727	293		964	931	330	766	674
Songea	1,224	1,027	656	1,638	1,420	237	1,257	964		794	1,033	1,084	537
Swanga	1,428	233	1,450	1,171	953	557	790	931	794		596	1,287	257
Tabora	741	363	1,385	575	357	796	194	330	1,033	596		1,096	638
Tanga	355	1,520	910	933	1,222	847	1,059	766	1,084	1,287	1,096		1,030
Vwawa	1,171	490	1,193	1,213	995	300	832	674	537	257	638	1,030	

Source: TANROADS

Note:

1. The above distances refer to the respective routes shown below
2. The distances for destinations with different routes can be derived from segment distances

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
DSM – Kigoma	Itigi – Tabora	Bukoba – Mbeya	Nzega-Tabora	Kigoma – Njombe	Mpanda-Sumbawanga-Mbeya
DSM – Musoma	Singida-Shinyanga-Mwanza	Bukoba – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Kigoma – Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha – Iringa	Babati-Dodoma	Dodoma – Mbeya	Mtera-Iringa	Lindi – Mbeya	Masasi-Songea-Njombe
Arusha – Kigoma	Singida-Nzega-Tabora	Dodoma – Kigoma	Itigi-Tabora	Mbeya – Mtwara	Njombe-Songea-Masasi
Arusha – Mbeya	Babati-Dodoma-Iringa	Geita – Mpanda	Nyakanazi-Kasulu	Mbeya – Singida	Rungwa-Itigi
Arusha – Musoma	Serengeti	Geita – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Musoma – S'wanga	Tabora-Ipole-Mpanda
Arusha – Mwanza	Babati-Singida-Shinyanga	Iringa – Kigoma	Dodoma-Itigi-Tabora	Musoma – Tanga	Serengeti-Arusha
Babati – Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa – Tabora	Dodoma-Itigi	Mwanza – Tanga	Shinyanga-Singida-Arusha
Babati – Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma – Mbeya	Mpanda-Sumbawanga	Singida – Sumbawanga	Rungwa-Mbeya
Babati -Musoma	Makuyuni-Serengeti	Kigoma – Musoma	Nyakanazi-Geita-Mwanza	Singida – Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS



Freight and Number of Passengers Transported by Railway, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Type of Transport	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
TRC Railways					
Freight (tons)	370,906	418,905	382,289	247,173	271,481
Freight (tons) SGR					52,350
Passengers					
Long Distance	417,096	466,262	489,560	412,730	505,268
Urban Passenger	2,876,199	2,668,294	2,560,891	3,068,057	2,080,029
Passengers (SGR)	-	-	-	1,422,166	3,294,934
Tanzania Zambia Railways					
Freight (tons)	392,081	188,782	301,040	235,746	159,678
Passengers					
A long way	432,981	514,382	534,603	367,027	255,391
Udzungwa	406,762	375,575	359,564	211,445	205,387
Dar es salaam	1,872,930	1,903,631	1,815,937	1,372,481	581,033

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport



Number of Ship, Freight and Number of Passengers Transported by Marine, Mainland Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Type of Transport	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Marine					
Dar es Salaam Port					
Freight (000' tons)	17,068	19,879	22,916	24,509	31,811
Passengers	2,303,471	2,300,228	2,302,998	2,420,905	2,696,139
Tanga Port					
Freight (000' tons)	984	969	976	1,260	1,712
Passengers	49,246	98,374	26,599	62,904	86,034
Mtwara Port					
Freight (000' tons)	204	1,222	1,671	2,380	2,173.8
Passengers	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority



Air Transport

Number of Domestic and International Passengers ('000), Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Airport	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
International Passengers					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	604	1,072	1,327	1,480	1,642
Kilimanjaro International Airport	150	349	470	541	622
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	732	977	1,214	1,332	1,485
Other Internationals	4	7	9	8	17
Total	1,490	2,405	3,020	3,361	3,767
Domestic Passengers					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	881	1,217	1,231	1,253	1,282
Kilimanjaro International Airport	224	297	317	301	260
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	381	613	727	821	944
Mwanza	276	320	314	317	347
Arusha	132	272	314	386	491
Bukoba	47	51	41	44	48
Dodoma	116	177	184	163	93
Kigoma	30	32	33	38	36
Moshi	0	0	1	1	2
Lake Manyara	13	29	34	37	36
Mafia	16	20	23	29	32
Mtwara	13	21	15	16	25
Pemba	97	101	97	99	117
Shinyanga	0	0	0	0	0
Tabora	10	19	14	13	13
Tanga	14	16	15	18	20
Others	96	131	442	481	596
Total	2,346	3,316	3,802	4,017	4,344
Total International and Domestic Passengers	3,836	5,721	6,822	7,378	8,111

Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority



12.8 Information and Communication Technology



Telecom Services

Subscriptions and Tele density, 2021 – 2025

Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed	71,834	84,696	75,732	78,299	111,600
Mobile	54,044,384	60,192,231	70,215,144	86,769,161	106,823,601
Total	54,116,218	60,276,927	70,290,876	86,847,460	106,935,201
Penetration (Percentage)	91	98	111	113	157

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Note:

1. Penetration – Ratio of sim cards to population (%)
2. Tele density – Number of fixed land lines connection per 100 people for a certain area



Internet Services

Estimate of Internet users, 2021 – 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Fixed wireless	1,034,956	6,003	8,315	83,201	275,553
Mobile wireless	25,176,367	31,100,860	35,815,632	47,859,272	57,691,394
Fixed wired	3,647,434	65,681	61,645	85,754	139,317
Users	29,858,759	31,172,544	35,885,592	48,028,227	58,106,264

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Broadcasting Services

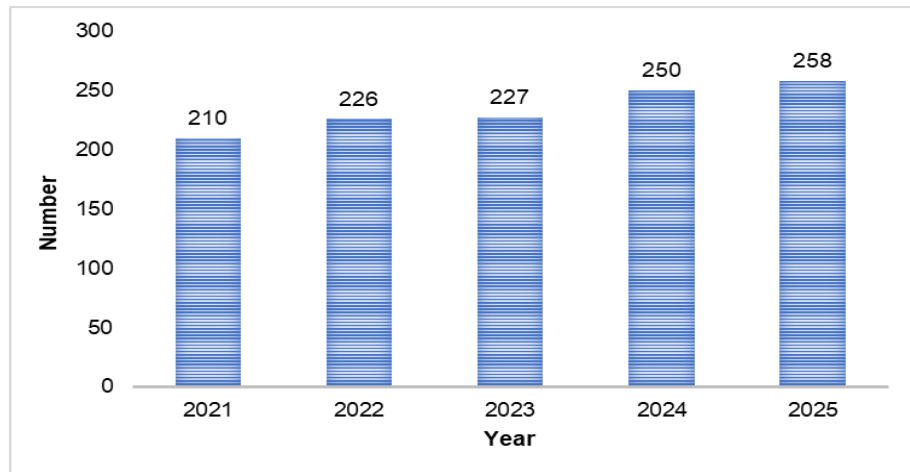
Number of Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT), Digital to Home (DTH) and TV Stations, 2021 – 2025

Type	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Free to Air	50	42	44	36	42
Satellite TV	2	2	2	2	2
DTT&DTH	4	4	4	4	4

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority



Number of Radio Stations, 2021 – 2025



Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority



Number of Active TV Subscriptions/Active Decoders, 2021 – 2025

Type	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
DTT	1,613,031	1,667,465	1,781,340	563,682	539,756
Satellite	1,577,315	1,702,056	1,880,636	1,568,241	1,579,799
Cable	19,739	22,295	16,223	16,767	17,280
Total	3,190,346	3,455,323	3,678,199	2,148,690	2,136,835

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Postal Services**Number of Postal Service Providers by Category; 2021- 2025**

Category	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Public	1	1	1	1	1
International	7	6	6	6	6
East Africa	3	1	1	2	-
Domestic	31	26	45	47	69
Intracity	15	10	14	18	11
Intercity	64	33	50	79	62
Total	121	77	117	153	149

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority



13.0 Investment

List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zone by Time Frame and Cost, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	1 day	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	TZS 167,200 – 600,000
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 165,200 - 512,000
Industrial/Business License	3 days	TZS 800,000
Issuance of deed of unreal/original land	45 days after the application is approved by NLAC	134,000 + costs that will depend on the size, land use etc
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class A Resident Permit holder	2 days	USD 100
National Identity Card (NIN) for Class B Resident Permit holders	2 days	USD 50
National Identification Number (NIN) for dependents of foreign nationals	2 days	USD 20
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD1,550
Residence Permit Class A (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 3,050
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 550
Residence Permit Class B (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 2,050
Special Pass (Penalty)	1 day	USD 600
Residence Permit – Diaspora (A only)	14 days (Max)	USD 1,050
Work Permit Class A - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Work Permit Class B - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 500
Work Permit Class C – Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000

Source: Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zones Authority



Instructions and Advice to investors for listed services, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee
Quality Assurance Services	1 Day	Free
Workplace Safety Services	1 Day	Free
Medicines and medical equipment services	1 Day	Free
Environmental Services	1 Day	Free
Mining License	1 Day	Free
Agricultural services	1 Day	Free

Source: Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zones Authority

Registered Investment Projects by Sector, Mainland Tanzania, 2025

Sector	Registered Investment	Employment Created	Investment Value (Million USD)
Agriculture	102	33,986	1,264.52
Communication	4	197	126.01
Tourism	93	5,877	927.54
Industrial Production	422	63,722	4,713.68
Construction of non-Residence Buildings	105	33,391	1,563.55
Transportation of Cargo	135	20,036	1,029.48
Services	26	2,393	141.32
Human Resource	10	966	72.3
Mineral	18	1,310	360.77
Energy	13	692	488.21
Economic infrastructure	25	17,862	731.42
Financial Institutions	2	82	5
ICT	1	60	6
Total	956	180,574	11,429.80

Source: Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zones Authority



14.0 Implementation of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGS) in Tanzania



The implementation of the SDGs in Tanzania is integrated with existing national and sectoral development plans. The NBS is tasked with producing and coordinating data within the National Statistical System (NSS) to support SDG monitoring. Accordingly, the information below presents progress on SDG implementation across each goal, along with selected indicators from the SDGs, national development plans, and sectoral frameworks.

Progress of SDG Implementation Based on Data Availability, 2023 and 2025

SDGs Goals	Number of Global indicators		Tanzania SGD Indicators with Data	
	2023	2025	2023	2025
1. No Poverty	13	13	11	11
2. Zero Hunger	14	15	13	15
3. Good Health and Well-being	28	28	19	25
4. Quality Education	12	12	9	11
5. Gender Equality	14	14	13	13
6. Clean Water and Sanitation	11	11	6	5
7. Affordable and Clean Energy	6	6	4	4
8. Decent Work and Economic Growth	16	17	15	13
9. Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	12	12	8	10
10. Reduced Inequalities	14	14	4	10
11. Sustainable Cities and Communities	15	16	6	15
12. Responsible Consumption and Production	13	13	4	6
13. Climate Action	8	8	4	7
14. Life Below Water	10	10	5	8
15. Life on Land	14	14	4	6
16. Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	24	24	5	12
17. Partnerships for the Goals	24	24	13	22
Total (Number)	248	251	143	193
Total (%)			57.7	76.9

For more information please visit: <https://tisp.nbs.go.tz/sdg>



Progress of SDGs Implementation for Selected Indicators by Source

SDGs Goal	SDGs indicator	Progress		Source
		2024	2025	
Goal 1	SDG 1.3.1: Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable	26.30%	28.00%	Social Protection Schemes Annual Reports (2010 - June 2025)
	SDG 1.5.1: Number of deaths, missing persons and persons affected by disaster per 100,000 people	284 per 100,000 people	281 per 100,000 people	PMO-Disaster Management Department
Goal 2	SDG 2.c.1: Indicator of food price anomalies	3.10%	3.30%	NBS CPI Releases, National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)
Goal 3	SDG 3.1.1: Maternal mortality rate	104 deaths per 100,000 births	104 deaths per 100,000 births	TDHS, TDHS-MIS, PHC
	SDG 3.2.1: Under five mortality rates per 1,000 births	43 per 1000 live births	43 deaths per 1000 live births	TDHS-MIS
	SDG 3.2.2: Neonatal mortality rate	24 per 1000 live births	24 per 1000 live births	TDHS-MIS
Goal 4	SDG 4.a.1: Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service	Electricity; 68, Internet subscriptions in millions; 48.0	Electricity; 73.5, Internet subscriptions in millions; 58.1	MOEST, PO RALG, TCRA
Goal 5	SDG 5.5.1: Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments	37.40%	39.30%	POPSGG

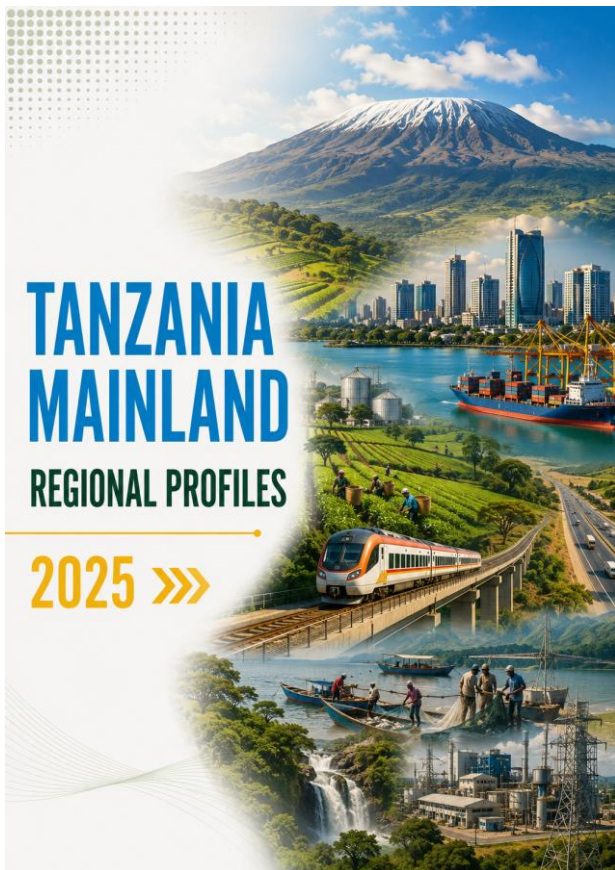
SDGs Goal	SDGs indicator	Progress		Source
		2024	2025	
Goal 6	SDG 6.1.1: Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (Rural)	83.00%	85.20%	Water Sector Status Report & Budget Speech, Ministry of water, (Reported in Calendar Year since 2023)
Goal 7	SDG 7.1.1: Proportion of population with access to electricity	85.5%)	86.20%	Ministry of Energy
Goal 8	Unemployment rate by sex (%) (19 th ICLS)	4.9% Male, 7.3% Female, 6.1% Total	4.7% Male, 7.2% Female, 5.9% Total	ILFS
Goal 9	SDG 9.c.1: Proportion of population covered by a mobile network, by technology	72.00%	85.00%	TCRA
Goal 10	SDG 10.7.2: Proportion of countries with migration policies that facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people	Yes	Yes	MoHA, Immigration Services Department
Goal 11	SDG 11.b.2: Proportion of districts with climate change and disaster risk reduction strategies (%)	24.50%	25.50%	PMO-Disaster Management Department
Goal 12	SDG 12.4.1: Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement	1,177	1,228	VPO Electronic TAM (Project management System)



SDGs Goal	SDGs indicator	Progress		Source
		2024	2025	
Goal 13	SDG13.1.1: Number of deaths, missing persons and directly affected persons attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	283 per 100,000 people	139 per 100,000 people	PMO-Disaster Management Department
Goal 15	SDG 15.6.1: Number of countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits	Yes	Yes	MoCLA
Goal 16	SDG 16.10.2: Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information	Yes	Yes	MoCLA
Goal 17	SDG 17.8.1: Proportion of individuals using the Internet	72.00%	85.00%	MoWTC & TCRA

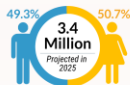


15.0 Regional Profile



DODOMA

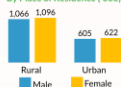
Population



Population Rank:
5TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

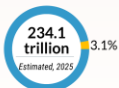


Dependency Ratio

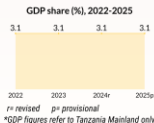


GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



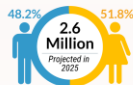
GDP Rank:
15TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

ARUSHA

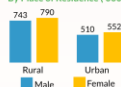
Population



Population Rank:
11TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

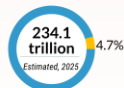


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
5TH



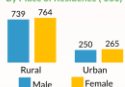
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

KILIMANJARO

Population



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

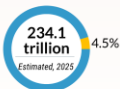


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

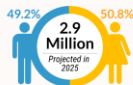
At current market price



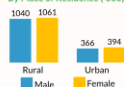
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

TANGA

Population



By Place of Residence ('000)



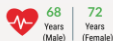
Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

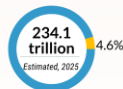


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

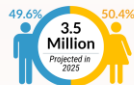
At current market price



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MOROGORO

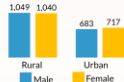
Population



Population Rank: **4TH**



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

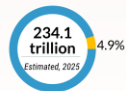


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank: **4TH**

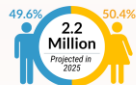
GDP share (%), 2018-2024



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PWANI

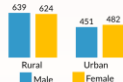
Population



Population Rank: **16TH**



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

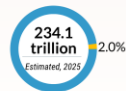


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank: **20TH**

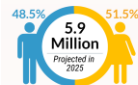
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

DAR ES SALAAM

Population



Population Rank:
1ST



By Place of Residence ('000)



*Dar es Salaam is entirely classified as urban

Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

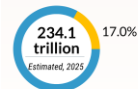


Dependency Ratio



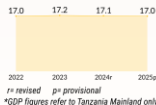
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
1ST

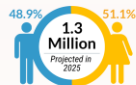
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

LINDI

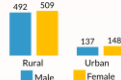
Population



Population Rank:
24TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

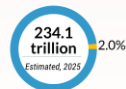


Dependency Ratio



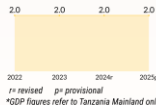
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
21ST

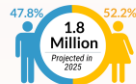
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MTWARA

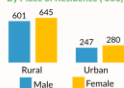
Population



Population Rank:
20TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

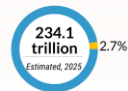


Dependency Ratio



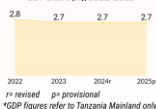
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
17TH

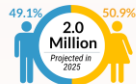
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

RUVUMA

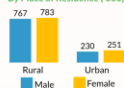
Population



Population Rank:
18TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

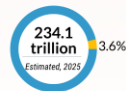


Dependency Ratio



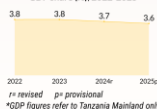
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
12TH

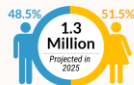
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

IRINGA

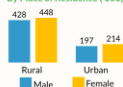
Population



Population Rank:
25TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

4.2
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

94
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

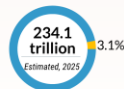
20 Years
Half of the population is younger than 20

Dependency Ratio

78
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



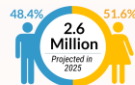
GDP Rank:
14TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MBEYA

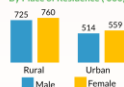
Population



Population Rank:
12TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



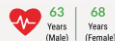
Fertility Rate

4.3
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

94
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

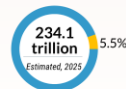
19 Years
Half of the population is younger than 19

Dependency Ratio

82
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



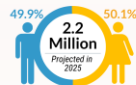
GDP Rank:
3RD



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

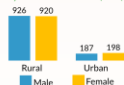
SINGIDA

Population



Population Rank:
15TH

By Place of Residence ('000)



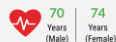
Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

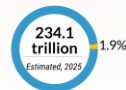


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



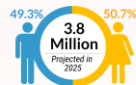
GDP Rank:
22ND



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

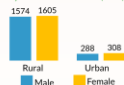
TABORA

Population



Population Rank:
3RD

By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

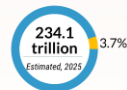


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

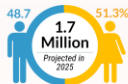
At current market price



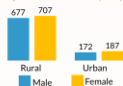
GDP Rank:
9TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

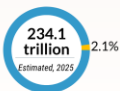


Dependency Ratio

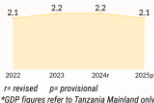


GDP contribution (TZS)

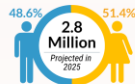
At current market price



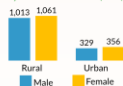
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

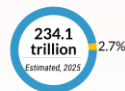


Dependency Ratio

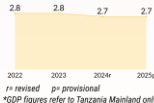


GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



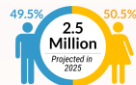
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

SHINYANGA

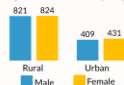
Population



Population Rank:
13TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

5.3
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

98
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

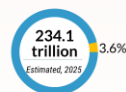
16 Years
Half of the population is younger than 16

Dependency Ratio

97
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



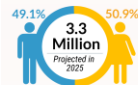
GDP Rank:
11TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

KAGERA

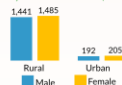
Population



Population Rank:
7TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

5.7
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

97
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

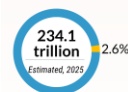
17 Years
Half of the population is younger than 17

Dependency Ratio

95
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



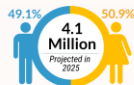
GDP Rank:
18TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MWANZA

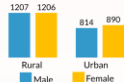
Population



Population Rank:
2ND



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

5.3
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

96
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

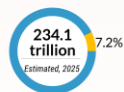
17 Years
Half of the population is younger than 17

Dependency Ratio

94
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



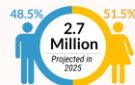
GDP Rank:
2ND



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MARA

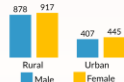
Population



Population Rank:
10TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



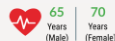
Fertility Rate

5.9
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

94
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

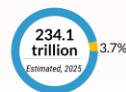
16 Years
Half of the population is younger than 16

Dependency Ratio

104
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



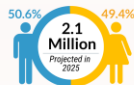
GDP Rank:
10TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MANYARA

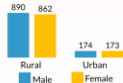
Population



Population Rank:
17TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

5.7
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

103
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

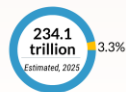
17 Years
Half of the population is younger than 17

Dependency Ratio

99
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



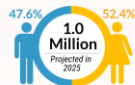
GDP Rank:
13TH



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

NJOMBE

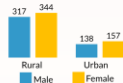
Population



Population Rank:
26TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



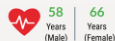
Fertility Rate

4.0
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

91
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

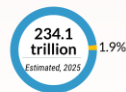
21 Years
Half of the population is younger than 21

Dependency Ratio

76
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



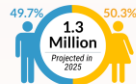
GDP Rank:
24TH



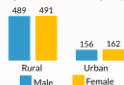
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

KATAVI

Population



By Place of Residence ('000)



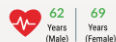
Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

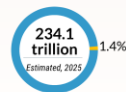


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

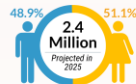
At current market price



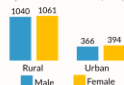
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

SIMIYU

Population



By Place of Residence ('000)



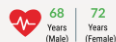
Fertility Rate



Sex Ratio



Life Expectancy



Median Age

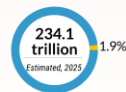


Dependency Ratio



GDP contribution (TZS)

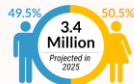
At current market price



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

GEITA

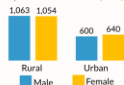
Population



Population Rank:
6TH



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

6.2
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

98
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

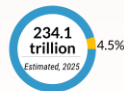
15 Years
Half of the population is younger than 15

Dependency Ratio

108
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

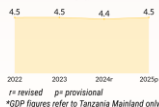
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



GDP Rank:
7TH

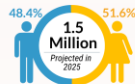
GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

SONGWE

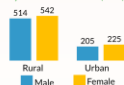
Population



Population Rank:
22ND



By Place of Residence ('000)



Fertility Rate

5.1
Average number of children per woman

Sex Ratio

94
Males per 100 females

Life Expectancy



Median Age

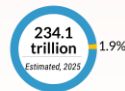
17 Years
Half of the population is younger than 17

Dependency Ratio

94
Dependents per 100 working-age persons (15-64 years)

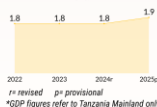
GDP contribution (TZS)

At current market price



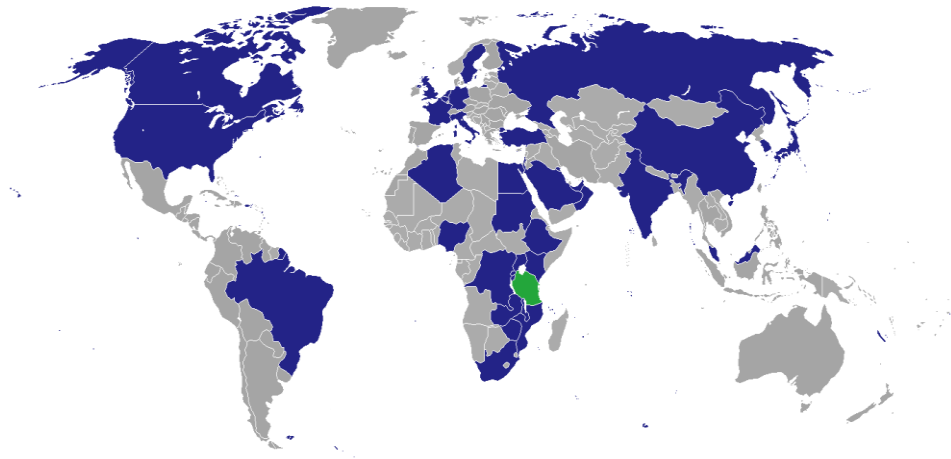
GDP Rank:
23RD

GDP share (%), 2022-2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

16.0 Tanzania Diplomatic Missions Abroad



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Bole Kifle Katema 03/05
Plot No. 2213
P.O. Box 1077
Addis Ababa
ETHIOPIA

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Eschenallee 11,
14050 BERLIN

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
10, Anas Ibn Malek Street,
Mohandessin,
CAIRO, A.R.E.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
142, Boulevard du 30 Juin, Gombe
P.O. Box 1612 KINSHASA 1
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
21 B Yedseram Street,
Maitama,
P.M.B 5125, Wuse,
ABUJA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Tanzania House
3 Stratford Place
London
W1C 1AS

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Tanzania House,
5200 UN Avenue,
P.O. Box 31219,
LUSAKA.



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Tanzania House,
Kim Il Sung/Nkwame Nkrumah Road 575,
P.O. Box 4515,
Maputo
MOZAMBIQUE.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
51 Bolshaya Nikitskaya Street,
115127 MOSCOW.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
EP-15C, Chanakyapuri,
NEW DELHI-110021

Honourable Ambassador,
Permanent Mission of Tanzania to the United Nations,
307 East 53rd Street,
Suite 500,
NEW YORK, NY 10022.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
50 Range Rd, ON K1N 8J4
OTTAWA.
Honourable Ambassador,
Permanent Delegation of Tanzania to UNESCO,
7ter, rue Leonard de Vinci,
75116 PARIS

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
No. 8, Liang Ma He Nan Lu
San Li Tun, Chaoyang District
Beijing 100600, P.R. CHINA

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Villa Tanzania,
Viale Cortina d'Ampezzo 185,
00135 ROME.



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Näsby Allé 6
183 55 Täby
Stockholm, Sweden

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
21-9, Kamiyoga 4-Chome,
Setagaya-Ku,
TOKYO 158-0098.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
1232 22nd St. NW,
WASHINGTON D.C. 20037.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
72, Franklin Roosevelt Road,
1050 BRUSSELS

Honourable Ambassador,
Permanent Mission of Tanzania to the United Nations,
Avenue Blanc 47,
1202 GENEVA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Kagera Street No. 6
P.O. Box 5750,
KAMPALA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Ujamaa House,
23 Baines Avenue,
P.O. Box 4841
HARARE.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Re-Insurance Plaza, 9th Floor,
Taifa Road,
P.O. Box 47790 GPO 00100,
Nairobi, KENYA.



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
P.O. Box 94320,
RIYADH 11693.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Pretoria, South Africa,
822 George Avenue
Box 56572, Arcadia, Pretoria, South Africa
PRETORIA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
KG 9, AV 15,
Nyarutarama,
P.O. Box 3973,
KIGALI, RWANDA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
P.O. Box 43714,
Madinat Zayed 14th Street,
Behind Al Nadja Street, Villa No. 27
ABU DHABI.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Kinindo Avenue Du Large,
House No. 51, P.O. Box 855,
BUJUMBURA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
P.O. Box 1170,
Postal Code 133, Alkhuwair,
Way 3042, Building 3291, Shati Al Qurum,
MUSCAT.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania, Lilongwe,
P.O. Box 922,
Plaza House
MALAWI.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
SHIS QI 09 CJ 16 C 20,
CEP 71625-160,
Lago Sul — Brasilia DF,
BRAZIL



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Taman U-Thant,
55000 Kuala Lumpur,
WP KUALA LUMPUR.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Groot Hertoginnelaan 28,
2517 EG,
The Hague – NETHERLANDS.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Republic of Senegal Road,
P.O. Box 8141,
Oasis, MORONI.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Nuzha Katalu 3, Street 35, Villa 16,
P.O. Box 8311,
22054 Salmiya,
KUWAIT.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
13 Rue Carthage,
Hydra, Algiers,
ALGERIA

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
İlkbahar Mahallesi,
Medine Müdafii Caddesi No:16
Çankaya, Ankara
TURKEY.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Building Plot No. 12, Block Khartoum
Imtidad East Al-Amarat Street 33
P.O. Box 7268
KHARTOUM EAST, SUDAN.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
11th Floor, Daeyungak Tower Building,
97, Toegye-ro, Jung-gu,
SEOUL.



Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
12, Abba Hillel Silver St,
Sason Hogi Tower,
12th Floor, Ramat Gan 5250606,
TEL AVIV.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
P.O. Box 36302,
Ibn Batouta Street No. 591,
Onaiza, Zone 65,
QATAR.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Building No. 704
22 Street, 7/9 Road,
Miramar-Playa,
11300 Havana, Cuba.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
22 Nachtigal Street,
Unit 1, EFS 8040, Windhoek,
P.O. Box 41074,
AUSSPANNPLATZ.

Honourable Ambassador,
Embassy of Tanzania,
Jl. Iskandarsyah II No. 89A, RW.5,
Melawai, Kec. Kby. Baru, South Jakarta City,
Special Capital Region of Jakarta 12160,
INDONESIA.

Honourable Ambassador,
Permanent Mission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Leopold-Ungar-Platz 2/Top 221, 1190
Vienna, AUSTRIA.



17.0 Information and Library

For more information, please contact:

The Statistician General,
National Bureau of Statistics,
64 Lusinde Road,
P.O.BOX 2683,
41101 Tambukareli-DODOMA.
Telephone: +255 26 2963822 Fax: +255 26 2963828
E-mail: sg@nbs.go.tz Website: www.nbs.go.tz
Library: <https://lmis.nbs.go.tz/home>

The Chief Government Statistician,
Office of Chief Government Statistician,
P.O. Box 874,
Zanzibar
Telephone: +255 242231869
E-mail: zanstat@zanlink.go.tz
Website: www.ocgs.go.tz

or

Visit the Tanzania Government National Website at www.tanzania.go.tz and NBS Library at Jakaya Kikwete Road Dodoma and 18 Kivukoni Front Road, 11992 Dar es Salaam



