



The United Republic of Tanzania

A large circular graphic containing a map outline of Tanzania. Inside the map, there is a landscape with a snow-capped mountain (Mount Kilimanjaro) in the background, a giraffe in the middle ground, and a lion's head in the foreground. The text '2022 Tanzania in FIGURES' is overlaid on the center of the graphic.

# 2022 Tanzania in FIGURES



National Bureau of Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Planning  
Dodoma





**H. E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan**  
**President of the United Republic of Tanzania**

"Without statistics you cannot address the challenges of employment, the problems of people with special needs, provide social services or make progress." H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan, the President of the United Republic of Tanzania, during the launching of the 2022 Population and Housing Census Publicity and Advocacy Strategy in September 2021 in Dodoma.





H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan, The President of the United Republic of Tanzania and H.E. Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi The President of Zanzibar and Chairman of the Revolutionary Council, during the launching of the Publicity and Advocacy Strategy for the 2022 Population and Housing Census in Dodoma



Prime Minister of the United Republic of Tanzania Hon. Kassim Majaliwa Majaliwa (MP) - (R) and Zanzibar Second Vice President Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdullah (MHR) - (L) launching the 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census - Administrative Units Population Distribution Report and Age and Sex Distribution Report in Zanzibar.

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## Preface

The 2022 Tanzania in Figures booklet gives clear insights into Tanzania's performance in economic, social, environmental, and political spheres. This booklet presents data series from 2018 to 2022.

The booklet provides aggregated data and contains information from various Official Statistical Publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), and other Government Ministries, Departments and Agencies. The statistical information presented is useful for planning, monitoring, and evaluating various development programmes at all administrative levels.

The NBS, as a coordinator and producer of official statistics in Tanzania, appreciates the contributions made by various stakeholders in statistics for supplying input data for the compilation of this booklet. In order to participate effectively in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS), we urge further cooperation in updating and compiling the forthcoming editions of similar booklets and other statistical publications.

The latest figures for 2022 presented in this booklet for some indicators are provisional, and some indicators have been revised according to the NBS revision policies. Also, information in some tables are sourced from censuses and surveys, which are mostly conducted over a period of every ten or five years. This booklet comprises actual numbers of population and housing indicators compiled from the 2022 Population and Housing Census. The data gaps in this booklet that are attributed to the census and surveys shall be provided in the respective census and surveys reports as they become available.

Comments and suggestions from all stakeholders that may enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures are welcome.

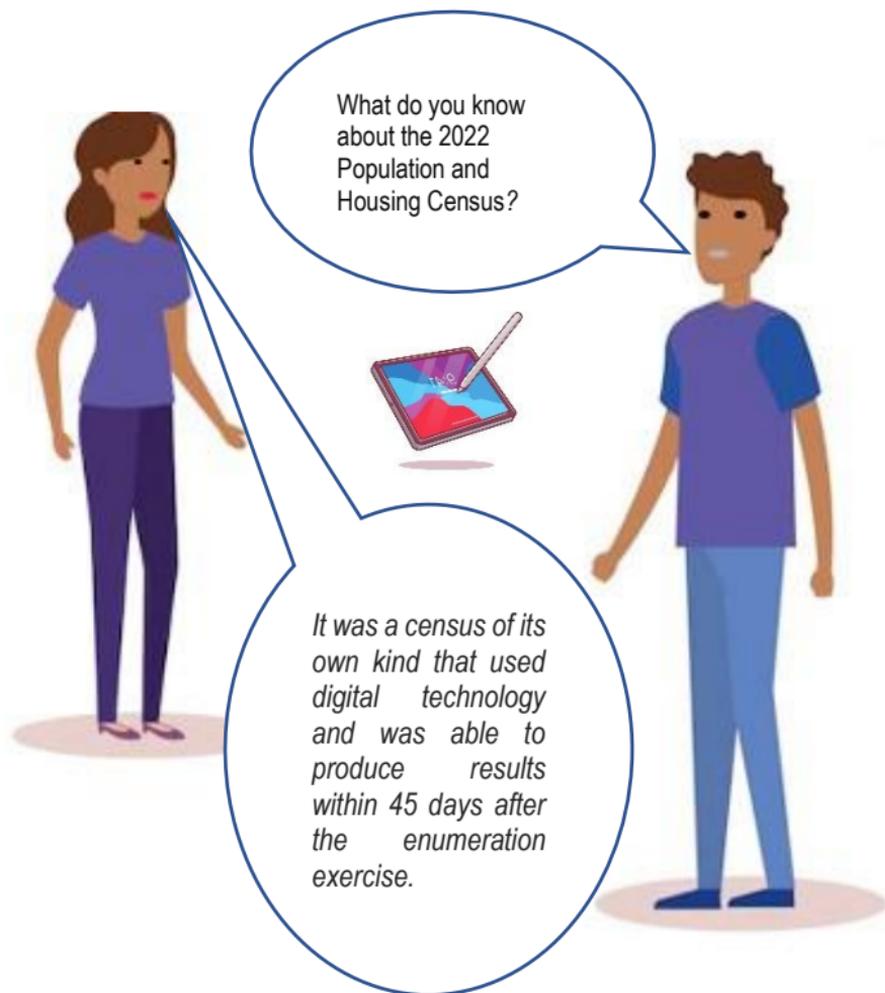
The soft copy of this booklet is also available on the NBS website; [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz). For more information on the published statistics, please visit NBS library and the website.

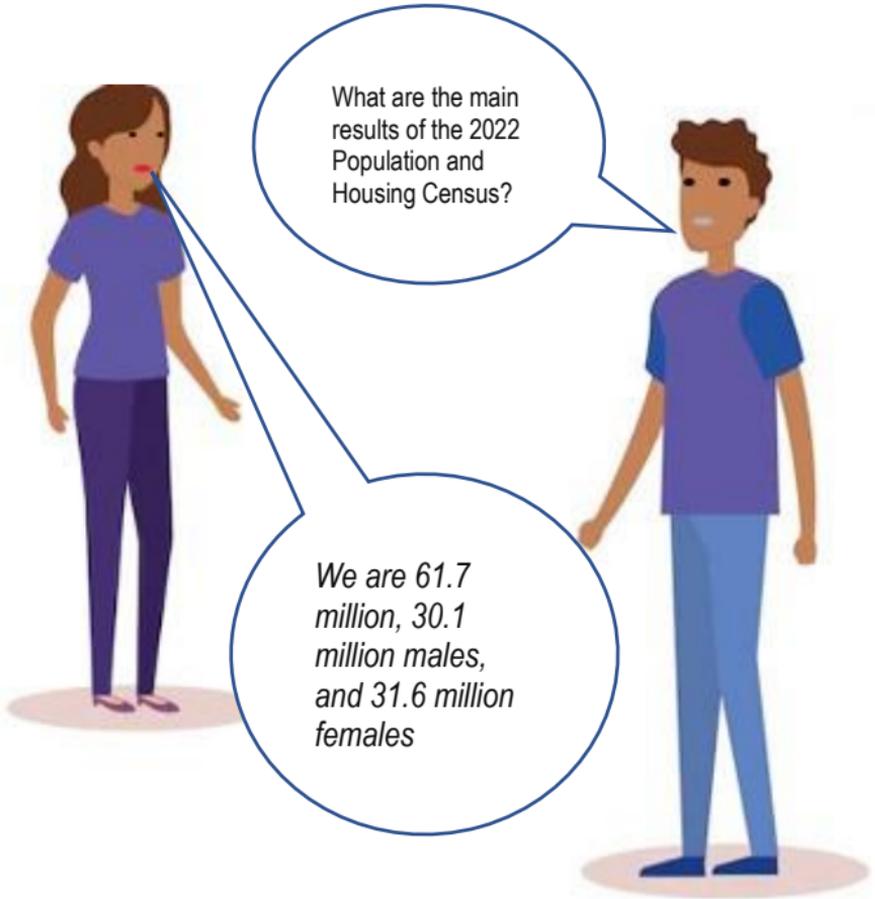
# SOME KEY ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE SIXTH PHASE GOVERNMENT

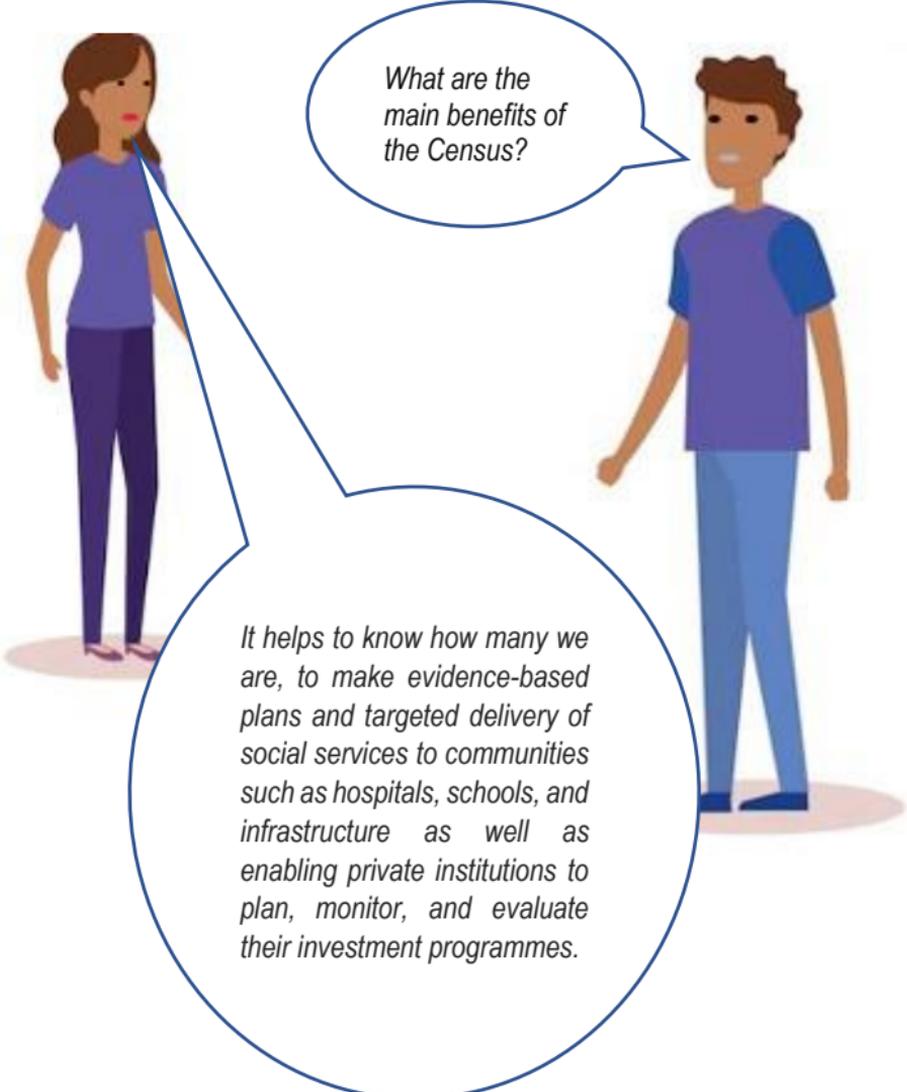


- ✚ 2022 Population and Housing Census
- ✚ Buildings Census
- ✚ Physical Addresses
- ✚ Health Sector
- ✚ Education Sector
- ✚ Water Sector
- ✚ Tourism Sector
- ✚ Construction Sector

# 1. 2022 Population and Housing Census







*What are the main benefits of the Census?*

*It helps to know how many we are, to make evidence-based plans and targeted delivery of social services to communities such as hospitals, schools, and infrastructure as well as enabling private institutions to plan, monitor, and evaluate their investment programmes.*

## 2. Buildings Census



### 3. Physical Addresses



*Also, for the first time, the government managed to introduce physical addresses in the country which will facilitate the identification of buildings and service delivery to citizens.*

## 4. Health Sector



- ✚ The Government received a soft loan of 1.3 trillion Shillings from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to deal with the effects of COVID-19. The funds have been used in various aspects including infrastructure development in health and education sectors, as well as purchase of medical equipment and medicine
- ✚ Continuing with the completion of construction and renovation of referral, zonal and regional hospitals; construction of 59 new council hospitals; renovation of 19 council hospitals; and completion of 300 dispensaries.

## 5. Education Sector



- ✚ Increased student enrolment in higher learning institutions from 87,934 (2020/21) to 106,620 (2021/22) and 113,383 (2022/23)
- ✚ The increase of funds for higher education students' loans from 464 billion Shillings (2021/22) to 654 billion Shillings (2022/23)
- ✚ Construction of new Vocational Education and Training Centres
- ✚ Construction of new secondary and primary schools
- ✚ Construction of additional 15,000 classrooms using COVID-19 funds.

## 6. Water Sector



The President of the United Republic of Tanzania, H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan, during launching of Kakonko-Kiziguzigu Water Scheme in Kigoma region

- ✚ 1,197 water supply projects have been completed whereby 2,056 new villages are now accessing improved water service and more than TZS 400 billion have been spent on the projects
- ✚ Improved water accessibility in rural areas [70.1% (2021) – 74.5% (February 2023)]
- ✚ Improved water accessibility in urban areas [84% (2021) – 86.5% (February 2023)]

## 7. Agriculture Sector

🇹🇿 The increase in Government agricultural budget (from TZS 254 billion in 2021/22 to almost TZS 1 trillion in 2022/23)



🇹🇿 268,000 tons of subsidized fertilizer were bought by farmers costing TZS 634.5 billion

## 8. Tourism Sector



Revenue from the tourism sector increased to 2,527 million US dollars in 2022 from 1,310 million US dollars in 2021, equivalent to an increase of 93 percent. What do you think is the cause of the increase?

This is a result of the remarkable efforts by H.E. President Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan to promote tourism activities through the Royal Tour film, which greatly increased the number of visitors to the country from 922,692 in 2021 to 1,454,920 (58%) in 2022

## 9. Construction Sector

 *Construction of Kigongo-Busisi bridge, Mwanza (3.2 km) reached 70 percent*



 *Tanzanite Bridge, Dar es Salaam (1.03 km) completed*



 The 513.5 metres long Wami Bridge, Pwani completed



 Construction of the 112.3 kilometres outer ring road project in Dodoma City is ongoing



 *Construction of Tabora-Koga-Mpanda Road (342.9 km) completed*



 *Construction of Kibondo-Kasulu-Manyoni road (260.6 km) is ongoing*



- ✚ *The construction of the Julius Nyerere Hydropower Project, Rufiji (JNHPR) of 2,115 megawatts is ongoing and has reached more than 80 percent*



- ✚ *Construction of the second phase of Magfuli Government City in Dodoma City has reached 60 percent*



- ✚ Construction of East African Crude Oil Pipeline (EACOP) from Hoima (Uganda) to Chongoleani, Tanga (Tanzania) ongoing



- ✚ Continuing with the process of constructing the natural gas processing plant project, Lindi



Architectural impression of the plant site

## Construction of Standard Gauge Railway (SGR)



- ✚ Dar es Salaam-Morogoro phase (Construction has reached 97.91 percent)
- ✚ Morogoro-Makutupora phase (Construction has reached 92.23 percent)
- ✚ Makutupora-Tabora phase (Construction has reached 4.59 percent)
- ✚ Tabora-Isaka phase (Construction has reached 0.66 percent)
- ✚ Isaka-Mwanza phase (Construction has reached 25.75 percent)
- ✚ Tabora-Kigoma phase (Contractor procured)

*Construction of MV Mwanza ship is ongoing and has reached more than 80 percent*



# NEW INFORMATION IN 2022

## 2022 Population and Housing Census

The Sixth Phase Government, under the leadership of H.E. Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan has fulfilled its responsibility to conduct the 2022 Population and Housing Census (2022 PHC) as it was done in the previous phases. The previous censuses were conducted in the years 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012. The 2022 Census was conducted in accordance with the Statistics Act, Cap. 351, which directs the Government to conduct Population and Housing Census every ten years. On the other hand, the Census has been carried out to comply with the United Nations recommendation that countries conduct a Population and Housing Census at least once in ten years.

The 2022 Census exercise was coordinated by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) Zanzibar in collaboration with various stakeholders such as the Ministry of Land, Housing, and Human Settlement Development; the Ministry of Land and Housing Development, Zanzibar; the Ministry of Information, Communication and Information Technology; as well as the United Nations Population Fund-UNFPA, the US Census Bureau and the International Organization for Migration (IOM).

The results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census will help in integrated planning, sustainable development of the country and more transparency in resource allocation to reflect the demographic balance of the population at all administrative levels. Likewise, the results will also be used by the Government and other stakeholders for monitoring and evaluating various national and international plans, such as the Tanzania Development Vision 2025 and Zanzibar Development Vision 2050; the Third National Five-Year Development Plan (FYDP III 2021/22-2025/26); the Zanzibar Development Plan (2021/22-2025/26); the East African Community Development Vision 2050; the Africa Development Agenda 2063, and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 2030.

The Census results have shown that out of 61,741,120 persons counted in the United Republic of Tanzania, there are 30,053,130 males equivalent to 49 percent and 31,687,990 females equivalent to 51 percent.

### Population Distribution by Residence and Sex, Tanzania, 2022

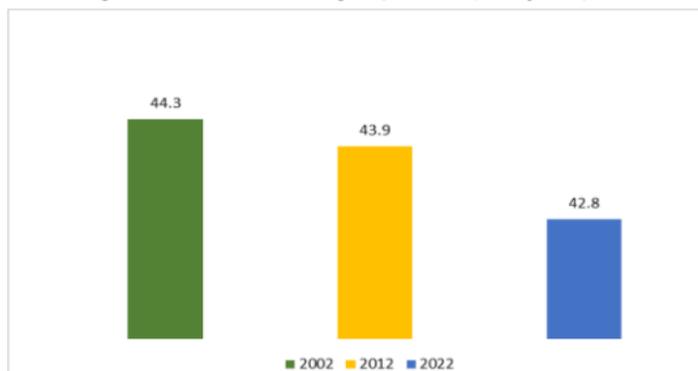
Residence	Number of Persons	Male	Female
Tanzania	61,741,120	30,053,130 (48.7%)	31,687,990 (51.3%)
Tanzania Mainland	59,851,347	29,137,638 (48.7%)	30,713,709 (51.3%)
Tanzania Zanzibar	1,889,773	915,492 (48.4%)	974,281 (51.6%)

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

The average annual population growth rate in Tanzania has increased from 2.7 percent in 2012 to 3.2 percent in 2022.

The Tanzanian population comprises a majority of young persons, where 42.8 percent are under the age of 15. The percentage of children under the age of 15 has decreased slightly from 43.9 percent in 2012 Census to 42.8 percent in 2022 Census.

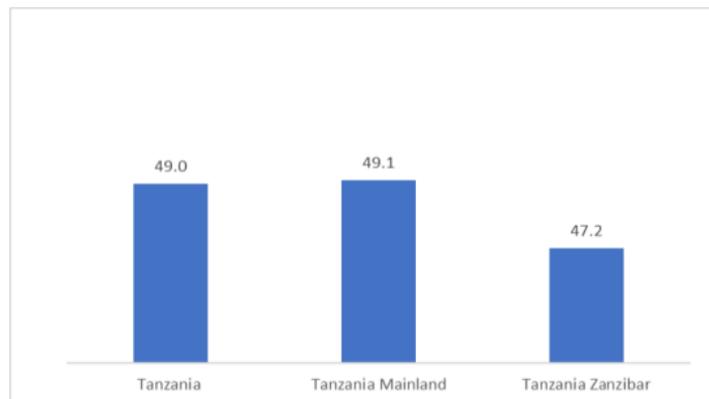
### Percentage Distribution of Young Population (0-14 years), 2002, 2012 and 2022



Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

Population under the age of 18 in Tanzania is 49.0 percent which is similar to Tanzania Mainland but slightly lower for Tanzania Zanzibar which is 47.2 percent.

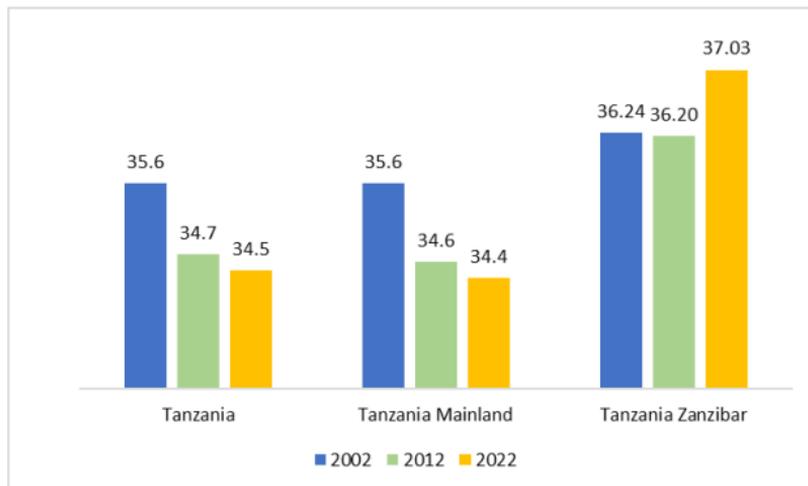
#### Percentage Distribution of Population (0-17 years), Tanzania, 2022



Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

The percentage of youth population aged 15-35 has decreased slightly from 3.7 percent in 2012 Census to 34.5 percent in 2022 Census. A similar situation has also been observed in Tanzania Mainland. As for Tanzania Zanzibar, the percentage of the youth has increased slightly from 36.20 percent in 2012 Census to 37.03 percent in 2022 Census.

## Percentage Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 years), 2002, 2012 and 2022



Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

The percentage of the working age population (15-64 years) in the country has increased from 52.2 percent in 2012 to 53.4 percent in 2022. A similar trend is observed in Tanzania Mainland and Tanzania Zanzibar.

## Percentage Distribution of Working Age Population (15-64 years), 2012 and 2022

Area	2012	2022
Tanzania	52.2	53.4
Tanzania Mainland	52.2	53.4
Tanzania Zanzibar	54.7	56.3

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

The percentage of elderly people (60 years and above) in the country has slightly increased from 5.6 percent in 2012 to 5.7 percent in 2022 for Tanzania and Tanzania Mainland. For Tanzania Zanzibar, the elderly have remained about five percent of total population.

## Percentage Distribution of Population Aged 60 years and above, 2012 and 2022

Area	2012	2022
Tanzania	5.6	5.7
Tanzania Mainland	5.6	5.7
Tanzania Zanzibar	4.5	4.5

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

## Buildings Census and Physical Addresses

The results indicate that Tanzania had 14,348,372 buildings, of which 13,907,951 (96.9%) were in Tanzania Mainland and 440,421 (3.1%) were in Tanzania Zanzibar.

## Number of Building by Residence, Tanzania, 2022

Area	Number	Percent
Tanzania	14,348,372	100.0
Tanzania Mainland	13,907,951	96.9
Tanzania Zanzibar	440,421	3.1

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

Furthermore, the results show that Tanzania has 68,724 multi storey buildings, 13,540,363 single storey buildings and 739,285 buildings were under construction.

### Number of Buildings by Type and Residence, Tanzania, 2022

Type	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Multi Storey	68,724	61,258	7,466
Single Storey (ground floor only)	13,540,363	13,152,298	388,065
Under construction	739,285	694,395	44,890

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

In addition, 10,751,123 buildings equivalent to 74.9 percent had physical addresses and 3,597,249 buildings (25.1%) did not have physical addresses.

### Number of Buildings by Physical Address Status and Residence, Tanzania, 2022

Status	Tanzania	Tanzania Mainland	Tanzania Zanzibar
Buildings with Physical Addresses	10,751,123	10,406,722	344,401
Buildings without Physical Addresses	3,597,249	3,501,229	96,020

Source: 2022 Population and Housing Census, Tanzania

## 2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey (2022 TDHS-MIS)

The 2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey (2022 TDHS-MIS) was the 7<sup>th</sup> to be conducted in Tanzania through the DHS Program. The 2022 TDHS-MIS was implemented by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS), Zanzibar, Ministry of Health (MoH) for Tanzania Mainland and Ministry of Health (MoH) for Zanzibar in collaboration with the President's Office, Regional Administrative and Local Governments; Prime Minister's Office (PMO); the Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre; National Malaria Control Program, Eastern Africa Statistical Training Centre, Sokoine University of Agriculture, and University of Dodoma.

The main objective of the 2022 TDHS-MIS was to obtain current information on health to inform policies at global, regional and national levels and to measure progress towards the Tanzania Development Vision 2025, Zanzibar Development Vision 2050; the Third National Five-Year Development Plan (FYDP III 2021/22 - 2025/26), the Zanzibar Development Plan (2021/22-2025/26); East Africa Community Vision 2050 (EAC 2050), Africa Development Agenda 2063 (ADA 2063), and the Global Agenda 2030 on Sustainable Development Goals (2030 SDGs). The 2022 TDHS-MIS will also help to assess progress made in improving the living standards of the people.

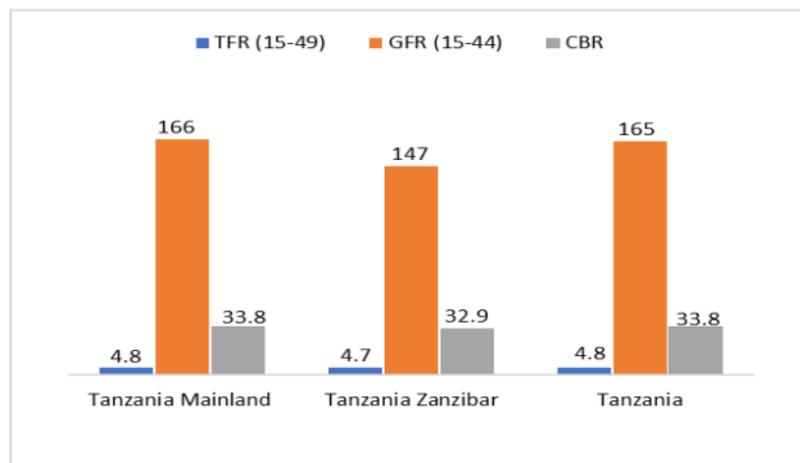
The following are the key indicators of the 2022 TDHS-MIS:

### **Total Fertility Rate (TFR)**

TFR is the average number of children a woman would have by the end of her childbearing years if she bore children at the current age-specific fertility rates.

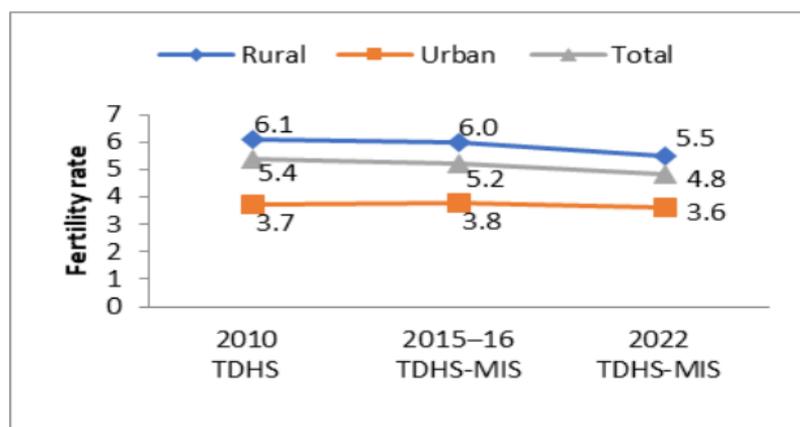
- If fertility were to remain constant at current levels, a woman in Tanzania would bear an average of 4.8 children in her lifetime.
- In Tanzania Mainland, fertility is higher in rural areas than in urban areas. On average, rural women give birth to 5.5 children in their lifetime, compared with urban women who give birth to 3.6 children.

## TFR, GFR and CBR for the 3 years preceding the survey by Residence, 2022 TDHS-MIS



- TFR: Total fertility rate expressed per woman
- GFR: General fertility rate expressed per 1,000 women age 15–44
- CBR: Crude birth rate, expressed per 1,000 population per year.

## Trends in TFR by Residence, Tanzania, 2020 -2022



## **Teenage Pregnancy**

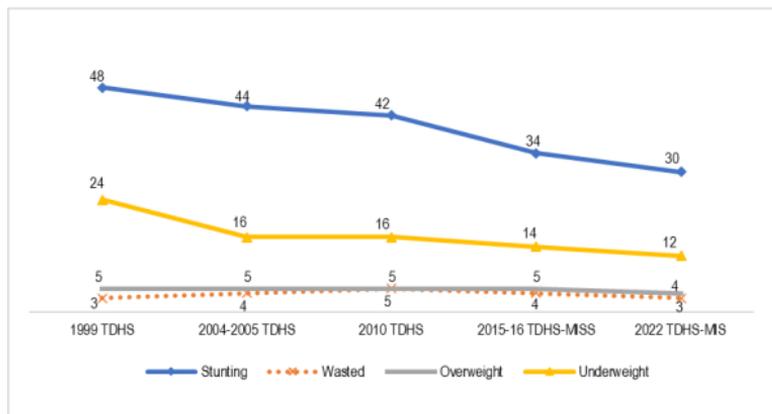
Teenage Pregnancy is the percentage of women age 15–19 who have ever been pregnant, according to the pregnancy history applied in the 2022 TDHS-MIS. This includes women who have had a live birth, women who have had a pregnancy that ended in an outcome other than a live birth such as a stillbirth, miscarriage, or induced abortion and women who are currently pregnant for the first time.

- 22 percent of women age 15–19 have ever been pregnant
- 16 percent of women age 15–19 have had a live birth
- 2 percent of women age 15–19 have had a pregnancy loss
- 6 percent of women age 15–19 were pregnant during the survey

## **Child Nutritional Status**

- 30 percent of children under age five were stunted (short for their age), and 9 percent were severely stunted.
- 3 percent of children under age five were wasted (thin for their height),
- 4 percent were overweight (too heavy for their height).
- 12 percent of children under age five are underweight (too light for their age), and 3 percent are severely underweight.

## Percentage of Children Under Age 5 Who are Malnourished

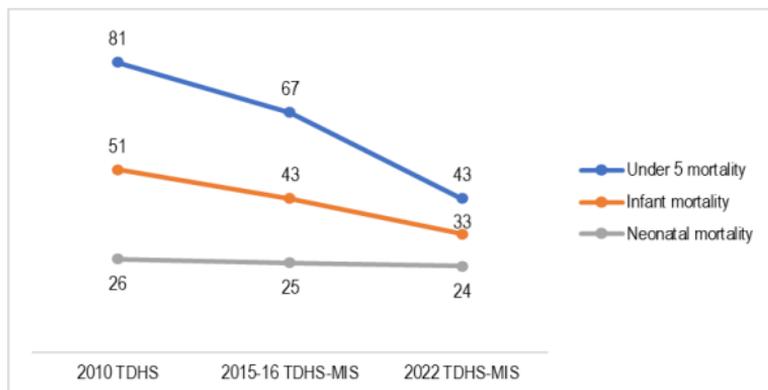


Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2022 TDHS-MIS

## Trends in early childhood mortality rates (Deaths per 1,000 live births in the 5-year period preceding the survey)

### Early Childhood Mortality

There are notable decreases in all three child mortality rates since 2010 TDHS. For example, the under-5 mortality rate decreased from 81 deaths per 1,000 live births in the 2010 TDHS to 43 deaths per 1,000 live births in the 2022 TDHS-MIS. Neonatal mortality decreased at the slowest pace



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2022 TDHS-MIS

## National Panel Survey, Wave 5; 2020-2021

The National Panel Survey (NPS) is a nationally representative household survey that collects information on the living standards of the population, including their consumption expenditure, non-farm income generating activities, agricultural production, and other socio-economic characteristics.

The term “panel” indicates that the survey will follow the population from the original sample over time to track the evolution of their living standards.

The NPS was designed to fulfil three principal objectives:

Firstly, to track implementation progress across the three clusters of the then National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty (commonly known by its Kiswahili acronym “MKUKUTA”). The clusters included: growth and reduction of poverty; improvement of quality of life and social well-being, and good governance and accountability.

Secondly, to provide a better understanding of the determinants of poverty reduction. The NPS enables detailed study of poverty dynamics (getting into and out of poverty) at the national level and separately for Dar es Salaam, Other Urban Areas, Rural and Zanzibar.

Thirdly, to assess the impact of public policy initiatives. The NPS can be a powerful tool in evaluating the impact of development policies and programmes implemented by both the government and non-governmental institutions.

The following are the key indicators of the National Panel Survey (NPS).

### Households Welfare Transitions

- In Tanzania, less than half (42.6 percent) of the households in the lowest consumption quintile in 2014/15 remained in the lowest quintile in 2020/21.
- More than half of the poorest households in 2014/15 were able to successfully transition to higher consumption quintiles.
- Approximately three percent of the households in the lowest quintile from 2014/15 transitioned to the highest quintile in 2020/21.

## Welfare-Based Transitions (In and Out of Quintiles) (Percent), Tanzania

		NPS 2020/21				
		Lowest 20%	Second 20%	Third 20%	Fourth 20%	Highest 20%
NPS 2014/ 15	Lowest 20%	42.6	23.3	17.6	13.2	3.4
	Second 20%	27.8	27.3	24.0	14.3	6.6
	Third 20%	17.2	24.8	24.5	21.3	12.2
	Fourth 20%	8.5	17.5	20.6	28.2	25.2
	Highest 20%	3.7	6.1	12.8	23.6	53.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2020-2021 NPS

## Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes

CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COVID	Corona Virus Disease
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EPZ	Export Processing Zone
FoB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
LAG	Limiting Antigen
PHC	Population and Housing Census
PMO	Prime Minister's Office
RDT	Rapid Diagnostic Test
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
WHO	World Health Organization
NA	not applicable
na	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

### Rounding

**Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total**



## 1.0 Background

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9<sup>th</sup> December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12<sup>th</sup> January 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26<sup>th</sup> April 1964.

The general elections held in October 2020 brought into power His Excellency the Late Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fifth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for the second five-year term. However, following his untimely death, in March 2021, Her Excellency Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan was succeeded the presidency in accordance with the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania as the sixth President of the United Republic of Tanzania.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) and the national language is Kiswahili, with English also being used as an official language.

## 2.0 Geography

### Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes 29<sup>0</sup> and 41<sup>0</sup> East, and latitudes 1<sup>0</sup> and 12<sup>0</sup> South:

Most northerly point	Mtukula	1 <sup>0</sup> 01'S and 31 <sup>0</sup> 25' E,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	11 <sup>0</sup> 32'S and 37 <sup>0</sup> 05' E,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	4 <sup>0</sup> 52'S and 29 <sup>0</sup> 38' E
Most easterly point	Msimbati	10 <sup>0</sup> 21'S and 40 <sup>0</sup> 26' E.

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

North:	Kenya and Uganda
West:	Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo
South West:	Zambia and Malawi
South:	Mozambique
East:	Indian Ocean

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland.

### Area of the United Republic of Tanzania, 2022

Place	("000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	945.5
Water Bodies	61.5
Land Area	884.0
Tanzania Mainland	881.3
Tanzania Zanzibar	2.7

**Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland ..... sq.km.)**

Ukerewe .....	647.0
Mafia .....	518.0

**Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar (sq.km.)**

Unguja.....	1,666.0
Pemba .....	988.0

**Water Bodies****Tanzania Mainland ("000" sq. km.)****Major Lakes:**

Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0

**Other water bodies on land mass (dams, rivers, etc.)** 3.8

**Total** 61.5

## Mountain Summits, National Parks and Game Reserves

### Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (metres), Tanzania, 2022

S.N.	Name	Region	Metres Above Sea Level
1	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17	Kimhonda	Morogoro	2,646
18	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20	Rubeho	Morogoro	2,576
21	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23	Likongowe	Lindi	2,524
24	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### National Parks by Size and District (Region), Tanzania 2022

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km2)
1	Nyerere	Kisarawe and Rufiji (Pwani), Morogoro Rural, Kilombero, Ulanga, (Morogoro Region), Tunduru and Namtumbo (Ruvuma), Liwale (Lindi)	30,893
2	Ruaha	Iringa Rural and Mufindi (Iringa); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya); Chamwino (Dodoma)	20,300
3	Serengeti	Meatu, Itilima, Busega and Bariadi (Simiyu); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara); Ngorongoro (Arusha)	14,763
4	Kigosi	Biharamulo (Kagera), Bukombe and Mbogwe (Geita), Kaliua (Tabora) and Ushetu (Shinyanga)	7,460
5	Burigi-Chato	Biharamulo, Muleba, Ngara, Karagwe (Kagera Region) and Chato (Geita)	4,707
6	Katavi	Mpanda, Mlele, Nkasi and Tanganyika (Katavi)	4,471
7	Ugalla River	Urambo and Kaliua (Tabora)	3,865
8	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga)	3,245
9	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro)	3,245
10	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara); Monduli (Arusha); Kondoa (Dodoma)	2,600
11	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro); Kilolo (Iringa)	1,990

S.N.	Name	District (Region)	Area (Km2)
12	Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai, Rombo and Moshi Rural (Kilimanjaro); Longido (Arusha)	1,668
13	Mahale	Uvinza (Kigoma)	1,613
14	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Pwani); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga)	1,100
15	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha)	648.7
16	Arusha	Arumeru and Longido (Arusha)	552
17	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe), Mbeya Rural and Rungwe (Mbeya)	465
18	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera); Sengerema (Mwanza); Geita and Chato (Geita)	457
19	Ibanda -Kyerwa	Kyerwa (Kagera)	298.6
20	Rumanyika-Karagwe	Kyerwa (Kagera)	247
21	Gombe Stream	Kigoma Urban (Kigoma)	71
22	Saanane Island	Nyamagana, Sengerema and Ilemela District (Mwanza)	2.18
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>104,661,48</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

**Game Reserves by Size and Region, Tanzania, 2022**

S.N.	Name	Region	Area (Km2)
1	Selous	Lindi and Ruvuma	18,020.00
2	Rungwa	Singida and Mbeya	9,000.00
3	Ugalla	Tabora	7,577.36
4	Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.30
5	Inyonga	Katavi	6,569.93
6	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.00
7	Luganzo Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,746.16
8	Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.81
9	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.00
10	Kizigo	Singida	4,000.00
11	Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.00
12	Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.00
13	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.00
14	Piti	Songwe	2,972.93
15	Wami Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.58
16	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.00
17	Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.00
18	Grumeti	Mara	2,000.00
19	Muhesi	Singida	2,000.00
20	Mpanga-Kipengere	Njombe and Mbeya	1,574.25
21	Igombe	Tabora	1,367.14
22	Swagaswaga	Dodoma and Singida	871
23	Mkungunero	Dodoma and Manyara	743.9
24	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570
25	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444
26	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210
27	Kijereshi	Simiyu	82
28	Pande	Dar es Salaam	12
	<b>Total Area</b>		<b>104,176.36</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

## Rainfall and Temperature

### Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2022

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	116.1	232.6	186.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	116.6	686.9
Arusha	62.1	135.3	90.9	97.8	5.9	26.5	3.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	64.4	95.4	582.3
Kilimanjaro	96.1	13.8	45.5	6.2	6.4	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	173.0	96.1	442.1
Tanga	35.8	61.6	72.3	116.2	56.9	92.0	115.3	24.0	68.0	135.2	121.2	135.3	1,033.8
Morogoro	116.1	232.6	186.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	116.6	686.9
Kibaha	108.6	147.1	78.2	156.3	48.7	2.8	27.0	11.5	1.8	4.3	45.2	52.4	683.9
Dar es Salaam	74.6	56.5	109.2	124.8	56.4	2.9	44.6	10.1	21.8	5.7	85.9	79.0	671.5
Kilwa Masoko	182.3	208.7	151.3	242.6	5.3	0.0	12.9	0.5	5.6	0.0	4.5	69.1	882.8
Mtwara	123.2	197.1	120.5	154.1	5.1	30.2	3.7	11.8	13.5	0.2	3.0	75.0	737.4
Songea	340.8	377.5	289.4	290.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.1	247.6	1,598.2
Bukoba	89.6	178.3	227.9	391.5	240.6	69.6	11.4	57.6	103.6	122.9	179.1	257.6	1,929.7
Musoma	111.6	93.7	51.1	219.8	188.4	19.0	0.0	68.2	70.9	34.0	102.8	79.0	1,038.5
Mwanza	167.4	141.1	129.9	107.3	126.1	40.6	0.0	76.7	0.0	12.7	125.1	146.0	1,072.9
Shinyanga	45.9	169.1	48.5	77.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.8	182.7	174.0	719.5
Kigoma	119.9	46.3	138.3	80.1	100.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	7.9	46.4	98.9	191.2	830.7
Singida	122.1	258.4	142.7	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9	170.6	738.2
Tabora	204.4	161.1	60.2	67.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	26.0	117.2	139.3	782.9
Sumbawanga	87.1	155.0	170.9	66.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.2	0.0	151.4	723.9
Iringa	214.7	110.6	126.4	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	210.9	753.8
Songwe	277.1	295.5	135.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	221.3	1,068.0
Same	46.8	68.6	24.3	55.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.4	4.8	0.0	42.6	249.9
Karume (Pemba)	52.6	36.0	46.1	427.4	110.6	111.6	73.5	22.0	14.8	92.9	32.8	9.1	1,029.4
Mpanda	201.3	80.6	268.8	65.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	185.8	230.8	1,041.9
Ilonga	305.6	279.6	54.1	60.7	11.8	1.4	4.5	6.1	0.0	0.8	55.9	53.7	834.2
Zanzibar	241.2	63.9	62.6	318.4	42.0	9.6	75.5	38.0	7.7	9.7	189.3	212.4	1,270.3
Mahenge	282.3	210.0	157.4	129.8	14.7	0.8	8.2	3.5	0.3	2.6	19.3	135.2	963.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022**

Station	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Mean
Bukoba	1,706.9	2,701.8	2,054.0	2,245.2	1,929.7	2,127.5
Mahenge	1,728.0	2,205.9	2,320.0	1,279.5	963.8	1,699.4
Mtwara	1,180.7	1,084.4	1,168.8	1,435.9	737.4	1,121.4
Tanga	1,333.9	1,644.9	1,165.1	964.5	1,033.8	1,228.4
Songea	1,039.0	1,234.7	1,564.4	901.5	1,598.2	1,267.6
Dar es Salaam	1,208.4	1,666.7	1,826.8	971.3	671.5	1,268.9
Mwanza	1,153.0	1,154.0	1,148.2	1,226.7	1,072.9	1,151.0
Musoma	1,031.0	1,239.6	1,236.5	1,000.7	1,038.5	1,109.3
Ilonga	911.1	1,424.2	1,303.0	776.9	834.2	1,049.9
Tabora	1,112.9	966.5	1,360.6	649.9	782.9	974.6
Kigoma	985.1	758.2	955.1	1,103.2	830.7	926.5
Songwe	1,042.8	880.7	974.4	944.1	1,068.0	982.0
Mpanda	1,091.2	1,363.3	1,492.5	1,010.1	1,041.9	1,199.8
Arusha	1,197.9	1,236.5	1,160.7	720.5	582.3	979.6
Sumbawanga	768.4	899.5	1,110.8	563.9	723.9	813.3
Singida	763.4	839.9	1,041.3	623.6	738.2	801.3
Iringa	509.3	725.6	1,201.6	441.9	753.8	726.4
Dodoma	679.3	770.5	1,116.6	598.1	686.9	770.3
Same	626.1	969.7	469.1	418.6	249.9	546.7
Kilimanjaro	861.8	626.2	807.7	394.3	442.1	626.4

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022**

<b>Station</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Mean</b>
Bukoba	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.6
Mwanza	28.4	29.2	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.6
Musoma	-	29.0	29.0	29.2	28.7	29.0
Kigoma	29.4	29.8	29.1	29.8	28.9	29.4
Sumbawanga	24.8	25.2	26.7	25.9	24.8	25.5
Tabora	28.4	30.4	29.6	30.1	30.0	29.7
Singida	26.0	27.1	26.8	27.3	27.1	26.9
Dodoma	28.7	29.5	28.9	29.1	26.5	28.5
Iringa	26.4	27.2	26.8	27.2	28.8	27.3
Same	29.2	29.6	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.6
Arusha	25.4	26.3	25.8	26.0	26.1	25.9
Kilimanjaro	29.4	30.4	29.6	30.2	30.5	30.0
Tanga	30.8	31.6	31.5	31.2	30.8	31.2
Dar es Salaam	31.5	29.2	31.5	na	31.4	30.9
Mtwara	31.1	31.2	31.0	30.9	30.8	31.0
Songea	na	27.5	27.7	28.2	27.4	27.7
Mahenge	24.9	24.9	na	na	25.2	25.0
Songwe	28.1	28.7	28.0	28.0	27.7	28.1

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available

### Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2022

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	30.8	27.2	29.6	29.8	28.3	26.5	25.9	27.2	28.5	30.0	31.3	30.4	28.8
Arusha	28.6	26.8	29.1	26.5	24.9	22.4	22.7	23.7	25.3	27.6	27.5	28.2	26.1
Kilimanjaro	33.5	31.4	34.1	31.6	29.7	26.6	26.6	27.4	28.9	31.1	32.2	32.9	30.5
Tanga	32.2	32.4	33.1	31.8	31.0	29.8	28.2	28.3	29.2	29.9	31.6	32.0	30.8
Morogoro	30.8	27.2	29.6	29.8	28.3	26.5	25.9	27.2	28.5	30.0	31.3	30.4	28.8
Kibaha	32.0	31.8	33.8	32.3	31.4	30.8	29.1	29.8	31.7	31.3	32.9	32.5	31.6
Dar es Salaam	32.3	32.2	33.3	31.7	31.4	30.6	28.7	29.9	30.8	31.4	32.5	32.3	31.4
Kilwa Masoko	32.2	31.6	31.6	31.4	30.9	29.5	28.5	28.4	28.8	29.2	30.6	31.7	30.4
Mtwara	31.7	30.9	31.6	31.7	31.3	30.0	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.4	31.4	31.7	30.8
Songea	29.3	28.5	28.3	28.0	26.9	24.4	23.6	24.9	26.8	29.3	30.4	27.9	27.4
Bukoba	26.5	25.6	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.5	27.2	26.1	25.5	26.3
Musoma	29.3	28.6	30.0	29.7	28.7	29.0	29.3	28.1	27.9	29.1	27.7	27.2	28.7
Mwanza	28.6	27.5	29.5	29.2	29.4	28.9	29.8	28.7	28.7	30.4	27.4	26.7	28.7
Shinyanga	29.8	26.9	30.5	30.6	30.3	29.8	30.0	31.0	32.2	33.7	30.9	28.5	30.4
Kigoma	28.7	27.7	28.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	29.0	29.8	31.1	31.3	27.6	27.6	28.9
Singida	27.2	25.1	28.0	27.7	26.9	25.4	24.8	26.3	28.1	29.3	29.1	27.3	27.1
Tabora	28.9	26.9	29.7	30.1	29.8	29.3	29.3	30.6	32.3	33.3	31.1	29.1	30.0
Sumbawanga	24.6	23.5	24.8	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.2	25.3	26.0	27.7	25.0	23.0	24.8
Iringa	27.0	24.8	27.1	26.9	26.2	24.6	23.6	25.5	26.8	29.0	29.3	27.5	26.5
Mbeya	17.7	16.9	17.4	17.1	16.2	14.7	14.4	14.8	16.0	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.5
Same	31.9	31.7	33.7	31.1	29.2	27.2	26.3	26.9	27.8	30.3	31.0	31.8	29.9
Karume (Pemba)	31.5	32.0	31.8	30.6	29.8	28.3	27.2	27.5	28.1	28.7	30.4	31.7	29.8
Mpanda	28.0	28.1	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.1	29.4	31.3	32.8	34.6	29.6	27.4	30.0
Ilonga	32.6	30.0	31.6	31.1	31.2	28.5	27.4	27.4	30.4	32.0	34.0	33.7	30.8
Zanzibar	32.7	32.3	33.5	31.1	31.2	30.4	28.7	29.1	30.4	30.9	31.1	32.0	31.1
Mahenge	26.5	26.3	26.1	25.0	23.8	22.7	22.5	23.7	24.2	25.8	28.2	27.1	25.2

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

### Annual Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Station	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Mean
Bukoba	18.6	18.7	19.0	26.5	18.3	20.2
Mwanza	18.6	18.7	18.6	29.0	18.2	20.6
Musoma	19.1	19.8	19.4	29.2	19.3	21.4
Kigoma	19.1	19.6	19.6	29.8	19.4	21.5
Tabora	17.4	17.4	17.3	30.1	16.9	19.8
Singida	16.2	16.7	17.5	27.3	15.8	18.7
Dodoma	17.7	18.3	18.0	29.1	17.8	20.2
Iringa	15.6	16.2	15.7	27.2	15.1	18.0
Same	18.6	19.2	19.0	29.8	18.9	21.1
Arusha	15.5	15.8	15.8	26.0	15.4	17.7
Kilimanjaro	17.9	20.2	18.6	30.2	18.8	21.1
Tanga	23.1	25.1	na	31.2	23.2	25.7
Dar es Salaam	22.4	23.3	23.0	na	22.6	22.8
Mtwara	21.5	22.0	22.1	30.5	21.5	23.5
Songea	14.9	16.9	17.2	28.2	16.6	18.8
Mahenge	17.3	17.8	18.2	na	17.4	17.7
Songwe	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.7

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

Note: "na"-Data not available

**Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2022**

<b>Station</b>	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Annual</b>
Dodoma	20.1	19.0	19.7	19.2	17.3	16.0	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.7	19.3	19.7	17.8
Arusha	15.0	16.5	16.0	17.2	16.7	14.7	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.4	16.6	15.7	15.4
Kilimanjaro	19.2	20.0	20.3	20.6	19.6	17.7	17.1	16.7	16.6	17.5	20.0	19.7	18.8
Tanga	24.3	24.8	24.9	24.9	23.8	22.3	21.3	20.8	21.6	22.0	23.8	24.4	23.2
Morogoro	22.4	22.0	22.3	21.4	19.1	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.3	18.0	20.6	21.8	19.6
Kibaha	23.9	23.6	23.9	23.2	22.1	20.8	19.9	19.8	20.6	21.0	23.7	24.0	22.2
Dar es Salaam	25.6	25.2	25.2	23.9	22.5	20.9	19.8	19.3	20.4	20.4	23.6	24.8	22.6
Kilwa Masoko	25.6	24.3	25.1	24.5	23.7	21.6	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.5	25.9	25.6	23.7
Mtwara	24.0	23.2	23.4	22.5	21.7	20.3	19.4	18.7	19.8	19.2	22.2	23.4	21.5
Songea	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.2	14.7	12.8	12.3	13.9	15.0	16.7	19.3	19.3	16.6
Bukoba	18.3	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.4	18.1	18.2	18.7	18.1	18.6	19.0	17.9	18.3
Musoma	19.5	19.4	20.5	19.5	19.4	18.6	18.0	18.6	19.0	19.6	19.7	19.5	19.3
Mwanza	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.2	18.5	16.6	16.3	16.9	19.7	18.1	18.8	17.9	18.2
Shinyanga	19.1	18.4	19.2	18.8	18.5	16.7	15.9	17.8	19.3	20.2	19.9	19.2	18.6
Kigoma	20.3	20.4	20.2	20.2	19.5	17.2	16.6	18.2	19.7	20.2	20.3	19.7	19.4
Singida	17.1	16.6	17.3	17.2	16.0	14.2	13.4	14.1	15.0	15.5	16.4	17.3	15.8
Tabora	15.8	15.0	17.0	16.6	16.0	14.8	15.2	17.0	18.3	19.5	19.1	18.6	16.9
Sumbawanga	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.8	12.9	10.6	10.6	11.3	13.3	15.3	16.3	15.2	13.6
Iringa	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.9	14.7	13.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.4	15.9	17.0	15.1
Mbeya	17.7	16.9	17.4	17.1	16.2	14.7	14.4	14.8	16.0	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.5
Same	20.7	20.5	20.7	20.5	19.0	17.4	16.4	16.3	16.8	17.6	20.1	20.8	18.9
Karume (Pemba)	24.7	25.0	25.6	24.1	22.9	21.9	22.5	23.2	24.0	25.1	24.7	25.0	24.1
Mpanda	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.2	16.9	13.9	12.8	14.9	17.7	19.3	19.7	19.0	17.7
Ilonga	22.0	21.8	22.0	21.5	19.8	17.1	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.5	21.8	22.2	20.2
Zanzibar	25.5	25.5	25.7	25.1	25.1	23.8	22.2	21.4	20.9	22.6	24.2	24.8	23.9
Mahenge	19.3	19.3	18.9	19.0	17.3	15.7	14.9	15.2	15.7	16.0	18.5	19.2	17.4

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

### 3.0 Politics

Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December 2022



Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2022**

<b>S.N.</b>	<b>Name of Party</b>	<b>Abbreviated Name</b>	<b>Year Founded</b>
1.	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM	01 July 1992 (Founded 1977)
2.	Civic United Front	CUF	21 January 1993
3.	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	21 January 1993
4.	The Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	21 January 1993
5.	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR MAGEUZI	21 January 1993
6.	National League for Democracy	NLD	21 January 1993
7.	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP	04 February 1993
8.	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA	08 February 1993
9.	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	ADA -TADEA	05 April 1993
10.	Tanzania Labour Party	TLP	24 November 1993
11.	United Democratic Party	UDP	24 March 1994
12.	Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI	15 November 2001
13.	Democratic Party	DP	07 <sup>th</sup> June, 2002
14.	Sauti ya Umma	SAU	17 February 2005
15.	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party	AFP	03 November 2009
16.	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK	27 January 2012
17.	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC	28 August 2012
18.	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA	04 June 2013
19.	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT WAZALENDO	05 May 2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

## The 2020 General Election Results

### Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania, October, 2020

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1	Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	CCM	12,516,252	84.4
2	Mahona Leopold Lucas	NRA	80,787	0.54
3	Shibuda John Paul	ADA TADEA	33,086	0.22
4	Muttamwega Bhatt Mgaywa	SAU	14,922	0.1
5	Cecilia Augustino Mmanga	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	14,556	0.1
6	Maganja Yerima Kulwa	NCCR MAGEUZI	19,969	0.13
7	Lipumba Ibrahim Haruna	CUF	72,885	0.49
8	Philipo John Fumbo	DP	8,283	0.06
9	Membe Bernard Kamillius	ACT-WAZALENDO	81,129	0.55
10	Queen Cuthbert Sendiga	ADC	7,627	0.05
11	Twalid Ibrahim Kadege	UPDP	6,194	0.04
12	Rungwe Hashim Spunda	CHAUMA	32,878	0.22
13	Mazrui Khalfani Mohamed	UMD	3,721	0.03
14	Seif Maalim Seif	AFP	4,635	0.03
15	Lissu Tundu Antiphias Mughwai	CHADEMA	1,933,271	13.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>14,830,195</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar, October, 2020**

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Votes
1	Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT- WAZALENDO	99,103	19.87
3	Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
4	Juma Ally Khatib	ADA TADEA	392	0.08
5	Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.20
6	Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.45
7	Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
8	Ally Omar Juma	CHAUMMA	249	0.05
9	Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
10	Shafi Hassan Suleim	DP	106	0.02
11	Amour Hassan Amour	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	133	0.03
12	Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
13	Khamis Fakhi Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Issa Mohamed Zonga	SAU	102	0.02
15	Mwalimu Hussein Juma	TLP	142	0.03
16	Mohamed Omar Suleiman	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hamad Mohamed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
	<b>Total</b>		<b>498,786</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

**Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, December 2022**

Type of Member	CCM		CHADEMA		CUF		ACT-WAZALENDO		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	232	24	0	1	1	2	4	0	-	-	264
Reserved for Women	-	94	-	19	-	0	-	0	-	-	113
Nominated by President	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>393</b>

Source: Office of National Assembly

**Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, Zanzibar, December 2022**

Type of Member	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	38	8	4	0	0	0	-	-	50
Reserved for Women	-	18	-	0	-	0	-	-	18
Nominated by President	1	3	2	0	1	0	-	-	7
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>77</b>

Source: House of Representative's Office

**Number of Councillors by Political Party, Tanzania Mainland, December 2022**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Number</b>
CCM	3,821
CHADEMA	85
ACT-MZALENDO	21
CUF	20
NCCR-MAGEUZI	5
DP	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,953</b>

*Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)*

**Number of Councillors by Party and Method of Selection, Tanzania Zanzibar, December 2022**

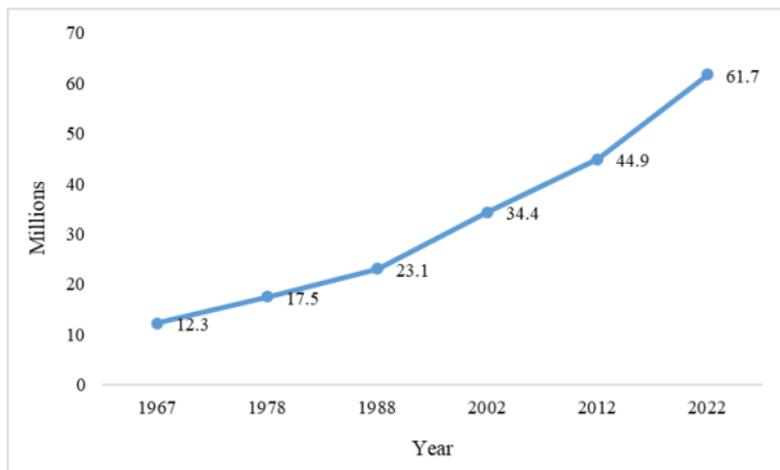
<b>Method</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Elected	83	27	110
Nominated by Minister	30	25	55
Special Seats Wanawake	-	45	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>210</b>

*Source: Ministry of State, President's Office, Regional Administration and Special Departments*

## 4.0 Population

Between 1967 and 2022, the population of the United Republic of Tanzania increased by almost five times, from 12.3 million to 61.7 million. The 2022 Population and Housing Census shows a 3.2 percent average annual growth rate.

**Tanzania Population Trend in Million, 1967 – 2022**



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses of 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022

**Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania, 2002, 2012, 2022**

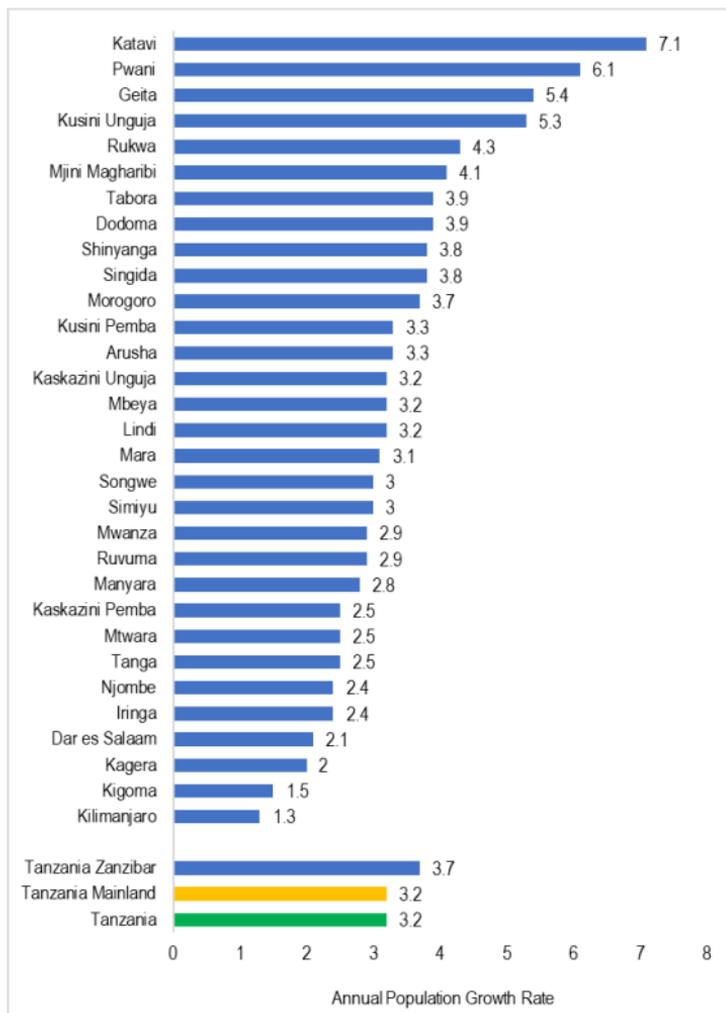
Region	Population (number)			Annual Growth Rate (2022)
	2002 Census	2012 Census	2022 Census	
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>34,443,603</b>	<b>44,928,923</b>	<b>61,741,120</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>33,461,849</b>	<b>43,625,354</b>	<b>59,851,347</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Dodoma	1,692,025	2,083,588	3,085,625	3.9
Arusha	1,288,088	1,694,310	2,356,255	3.3
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702	1,640,087	1,861,934	1.3
Tanga	1,636,280	2,045,205	2,615,597	2.5
Morogoro	1,753,362	2,218,492	3,197,104	3.7
Pwani	885,017	1,098,668	2,024,947	6.1
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288	4,364,541	5,383,728	2.1
Lindi	787,624	864,652	1,194,028	3.2
Mtwara	1,124,481	1,270,854	1,634,947	2.5
Ruvuma	1,113,715	1,376,891	1,848,794	2.9
Iringa	840,404	941,238	1,192,728	2.4
Mbeya	1,339,848	1,708,548	2,343,754	3.2
Singida	1,086,748	1,370,637	2,008,058	3.8
Tabora	1,710,465	2,291,623	3,391,679	3.9
Rukwa	729,060	1,004,539	1,540,519	4.3
Kigoma	1,674,047	2,127,930	2,470,967	1.5
Shinyanga	1,249,226	1,534,808	2,241,299	3.8
Kagera	1,791,451	2,458,023	2,989,299	2.0
Mwanza	2,058,866	2,772,509	3,699,872	2.9
Mara	1,363,397	1,743,830	2,372,015	3.1
Manyara	1,037,605	1,425,131	1,892,502	2.8
Njombe	648,464	702,097	889,946	2.4
Katavi	408,609	564,604	1,152,958	7.1
Simiyu	1,317,879	1,584,157	2,140,497	3.0
Geita	1,337,718	1,739,530	2,977,608	5.4
Songwe	723,480	998,862	1,344,687	3.0
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>981,754</b>	<b>1,303,569</b>	<b>1,889,773</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	257,290	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	195,873	5.3
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	893,169	4.1
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	272,091	2.5
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	271,350	3.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## Annual Population Growth Rate

The average rate of population growth rates for the regions range from 1.3 percent in Kilimanjaro to 7.1 percent in Katavi.

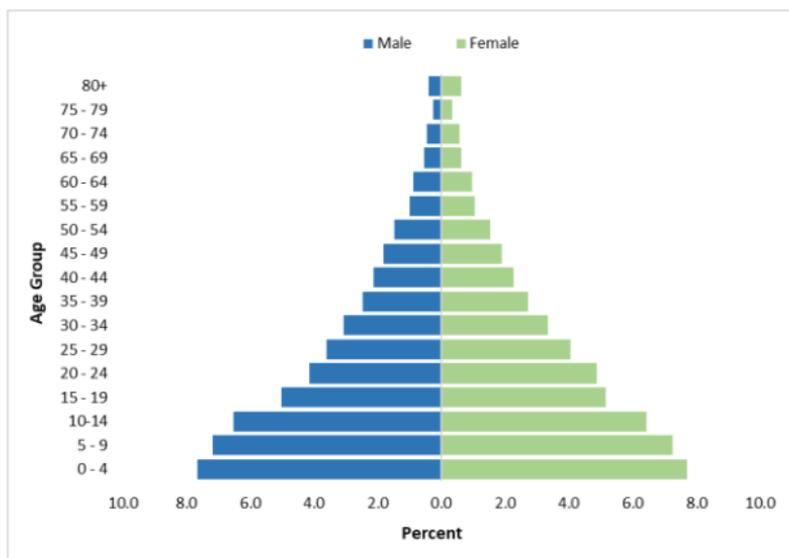
### Annual Population Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania, 2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania, 2022 Census



## Key Indicators from 2002, 2012 and 2022 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicator	2002			2012			2022		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.4	33.5	1.0	44.9	43.6	1.3	61.7	59.8	1.9
Young Population (< 15 years) (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.9	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.8	40.8
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96	96	96	95	95	94	95	95	94
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.7
Children Population (< 5 years) (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	14.6
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.1	19.0	20.3	19.2	19.2	20.4
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	35.6	35.6	36.2	34.7	34.6	36.2	34.5	34.4	37.0
Working Age Population (15-64 years) (%)	51.9	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.5	54.7	53.4	53.4	56.3
Elderly Population (60+ years) (%)	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	4.5
Elderly Population (65+ years) (%)	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.9
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	39.6	29.6	29.1	46.3	34.9	34.4	49.0
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	60.4	70.4	70.9	53.7	65.1	65.6	51.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania Population and Housing Censuses 2002, 2012 and 2022

## 5.0 Health

### Number of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 - 2022

Type of Health Facility	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hospital	285	294	369	404	418
Health Centre	834	910	926	956	1,016
Dispensary	7,000	7,242	7,163	7,189	7,447
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,119</b>	<b>8,446</b>	<b>8,458</b>	<b>8,549</b>	<b>8,881</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

### Number of Beds in Health Facilities, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 and 2022

Type	2021				2022			
	Public	NGO's/Faith based	Private	Total	Public	NGO's/Faith Based	Private	Total
National Hospital	1,664	-	-	<b>1,664</b>	1,731	-	-	<b>1,731</b>
Special Designated Hospital	1,532	-	-	<b>1,532</b>	1,396	-	-	<b>1,396</b>
Referral Zone Hospital	2,407	-	-	<b>2,407</b>	1,059	860	-	<b>1,919</b>
Regional Hospital	7,239	898	420	<b>8,557</b>	6,688	-	-	<b>6,688</b>
District Hospital	10,636	6,228	409	<b>17,273</b>	3,033	7,425	-	<b>10,458</b>
Other Hospital	1,098	10,395	2,915	<b>14,408</b>	14,510	1,086	21,412	<b>37,008</b>
Health Centre	14,363	4,939	2,105	<b>21,407</b>	17,151	1,695	5,968	<b>24,814</b>
Dispensary	14,462	1,863	2,558	<b>18,883</b>	14,811	158	5,704	<b>20,673</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,401</b>	<b>24,323</b>	<b>8,407</b>	<b>86,131</b>	<b>60,379</b>	<b>11,224</b>	<b>33,084</b>	<b>104,687</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

**Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence, Tanzania, 2022**

<b>Residence</b>	<b>TFR</b>	<b>CBR</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Tanzania Mainland	4.8	33.8
Tanzania Zanzibar	4.7	32.9
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>		
Urban	3.6	31.9
Rural	5.5	34.6

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey

**Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Tanzania**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total Fertility Rates (per woman)</b>
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.7
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	5.4
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	5.2
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	4.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

## Trend in Mortality Rates, Tanzania

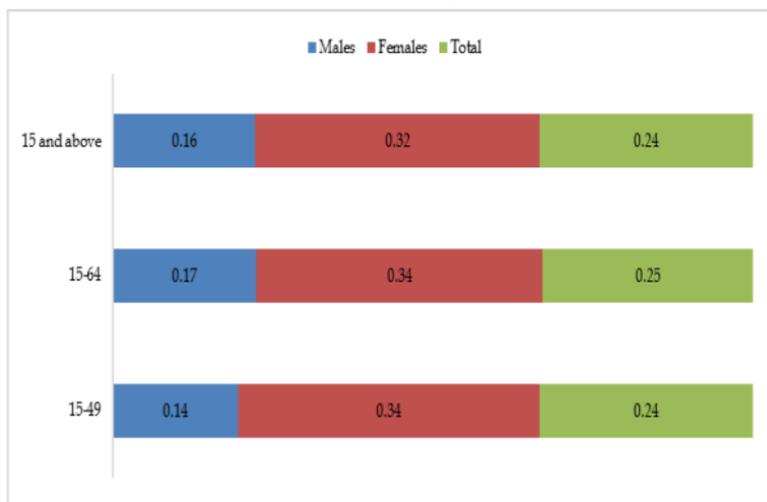
Year of Survey	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal Deaths (per 100,000 live births)
2004/05 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2004-5 TDHS)	68	112	578
2010 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (2010 TDHS)	51	81	454
2012 Population and Housing Census (2012 PHC)	46.2	66.5	432
2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey	43	67	556
2022 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey	24	43	"na-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010, 2015/16 TDHS, 2012 PHC and 2022PHC

Note: na – Data not available

## The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016 - 2017 (THIS)

### Annual HIV Incidence using Lag/ML/ARV testing algorithm, THIS 2016 - 2017

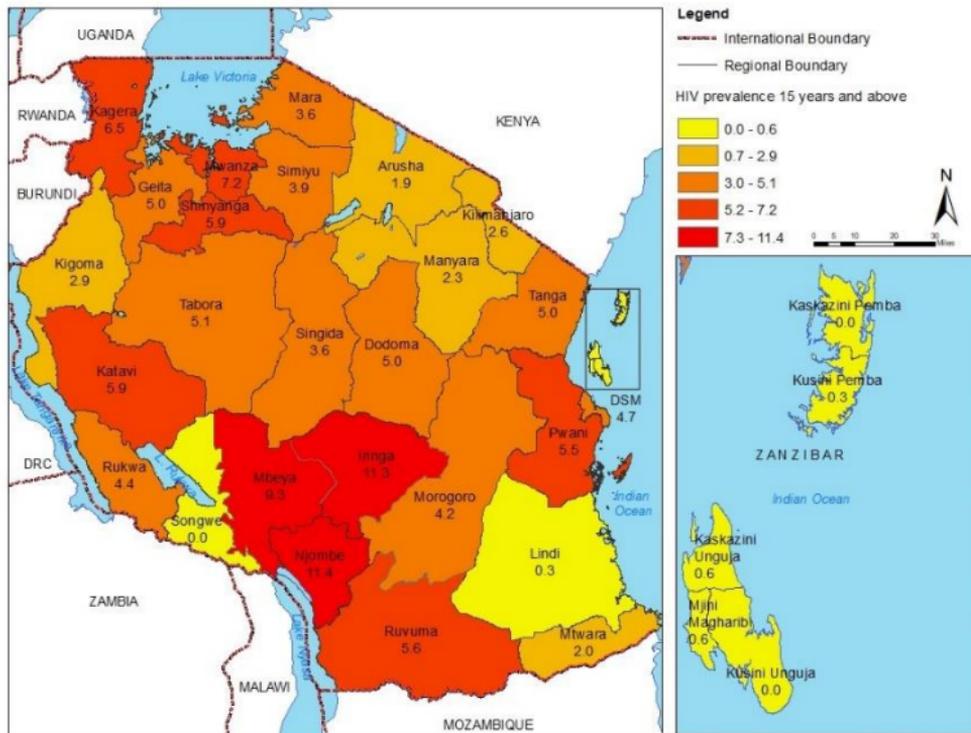


LAG/ML/ARV: Limiting antigen/Viral load/Antiretrovirals

### HIV Prevalence

Prevalence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and above in Tanzania was 4.9 percent (6.3% among females and 3.4% among males) in 2016-17. This corresponds to approximately 1.4 million PLHIV aged 15 years and above in the country.

## HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 Years and Older, by Region, THIS 2016 - 2017



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## Hepatitis B Virus

Hepatitis B is one of the blood borne diseases routinely screened among individuals donating blood at the blood banks in Tanzania.

**Prevalence of Hepatitis B among persons aged 15 - 49 and 15+ years, by Sex and Result of THIS HIV test, THIS 2016 - 2017**

Demographic Characteristics	15 - 49 years	15+ years
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4.3	3.8
Female	3.7	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>THIS HIV test</b>		
HIV positive	4.3	5.2
HIV negative	4.0	3.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (A Population-Based HIV Impact Assessment) THIS 2016-2017

## Viral Load Suppression (VLS)

Viral load suppression is a key indicator of treatment success in HIV-positive individuals. For the purposes of 2016-17 THIS, VLS was defined as VL less than 1,000 HIV RNA copies/mL of plasma among the population of HIV-positive persons ages 15 years and above.

Overall, 51.9 percent of HIV-positive adults aged 15 years and above had VLS (41.5% among males and 57.2% among females) in 2016-17.

## 6.0 Education

Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Type of School/College	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Primary School</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>17,804</b>	<b>18,152</b>	<b>18,554</b>	<b>19,261</b>
Public	16,149	16,223	16,406	16,656	17,181
% Change	0.06	0.46	1.13	1.52	3.06
Private	1,413	1,581	1,746	1,890	2,080
% Change	16.1	11.9	10.4	8.2	9.1
<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>4,846</b>	<b>5,001</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>5,540</b>
Public	3,632	3,742	3,863	4,002	4,211
% Change	0.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.0
Private	1,214	1,259	1,280	1,287	1,329
% Change	1.8	3.7	1.7	0.5	3.2
<b>Teacher Training College</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>
Public	35	35	35	35	35
Private	102	53	46	23	21
% Change	21.4	-48	-13.2	-50	-0.09

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022**

Level	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Primary</b>					
Public	9,717,309	10,174,237	10,460,785	10,687,593	10,872,508
% Change	8.3	4.7	2.8	2.1	1.7
Private	394,362	431,193	465,111	509,195	548,465
% Change	13.1	9.3	7.9	8.7	7.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,111,671</b>	<b>10,605,430</b>	<b>10,925,896</b>	<b>11,196,788</b>	<b>11,420,973</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 4</b>					
Public	1,704,712	1,914,735	2,062,717	2,256,489	2,387,525
% Change	16.1	12.3	7.7	8.6	5.5
Private	286,309	270,302	259,542	255,055	257,590
% Change	-4.5	-5.6	-4.0	-1.8	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,991,021</b>	<b>2,185,037</b>	<b>2,322,259</b>	<b>2,511,544</b>	<b>2,645,115</b>
<b>Secondary Form 5 – 6</b>					
Public	109,974	108,470	109,540	123,456	142,174
% Change	13.1	-1.4	1.0	11.3	13.2
Private	47,471	44,950	41,707	36,927	36,299
% Change	8.6	-5.3	-7.2	-12.9	-1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>157,445</b>	<b>153,420</b>	<b>151,247</b>	<b>160,383</b>	<b>178,473</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 6</b>					
Public	1,814,686	2,023,205	2,172,257	2,379,945	2,529,699
% Change	15.9	11.5	7.4	8.7	5.9
Private	333,780	315,252	301,249	291,982	293,889
% Change	-2.9	-5.6	-4.4	-3.2	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,148,466</b>	<b>2,338,457</b>	<b>2,473,506</b>	<b>2,671,927</b>	<b>2,823,588</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Teaching Staff by Type of School and Ownership; Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022**

Type of School/Ownership	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Primary</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>210,650</b>	<b>208,770</b>	<b>194,736</b>	<b>197,919</b>	<b>198,872</b>
Public	185,527	182,002	170,569	171,993	172,156
% Change	-1.5	-1.9	-6.3	0.8	0.1
Private	25,123	26,768	24,167	25,926	26,716
% Change	11.5	6.5	-9.7	6.8	3.0
<b>Secondary</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>102,982</b>	<b>105,246</b>	<b>106,006</b>	<b>109,335</b>	<b>113,205</b>
Public	82,023	84,106	84,614	87,992	91,537
% Change	-8.3	2.5	0.6	3.8	3.9
Private	20,959	21,140	21,392	21,343	21,668
% Change	1.3	0.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022**

Type of Institution	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	35	30	30	30	30
Public Universities	12	12	12	12	12
Private Universities	23	18	18	18	18
% Change	4.5	-21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges by Ownership, Tanzania, 2019/20 - 2021/22**

Universities	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Total	220,238	206,305	229,049
Public Universities/Colleges	147,560	138,224	152,645
% Change	21.1	-6.3	10.4
Private Universities/Colleges	72,678	68,081	76,404
% Change	21.1	-6.3	12.2

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

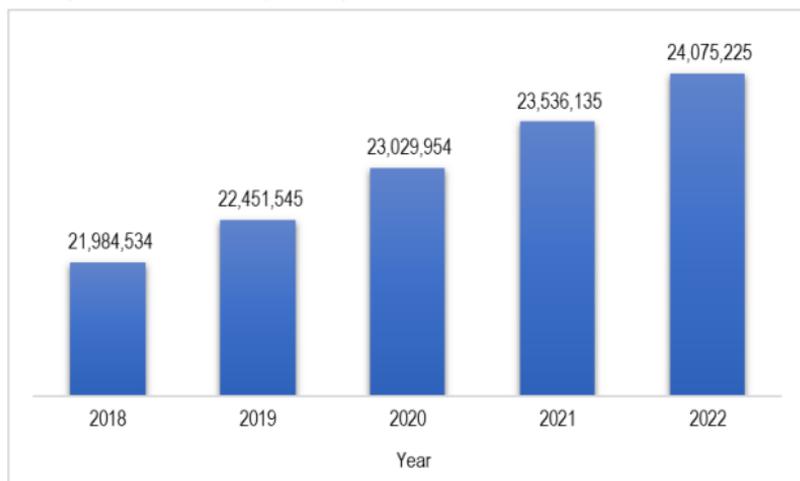
## 7.0 Employment<sup>1</sup>

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates (percent) for Persons of Age 15 and Above by Area, Tanzania Mainland, ILFS 2020/21

Area	Participation Rate	Unemployment Rate
Tanzania Mainland	83.3	9.0
Dar es Salaam	76.4	20.5
Other Urban	80.4	9.9
Rural	85.1	7.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2020/21 Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS)

Employment for Persons aged 15+ years, Tanzania Mainland, 2018-2022

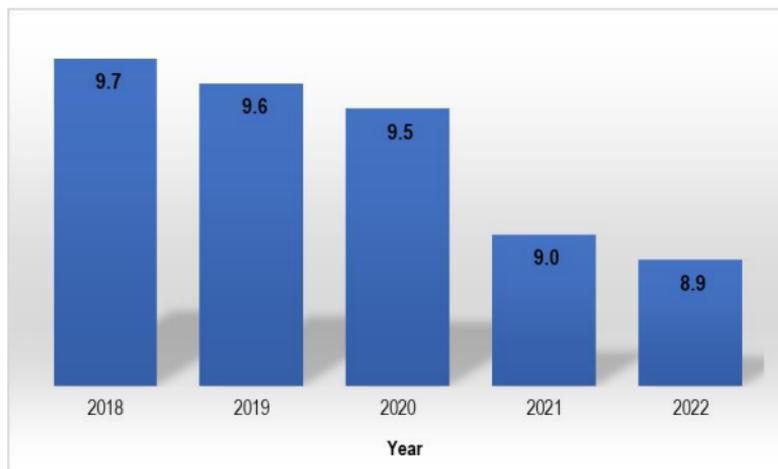


Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

**Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected**

<sup>1</sup> Definition used – National:

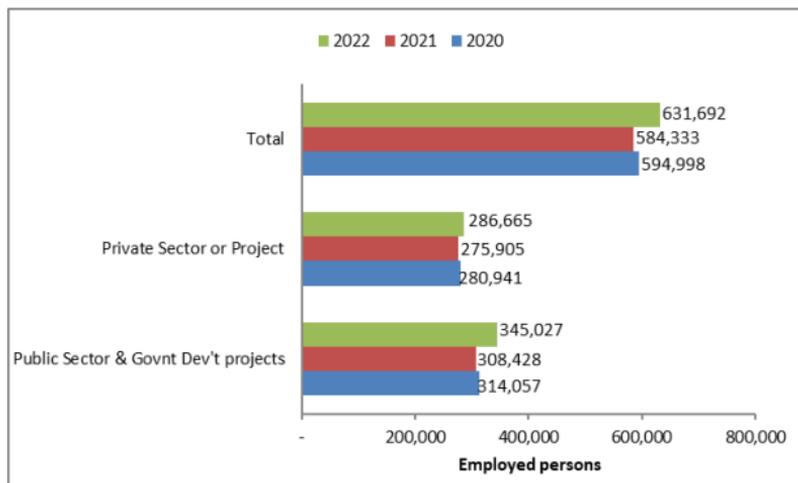
## Unemployment Rate, Tanzania Mainland, 2018-2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS) and Its Projections

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## Formal Employment Created (Number) by Sector or Project, Tanzania Mainland, 2020-2022



Source: PMO-Labour, Youth, Employment and Disability & ILFS

Note: Except for the year 2021, all remaining data are projected

## 8.0 Investment

**List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) by Time Frame and Cost, Tanzania, 2019**

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee *
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	1 day	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	TZS 167,200 – 512,200
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 142,200 - 500,000
Industrial/Business License	3 days	TZS 800,000
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD1,550
Residence Permit Class A (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 3,050
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 550
Residence Permit Class B (Other Countries)	14 days (Max)	USD 2,050
Special Pass (Penalty)	1 day	USD 600
Residence Permit – Diaspora (A only)	14 days (Max)	USD 1,050
Work Permit Class A - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Work Permit Class B - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 500
Work Permit Class C – Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Linkages with government institutions	7 days	Free

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

Note: \*10% administration fees paid to TIC towards respective costs for all services

Registered Investment Project, Year 2022

Sector	Registered Investment				Employment created	Values (USD Million)
	Resident	Foreign	PPP	Total		
Agriculture	7	13	9	29	3,199	78.4
Tourism	4	9	10	23	1,109	66.3
Industrial Production	46	56	39	141	23,341	3,277
Construction of non-Residence Buildings	9	3	2	14	772	184.2
Transportation of Cargo	28	17	13	58	9,838	647.7
Services	1	8	4	13	1,271	28.7
Human Resource	2	2	5	9	1,038	46.4
Communication	0	2	0	2	85	176.9
Energy	0	1	0	1	3	10
Economic infrastructure	2	1	0	3	233	22.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>40,889</b>	<b>4,537.7</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

## 9.0 Household Budget Survey Statistics

### Key Indicators from Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania Mainland, 2007, 2011/12 and 2017-18

Indicator (percent)	2007	2011/12	2017-18
<b>Water, Housing, Sanitation and Communication</b>			
Households with modern roofs	55	68	84
Households with modern walls	35	46	79
Households with electricity	13	18	29
Households with protected water sources in the dry season	52	61	73
Households within 1 km of drinking water in the dry season	57	71	77
Households using any types of toilets	93	88	93
Households owning radios	66	55	43
Households owning a mobile phone	25	57	78
<b>Education and Health</b>			
Adult men with any education	83	87	87
Adult women with any education	71	76	78
Literate (reading and writing) adults	73	77	79
Primary school net enrolment ratio	84	78	83
Children aged 7-13 years attending school	86	82	83
Secondary net enrolment ratio (Forms I-IV)	15	29	34
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	76	-	-

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2007, 2011/1 and 2017-18

Note: HBS is normally concluded after every five years

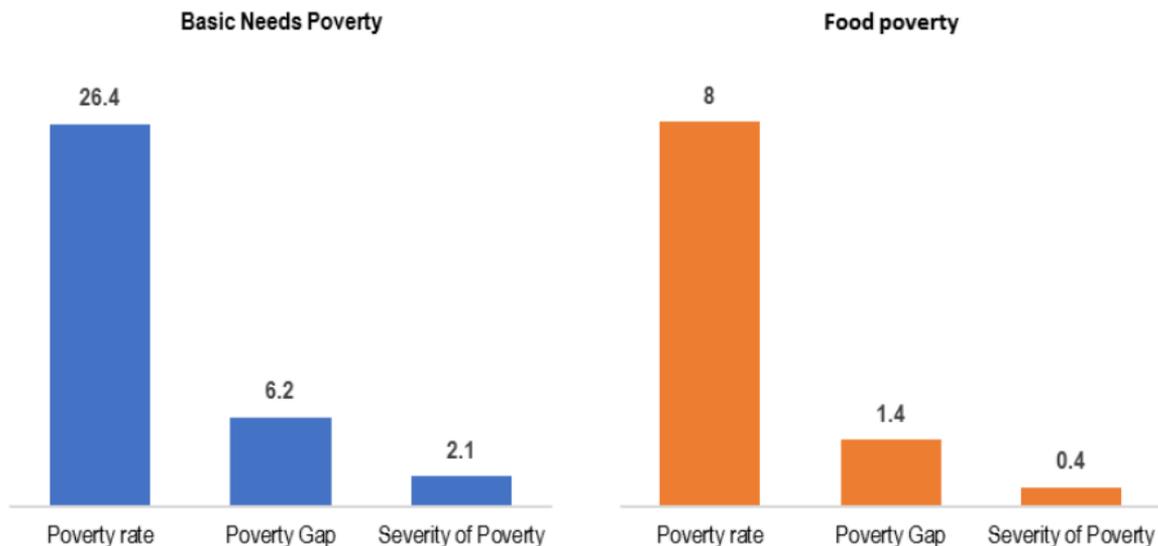
Eighty one percent of the poor population in Tanzania Mainland reside in rural areas in 2017-18 as depicted in pie chart.

Percentage Distribution of Basic Needs Poor Persons by location, Tanzania Mainland, 2011-12 and 2017-18



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2011/12 and 2017/18

Incidence of Poverty (percent) by Type of Poverty; Tanzania Mainland, 2017-18

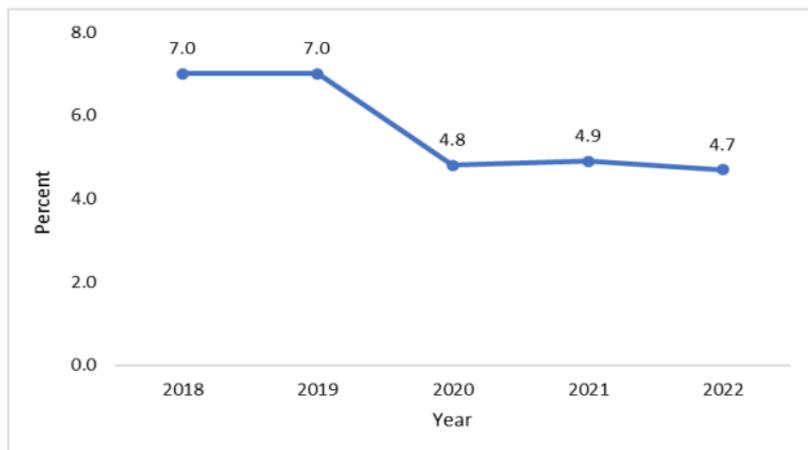


Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Survey; Key Indicators Report 2017-18

## 10.0 Economic Indicators

The annual GDP in Tanzania Mainland has been growing at an average rate of 5.7 percent from 2018 to 2022

### GDP Growth Rates at Constant 2015 Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Gross Domestic Product (TZS Billion), Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
At Current Prices	123,989	134,384	145,434	156,375	170,256
At Constant 2015 Prices	115,181	123,194	129,140	135,478	141,873
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	7.0	7.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
GDP at Current Prices	3,733	4,136	4,209	4,633	5,400
At Constant 2015 Prices	2,875	3,078	3,116	3,275	3,499
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1	6.8

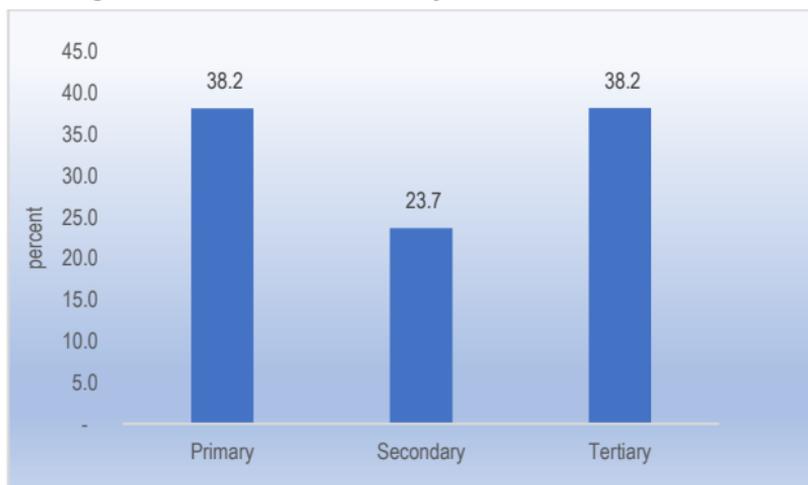
Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,356	2,476	2,599	2,709	2,845
In USD	1,036	1,077	1,127	1,173	1,229
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,367	2,551	2,526	2,704	2,859
In USD	1,046	1,115	1,115	1,171	1,235

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Percentage Share to GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Tanzania Mainland, 2022



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Note:** Primary activity comprises of agriculture and mining.  
 Secondary activity comprises of manufacturing, electricity, water and construction  
 Tertiary activity comprises of wholesale trade, retail trade, information, communication, transport and others.  
 Share computed before adjustment of net taxes

## Regional GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Region/Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Dodoma	3,711,820	4,140,857	4,560,732	4,826,543	5,302,714
Arusha	5,750,611	6,305,241	6,798,976	7,349,420	8,000,845
Kilimanjaro	5,515,576	6,022,929	6,483,869	6,952,509	7,585,559
Tanga	5,766,879	6,291,789	6,820,568	7,256,464	7,920,074
Morogoro	5,934,100	6,453,149	7,013,998	7,493,495	8,148,006
Pwani	2,406,406	2,621,105	2,922,680	3,142,654	3,429,828
Dar -es Salaam	21,639,166	22,960,247	24,747,504	26,610,105	29,029,311
Lindi	2,424,763	2,661,881	2,898,349	3,126,171	3,384,446
Mtwara	3,404,903	3,656,737	3,946,260	4,243,272	4,686,258
Ruvuma	4,699,822	5,108,749	5,506,421	5,911,176	6,393,738
Iringa	3,977,105	4,170,649	4,534,316	4,914,312	5,358,734
Mbeya	7,010,401	7,542,355	8,178,235	8,793,763	9,504,162
Singida	2,317,622	2,514,010	2,709,704	2,923,329	3,190,951
Tabora	4,519,159	4,974,309	5,361,516	5,774,727	6,284,416
Rukwa	2,645,883	2,891,062	3,116,106	3,360,319	3,588,020
Kigoma	3,475,082	3,764,348	4,057,370	4,372,426	4,728,334
Shinyanga	4,459,973	4,888,926	5,198,310	5,465,037	5,969,341
Kagera	3,114,224	3,438,102	3,705,729	3,994,319	4,352,006
Mwanza	8,926,972	9,628,182	10,435,462	11,178,076	12,214,570
Mara	4,428,808	4,907,067	5,289,040	5,706,477	6,129,729
Manyara	4,195,818	4,517,178	4,868,801	5,273,972	5,789,557
Njombe	2,088,356	2,422,464	2,611,032	2,836,592	3,093,582
Katawi	1,664,552	1,814,339	1,955,570	2,102,755	2,297,085
Simiyu	2,125,966	2,260,172	2,527,510	2,875,382	3,076,659
Geita	5,526,004	5,968,013	6,530,116	7,040,962	7,710,661
Songwe	2,259,437	2,459,984	2,651,473	2,851,034	3,087,036
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>123,989,406</b>	<b>134,383,846</b>	<b>145,429,645</b>	<b>156,375,288</b>	<b>170,255,623</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Share of Regional GDP to National GDP at Current Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Region/Year						Percent
	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p	
Dodoma	2.99	3.08	3.14	3.09	3.11	
Arusha	4.64	4.69	4.68	4.70	4.70	
Kilimanjaro	4.45	4.48	4.46	4.45	4.46	
Tanga	4.65	4.68	4.69	4.64	4.65	
Morogoro	4.79	4.80	4.82	4.79	4.79	
Pwani	1.94	1.95	2.01	2.01	2.01	
Dar es Salaam	17.45	17.09	17.02	17.02	17.05	
Lindi	1.96	1.98	1.99	2.00	1.99	
Mtwara	2.75	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.75	
Ruvuma	3.79	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76	
Iringa	3.21	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.15	
Mbeya	5.65	5.61	5.62	5.62	5.58	
Singida	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.87	1.87	
Tabora	3.64	3.70	3.69	3.69	3.69	
Rukwa	2.13	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.11	
Kigoma	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.78	
Shinyanga	3.60	3.64	3.57	3.49	3.51	
Kagera	2.51	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	
Mwanza	7.20	7.16	7.18	7.15	7.17	
Mara	3.57	3.65	3.64	3.65	3.60	
Manyara	3.38	3.36	3.35	3.37	3.40	
Njombe	1.68	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.82	
Katavi	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.35	
Simiyu	1.71	1.68	1.74	1.84	1.81	
Geita	4.46	4.44	4.49	4.50	4.53	
Songwe	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022**

	<b>TZS</b>				
<b>Region/Year</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021r</b>	<b>2022p</b>
Dodoma	1,488,903	1,612,161	1,722,715	1,768,179	1,718,522
Arusha	2,875,439	3,072,951	3,231,339	3,408,014	3,395,577
Kilimanjaro	2,958,478	3,158,363	3,322,927	3,481,561	4,074,022
Tanga	2,467,586	2,630,576	2,784,775	2,891,668	3,028,018
Morogoro	2,285,610	2,423,747	2,569,175	2,676,956	2,548,558
Pwani	1,901,540	2,023,602	2,204,379	2,315,421	1,693,787
Dar es Salaam	4,204,172	4,352,394	4,581,332	4,814,881	5,392,046
Lindi	2,464,847	2,650,117	2,825,452	2,983,606	2,834,478
Mtwara	2,390,944	2,520,014	2,668,422	2,814,912	2,866,306
Ruvuma	2,974,926	3,159,417	3,326,252	3,487,302	3,458,329
Iringa	3,631,489	3,716,722	3,944,664	4,174,127	4,492,839
Mbeya	3,385,993	3,530,050	3,709,719	3,866,689	4,055,102
Singida	1,436,970	1,516,212	1,589,100	1,666,313	1,589,073
Tabora	1,574,333	1,672,359	1,740,038	1,809,582	1,852,892
Rukwa	2,213,110	2,346,719	2,453,532	2,565,115	2,329,098
Kigoma	1,328,294	1,390,685	1,448,585	1,508,478	1,913,556
Shinyanga	2,379,021	2,528,187	2,607,513	2,660,383	2,663,340
Kagera	1,030,505	1,099,170	1,144,327	1,191,182	1,455,862
Mwanza	2,527,185	2,618,987	2,727,104	2,805,888	3,301,349
Mara	2,004,763	2,135,070	2,211,280	2,291,615	2,584,186
Manyara	2,396,427	2,494,398	2,599,321	2,722,120	3,059,208
Njombe	2,599,724	2,952,946	3,117,438	3,317,916	3,476,146
Katawi	2,254,766	2,352,353	2,426,606	2,496,740	1,992,340
Simiyu	1,014,879	1,029,012	1,096,901	1,188,914	1,437,357
Geita	2,467,022	2,555,747	2,681,993	2,772,999	2,589,549
Songwe	1,879,076	1,983,906	2,073,326	2,161,407	2,295,728
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>2,356,348</b>	<b>2,476,430</b>	<b>2,598,534</b>	<b>2,708,999</b>	<b>2,844,641</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**National Consumer Price Index (2020 =100), Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022**

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Index	93.59	96.82	100.00	103.69	108.20
Inflation Rate (Percent)	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

**Tanzania Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (July 2022=100), 2018-2022**

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Index	87.6	89.9	93.0	94.6	99.4
Inflation Rate (percent)	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7	5.1

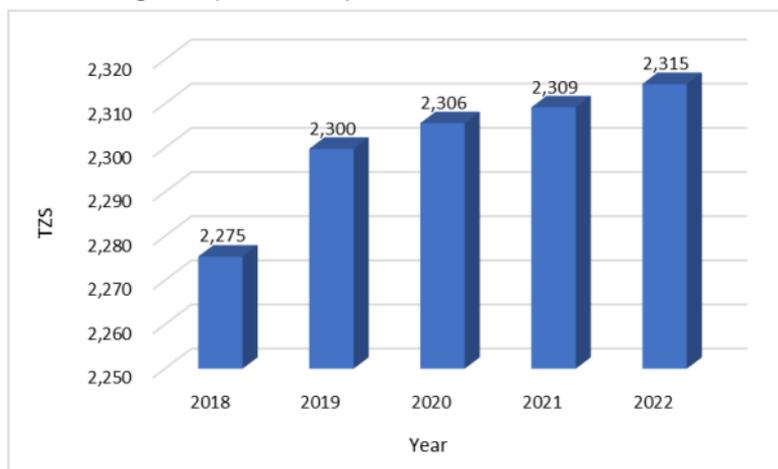
Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

**Monthly Inflation Rates by Type of Consumption, Tanzania Mainland, 2021**

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
Food and Alcoholic Beverages	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.5	9.7
Energy, Fuel and Utilities	7.3	5.8	6.3	9.9	13.5	12.9	11.2	9.6	7.9	8.7	7.7	7.9
All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9
Core Inflation	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Consumer Price Index Releases

## Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2018 – 2022



Source: Bank of Tanzania

## Final Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Trade

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Type of Expenditure	2018	2019	2020r	2021r	2022p
Households	76,845	81,288	88,744	95,132	104,847
Government	10,468	10,865	11,264	11,862	12,414

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Type of Expenditure	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
Households	67,243	69,092	72,773	76,388	78,059
Government	9,966	10,197	10,457	10,804	11,136

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Government and Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Government</b>	<b>300,000</b>
<b>Non-Government Institutions</b>	
<b>Agricultural Services</b>	
Agricultural services	140,000
<b>Health Services</b>	
Health services	195,000
<b>Communication Services</b>	
Telecommunication services	500,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	225,000
<b>Domestic and Hospitality Services</b>	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and large businessmen	250,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	200,000
Domestic workers, other than those employed by diplomats and large businessmen and entitled officers, who are not residing in the household of the employer	120,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	60,000
Potential and tourists' hotels	300,000
Medium hotels	180,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	150,000
<b>Private Security Services</b>	
International and potential companies	220,000
Small companies	148,000
<b>Energy Services</b>	
International companies	592,000
Small companies	225,000

**Ctd: Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2022**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Transport Services</b>	
Aviation services	390,000
Clearing and forwarding	360,000
Inland transport	300,000
<b>Construction Services</b>	
Contractors Class I	420,000
Contractors Class II-IV	360,000
Contractors Class V-VII	320,000
<b>Mining</b>	
Mining and prospecting licenses	500,000
Primary mining licenses.	300,000
Dealers licenses	450,000
Brokers licenses	250,000
<b>Private schools' services (Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools)</b>	
Private schools' services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	207,000
<b>Trade, Industries and Commercial Services</b>	
Trade, industries and commerce	150,000
Financial institutions	592,000
<b>Fishing and Marine Services</b>	
Fishing and marine services	238,000
<b>Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order</b>	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	150,000

Source: President's Office Public Service Management

## 11.0 Foreign Trade

### Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2018 – 2022

Billion TZS

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
Exports (FoB)	10,064	11,379	13,883	14,385	15,638
Imports (CIF)	18,789	20,939	19,632	24,862	36,239
Visible Balance of Trade	-8,725	-9,560	-5,749	-10,477	-20,602

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: FoB-Freight on Board

CIF-Cost, Insurance and Freight

### Traditional Export Commodities (Billion TZS), Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Billion TZS

Type of Export	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
Coffee	337.5	349.4	331.5	354.8	369.4
Cotton	157.2	212.3	199.8	185.9	237.1
Sisal	46.9	53.8	40.1	46.1	55.8
Tea	103.3	104.0	74.0	75.2	68.8
Tobacco	609.7	389.5	339.4	291.4	409.5
Cashewnuts	287.9	821.9	824.6	363.0	520.4
Cloves	0.7	20.8	38.9	118.4	96.6
Diamonds	184.2	185.0	46.1	19.4	143.8
Gold	3,435.6	5,043.1	6,752.4	6,257.3	6,499.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5163.0</b>	<b>7179.9</b>	<b>8646.8</b>	<b>7711.5</b>	<b>8400.5</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## Imports by SITC, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Billion TZS

SITC Commodities	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Food and live animals	280.0	278.7	646.5	793.1	1,329
Beverages and tobacco	169.7	170.3	190.0	253.5	325
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	103.2	112.4	142.4	164.6	192
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>	4,034.0	4,425.4	3,189.3	5,099.8	9,008
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	947.7	748.2	767.4	1,062.4	1,015
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2,611.5	2,653.1	3,125.5	3,603.5	5,593
<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	4,980.6	5,530.2	5,230.0	6,630.3	8,364
Machinery and transport equipment	5,626.1	6,409.9	5,685.2	6,690.1	9,473
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.3	610.9	655.5	619.0	940
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,789.1</b>	<b>20,939.1</b>	<b>19,631.8</b>	<b>24,916.3</b>	<b>36,239</b>

SITC – The Standard international s Trade Classification

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## 12.0 Performance Indicators for Selected Economic Activities

### 12.1 Livestock

#### Production of Livestock Products, Tanzania Mainland, 2018/19 – 2022/23

Product	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
<b>Milk Production ('000' ltr) from</b>					
Indigenous Cattle	1,874,923	2,101,789	2,170,461	2,345,650	2,400,000
Hybrid Cattle	803,538	900,766	930,923	1,102,422	1,200,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,678,461</b>	<b>3,002,555</b>	<b>3,101,384</b>	<b>3,448,072</b>	<b>3,600,000</b>
<b>Meat Production (tonne)</b>					
Beef	479,071	486,736	508,355	526,351	544,984
Goat/ Sheep	94,453	95,964	102,137	107,791	113,782
Pork	37,773	38,377	41,468	44,420	47,583
Chicken	79,332	80,601	86,206	91,404	96,916
<b>Total</b>	<b>690,629</b>	<b>701,679</b>	<b>738,166</b>	<b>769,967</b>	<b>803,264</b>
<b>Egg Production (number '000')</b>					
<b>Egg</b>	<b>3,575,621</b>	<b>4,051,179</b>	<b>4,510,345</b>	<b>4,979,772</b>	<b>5,500,000</b>

Source: Economic Survey, 2022

## 12.2 Mining

### Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Mineral	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Diamonds	carat	381,302	416,750	147,191	62,545	442,016
Gold	kilogramme	39,304	48,408	55,508	59,638	56,943
Gemstone	kilogramme	284,321	1,929,714	23,564,525	3,851,780	12,752,080
Salt	tonne	36,392	99,510	83,974	112,995	181,818
Phosphate	tonne	0	0	28,376	24,493	26,597
Gypsum	tonne	241,260	256,529	443,926	598,053	604,408
Coal	tonne	627,652	712,136	689,989	976,319	2,511,419
Pozzolana	tonne	91,645	263,064	160,078	216,934	226,038
Kaolin	tonne	129,383	15,343	98,454	100,950	46,973
Silver ore	kilogramme	12,262	12,607	13,187	9,324	13,602
Copper	pound	0	0	3,761,086	3,352,630	6,827,931
Bauxite	tonne	10,796	0	25,995	38,142	40,921

carat = 0.205 gm; Source: Economic Survey, 2022

### Revenue from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Plants (USD), Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Year	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2018	22,406,171.00	40,683,088.00	63,089,259.00
2019	28,097,086.00	35,952,953.00	64,050,039.00
2020	20,995,963.00	34,122,450.00	55,118,413.00
2021	16,018,066.00	42,886,054.00	58,904,120.00
2022	26,933,872.00	44,355,811.00	71,269,683.00

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

## 12.3 Manufacturing

### Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Product	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
Konyagi	mill. Litres	29	32	33	22	22
Beer	mill. Litres	413	391	386	380	456
Kibuku	mill. Litres	21	20	22	22	24
Cigarette	mill. Pieces	7,921	8,369	7,320	7,021	12,201
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	53	45	53	65	49
Paints	'000 liters	47,928	58,024	48,261	62,785	64,028
Cement	'000 tonnes	4,459	6514	6,496	6,531	7,598
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	275	273	278	294	312
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	84	101	108	120	129

Note: r – means revised, p – means provisional

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2018 – 2022

Product	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
*Beverages	Mill. Litres	20	22	22	22	23
Bread	'000 thousands	209	231	237	239	241
Noodles	Tonne	295	373	387	380	282
Door UPVC	Number	239	222	40	-	-
Window UPVC	Number	121	111	150	-	-
Garments Dish Dash	Piece	2,973	2,971	1,392	4,125	5,913
Jewellery Gold/Silver	Gram	5,684	5,282	8,315	20,369	20,037

\* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar

## 12.4 Electricity

### Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Item	Category	Unit	2018	2019	2020	2021r	2022p
Installed Capacity	Grid System	MW	1,554.0	1,565.7	1,573.7	1,682.7	1,777.1
Maximum Demand	Grid System	MW	1,116.6	1,120.1	1,180.5	1,307.4	1,354.6
Generation	Grid System	GWh	7,154.1	7,616.4	7,677.2	8,356.5	7,836.1
	Off-grid System	GWh	83.0	75.3	71.4	80.3	84.6
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	117.5	113.2	114.3	144.0	154.5
Sales	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	319.8	307.2	314.0	339.9	351.0
	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	2,481.9	2,655.9	2,632.6	2,900.0	3,063.1
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	3,075.0	3,198.1	3,165.8	3,527.0	3,730.6
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	414.0	481.5	509.9	546.3	584.9

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

## 12.5 Transport

### Road Network in Kilometres by Category and Type of Road, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2018	7,989	2,500	1,516	20,845	NA	NA	32,850
2019	7,990	2,492	1,517	21,179	NA	NA	33,178
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	NA	NA	33,649
2021	9,058	3,157	2,128	22,018	2,474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,332	2,891	2,344	22,193	na	na	36,760

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Tanbihi: na-Data not yet available

### Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	DSM	Arusha	Babati	Bariadi	Bukoba	Dodoma	Geita	Iringa	Kibaha	Kigoma	Lindi	Mbeya	Morogoro
DSM		646	814	1,127	1,433	451	1,228	492	35	1,258	452	822	192
Arusha	646		168	762	1,068	425	863	689	611	1,090	1,098	1,020	621
Babati	814	168		594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1,266	851	516
Bariadi	1,127	762	594		654	676	376	940	1,092	761	1,579	899	935
Bukoba	1,433	1,068	900	654		982	298	1,246	1,398	551	1,885	1,205	1,241
Dodoma	451	425	257	676	982		777	264	416	807	903	594	259
Geita	1,228	863	695	376	298	777		1,041	1,193	514	1,680	1,000	1,036
Iringa	492	689	521	940	1,246	264	1,041		457	1,071	944	330	300
Kibaha	35	611	779	1,092	1,398	416	1,193	457		1,223	487	787	157
Kigoma	1,258	1,090	922	761	551	807	514	1,071	1,223		1,710	860	1,066
Lindi	452	1,098	1,266	1,579	1,885	903	1,680	944	487	1,710		1,068	644
Mbeya	822	1,020	851	899	1,205	594	1,000	330	787	860	1,068		630
Morogoro	192	621	516	935	1,241	259	1,036	300	157	1,066	644	630	
Moshi	566	80	248	842	1,148	505	943	769	531	1,170	1,018	1,100	541
Mpanda	1,383	1,581	1,413	695	720	1,155	684	891	1,348	299	1,629	561	1,191
Mtwara	556	1,202	1,370	1,683	1,989	1,007	1,784	1,048	591	1,814	104	1,122	748
Musoma	1,370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1,183	1,335	851	1,822	1,142	1,178
Mwanza	1,152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1,117	633	1,604	924	960
Njombe	710	907	739	1,158	1,464	482	1,259	218	675	1,089	839	229	518
Shinyanga	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1,441	761	797
Singida	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1,148	603	504
Songea	947	1,144	976	1,396	1,671	720	1,496	455	912	1,326	602	466	755
Swanga	1,150	1,348	1,179	928	954	922	917	658	1,115	532	1,396	328	958
Tabora	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1,281	567	637
Tanga	354	435	603	1,197	1,503	588	1,298	629	319	1,525	806	959	329
Vwawa	893	1,091	922	970	1,276	665	1,071	401	858	789	1,139	71	701

Source: TANROADS

Cont. Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	Moshi	Mpanda	Mtwara	Musoma	Mwanza	Njombe	Shinyang <sup>a</sup>	Singida	Songea	Swanga	Tabora	Tanga	Vwawa
DSM	566	1,383	556	1,370	1,152	710	989	696	947	1,150	829	354	893
Arusha	80	1,581	1,202	499	787	907	624	331	1,144	1,348	661	435	1,091
Babati	248	1,413	1,370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1,179	493	603	922
Bariadi	842	695	1,683	164	230	1,158	138	431	1,396	928	332	1,197	970
Bukoba	1,148	720	1,989	634	416	1,464	516	737	1,671	954	638	1,503	1,276
Dodoma	505	1,155	1,007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	665
Geita	943	684	1,784	337	119	1,259	239	532	1,496	917	433	1,298	1,071
Iringa	769	891	1,048	1,133	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629	401
Kibaha	531	1,348	591	1,335	1,117	675	954	661	912	1,115	794	319	858
Kigoma	1,170	299	1,814	851	633	1,089	622	759	1,326	532	429	1,525	789
Lindi	1,018	1,629	104	1,822	1,604	839	1,441	1,148	602	1,396	1,281	806	1,139
Mbeya	1,100	561	1,122	1,142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959	71
Morogoro	541	1,191	748	1,178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329	701
Moshi		1,104	1,122	579	867	987	704	411	1,224	1,428	741	355	1,171
Mpanda	1,104		1,683	938	720	790	557	693	1,027	233	363	1,520	490
Mtwara	1,122	1,683		1,926	1,708	893	1,545	1,252	656	1,450	1,385	910	1,193
Musoma	579	938	1,926		218	1,401	381	674	1,638	1,171	575	933	1,213
Mwanza	867	720	1,708	218		1,183	163	456	1,420	953	357	1,222	995
Njombe	987	790	893	1,401	1,183		1,020	727	237	557	796	847	300
Shinyanga	704	557	1,545	381	163	1,020		293	293	1,257	790	194	1,059
Singida	411	693	1,252	674	456	727	293		964	964	931	330	766
Songea	1,224	1,027	656	1,638	1,420	237	1,257	964		794	1,033	1,084	537
Swanga	1,428	233	1,450	1,171	953	557	790	931	794		596	1,287	257
Tabora	741	363	1,385	575	357	796	194	330	1,033	596		1,096	638
Tanga	355	1,520	910	933	1,222	847	1,059	766	1,084	1,287	1,096		1,030
Vwawa	1,171	490	1,193	1,213	995	300	832	674	537	257	638	1,030	

Source: TANROADS

**Note:**

1. The above distances refer to the respective routes shown below
2. The distances for destinations with different routes can be derived from segment distances

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
DSM – Kigoma	Itigi – Tabora	Bukoba – Mbeya	Nzega-Tabora	Kigoma – Njombe	Mpanda-Sumbawanga-Mbeya
DSM – Musoma	Singida-Shinyanga-Mwanza	Bukoba – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Kigoma – Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha – Iringa	Babati-Dodoma	Dodoma – Mbeya	Mtera-Iringa	Lindi – Mbeya	Masasi-Songea-Njombe
Arusha – Kigoma	Singida-Nzega-Tabora	Dodoma – Kigoma	Itigi-Tabora	Mbeya – Mtwara	Njombe-Songea-Masasi
Arusha – Mbeya	Babati-Dodoma-Iringa	Geita – Mpanda	Nyakanazi-Kasulu	Mbeya – Singida	Rungwa-Itigi
Arusha – Musoma	Serengeti	Geita – Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Musoma – S’wanga	Tabora-Ipole-Mpanda
Arusha – Mwanza	Babati-Singida-Shinyanga	Iringa – Kigoma	Dodoma-Itigi-Tabora	Musoma – Tanga	Serengeti-Arusha
Babati – Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa – Tabora	Dodoma-Itigi	Mwanza – Tanga	Shinyanga-Singida-Arusha
Babati – Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma – Mbeya	Mpanda-Sumbawanga	Singida – Sumbawanga	Rungwa-Mbeya
Babati -Musoma	Makuyuni-Serengeti	Kigoma – Musoma	Nyakanazi-Geita-Mwanza	Singida – Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS

## Freight and Passengers Transported by Marine Transport, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

Type of Transport	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Marine Transport</b>					
<b>Dar es Salaam Port</b>					
Ships handled (number)	1,744	1,516	1,407	1,610	1,586
Cargo ('000 DWT)	14,401	16,405	15,365	17,068	20,077
Passengers ('000)	1,901	2,035	1,307	1,610	2,387
<b>Tanga Port</b>					
Ships handled (number)	144	120	108	156	210
Cargo ('000 DWT)	647	619	633	984	875
Passengers ('000)	46	68	49	92	102
<b>Mtwara Port</b>					
Ships handled (number)	69	132	72	125	251
Cargo ('000 DWT)	363	270	159	204	1,261
Passengers ('000)	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Ministry of Works and Transport

Note: DWT = Dead Weight Tonnes

## Air Transport, Domestic and International Passengers ('000), Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Airport	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>International Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,186	1,176	404	604	1,072
Kilimanjaro International Airport	455	475	131	150	349
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	774	922	405	732	977
Other Internationals	21	21	3	4	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>2,405</b>
<b>Domestic Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,098	1,145	699	881	1,217
Kilimanjaro International Airport	261	302	175	224	297
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	467	497	251	381	613
Mwanza	346	296	217	276	320
Arusha	223	229	84	132	272
Bukoba	52	53	40	47	51
Dodoma	46	94	86	116	177
Kigoma	28	31	26	30	32
Moshi	2	1	-	0	0
Lake Manyara	29	29	7	13	29
Mafia	24	24	14	16	20
Mtwara	20	18	12	13	21
Pemba	106	112	126	97	101
Shinyanga	-	-	-	0	0
Tabora	12	14	10	10	19
Tanga	24	20	11	14	16
Others	197	106	70	96	131
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>3,316</b>
<b>Total International and Domestic Passengers</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>3,836</b>	<b>5,721</b>

*Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority*

## 12.6 Information and Communication Technology

### Telecom Services

#### Subscriptions and Tele density, 2018 – 2022

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fixed	124,238	76,288	72,469	71,834	84,696
Mobile	43,497,261	49,143,053	51,220,233	54,044,384	60,192,231
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,621,499</b>	<b>49,219,341</b>	<b>51,292,702</b>	<b>54,116,218</b>	<b>60,276,927</b>
<b>Penetration (Percentage)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>

**Source:** Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

Note:

1. Penetration – Ratio of sim cards to population (%)
2. Tele density – Number of fixed land lines connection per 100 people for a certain area

### Internet Services

#### Estimate of Internet users, 2018 – 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Users</b>	<b>23,142,960</b>	<b>25,794,560</b>	<b>28,470,506</b>	<b>29,858,759</b>	<b>31,172,544</b>
<b>Penetration (Percentage)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

**Source:** Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

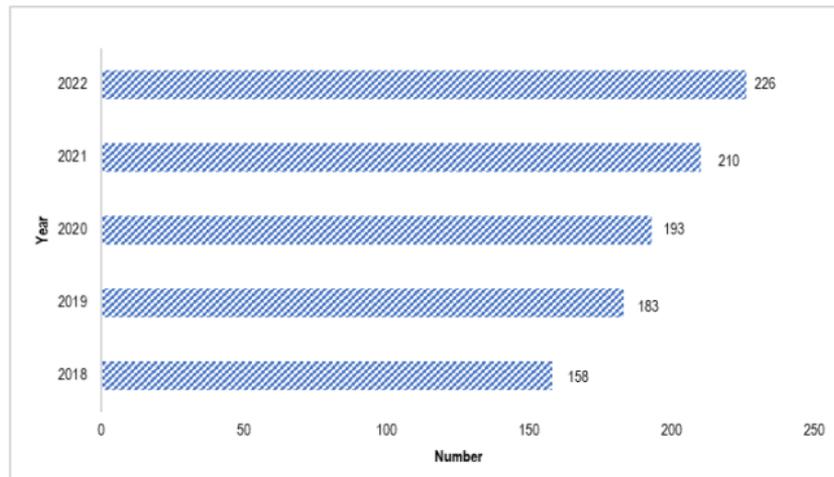
## Broadcasting Services

### Number of Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT), Digital to Home (DTH) and TV Stations, 2017 – 2022

Type	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Free to Air	30	37	44	50	42
Satellite TV	3	2	2	2	2
DTT&DTH	3	4	4	4	4

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

### Number of Radio Stations, 2018 – 2022



*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

**Number of Active TV Subscriptions/Active Decoders, 2018 – 2022**

Type	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
DTT	1,626,023	1,432,398	1,472,317	1,613,031	1,667,465
Satellite	985,594	1,092,891	1,341,686	1,577,315	1,702,056
Cable	158,224	158,224	158,224	158,224	85,082
<b>Total</b>	<b>2769,841</b>	<b>2,683,513</b>	<b>2,972,227</b>	<b>3,190,346</b>	<b>3,455,323</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

**Postal Services****Number of Postal Service Providers by Category; 2018- 2022**

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Public	1	1	1	1	1
International	6	7	7	7	6
East Africa	2	3	3	3	1
Domestic	15	27	29	31	26
Intracity	4	9	15	15	10
Intercity	1	45	64	64	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>77</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

## 12.7 Public Finance

### Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS) for the Year Ending 30 June, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total Revenue</b>	17,945	18,529	21,070	20,595	24,396
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	2,753	3,018	3,447	2,970	3,464
<b>Total Income from Taxes</b>	15,191	15,511	17,623	17,624	20,931
Income Tax	5,158	5,148	6,524	6,016	7,549
Customs and Excise Duty	3,314	3,586	3,782	4,043	4,367
Sales Tax/VAT	4,479	4,782	5,184	5,218	6,298
Other Taxes	2,299	2,131	2,380	2,571	3,713
Refunds	-58	-135	247	223	996
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	20,468	22,301	23,510	26,585	31,816
Recurrent Expenditure	12,852	13,807	14,201	14,884	15,999
Development Expenditure	7,616	8,494	9,309	11,702	15,817
Internal Expenditure	5,397	6,536	6,840	9,252	12,387
External Expenditure	2,219	1,958	2,469	2,450	3,431

Source: Ministry of Finance and Planning

## 13.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

### Number of Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Offence	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Against Person</b>					
Murder	2,655	2,619	2,225	2,294	2,464
Rape	7,617	7,837	7,263	6,305	6,827
Un-natural Offence	1,201	1,483	1,205	1,296	1,586
Child Stealing	113	89	84	58	59
Child Desertion	112	148	153	149	169
Defilement	34	29	52	0	0
Human Trafficking	27	18	19	25	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,759</b>	<b>12,223</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>10,127</b>	<b>11,118</b>
<b>Related to Property,</b>					
Theft of Arms	35	15	17	11	23
Robbery in Highway	1	0	0	1	2
Armed Robbery	438	405	297	254	406
Robbery with Violence	2,117	2,122	1,482	1,210	1,061
Breaking	14,741	14,809	12,486	9,852	10,587
Theft	157	126	87	357	251
Theft of Motorcycles	5,236	4,802	4,823	4,335	4,069
Theft of Motor Vehicles	228	184	175	155	125
Livestock Theft	4,203	4,097	3,707	3,503	3,672
Arson	1,137	975	982	788	764
Offences Related to Finance	1,303	1218	905	752	807
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,596</b>	<b>28,753</b>	<b>24,961</b>	<b>21,218</b>	<b>21,767</b>
<b>Against State Security and Public Tranquility</b>					
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	349	303	169	195	230
Illicit Drugs	702	502	429	537	465
Possession of Bhang	6,511	6,483	5903	7,593	8,569
Possession of Bhang Farms	49	31	27	85	87
Possession of Khat	1028	935	1031	1,302	1,527
Government trophies	922	1,014	728	817	994
Smuggling	308	684	332	364	245
Corruption	9	5	3	2	7
Illicit local liquor	6432	5,611	4,602	6,022	6,722
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	362	374	311	424	596
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	72	46	63	32	25
Unlawful possession of bombs	2	2	0	6	1
Illegal Fishing	525	145	23	208	218
Illegal possession of Forest products	277	334	233	233	239
Illegal possession of Sea products	71	7	11	4	9
Illegal Immigrant	1,134	1,038	862	1,283	1,304
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,753</b>	<b>17,514</b>	<b>14,727</b>	<b>19,107</b>	<b>21,238</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Offence	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	340	293	78	86	102
Bank robbery	0	1	0	0	2
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	83	87	50	31	52
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	7	11	4	5	7
Theft in the Local Government	20	21	6	10	12
Theft in the Central Government	10	24	23	16	20
Counterfeits/Forgery	843	781	744	604	612
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>807</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Road Safety

### Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2018 – 2022

Offence	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Road Traffic Offences</b>					
Major	3,988	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720
Minor	2,718,732	2,311,538	2,152,533	1,745,917	2,543,482
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,722,720</b>	<b>2,314,462</b>	<b>2,154,466</b>	<b>1,747,781</b>	<b>2,545,202</b>
<b>Incident</b>					
Road accidents	3,988	2,924	1,933	1,864	1,720
Fatal accidents	1,449	1,208	1,031	1,038	1,064
Deaths	1,912	1,536	1,384	1,368	1,545
Injured Persons	4,194	3,123	2,362	2,452	2,278

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Main Criminal Offences Reported by Police Region, Tanzania, 2022

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquillity	Total
Arusha	635	499	1,643	2,777
Ilala	2,360	469	1,383	4,212
Temeke	1,297	506	1,175	2,978
Kinondoni	1,183	671	1,395	3,249
Dodoma	1,303	537	365	2,205
Geita	137	220	107	464
Iringa	497	330	211	1,038
Kaçera	868	461	1,169	2,498
Katavi	344	190	289	823
Kigoma	849	409	788	2,046
Kilimanjaro	643	421	1,592	2,656
Lindi	235	184	227	646
Mara	347	260	484	1,091
Manyara	626	254	568	1,448
Mbeya	1,597	597	587	2,781
Morogoro	556	294	879	1,729
Mtwara	492	233	798	1,523
Mwanza	383	404	1,321	2,108
Njombe	489	273	49	811
Pwani	702	293	765	1,760
Rufiji	206	175	683	1,064
Rukwa	589	211	397	1,197
Ruvuma	575	173	240	988
Shinyanga	453	403	199	1,055
Simiyu	245	179	365	789
Singida	80	142	366	588
Songwe	269	298	199	766
Tabora	878	391	601	1,870
Tanqa	1,074	547	1,067	2,688
Tarime - Rorya	503	148	820	1,471
Wanamaji	3	0	41	44
Reli	60	1	33	94
TAZARA	0	0	1	1
Viwanja vya Ndege	7	1	15	23
Bandari	0	0	24	24
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>20,485</b>	<b>10,174</b>	<b>20,846</b>	<b>51,505</b>
Kaskazini Pemba	188	85	26	299
Kaskazini Unguja	151	101	76	328
Kusini Pemba	114	82	27	223
Kusini Unguja	264	122	85	471
Mjini Magharibi	565	554	178	1,297
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>2,618</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>21,767</b>	<b>11,118</b>	<b>21,238</b>	<b>54,123</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## 14.0 Implementation of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGS) in Tanzania



The implementation of the SDGs in Tanzania is aligned with the existing National and Sectoral Development Plans. NBS is responsible for generating and coordinating the availability of Data in the National Statistical System (NSS) for the monitoring of the SDGs. Thus; the following information shows the progress of the SDGs implementation for each goal and some of its Indicators/Indicators of National Plans and Sectoral Indicators specified:

## Progress of SDGs Implementation by Indicators

Goal/Indicators	SDGs/ National Plan/ Sector's indicators	Progress		Source
		2019	2022	
Goal 1	SDG 1.2.1: Proportion of population below Basic Needs Poverty line (National)	26.4%	25.7% (2020)	HBS, HBS projections, NBS
	SDG 1.5.1: Number of deaths, missing persons and persons affected by disaster per 100,000 people	223 per 100,000 people	162 per 100,000 people	PMO-Disaster
Goal 2	2.2.1: Prevalence of stunting (height for age <-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age	31.8% (Tanzania), 34.1% (Male), 29.4% (Female)	30.0% (Tanzania), 33.3% (Male), 26.6% (Female)	NNS, TDHS-MIS, NBS
	SDG 2.2.2: Prevalence of wasting among children under age 5	4.5% (Tanzania), 5.2% (Male), 3.8% (Female)	3.3% (Tanzania), 4.2% (Male), 2.4% (Female)	TDHS-MIS
	SDG 2.2.2: Prevalence of overweight among children under age 5	3.6% (Tanzania), 3.7% (Male), 3.6% (Female)	3.5% (Tanzania), 3.7% (Male), 3.3% (Female)	TDHS-MIS

Goal/Indicators	SDGs/ National Plan/ Sector's indicators	Progress		Source
		2019	2022	
Goal 3	SDG 3.1.1: Maternal mortality rate	556 deaths per 100,000 births	220 deaths per 100,000 births (2021 MoH)	TDHS-MIS, MoH
	SDG 3.2.1: Under five mortality rate per 1,000 births	67 deaths per 1,000 live births	43 deaths per 1000 live births	TDHS-MIS
	SDG 3.7.2: Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group	27.3 births per 1,000 women	112 births per 1,000 women	TDHS-MIS
Goal 4	SDG 4.1.2: Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)	Primary Gross Completion Rate: 65.9 (Male), 72.5 (Female), 69.2 (Total) (2019)	Primary Gross Completion Rate: 96.1 (Male), 104.2 (Female), 100.2 (Total) (2022)	Regional BEST (MoEST & PO-RALG)
Goal 5	SDG 5.5.1: Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments	37.1% (2019)	36.1% (2022)	POPSGG
	SDG 5.5.2: Proportion of women in managerial positions	23.3% (2014 ILFS)	29.7% (2020/21 ILFS)	ILFS

Goal/Indicators	SDGs/ National Plan/ Sector's indicators	Progress		Source
		2019	2022	
Goal 6	SDG 6.1.1: Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (Rural)	70.1% (2019)	74.3% (2021)	MoW
	SDG 6.2.1: Proportion of the households with improved sanitation facilities in rural areas (%)	36% (2015)	57% (2019)	MoW
Goal 7	SDG 7.1.1: Proportion of population with access to electricity	67.5% (2018)	78.4 % (2021)	MoE
	SDG 7.1.1: Population connected to electricity (%)	38.0% (2019)	70% (2022 PHC)	PHC, NBS
Goal 8	Unemployment rate by sex (%) (National)	8.2% Male, 12.3% Female, 10.3% Total (2014 ILFS)	5.7% Male, 12.2% Female, 9.0% Total (2020/21 ILFS)	ILFS
Goal 9	SDG 9.2.2: Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment	7.4%	7.8% (2020/21)	ILFS

Goal/Indicators	SDGs/ National Plan/ Sector's indicators	Progress		Source
		2019	2022	
Goal 10	SDG 10.5.1: Financial Soundness Indicators (Growth of credit to private sector)	11.1%	22.5%	MoFP
Goal 11	SDG 11.1.1: Number of regularized properties in unplanned settlements	348,918	380,272	MoLHHSd
Goal 12	SDG 12.4.1: Proportion of large projects complying with approved Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), audit regulations and climate action.	978	2,013	NEMC (These are numbers of approved EIA applications)
Goal 13	Death, Missing and affected persons due to climate change related disasters (per 100,000 people)	202 per 100,000 people	161 per 100,000 people	PMO- Disaster Management

Goal/Indicators	SDGs/ National Plan/ Sector's indicators	Progress		Source
		2019	2022	
Goal 15	SDG 15.1.1: Area of natural forest cover (Ha)	28,802,853 (2016)	28,797,926 (2017)	NESR 2017
Goal 16	SDG 16.9.1: Percentage of under -five birth registered and issued birth certificate registration	55%	65%	RITA
Goal 17	SDG 17.1.1: Total government revenue as a proportion of GDP, by source	14.6%	14.9% (2021/22)	MoFP

## 15.0 Ordering, Information and Library

**For ordering copies in bulk and for more information, please contact:**

The Statistician General,  
National Bureau of Statistics,  
64 Lusinde Road,  
P.O.BOX 2683,  
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The Chief Government Statistician,  
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Website: [www.ocgs.go.tz](http://www.ocgs.go.tz)

or

Visit the Tanzania Government National Website at [www.tanzania.go.tz](http://www.tanzania.go.tz) and NBS Library at Jakaya Kikwete Road Dodoma and 18 Kivukoni Front Road, 11992 Dar es Salaam