



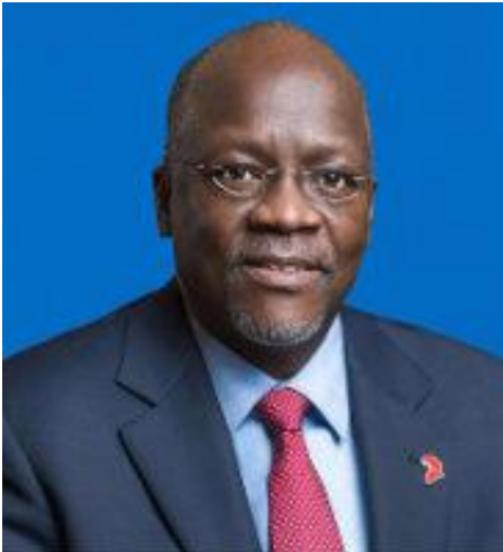
The United Republic of Tanzania

2020

# Tanzania in Figures



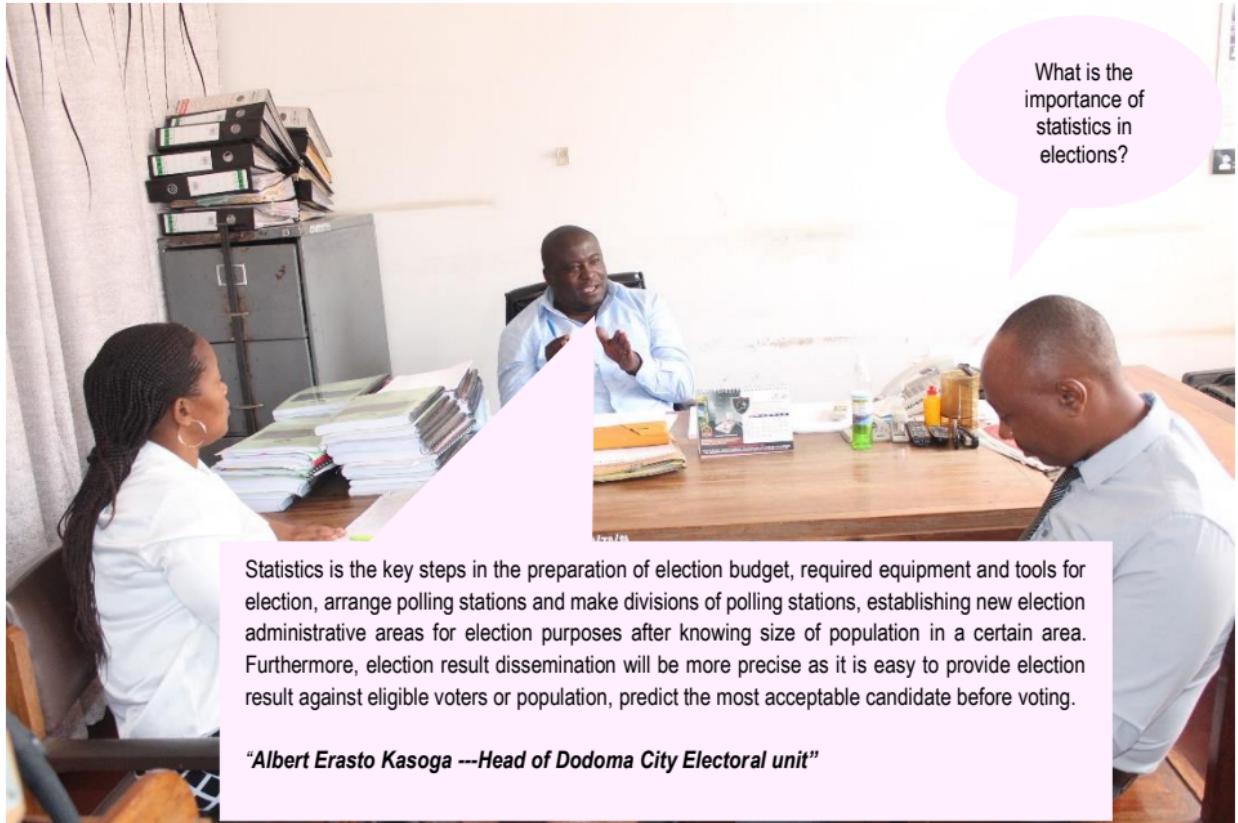
National Bureau of Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Planning  
Dodoma  
June 2021

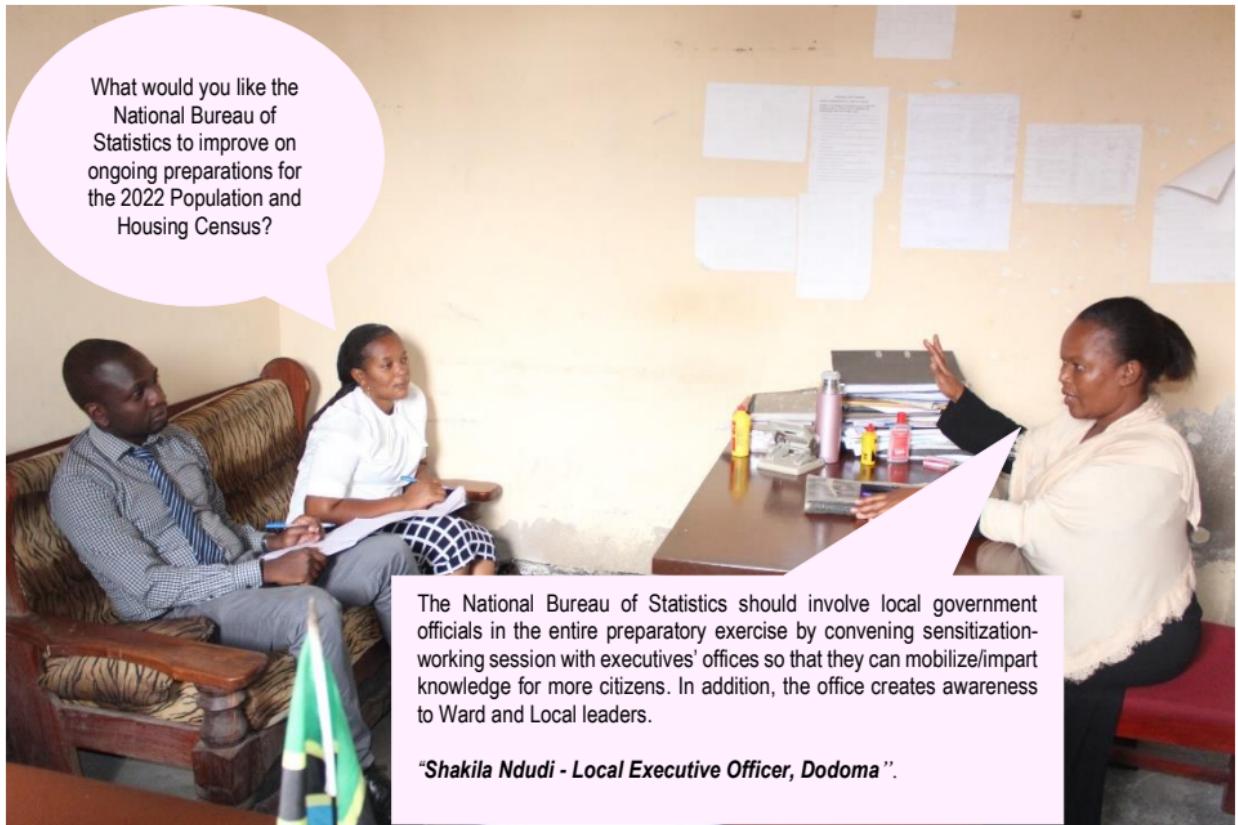


**H. E. Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli  
President of the United Republic of Tanzania**

"Statistics are very vital in the development of any country particularly when they are of good quality since they enable government to understand the needs of its people, set goals and formulate development programmes and monitor their implementation" H.E. Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli the President of the United Republic of Tanzania at the foundation stone-laying ceremony for the new NBS offices in Dodoma December, 2017.







The National Bureau of Statistics should involve local government officials in the entire preparatory exercise by convening sensitization-working session with executives' offices so that they can mobilize/impart knowledge for more citizens. In addition, the office creates awareness to Ward and Local leaders.

***"Shakila Ndudi - Local Executive Officer, Dodoma".***



Statistics is among the key paramount information required for to be business establishment. It helps to identify the kind of customers exist in the targeted area. Statistics also help us planning at family level.

***"Hamis Mgalula --- Stationary Services provider, Dodoma".***



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## Preface

Tanzania in Figures 2020 booklet gives clear insight of Tanzania's economic performance, social, environment and political spheres. This booklet presents data series for the period from 2016 to 2020.

Further, the booklet provides aggregated data and contains information from various official statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Sector Ministries, Government Departments and Agencies. The information presented are useful to policy makers, for planning, monitoring and evaluation of various development programs at all levels.

The National Bureau of Statistics, as a coordinator and producer of official statistics in Tanzania, appreciates contributions made by various stakeholders in statistics for supplying input used in compilation of this booklet. In order to participate effectively in strengthening the National Statistical System (NSS), we urge further co-operation in updating and compilation of the forthcoming editions of similar booklet and other statistical publications.

The latest figures for 2020 presented in this booklet for some indicators are provisional and some indicators were revised according to the NBS revision policies. Also, information in some tables is sourced from census and surveys which mostly conducted in a lag of ten or five years. The data gaps attributed to the census and surveys shall be filled immediately upon availability of respective reports.

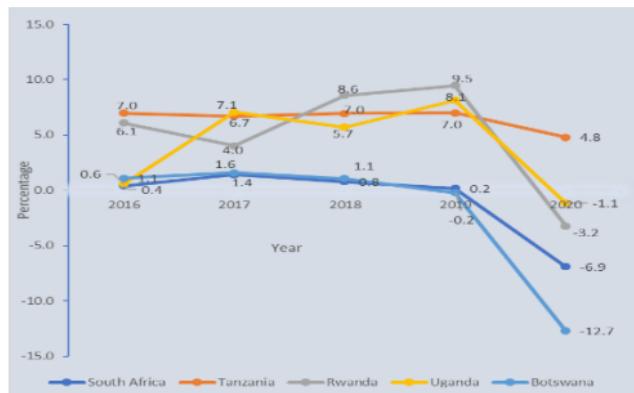
Comments and suggestions from all stakeholders that may enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures are welcome.

The soft copy of this booklet is also available on the NBS website; [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz). For more information on the published statistics, please visit NBS library and the website.

# WHAT IS NEW IN 2020

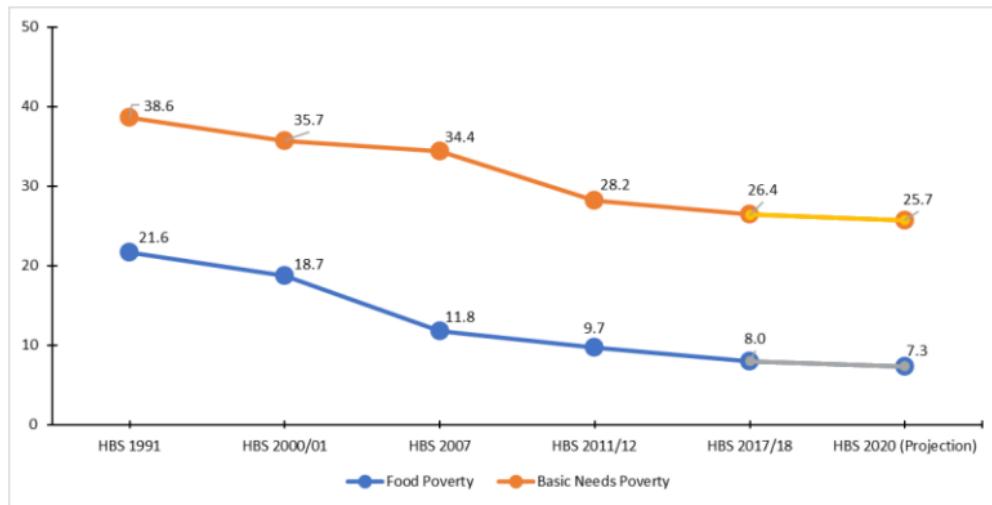
## Economic Performance

The slowdown in global and African economic growth due to the emergence of the Corona Virus pandemic in 2019 (Covid 19) in December. Average economic growth for the East African Community countries that have already released four-quarter figures for 2020 show that only Tanzania had a positive growth of 4.8 in 2020 while Rwanda and Uganda had negative growth and this is based on the measures taken in the fight against Covid 19. Other African countries such as South Africa and Botswana recorded a negative growth of 6.9 percent and 12.7 percent respectively. Figure below shows the average growth rate of four quarters from 2016 to 2020 for some selected countries.



## Poverty in Tanzania Continues to Decline

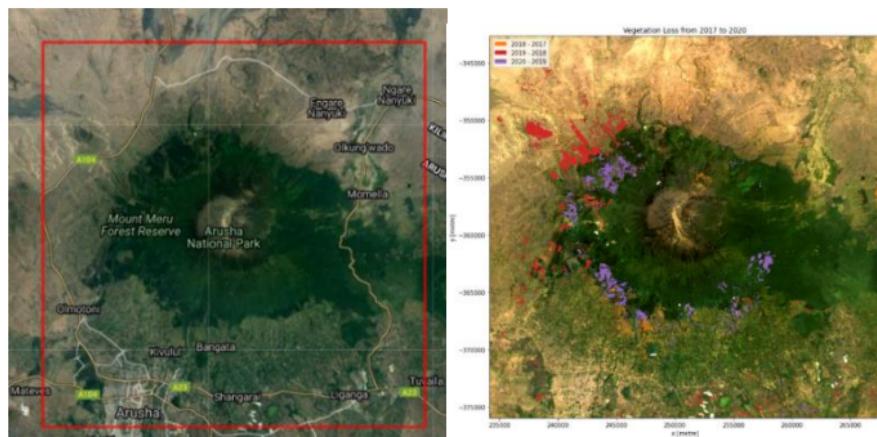
Estimation of food and basic needs poverty levels in 2020 has indicated a continuous decline of poverty in Tanzania Mainland. The estimation shows that basic needs poverty has declined from 26.4 percent in 2017/18 to 25.7 percent in 2020. Food poverty has also decreased from 8.0 percent in 2017/18 to 7.3 percent in 2020.



## Use of Space Technology in the National Bureau of Statistics

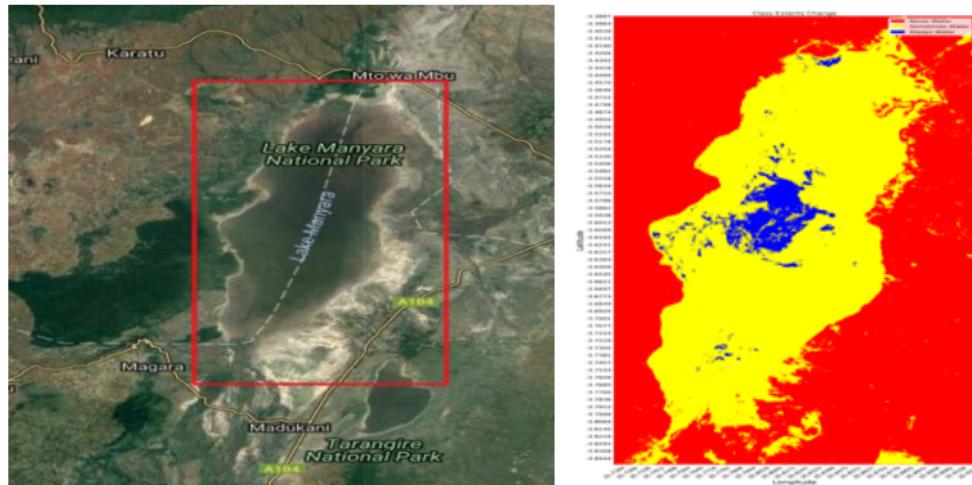
Most African countries including Tanzania lack environmental statistics. The National Bureau of Statistics has envisaged in the use of Digital Earth Africa as a software infrastructure harnessing the latest global Earth observation satellite so as to implement the sustainable Development Goals, protecting the environment and improving people's lives by addressing various issues including agriculture related, food security, deforestation, urbanization and water quality. Areas addressing by NBS include

### Deforestation



The Arusha National Park, northern Tanzania is dominated by Mount Meru. Above is the Arusha national park analysis using NDVI threshold approach, there is a vegetation loss of 2 km<sup>2</sup> in 2017, 5 km<sup>2</sup> in 2018 and 20 km<sup>2</sup> in 2019 meaning deforestation has increased from 2017 to 2019.

## Water extent in Lake Manyara - Tanzania



**Figure 2**

Lake Manyara is a shallow lake in the East African Rift Valley in Tanzania. It is a home of a diverse set of landscapes and wildlife. The lake covers 329 square kilometers with alkaline water (with a pH near 9.5), though the area and pH fluctuate widely with seasons, and dry spells expose large areas of mud flats.

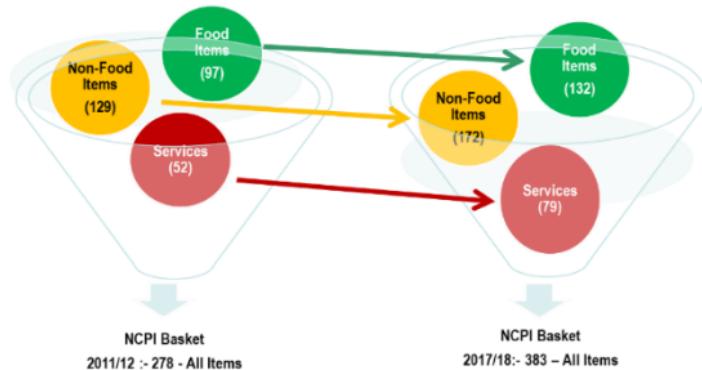
Figure 2. Water extent change analysis was performed using water observation from space (**WOFS**) method in year 2017 the results show that, **57.8%** of the region was never water, **39.4%** of the region was sometimes water and **2.8%** of the region was always water. This represents a gain in spatial area of water extent.

## Rebased National Consumer Price Indices (NCPI) From December 2015 to Year 2020

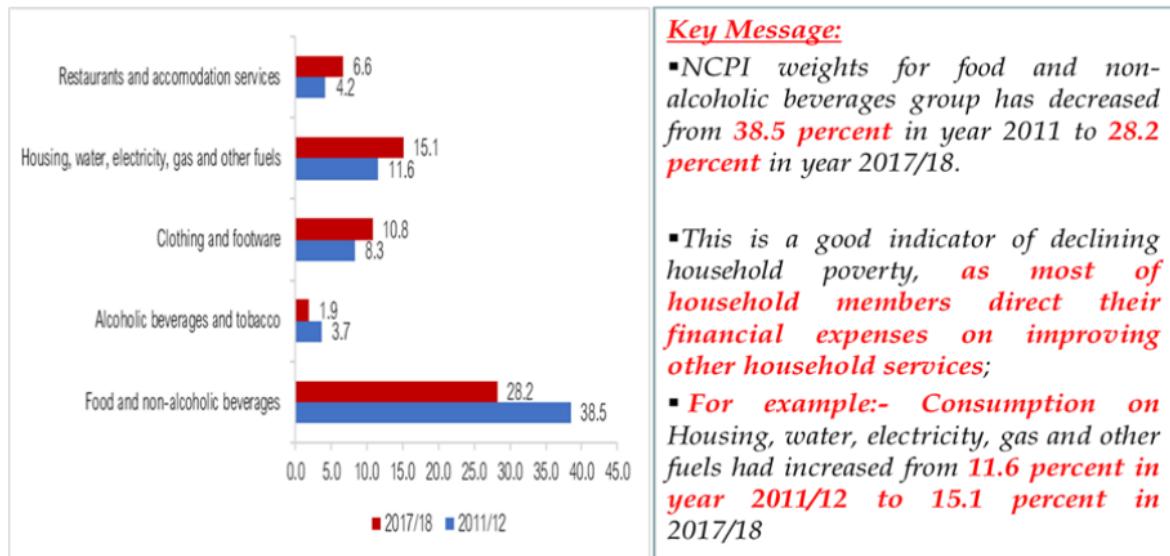
In year 2020, the National Bureau of Statistics rebased national consumer prices indices to align with changes on socio-economic conditions and technological advancement; and update the NCPI basket of goods and services. The main outcomes of rebased NCPI were changing of reference period for base prices from December 2015 to the average of January to December 2020; the index reference period from December 2015 to the average of January to December 2020; and NCPI weights from the year 2011/12 to 2017/18.

Areas with improvements: -

- National Basket of Goods and Services



- Geographical Coverage: - Has expanded from 25 regions to 26 in Tanzania Mainland to take into account of newly established Songwe region
- Basket of Goods and Services that had Significant Changes on NCPI Weights



□ Some Specific Outcomes: -



Decreasing on the use of charcoal at household

3.4 Percent  
(2011/12)

1.5 Percent  
(2017/18)

Increasing on the use of electricity at household

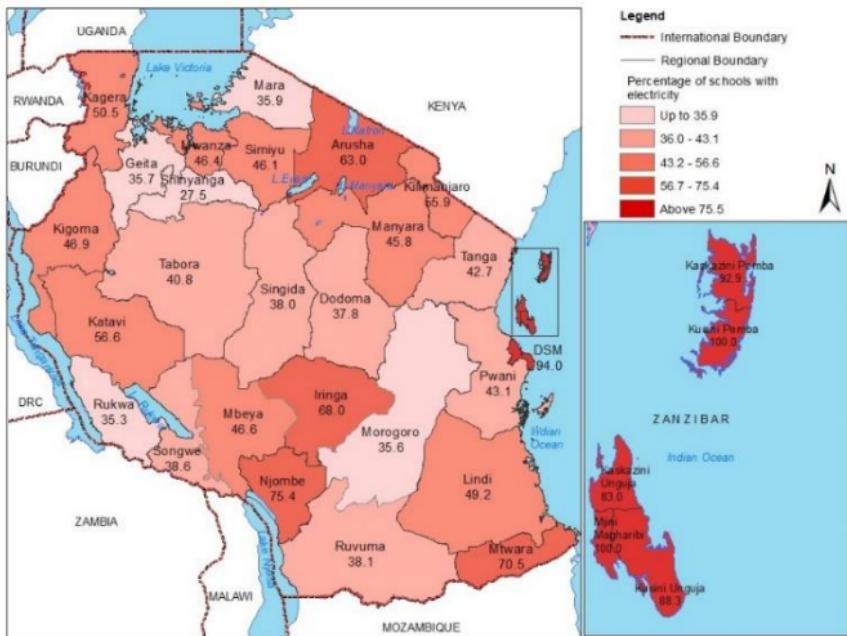


1.3 % (2017/18)

0.4 %  
(2011/12)

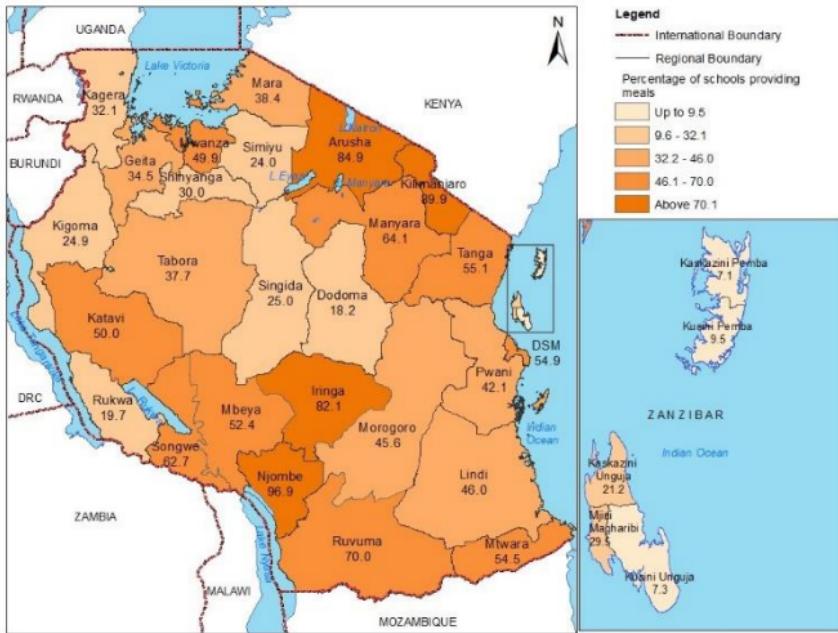
## 2018 School Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Assessment (SWASH)

### Percent of Schools with Electricity by Region, Tanzania, 2018



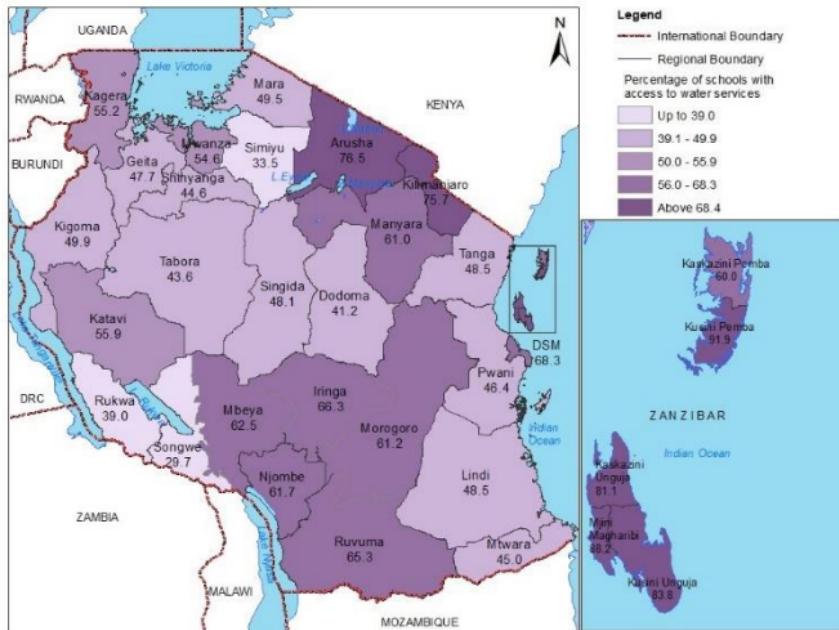
Almost half of the schools in Tanzania (49.9%) have electricity regardless of the source.

## Percent of Schools Providing Meals to Pupils by Region, Tanzania, 2018



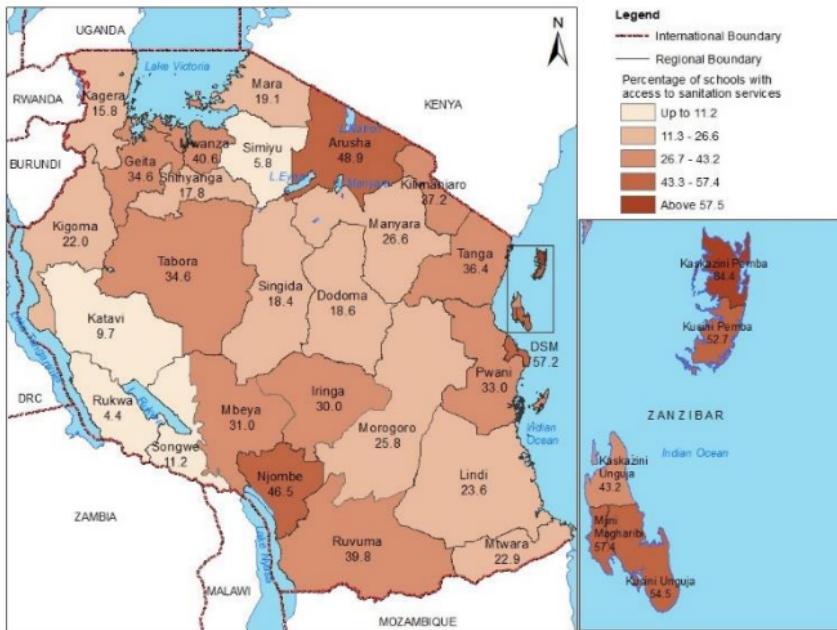
About half of the schools (49.7%) in Tanzania provide meals to pupils/students.

## Percentage of Schools with Basic Water Services by Region, Tanzania, 2018



Percentage of schools with basic water services ranged from 29.7% in Songwe Region to 91.9% in Kusini Pemba Region.

## Percentage of Schools with Access to Sanitation Services by Region, Tanzania, 2018



Regional disparities in the availability of basic sanitation services in schools ranged from 4.4% in Rukwa Region to 84.4% in Kaskazini Pemba.

## **Abbreviations, Acronyms, Symbols and Notes**

CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COVID	Corona Virus Disease
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EPZ	Export Processing Zone
FoB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
LAG	Limiting Antigen
PHC	Population and Housing Census
PMO	Prime Minister's Office
RDT	Rapid Diagnostic Test
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
USD	United States Dollar
VAT	Value Added Tax
WHO	World Health Organization
N.A	not applicable
..	Data not available
-	Nil/Zero
p	Provisional/Estimate
r	Revised

### **Rounding**

**Figures are rounded off independently therefore, details may not add to total**

## **1.0 Background**

Tanganyika became independent and a republic on 9<sup>th</sup> December 1961 and 1962 respectively. Zanzibar became independent on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution on 12<sup>th</sup> January 1964. The two sovereign states formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26<sup>th</sup> April 1964.

The general elections held in October 2020 brought into power His Excellency Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fifth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for completion of his second five-year term.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) and national language is Kiswahili, but English is also widely used.

## 2.0 Geography

### Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between longitudes  $29^0$  and  $41^0$  East, and latitudes  $1^0$  and  $12^0$  South:

Most northerly point	Mutukula	$1^0\ 01'S$ and $31^0\ 25'E$ ,
Most southerly point	Mtalika	$11^0\ 32'S$ and $37^0\ 05'E$ ,
Most westerly point	Kigoma	$4^0\ 52'S$ and $29^0\ 38'E$
Most easterly point	Msimbati	$10^0\ 21'S$ and $40^0\ 26'E$ .

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers with the following countries/ocean:

- North: Kenya and Uganda;  
West: Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo;  
South West: Zambia and Malawi;  
South: Mozambique; and  
East: Indian Ocean.

Tanzania Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean about 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland.

### Area of the United Republic of Tanzania, 2020

Place	("'000" sq. km.)
Tanzania (total area)	945.5
Inland Water	61.5
Land Area	884.0
Tanzania Mainland	881.3
Tanzania Zanzibar	2.7

<b>Major Islands in Tanzania Mainland .....</b>	<b>sq.km.)</b>
Ukerewe .....	647.0
Mafia .....	518.0

<b>Major Islands in Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>(sq.km.)</b>
Unguja.....	1,666.0
Pemba .....	.988.0

## Water Bodies

Tanzania Mainland	("000" sq. km.)
<b>Major Lakes:</b>	
Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0
<b>Other water bodies on land mass (dams, rivers, etc.)</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.5</b>

## Mountain Summits, National Parks and Game Reserves

### Selected Mountain Summits by Region and Height (meters), Tanzania, 2020

S.N.	Name	Region	Meters Above Sea Level
1	Kilimanjaro	Kilimanjaro	5,895
2	Meru	Arusha	4,566
3	Klute	Kilimanjaro	3,952
4	Lool Malasin	Kilimanjaro	3,648
5	Shira	Kilimanjaro	3,626
6	Oldeani	Manyara/Arusha	3,188
7	Hanang	Manyara	3,103
8	Jaeger	Arusha	3,050
9	Monduli	Arusha	3,000
10	Mtorwi	Iringa	2,961
11	Rungwe	Mbeya	2,960
12	Chaluhangi	Mbeya	2,933
13	Kitumbeine	Arusha	2,858
14	Mbeya	Mbeya	2,826
15	Salala	Iringa	2,688
16	Uluguru	Morogoro	2,648
17	Kimhondu	Morogoro	2,646
18	Longido	Arusha	2,629
19	Ngozi	Mbeya	2,620
20	Rubeho	Morogogo	2,576
21	Luhombero	Iringa	2,576
22	Olosha	Arusha	2,526
23	Likongowele	Lindi	2,524
24	Livingstone	Mbeya/Njombe	2,521
25	Shengena	Kilimanjaro	2,462

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### National Parks by Size and District, Tanzania 2020

S.N.	Name of National Park	District (s)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1.	Ruaha	Iringa Rural (Iringa Region); Mbarali and Chunya (Mbeya Region); Chamwino (Dodoma Region)	20,300
2.	Serengeti	Meatu and Bariadi (Simiyu Region); Magu (Mwanza Region); Bunda, Serengeti and Tarime (Mara Region); Ngorongoro (Arusha Region)	14,763
3.	Katavi	Mpanda (Katavi Region)	4,471
4.	Mkomazi	Same and Mwanga (Kilimanjaro Region); Lushoto, Korogwe and Mkinga (Tanga Region)	3,245
5.	Mikumi	Kilosa, Morogoro and Mvomero (Morogoro Region)	3,245
6.	Tarangire	Babati, Kiteto and Simanjiro (Manyara Region); Monduli (Arusha Region); Kondoa (Dodoma Region)	2,600
7.	Udzungwa	Kilombero and Kilosa (Morogoro Region); Kilolo (Iringa Region)	1,990
8.	Kilimanjaro	Siha, Hai and Moshi Rural (Kilimanjaro Region); Longido (Arusha Region)	1,668
9.	Mahale Mts	Kigoma Rural (Kigoma Region), Mpanda (Katavi Region)	1,613
10.	Saadani	Bagamoyo (Coast Region); Pangani and Handeni (Tanga Region)	1,100
11.	Lake Manyara	Babati and Mbulu (Manyara Region); Karatu and Monduli (Arusha Region)	649
12.	Arusha	Arumeru (Arusha Region)	552
13.	Kitulo	Makete (Njombe Region), Mbeya Rural and Rungwe (Mbeya Region)	465

S.N.	Name of National Park	District (s)	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
14.	Rubondo	Muleba (Kagera Region); Sengerema (Mwanza Region); Geita and Chato (Geita Region)	457
15.	Gombe Stream	Kasulu and Kigoma Urban (Kigoma Region)	71
16.	Saa Nane Island	Nyamagana District (Mwanza Region)	2.18
17.	Burigi-Chato	Biharamulo,Muleba,Ngara,Karagwe (Kagera Region) and Chato (Geita Region)	4,707
18.	Nyerere	Lindi,Morogoro, Coastal	30,893
19.	Ibanda -Kyerwa	Ibanda -kyerwa (Kagera Region)	298.6
20.	Kigosi	Kigoma,Tabora and Geita	7,460
21.	Ugalla River	Urambo & Kalua (Tabora Region)	3,865
22.	Rumanyika-Karagwe	Kyerwa (Kagera Region)	247
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>104,661.48</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

### Selected Game Reserves by Size and Region, Tanzania, 2020

S.N.	Name of Game Reserve	Region	Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )
1.	Selous	Pwani/Morogoro/Lindi/Ruvuma	18,020.0
2.	Rungwa	Singida/Tabora/Mbeya	9,000.0
3.	Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.0
4.	Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.0
5.	Kizigo	Singida	4,000.0
6.	Rukwa	Rukwa/Katavi	4,000.0
7.	Lukwati	Rukwa/Katavi	3,146.0
8.	Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.0
9.	Piti	Songwe	2,972.93
10.	Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.0
11.	Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.0
12.	Grumeti	Mara	2,000.0
13.	Muhesi	Singida	2,000.0
14.	Mpanga - Kipengele	Njombe/Mbeya	1,574.25
15.	Swagaswaga	Dodoma/Singida	871.0
16.	Mkungunero	Dodoma	743.9
17.	Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.0
18.	Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.0
19.	Kijereshi	Mwanza	82.0
20.	Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.0
21.	Pande	Dar es Salaam	12.0
22.	Ugalla	Tabora	1,955.0
<b>Total Area</b>			<b>70,029.08</b>

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

## Rainfall and Temperature

Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	220.5	196.9	268.2	154.5	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.5	127.0	1,116.6
Arusha	230.0	67.8	202.5	326.1	70.2	1.9	29.3	0.0	0.7	24.5	123.2	84.5	1,160.7
Kilimanjaro	97.7	21.7	278.8	227.2	24.3	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	7.0	148.6	0.0	807.7
Tanga	70.6	35.3	123.3	278.3	159.6	9.2	34.1	20.6	23.4	43.6	316.1	51.0	1,165.1
Morogoro	295.1	51.5	306.2	176.6	39.0	1.0	32.7	0.0	0.6	63.2	20.6	31.8	1,018.3
Kibaha	190.9	135.5	236.0	344.4	71.6	2.5	46.0	9.4	3.7	234.0	195.8	35.1	1,504.9
Dar es Salaam	222.3	146.1	383.9	438.6	37.2	6.1	47.4	8.4	9.2	252.7	247.0	27.9	1,826.8
Kilwa Masoko	172.4	98.5	418.0	355.6	73.3	0.8	26.5	12.1	0.6	44.7	115.6	72.2	1,390.3
Mt悟ara	198.0	155.6	325.7	79.3	0.2	0.0	22.8	1.1	1.0	43.4	116.3	225.4	1,168.8
Songea	358.1	362.5	524.1	98.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	58.6	135.3	1,564.4
Bukoba	237.4	124.3	280.4	369.3	269.3	26.2	4.1	82.2	61.2	119.5	270.5	209.6	2,054.0
Musoma	181.2	127.6	182.9	200.9	182.7	33.9	1.0	14.2	45.6	57.1	162.4	47.0	1,236.5
Mwanza	132.9	108.4	256.4	161.9	30.9	16.8	0.0	56.2	22.8	125.7	170.7	65.5	1,148.2
Shinyanga	142.4	119.0	121.5	140.6	85.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	15.9	307.0	114.3	1,082.9
Kigoma	62.0	162.2	183.8	142.9	63.0	15.2	0.0	7.0	60.4	17.7	173.0	67.9	955.1
Singida	141.4	168.1	258.9	158.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	98.3	213.5	1,041.3
Tabora	252.8	197.1	168.0	83.6	49.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	13.0	47.1	211.1	327.3	1,360.6
Sumbawanga	243.9	121.1	181.7	233.7	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	97.9	204.2	1,102.3
Iringa	250.2	310.2	364.7	86.4	10.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	61.6	115.4	1,201.6
Mbeya	216.7	245.7	305.6	205.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	66.9	178.8	1,229.8
Same	106.4	11.5	132.6	107.2	11.7	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.5	7.7	77.0	11.8	469.1
Karume (pemba)	95.9	45.5	245.2	562.9	455.3	93.9	52.5	11.3	15.0	25.2	86.6	77.4	1,766.7
Mpanda tma	196.3	199.4	196.5	344.4	17.5	0	0	0	4.5	77.6	249.4	206.9	1,492.5
Ilonga	132.8	117.7	154.2	470.8	20.9	0.0	44.3	15.6	9.6	90.6	186.6	59.9	1,303.0
Zanzibar	226.3	26.4	152.7	811.7	156.0	1.1	41.8	50.0	11.7	130.2	271.5	181.7	2,061.1
Mahenge	449.9	425.6	654.4	375.8	37.1	21.2	26.9	39.3	4.9	34.1	24.1	227.3	2,320.6
Tunduru	220.5	196.9	268.2	154.5	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.5	127.0	1,116.6
Lushoto	230.0	67.8	202.5	326.1	70.2	1.9	29.3	0.0	0.7	24.5	123.2	84.5	1,160.7
Engarongai	-	-	-	113.0	-	-	-	-	-	69.9	200.7	487.2	870.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020**

Station	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Mean
Bukoba	1452.9	2676.6	1706.9	2701.8	2054.0	2118.4
Mahenge	1999.0	2038.8	1728.0	2205.9	2320.6	2058.5
Mtwarra	1454.8	1369.4	1180.7	1084.4	1168.8	1251.6
Tanga	1003.6	1639.5	1333.9	1644.9	1165.1	1357.4
Songea	846.7	1226.1	1039.0	1234.7	1564.4	1182.2
Dar es Salaam	782.9	1248.6	1208.4	1666.7	1826.8	1346.7
Lushoto	1041.9	1146.6	1195.0	1353.8	1160.7	1179.6
Mwanza	1039.3	872.2	1153.0	1154.0	1148.2	1073.3
Musoma	627.2	622.5	1031.0	1239.6	1236.5	951.4
Ilonga	1143.7	1018.5	911.1	1424.2	1303.0	1160.1
Tabora	911.6	885.3	1112.9	601.0	1360.6	974.3
Kigoma	913.5	869.2	985.1	758.2	955.1	896.2
Tunduru	1180.0	684.6	606.8	1083.0	1116.6	934.2
Mbeya	952.6	1043.6	1731.9	1299.0	1229.8	1251.4
Mpanda	685.1	945.7	1084.3	1363.3	1492.5	1114.2
Engarerongai	750.0	335.9	691.8	870.8	1104.9	750.7
Arusha	603.9	679.3	1197.9	1236.5	1160.7	975.7
Sumbawanga	735.0	628.7	768.4	899.5	898.1	785.9
Singida	689.4	622.1	763.4	839.9	1041.3	791.2
Iringa	757.6	443.9	509.3	725.6	1201.6	727.6
Dodoma	545.2	569.7	679.3	770.5	1116.6	736.3
Same	728.1	442.3	679.3	969.7	469.1	657.7
Kilimanjaro	492.5	535.2	861.8	626.2	807.7	664.7

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

**Annual Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020**

Station	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Mean
Bukoba	26.2	26.8	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6
Mwanza	28.9	28.5	28.4	29.6	27.9	28.7
Musoma	28.6	-	-	29.0	29.0	28.9
Kigoma	30.0	29.7	29.4	29.8	29.1	29.6
Sumbawanga	25.5	25.3	24.8	25.2	26.7	25.5
Tabora	30.5	30.3	28.4	30.8	29.6	29.9
Singida	27.1	28.1	26.0	27.1	26.8	27.0
Dodoma	29.4	29.8	28.8	29.5	28.9	29.3
Iringa	27.2	26.9	26.4	27.2	26.8	26.9
Same	29.6	29.2	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.4
Arusha	26.6	26.8	25.4	26.3	25.8	26.2
Kilimanjaro	30.1	30.3	29.4	30.4	-	30.1
Tanga	31.3	31.2	30.8	31.6	31.5	31.3
Dar es Salaam	31.3	31.5	31.5	29.2	31.5	31.0
Mtwara	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.0	31.1
Songea	28.0	26.3	-	27.2	27.7	27.3
Mahenge	25.5	25.4	24.9	24.9	-	25.2
Mbeya	24.0	24.7	24.8	26.1	24.5	24.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

"-" – Missing data

### Monthly Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	28.7	29.6	28.5	28.0	27.7	27.7	26.1	28.2	29.5	31.5	30.7	30.3	28.9
Arusha	27.0	28.1	27.2	24.8	23.8	23.2	22.2	23.9	25.7	28.2	27.0	28.3	25.8
Kia	31.1	32.6	31.0	28.0	27.5	27.0	25.8	27.7	29.4	32.3	30.6	32.4	29.6
Tanga	32.9	33.6	33.2	31.3	30.6	30.8	29.9	29.7	30.4	32.2	31.2	32.3	31.5
Morogoro	31.7	32.5	32.1	28.9	27.2	28.0	26.9	28.5	29.6	30.9	30.0	32.1	29.9
Kibaha	31.7	33.0	32.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	29.5	30.2	31.2	31.7	31.0	32.6	31.2
Dar es salaam	32.3	33.1	33.1	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.0	30.5	31.2	32.0	30.9	32.6	31.5
Kilwa masoko	32.2	32.6	32.4	32.4	31.2	30.1	29.1	29.4	29.9	31.3	31.2	32.9	31.2
Mtwara	31.0	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.3	30.1	29.3	29.9	31.0	31.3	30.8	31.4	31.0
Songea	28.4	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.2	25.1	23.9	26.4	27.7	30.7	31.8	30.8	27.7
Bukoba	26.9	27.6	27.1	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.6	27.2	26.7	26.9	26	26	26.8
Musoma	28.4	29.3	29.1	29.1	29.3	28.7	29.0	28.9	29.0	30.1	28.9	28.5	29.0
Mwanza	26.7	27.7	26.7	27.5	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.9	28.4	27.8	27.3	28.0	27.9
Shinyanga	28.3	29.7	28.5	28.7	29.5	29.5	29.3	31.3	32.3	33.2	31.1	29.0	30.0
Kigoma	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	30.5	28.7	27.9	28.2	29.1
Singida	26.1	27.5	26.5	25.9	25.4	25.5	24.8	27.0	28.1	29.6	28.1	27.1	26.8
Tabora	27.9	28.9	28.5	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	30.9	32.2	33.0	29.8	28.2	29.6
Sumbawanga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5	28.4	26.7	24.5	26.7
Iringa met	26.0	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.0	25.8	24.3	26.6	27.8	29.3	29.1	27.6	26.8
Mbeya met	25.4	25.3	25.1	26.1	25.1	23.3	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	24.5
Same	29.9	31.5	30.5	27.8	27.6	26.5	26.2	27.9	29.6	31.9	30.0	31.8	29.3
Karume(pemba)	31.4	31.5	31.7	29.9	29.3	28.6	27.8	28.0	28.5	30.1	30.3	31.3	29.9
Mpanda	28.2	29.2	28.4	29.0	29.4	29.3	28.7	31.6	32.9	32.2	30.3	28.0	29.8
Ilonga	31.6	31.8	31.3	30.5	29.3	28.6	27.3	28.9	30.6	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.6
Zanzibar	32.4	33.8	33.5	30.6	30.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	30.5	31.5	30.5	31.8	31.2
Mahenge	26.5	26.3	26.1	25.0	23.8	22.6	22.5	23.6	25.2	26.6	27.8	27.4	25.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Authority

"-" – Missing data

**Annual Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020**

Station	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Mean
Bukoba	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.0	18.7
Mwanza	18.6	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8
Musoma	17.7	19.9	19.0	20.2	19.4	19.0
Kigoma	19.8	19.6	19.1	19.6	19.6	19.6
Tabora	15.9	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.0
Singida	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.3
Dodoma	17.7	18.2	17.8	18.3	18.0	17.9
Iringa	15.2	15.8	15.6	16.2	15.7	15.6
Same	18.5	18.3	18.6	19.2	19.0	18.7
Arusha	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.5
Kilimanjaro	18.6	17.9	17.9	20.3	18.6	18.5
Tanga	23.4	23.5	23.1	25.1	22.4	23.7
Dar es Salaam	23.2	23.3	22.4	23.3	23.0	23.1
Mtwara	21.4	22.0	21.5	22.0	22.1	21.7
Songea	15.6	15.2	14.9	16.9	17.2	15.0
Mahenge	17.3	17.7	17.3	17.8	18.2	17.4
Mbeya	14.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.0

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2020

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.1	17.4	15.5	14.7	15.9	16.7	18.4	19.6	19.8	18.0
Arusha	17.0	16.2	17.7	17.5	16.3	15.2	14.2	14.1	14.9	15.3	16.8	14.9	15.8
Kilimanjaro	19.9	19.1	20.6	20.2	19.4	17.4	16.4	15.5	17.4	18.0	19.9	19.0	18.6
Tanga	23.9	24.0	24.3	23.6	22.7	21.2	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.8	22.9	23.6	22.5
Morogoro	22.2	22.6	22.0	21.7	20.0	17.4	16.2	17.0	18.1	19.8	21.2	22.3	20.0
Kibaha	23.8	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.1	20.9	19.7	19.6	20.3	21.7	22.8	23.7	22.0
Dar es salaam	25.7	25.4	24.5	24.0	22.9	21.7	20.8	20.1	20.5	22.3	23.6	25.1	23.1
Kilwa masoko	25.3	25.2	24.7	24.6	23.4	22.5	21.2	21.4	22.5	24.5	25.1	26.0	23.9
Mtwara	24.2	23.8	23.5	23.3	21.9	21.0	19.8	19.4	19.8	21.6	22.9	24.4	22.1
Songea	19.8	19.5	19.3	18.1	15.3	13.8	12.8	14.1	15.6	19.0	19.4	19.7	17.2
Bukoba	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.2	18.6	17.9	18.5	18.4	18.1	19.0
Musoma	19.6	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.2	19.1	19.2	20.1	19.5	19.8	19.5
Mwanza	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.4	18.9	17.1	16.8	17.2	17.9	19.3	19.3	19.5	18.7
Shinyanga	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.3	17.8	16.8	16.2	17.3	18.8	20.2	19.6	19.1	18.7
Kigoma	20.8	20.6	20.4	20.6	19.3	18.0	16.7	18.2	19.2	20.4	20.4	20.1	19.6
Singida	17.9	18.1	18.4	-	-	-	-	-	15.9	17.1	17.2	17.0	17.4
Tabora met	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.4	16.2	14.5	13.8	15.8	17.7	19.2	18.9	18.1	17.3
Sumbawanga	15.1	15.2	14.8	14.4	11.5	11.3	10.2	11.9	13.8	16.3	16.1	15.1	13.8
Iringa met	17.8	17.3	17.1	16.8	14.8	14.2	13.7	13.3	14.3	16.0	16.6	16.8	15.7
Mbeya met	13.9	12.0	14.2	13.7	8.6	6.6	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	10.8
Same	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.1	18.7	17.4	16.3	16.4	17.6	18.3	20.1	20.8	19.0
Karume(pemba)	25.8	25.1	25.5	24.7	24.4	24.5	23.8	23.0	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.2	24.4
Mpanda	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.0	17.6	14.5	13.3	14.7	17.4	19.7	19.8	19.5	18.0
Ilonga	21.7	21.6	21.7	20.4	19.6	16.9	16.3	17.5	18.9	20.4	20.7	21.2	19.7
Zanzibar	25.5	25.7	25.5	24.9	24.9	24.2	23.1	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.2	25.0	24.3
Mahenge	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.5	18.3	17.1	15.7	15.7	16.3	17.8	18.8	19.8	18.2

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

### 3.0 Politics

Number of Constituencies by Region, Tanzania, December 2020



### Fully Registered Political Parties in the United Republic of Tanzania as of December 2020

S.N.	Name of Political party	Abbreviated Name	Year Founded
1.	Chama cha Mapinduzi	CCM	1 <sup>st</sup> July, 1992 (Founded 1977)
2.	The Civil United Front (Chama cha Wananchi)	CUF	21 <sup>st</sup> January, 1993
3.	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA	21 <sup>st</sup> January, 1993
4.	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD	21 <sup>st</sup> January, 1993
5.	National Convention for Construction and Reform	NCCR-Mageuzi	21 <sup>st</sup> January, 1993
6.	National League for Democracy	NLD	21 <sup>st</sup> January, 1993
7.	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP	04 <sup>th</sup> February, 1993
8.	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA	08 <sup>th</sup> February, 1993
9.	African Democratic Alliance Party	ADA-TADEA	05 <sup>th</sup> April, 1993
10.	Tanzania Labour Party	TLP	24 <sup>th</sup> November, 1993
11.	United Democratic Party	UDP	24 <sup>th</sup> March, 1994
12.	Chama cha Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI	15 <sup>th</sup> November, 2001
13.	Democratic Party	DP	07 <sup>th</sup> June, 2002
14.	Sauti ya Umma	SAU	17 <sup>th</sup> February, 2005
15.	Alliance for Tanzania Farmers Party	AFP	03 <sup>rd</sup> November, 2009
16.	Chama cha Kijamii	CCK	27 <sup>th</sup> January, 2012
17.	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC	28 <sup>th</sup> August, 2012
18.	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA	04 <sup>th</sup> June, 2013
19.	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT-WAZALEND	05 <sup>th</sup> May, 2014

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

## The 2020 General Election Results

Presidential Election: United Republic of Tanzania, October, 2020

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Valid Votes
1	Dr. John Pombe Joseph Magufuli	CCM	12,516,252	84.40
2	Mahona Leopold Lucas	NRA	80,787	0.54
3	Shibuda John Paul	ADA TADEA	33,086	0.22
4	Muttamwega Bhatt Mgawayia	SAU	14,922	0.10
5	Cecilia Augustino Mmanga	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	14,556	0.10
6	Maganja Yeremia Kulwa	NCCR MAGEUZI	19,969	0.13
7	Lipumba Ibrahim Haruna	CUF	72,885	0.49
8	Philipo John Fumbo	DP	8,283	0.06
9	Membe Bernard Kamilius	ACT-WAZALEND	81,129	0.55
10	Queen Cuthbert Sendiga	ADC	7,627	0.05
11	Twaldi Ibrahim Kadege	UPDP	6,194	0.04
12	Rungwe Hashim Spunda	CHAUMA	32,878	0.22
13	Mazrui Khalfani Mohamed	UMD	3,721	0.03
14	Seif Maalim Seif	AFP	4,635	0.03
15	Lissu Tundu Antiphias Mughwai	CHADEMA	1,933,271	13.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>14,830,195</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

**Presidential Election: Tanzania Zanzibar, October, 2020**

S.N.	Name of Candidate	Name of Political Party	Number of Votes in Support of Candidate	Percent of all Votes
1	Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT- WAZALEND0	99,103	19.87
3	Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
4	Juma Ally Khatib	ADA TADEA	392	0.08
5	Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.20
6	Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.45
7	Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
8	Ally Omar Juma	CHAUMMA	249	0.05
9	Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
10	Shafi Hassan Suleim	DP	106	0.02
11	Amour Hassan Amour	DEMOKRASIA MAKINI	133	0.03
12	Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
13	Khamis Fakhi Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Issa Mohamed Zonga	SAU	102	0.02
15	Mwalimu Hussein Juma	TLP	142	0.03
16	Mohamed Omar Suleiman	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hamad Mohamed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
<b>Total</b>			<b>498,786</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

**Members of Parliament (number) in the United Republic of Tanzania by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, 2020**

Type of Member	CCM		CHADEMA		CUF		ACT-WAZALENDO		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	234	22	-	1	1	2	4	-	-	-	264
Reserved for Women	-	94	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
Nominated by President	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Nominated by House of Representatives - Zanzibar	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>120</b>	-	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>388</b>

Source: *Office of National Assembly*

**NB:** -

As per Constitution of URT, President has been mandated to nominate ten (10) representatives, up to December 2020 five (5) representatives has been nominated. The remaining five (5) seats awaiting Presidential appointment which will make a total of 393 MPs

**Members of the House of Representatives (number) by Party/Ex-Officio and Sex, Zanzibar, December 2020**

Type of Member	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA		EX-OFFICIO		Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Elected	38	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	50
Reserved for Women	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Nominated by President	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
Attorney General	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Speaker	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>

*Source: Office of National Assembly*

**NB:** - As per Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC) regulations, special seats reserved for women are 20 seats but up to December 2020 only 18 seats were filled.

As per Constitution of Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar, President has been mandated to nominate ten (10) representatives, up to December 2020 five (5) representatives has been nominated. The remaining five (5) seats awaiting Presidential appointment which will make a total of 82 MPs

**Number of Councillors by Method of Selection, Tanzania Zanzibar, December 2020**

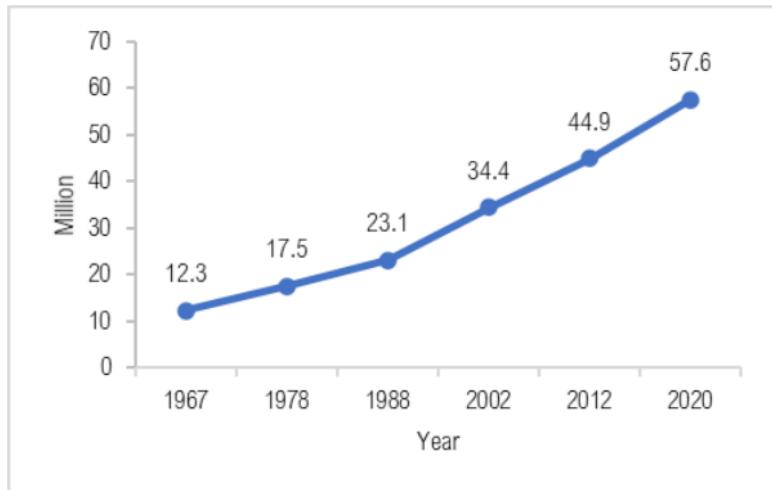
Status	Male	Female	Total
No. of Elected	84	26	110
Nominated by Minister	30	26	56
Special seat	0	45	45
<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>211</b>

*Source: Ministry of State, President's Office, Regional Administration and Special Departments*

## 4.0 Population

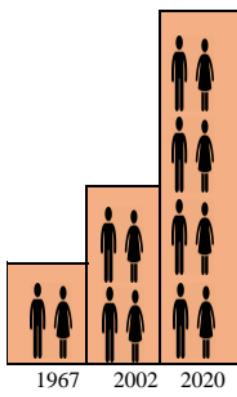
The population of United Republic of Tanzania has increased more than four times from 12.3 million in 1967 to 57.6 million in 2020. The average annual growth rate according to the 2012 Population and Housing Census is 3.1 percent.

Tanzania Population Trend in Million, 1967 – 2020



Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Population and Housing Censuses of 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012



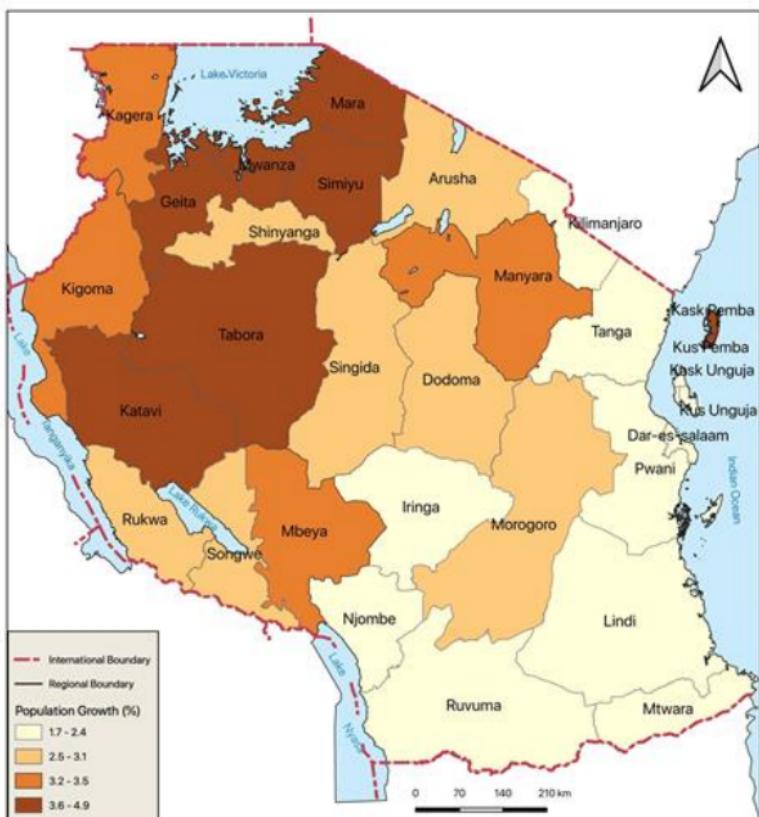
**Population Distribution and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate by Region, Tanzania**

Region	Population (number)			Annual Growth Rate (projected)
	2002 Census	2012 Census	2020 Projections*	
Tanzania	34,443,603	44,928,923	57,637,628	3.1
Tanzania Mainland	33,461,849	43,625,354	55,966,030	3.1
Dodoma	1,692,025	2,083,588	2,647,410	3.1
Arusha	1,288,088	1,694,310	2,104,074	2.5
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702	1,640,087	1,951,252	2.3
Tanga	1,636,280	2,045,205	2,449,235	2.4
Morogoro	1,753,362	2,218,492	2,730,058	2.5
Pwani	885,017	1,098,668	1,325,852	2.4
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288	4,364,541	5,401,814	2.4
Lindi	787,624	864,652	1,025,800	2.1
Mtwa	1,124,481	1,270,854	1,478,874	1.9
Ruvuma	1,113,715	1,376,891	1,655,443	2.4
Iringa	840,404	941,238	1,149,481	2.4
Mbeya	1,339,848	1,708,548	2,204,543	3.2
Singida	1,086,748	1,370,637	1,705,182	2.8
Tabora	1,710,465	2,291,623	3,081,263	3.6
Rukwa	729,060	1,004,539	1,270,049	3.1
Kigoma	1,674,047	2,127,930	2,800,919	3.5
Shinyanga	1,249,226	1,534,808	1,993,589	3.1
Kagera	1,791,451	2,458,023	3,238,347	3.5
Mwanza	2,058,866	2,772,509	3,826,573	4.1
Mara	1,363,397	1,743,830	2,391,845	4.1
Manyara	1,037,605	1,425,131	1,873,105	3.4
Njombe	648,464	702,097	837,557	2.1
Katavi	408,609	564,604	805,887	4.5
Simiyu	1,317,879	1,584,157	2,304,228	4.9
Geita	1,337,718	1,739,530	2,434,800	4.3
Songwe	723,480	998,862	1,278,850	3.1
Tanzania Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	1,671,598	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	232,480	2.3
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	138,589	1.7
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	733,914	2.3
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	294,267	4.1
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	272,348	4.0

\* Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

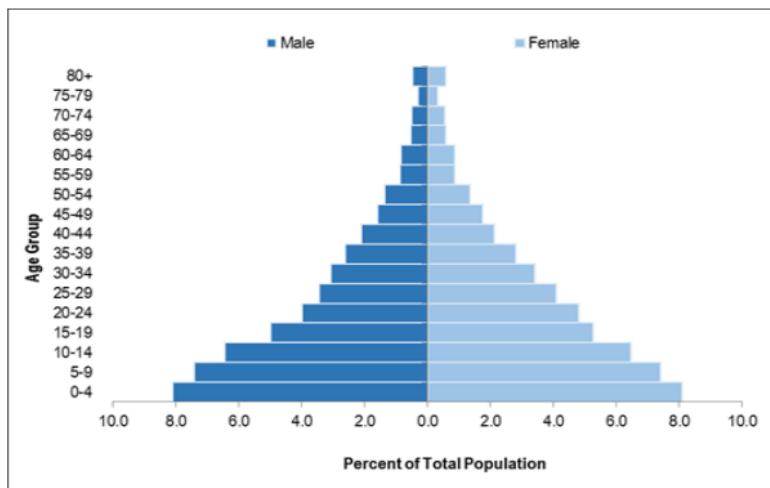
Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Population and Housing Censuses 2002 and 2012

## Annual Population Growth Rate (projected) by Region, Tanzania, 2020

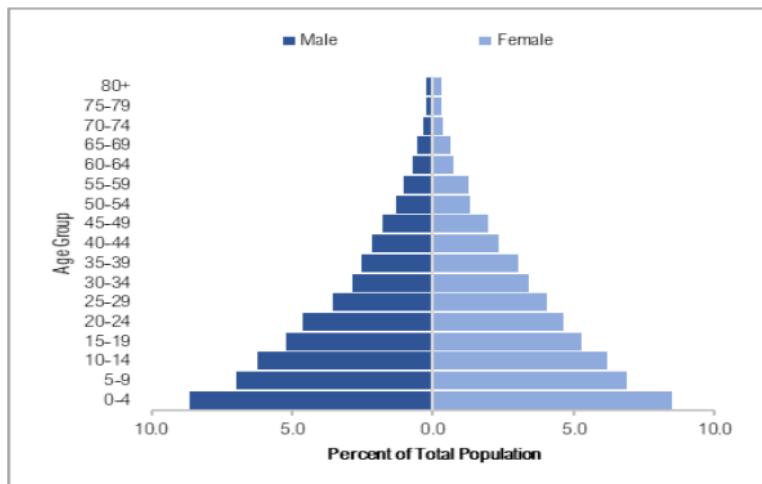


## Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania,  
2012 Census



Percentage Distribution of the 2020 Projected Population by Age Group and Sex, Tanzania



## Key Indicators from 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

Indicator	2002			2012		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.4	33.5	1.0	44.9	43.6	1.3
Young Population (< 15 years) (%)	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.9	43.9	42.5
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	94.0
Life Expectancy at Birth (both)	51.0	51.0	57.0	61.8	61.7	65.2
Life Expectancy at Birth (male)	47.0	47.0	46.0	59.8	59.7	63.3
Life Expectancy at Birth (female)	50.0	50.0	49.0	63.8	63.7	67.1
Households without Toilets (%)	9.2	8.6	34.4	7.8	7.5	19.3
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8
Literacy Rate	71.0	70.0	73.0	71.8	71.5	80.0
Child Orphan-hood (%)	1.1	1.1	0.4	7.7	7.7	5.8
Floor Materials (Mud) (%)	73.0	74.0	46.0	60.0	60.9	28.6
Persons with Disability (%)	2.0	2.0	1.4	9.3	9.3	7.3
Children Population (< 5 years) (%)	16.4	16.5	15.7	15.2	15.2	13.3
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.1	19.0	20.3
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	35.6	35.6	36.2	35.1	34.9	42.2
Working Age Population (15-64 years) (%)	51.9	51.8	52.7	52.2	52.0	59.0
Elderly Population (60+ years) (%)	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.3
Elderly Population (65+ years) (%)	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.9
Percent of Urban Population	23.1	22.6	39.6	29.6	29.1	46.3
Percent of Rural Population	76.9	77.4	60.4	70.4	70.9	53.7

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Population and Housing Censuses 2002 and 2012

## Demographic Indicators

### Summary of Selected Demographic Indicators; Tanzania, 2020

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
<b>*Fertility</b>			
Child-Woman Ratio	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>*Mortality</b>			
Total Life Expectancy at Birth	66.1	66.0	68.0
Life Expectancy at Birth: Male	63.7	63.6	65.4
Life Expectancy at Birth: Female	69.0	68.9	70.8
<b>*Vital Rates</b>			
Growth Rate (Percentage)	3.0	3.1	2.6
<b>*Annual Births and Deaths</b>			
Births	2,145,193	2,096,298	48,895
Deaths	358,489	351,092	7,397
<b>*Population</b>			
Percent Females 15-49	48.3	48.2	49.7
Sex Ratio	96.0	96.0	95.0
Dependency Ratio	0.9	0.9	0.8
Median Age	18	18	20

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Population Projections

Note: \* Projected figures based on 2012 Population and Housing Census

## 5.0 Health

In 2020, the number of health facilities increased to 8,458 from 7,680 in 2016, equivalent to 10.1 percent increase.

**Number of Health Facilities by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 - 2020**

Type of Health Facility	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hospital	263	279	285	294	369
Health Center	759	819	834	910	926
Dispensary	6,658	6,394	7,000	7,242	7,163
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>7,492</b>	<b>8,119</b>	<b>8,446</b>	<b>8,458</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

**Number of Beds in Health Facilities, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 and 2020**

Type	2019				2020			
	Public	NGO's/Faith based	Private	Total	Public	NGO's/Faith Based	Private	Total
Regional Hospital	6,692	1,033	480	8,205	7,307	898	420	8,625
District Hospital	9,919	6,154	2,911	18,984	10,328	7,629	409	18,366
Other Hospital	1,420	6,865	1,108	9,393	1,820	8,753	1,559	12,132
Health Centres	15,221	5,373	3,674	24,268	16,211	6,223	2,225	24,659
Dispensary	11,818	4,979	2,517	19,314	13,549	3,712	3,119	20,380
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,070</b>	<b>24,404</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>80,164</b>	<b>49,215</b>	<b>27,215</b>	<b>7,732</b>	<b>84,162</b>

Source: Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children

**Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence, Tanzania, 2015/16**

Residence	TFR	CBR
Tanzania	5.2	37.4
Tanzania Mainland	5.2	37.5
Tanzania Zanzibar	5.1	36.3
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>		
Urban	3.8	35.6
Rural	6.0	38.2

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2015/16 Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS)

**Trend in Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Tanzania**

Survey Year	TFR (births per woman)
2004/05 TDHS	5.7
2010 TDHS	5.4
2012 PHC	5.5
2015/16 TDHS	5.2
2017 Projection	5.1
2018 Projection	5.1
2019 Projection	5.0
2020 Projection	5.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010 and 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

**Trend in Mortality Rates, Tanzania**

Survey Year	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Maternal Deaths (per 100,000 live births)
2004/05 TDHS	68	112	578
2010 TDHS	51	81	454
2012 PHC	46.2	66.5	432
2015/16 TDHS	43	67	556

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2004/05, 2010, 2015/16 TDHS and 2012 PHC

## Tanzania Malaria Indicator Survey (TMIS)

Percentage of children age 6-59 months classified as having malaria, according to RDT by Region, Tanzania MIS 2017

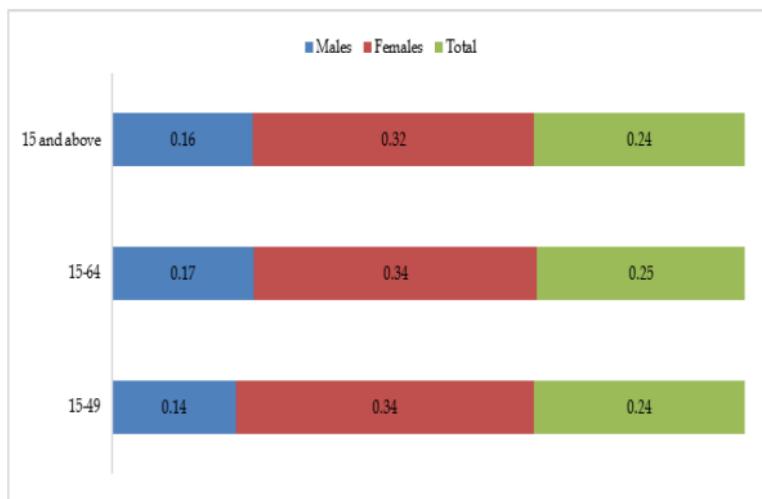
Region	Prevalence of malaria in children	
	RDT positive	Malaria prevalence according to RDT Number of children
Dodoma	0.6	261
Arusha	0	173
Kilimanjaro	0	128
Tanga	3.1	261
Morogoro	9.5	343
Pwani	5.3	159
Dar es Salaam	1.1	513
Lindi	11.7	95
Mtwara	14.8	150
Ruvuma	11.8	118
Iringa	2	118
Mbeya	4	199
Singida	2.3	266
Tabora	11.7	465
Rukwa	1.8	269
Kigoma	24.4	292
Shinyanga	6.1	232
Kagera	15.4	313
Mwanza	8.1	638
Mara	11.2	360
Manyara	0	185
Njombe	0	93
Katavi	7.1	73
Simiyu	6	305
Geita	17.3	358
Songwe	0	159
Kaskazini Unguja	0	21
Kusini Unguja	0	14
Mjini Magharibi	0.6	65
Kaskazini Pemba	0	47
Kusini Pemba	0	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6,707</b>

RDT = Rapid Diagnostic Test (SD BIOLINE Malaria Ag P.f)

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; TMIS, 2017

## The Tanzania HIV Impact Survey 2016 - 2017 (THIS)

### Annual HIV Incidence using Lag/VL/ARV testing algorithm, THIS 2016 - 2017

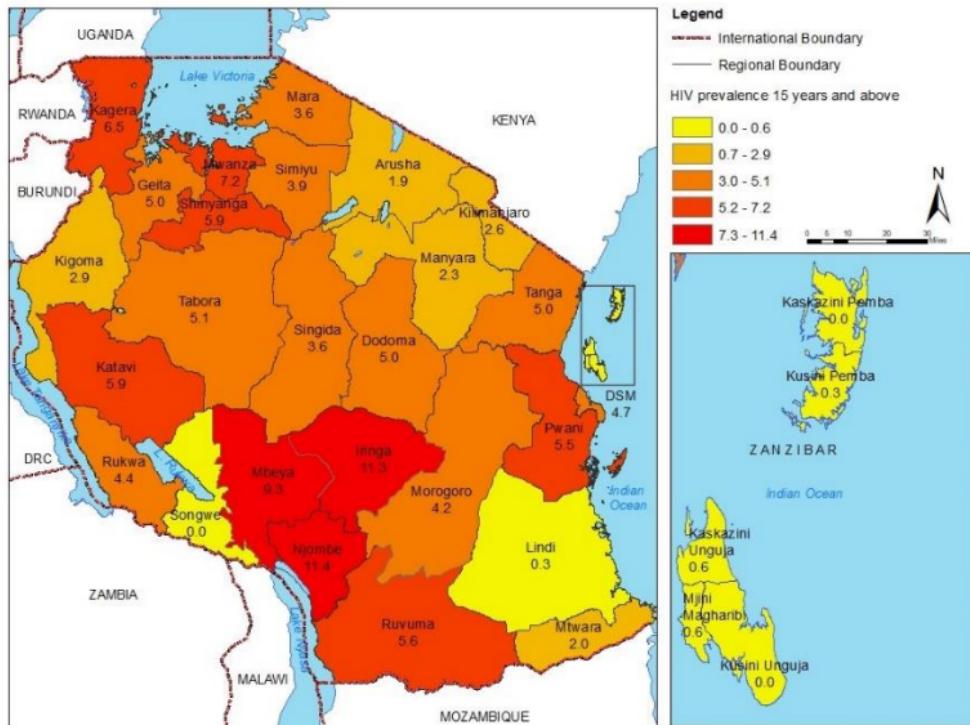


LAG/VL/ARV: Limiting antigen/Viral load/Antiretrovirals

### HIV Prevalence

Prevalence of HIV infection among adults aged 15 years and older in Tanzania was 4.9% (6.3% among females, and 3.4% among males). This corresponds to approximately 1.4 million PLHIV aged 15 years and older in the country.

## HIV Prevalence Among Adults Aged 15 Years and Older, by Region, THIS 2016 - 2017



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## Hepatitis B Virus

Hepatitis B is one of the blood borne diseases routinely screened among individuals donating blood at the blood bank in Tanzania.

**Prevalence of Hepatitis B among persons aged 15 - 49 and 15+ years, by Sex and Result of THIS HIV test, THIS 2016 - 2017**

Demographic Characteristics	15 - 49 years	15+ years
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4.3	3.8
Female	3.7	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>THIS HIV test</b>		
HIV positive	4.3	5.2
HIV negative	4.0	3.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Tanzania HIV Impact Survey (A Population-Based HIV Impact Assessment) THIS 2016-2017

## Viral Load Suppression

Viral load suppression is a key indicator of treatment success in HIV-positive individuals. For the purposes of THIS, VLS was defined as VL less than 1,000 HIV RNA copies/mL of plasma among the population of HIV-positive persons ages 15 years and above.

Overall, 51.9% of HIV-positive adults aged 15 years and older had VLS (41.5% among males and 57.2% among females).

## 6.0 Education

**Number of Primary Schools, Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Type of School/College	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Primary School</b>	<b>17,174</b>	<b>17,357</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>17,804</b>	<b>18,152</b>
Public	16,109	16,140	16,149	16,223	16,406
% Change		0.19	0.06	0.46	1.13
Private	1,065	1,217	1,413	1,581	1,746
% Change		14.3	16.1	11.9	10.4
<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>4,759</b>	<b>4,796</b>	<b>4,846</b>	<b>5,001</b>	<b>5,143</b>
Public	3,614	3,604	3,632	3,742	3,863
% Change		-0.3	0.8	3.0	3.2
Private	1,145	1,192	1,214	1,259	1,280
% Change		4.1	1.8	3.7	1.7
<b>Teacher Training College</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>81</b>
Public	35	35	35	35	35
% Change		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private	113	84	102	53	46
% Change		-25.7	21.4	-48.0	-13.2

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Total Enrolment (number) by Level and Ownership, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Level	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Primary</b>					
Public	8,342,284	8,969,110	9,717,309	10,174,237	10,460,785
% Change		7.5	8.3	4.7	2.8
Private	296,918	348,681	394,362	431,193	465,111
% Change		17.4	13.1	9.3	7.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,639,202</b>	<b>9,317,791</b>	<b>10,111,671</b>	<b>10,605,430</b>	<b>10,925,896</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 4</b>					
Public	1,377,049	1,467,958	1,704,712	1,914,735	2,062,717
% Change		6.6	16.1	12.3	7.7
Private	298,544	299,932	286,309	270,302	259,542
% Change		0.5	-4.5	-5.6	-4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,675,593</b>	<b>1,767,890</b>	<b>1,991,021</b>	<b>2,185,037</b>	<b>2,322,259</b>
<b>Secondary Form 5 - 6</b>					
Public	92,540	97,243	109,974	108,470	109,540
% Change		5.1	13.1	-1.4	1.0
Private	38,822	43,724	47,471	44,950	41,707
% Change		12.6	8.6	-5.3	-7.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,362</b>	<b>140,967</b>	<b>157,445</b>	<b>153,420</b>	<b>151,247</b>
<b>Secondary Form 1 - 6</b>					
Public	1,469,589	1,565,201	1,814,686	2,023,205	2,172,257
% Change		6.5	15.9	11.5	7.4
Private	337,366	343,656	333,780	315,252	301,249
% Change		1.9	-2.9	-5.6	-4.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,806,955</b>	<b>1,908,857</b>	<b>2,148,466</b>	<b>2,338,457</b>	<b>2,473,506</b>

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

**Number of Teaching Staff by Type of School and Ownership; Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Type of School/ Ownership	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Primary Schools</b>					
Total	<b>206,829</b>	<b>210,876</b>	<b>210,650</b>	<b>208,770</b>	<b>194,736</b>
Public	191,772	188,336	185,527	182,002	170,569
% Change		-1.8	-1.5	-1.9	-6.3
Private	15,057	22,540	25,123	26,768	24,167
% Change		49.7	11.5	6.5	-9.7
<b>Secondary Schools</b>					
Total	<b>108,596</b>	<b>110,163</b>	<b>102,982</b>	<b>105,246</b>	<b>106,006</b>
Public	89,554	89,475	82,023	84,106	84,614
% Change		-0.1	-8.3	2.5	0.6
Private	19,042	20,688	20,959	21,140	21,392
% Change		8.6	1.3	0.9	1.2

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

### Number of Higher Learning Institutions, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

Type of Institution	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	34	52	54	43	47
Public Universities	12	12	12	12	12
% Change		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public University Colleges	2	2	4	4	7
% Change		0.0	100.0	0.0	75.0
Private Universities	20	22	23	18	18
% Change		10.0	4.5	-21.7	0.0
Private University Colleges	16	16	15	9	10
% Change		0.0	-6.3	-40.0	11.1

Source: Ministry of Education, Science, Technology and Vocational Training

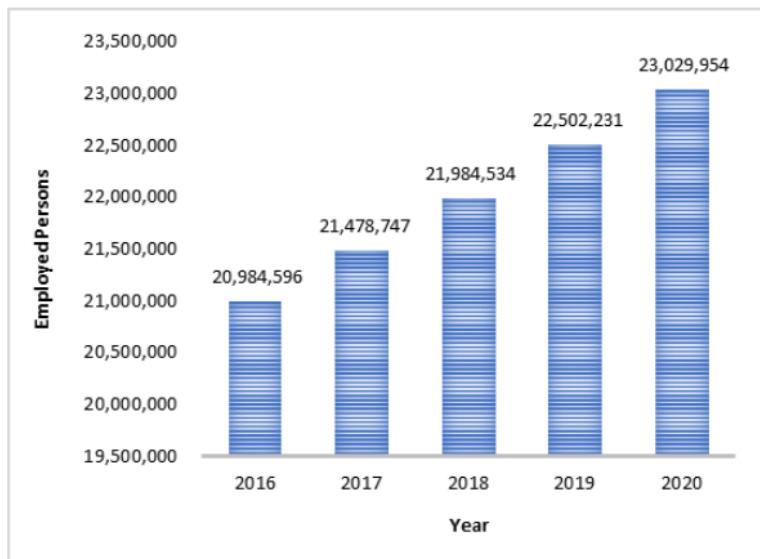
### Number of Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges: by Type of Institutions Tanzania, 2017/18 - 2019/2020

Universities	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Total	209,144	181,897	220,238
Public Universities/Colleges	140,293	121,871	147,560
% Change		-13.1	21.1
Private Universities/Colleges	68,851	60,026	72,678
% Change		-12.8	21.1

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

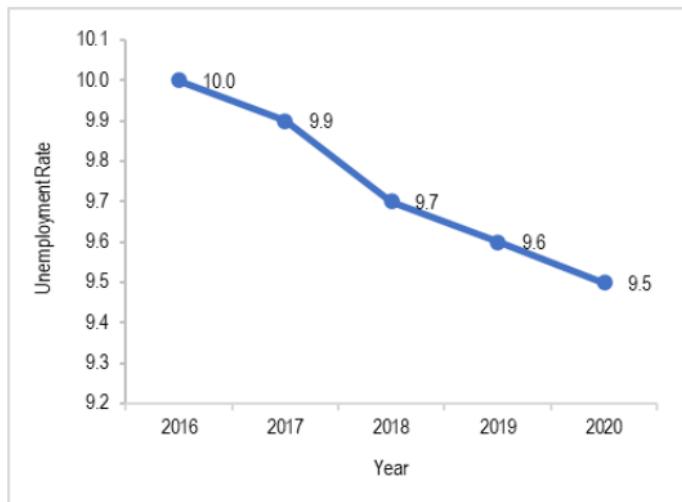
## 7.0 Employment

### Projected Employment for persons aged 15+ years from 2016 to 2020



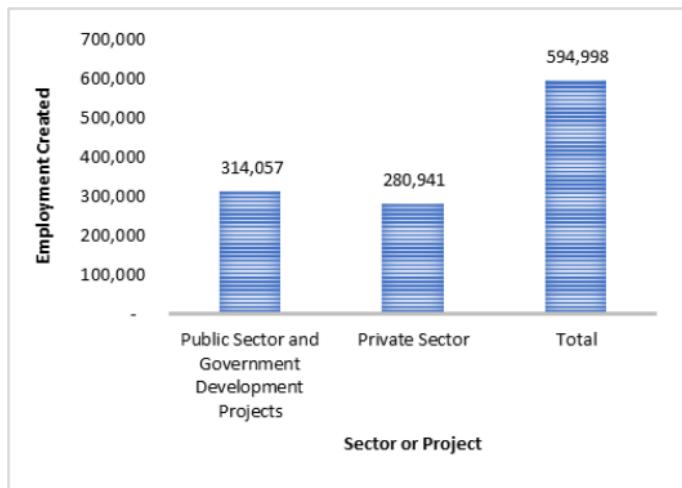
Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2006 and 2014 Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS)

## Forecasted unemployment rate from 2016 to 2020



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2006 and 2014 Integrated Labour Force Surveys (ILFS)

## Formal Employment Created (number) by Sector or Project, in Tanzania Mainland, 2020



Source: PMO-Labour, Youth, Employment and Disability

## 8.0 Investment

### List of Services Offered by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) by Time Frame and Cost, Tanzania, 2019

Service	Delivery Time Frame	Fee *
TIC Application Form	Immediately	USD 100
Investment Guide	Immediately	Free
Provision of Investment Act	Immediately	Free
Certificates of Incentives	3 W/days	USD 1,000
VAT Registration	1 day	Free
Tax Clearance	1 day	Free
Tax Identification Number	1 day	Free
Customs Approval Import List	7 days	Free
Business Name Search	1 day	Free
Business Licensing	1 day	TZS 167,200 – 512,200
Company Registration	1 days	TZS 142,200 - 500,000
Industrial/Business License	3 days	TZS 800,000
Residence Permit Class A (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD1,550
Residence Permit Class A (Other East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 3,050
Residence Permit Class B (East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 550
Residence Permit Class B (Other East African Nationals)	14 days (Max)	USD 2,050
Special Pass (Penalty)	1 day	USD 600
Residence Permit – Diaspora (A only)	14 days (Max)	USD 1,050
Work Permit Class A - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Work Permit Class B - Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 500
Work Permit Class C – Labour	14 days (Max)	USD 1,000
Linkages with government institutions	7 days	Free

\*10% administration fees paid to TIC towards respective costs for all services

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

## 9.0 Household Budget Survey Statistics

### Key Indicators from Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania Mainland, 2007, 2011/12 and 2017-18

Indicator (percent)	2007	2011/12	2017-18
<b>Water, Housing, Sanitation and Communication</b>			
Households with modern roofs	55	68	84
Households with modern walls	35	46	79
Households with electricity	13	18	29
Households with protected water sources in the dry season	52	61	73
Households within 1 km of drinking water in the dry season	57	71	77
Households using toilets	93	88	93
Households owning radios	66	55	43
Households owning a mobile phone	25	57	78
<b>Education and Health</b>			
Adult men with any education	83	87	87
Adult women with any education	71	76	78
Literate adults	73	77	79
Primary school net attendance ratio	84	78	83
Children aged 7-13 years studying	86	82	83
Secondary net enrolment ratio (Forms I-IV)	15	29	34
Households within 6 km of primary health facility	76	-	-

Note: HBS is normally concluded after every five years

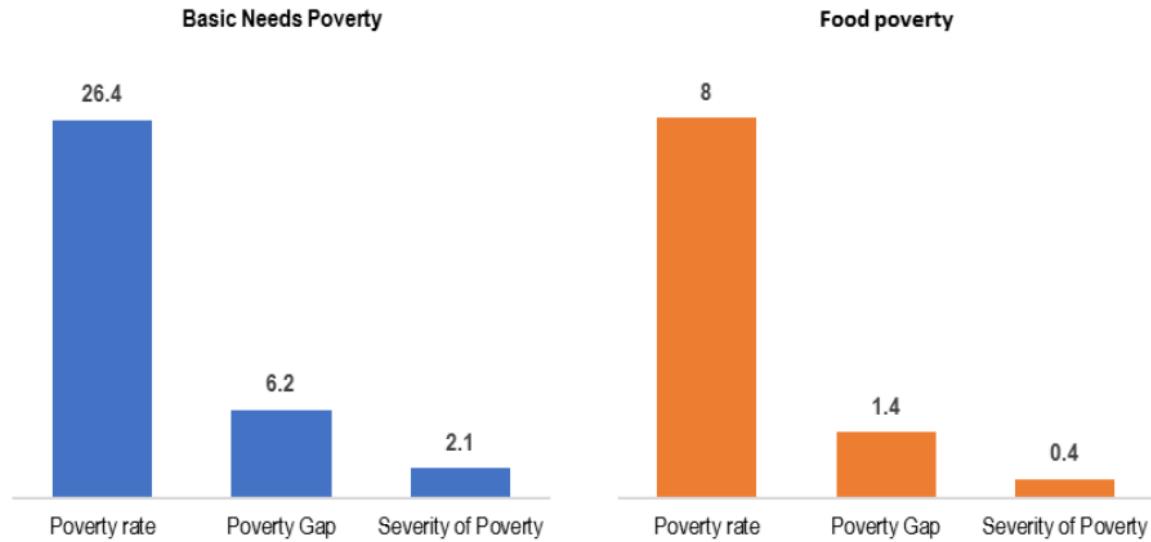
Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2007, 2011/12 and 2017-18

Percentage Distribution of Basic Needs Poor People by location, Tanzania Mainland, 2011/12 and 2017-18



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Surveys 2011/12 and 2017-18

**Incidence of Poverty (percent) by Type of Poverty; Tanzania Mainland, 2017-18**

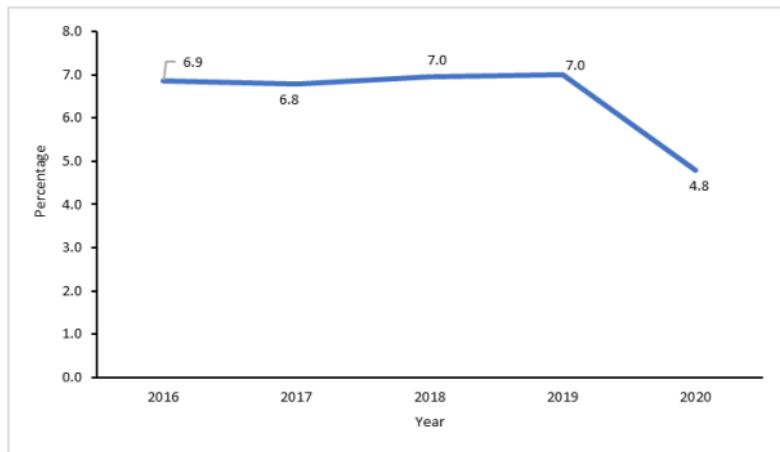


Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Household Budget Survey; Key Indicators Report 2017-18

## 10.0 Economic Indicators

The annual GDP in Tanzania Mainland has been growing at an average rate of 6.5 percent from 2016 to 2020

GDP Growth Rates at Constant 2015 Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 - 2020



Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices (Tzs Billion), Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
At Current Prices	108,362	118,744	129,044	139,642	148,522
At Constant 2015 Prices	100,828	107,657	115,141	123,197	129,099
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
GDP at Current Prices	2,748	3,228	3,716	4,137	3,954
At Constant 2015 Prices	2,491	2,684	2,876	3,076	3,116
GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2015 Prices (Percent)	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3

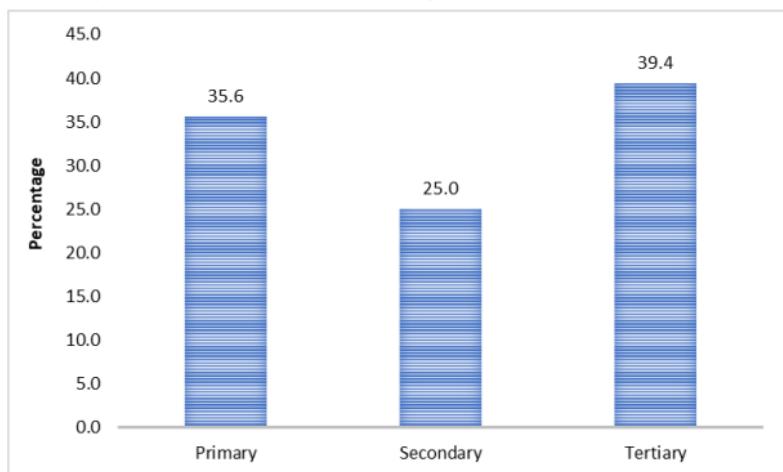
Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Per Capita GDP at Market Prices (Current Prices), Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>					
In '000' TZS	2,225	2,327	2,452	2,573	2,654
In USD	1,006	1,044	1,083	1,124	1,157
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>					
In '000' TZS	1,888	2,104	2,357	2,558	2,373
In USD	867	944	1,041	1,118	1,033

Source: National Bureau of Statistics and Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

### Percentage Share to GDP at Current Prices by Activities, Tanzania Mainland, 2020



**Note:** Primary activity comprises of agriculture and mining.

Secondary activity comprises of manufacturing, electricity, gas, water and construction

Tertiary activity comprises of wholesale trade, retail trade, information, transport, communication and others.

### Regional GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Region/Year	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Dodoma	3,164,808	3,479,914	3,863,134	4,302,876	4,657,713
Arusha	5,094,048	5,570,252	5,985,038	6,551,945	6,943,552
Kilimanjaro	4,812,271	5,261,477	5,740,422	6,258,587	6,621,744
Tanga	5,061,531	5,558,368	6,001,969	6,537,966	6,965,603
Morogoro	5,202,454	5,700,918	6,176,007	6,705,640	7,163,146
Pwani	1,950,914	2,315,568	2,504,505	2,723,661	2,984,829
Dar -es salaam	18,425,324	20,546,951	22,521,298	23,858,608	25,273,744
Lindi	2,124,305	2,351,591	2,523,610	2,766,032	2,959,980
Mtwara	2,926,346	3,230,478	3,543,706	3,799,813	4,030,174
Ruvuma	4,226,976	4,513,232	4,891,412	5,308,638	5,623,511
Iringa	3,696,825	3,934,577	4,139,234	4,333,833	4,630,735
Mbeya	6,091,395	6,663,158	7,296,183	7,837,463	8,352,140
Singida	2,005,093	2,220,957	2,412,102	2,612,375	2,767,324
Tabora	4,118,592	4,394,463	4,703,385	5,168,937	5,475,525
Rukwa	2,518,427	2,543,247	2,753,744	3,004,180	3,182,368
Kigoma	3,143,136	3,325,546	3,616,746	3,911,635	4,143,648
Shinyanga	5,653,566	6,084,991	6,600,149	7,164,597	7,589,553
Kagera	2,855,913	3,026,215	3,241,177	3,572,624	3,784,529
Mwanza	7,813,159	8,709,540	9,545,154	10,269,124	10,957,916
Mara	3,977,693	4,335,060	4,609,350	5,099,065	5,401,508
Manyara	3,620,023	3,990,619	4,366,862	4,693,920	4,972,333
Njombe	1,629,302	1,889,990	2,173,489	2,517,247	2,666,554
Katavi	1,383,376	1,613,656	1,732,408	1,885,329	1,997,154
Geita	4,894,472	5,310,503	5,751,274	6,201,522	6,668,974
Songwe	1,972,374	2,173,229	2,351,544	2,556,236	2,707,855
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>108,362,324</b>	<b>118,744,498</b>	<b>129,043,901</b>	<b>139,641,854</b>	<b>148,522,111</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Share to GDP at Current Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Percent

Region/Year	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Dodoma	2.92	2.93	2.99	3.08	3.14
Arusha	4.7	4.69	4.64	4.69	4.68
Kilimanjaro	4.44	4.43	4.45	4.48	4.46
Tanga	4.67	4.68	4.65	4.68	4.69
Morogoro	4.8	4.8	4.79	4.80	4.82
Pwani	1.8	1.95	1.94	1.95	2.01
Dar es salaam	17	17.3	17.45	17.09	17.02
Lindi	1.96	1.98	1.96	1.98	1.99
Mtwara	2.7	2.72	2.75	2.72	2.71
Ruvuma	3.9	3.8	3.79	3.80	3.79
Iringa	3.41	3.31	3.21	3.10	3.12
Mbeya	5.62	5.61	5.65	5.61	5.62
Singida	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.86
Tabora	3.8	3.7	3.64	3.70	3.69
Rukwa	2.32	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.14
Kigoma	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.80	2.79
Shinyanga	5.22	5.12	5.11	5.13	5.11
Kagera	2.64	2.55	2.51	2.56	2.55
Mwanza	7.21	7.33	7.4	7.35	7.38
Mara	3.67	3.65	3.57	3.65	3.64
Manyara	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.36	3.35
Njombe	1.5	1.59	1.68	1.80	1.80
Katavi	1.28	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.34
Geita	4.52	4.47	4.46	4.44	4.49
Songwe	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.82
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices; Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Region/Year	2016	2017	2018	2019r	TZS 2020p
Dodoma	1,347,534	1,438,016	1,549,599	1,675,239	1,759,347
Arusha	2,686,226	2,859,151	2,992,658	3,193,186	3,300,051
Kilimanjaro	2,698,623	2,885,925	3,079,082	3,281,940	3,393,587
Tanga	2,266,384	2,432,853	2,568,178	2,733,502	2,843,991
Morogoro	2,109,028	2,252,199	2,378,784	2,518,581	2,623,807
Pwani	1,615,487	1,872,708	1,979,057	2,102,779	2,251,254
Dar es salaam	3,771,149	4,095,226	4,375,557	4,522,689	4,678,751
Lindi	2,251,998	2,440,764	2,565,327	2,753,807	2,885,533
Mtwara	2,133,512	2,311,244	2,488,413	2,618,614	2,725,164
Ruvuma	2,801,600	2,923,326	3,096,201	3,283,035	3,396,983
Iringa	3,546,649	3,681,665	3,779,528	3,862,146	4,028,544
Mbeya	3,135,211	3,321,495	3,524,025	3,668,170	3,788,604
Singida	1,313,077	1,415,250	1,495,549	1,575,537	1,622,891
Tabora	1,543,075	1,586,969	1,638,512	1,737,793	1,777,039
Rukwa	2,235,234	2,191,381	2,303,328	2,438,539	2,505,705
Kigoma	1,286,600	1,315,117	1,382,442	1,445,098	1,479,389
Shinyanga	1,650,147	1,705,949	1,777,927	1,854,663	1,887,800
Kagera	1,012,460	1,036,396	1,072,514	1,142,177	1,168,661
Mwanza	2,233,942	2,391,919	2,518,768	2,604,064	2,670,009
Mara	1,948,605	2,041,293	2,086,488	2,218,608	2,258,302
Manyara	2,212,877	2,357,593	2,494,119	2,591,996	2,654,594
Njombe	2,117,767	2,403,507	2,705,703	3,068,485	3,183,728
Katavi	2,047,174	2,284,104	2,346,683	2,444,393	2,478,206
Geita	2,375,946	2,471,830	2,567,592	2,655,746	2,739,023
Songwe	1,744,604	1,863,682	1,955,678	2,061,530	2,117,414
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>2,225,099</b>	<b>2,327,395</b>	<b>2,452,406</b>	<b>2,573,324</b>	<b>2,653,790</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**National Consumer Price Index (2020 =100), Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Index	85.85	90.41	93.59	96.82	100.00
Inflation Rate (Percent)	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Zanzibar Consumer Price Index (January 2017=100), 2016-2020**

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Index	97.8	103.4	107.3	110.3	114.0
Inflation Rate (percent)	6.6	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4

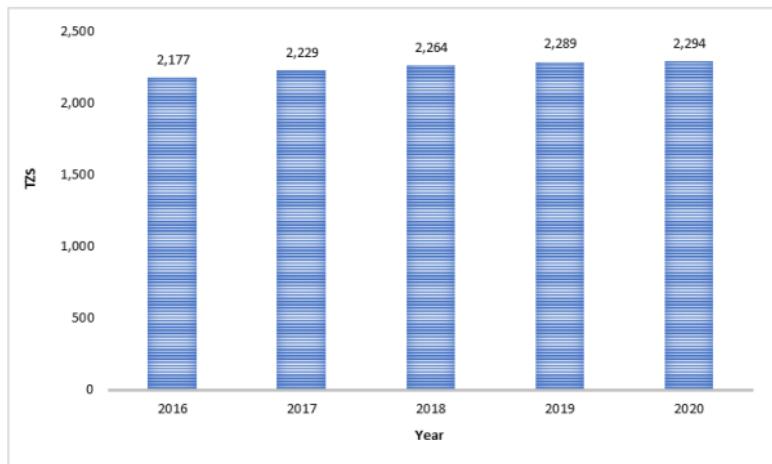
Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

**Monthly Inflation Rates by Type, Tanzania Mainland, 2020**

Type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Food	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.7	4.0
Energy	4.0	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.5	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.3	8.0
Non-Food	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4
Non-Food and Non Energy	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Mean Exchange Rate (TZS to 1 USD), Tanzania, 2010 – 2020



Source: Bank of Tanzania

## Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Trade

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Type of Expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Households	64,700	71,212	76,967	81,712	88,445
Government	9,825	10,097	10,469	10,979	11,195

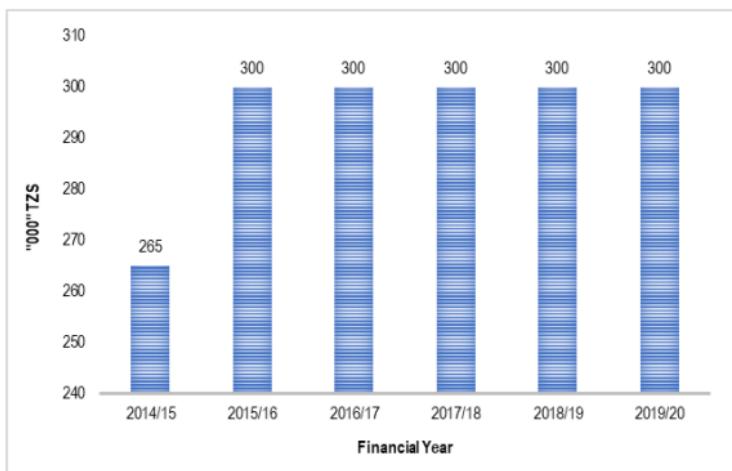
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Final Consumption Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Billion TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Type of Expenditure	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Households	60,698	63,578	67,135	69,253	72,259
Government	9,667	9,772	9,966	10,310	10,648

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Government Minimum Wage (Thousand TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2014/15-2019/20



Source: President's Office Public Service Management

## Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2020

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Agricultural Services</b>	
Agricultural services	100,000
<b>Health Services</b>	
Health services	132,000
<b>Communication Services</b>	
Telecommunication services	400,000
Broadcasting and mass media, postal and courier services	150,000
<b>Domestic and Hospitality Services</b>	
Domestic workers employed by diplomats and potential businessmen	150,000
Domestic workers employed by entitled officers	130,000
Domestic workers residing in the household of the employer, other than those employed by diplomats and potential businessmen and entitled officers.	80,000
Other domestic workers not specified above	40,000
Potential and tourists' hotels	250,000
Medium hotels	150,000
Restaurants, guest houses and bars	130,000
<b>Private Security Services</b>	
International and potential companies	150,000
Small companies	120,000
<b>Energy Services</b>	
International companies	400,000
Small companies	150,000

**Ctd: Non-Government Minimum Wage by Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2020**

<b>Sector</b>	<b>Minimum Wage per Month (TZS)</b>
<b>Transport Services</b>	
Aviation services	350,000
Clearing and forwarding	300,000
Inland transport	200,000
<b>Construction Services</b>	
Contractors Class I	325,000
Contractors Class II-IV	280,000
Contractors Class V-VII	250,000
<b>Mining</b>	
Mining and prospecting licenses	400,000
Primary mining licenses.	200,000
Dealers licenses	300,000
Brokers licenses	200,000
<b>Private schools' services (Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools)</b>	
Private schools' services (nursery, primary and secondary schools)	140,000
<b>Trade, Industries and Commercial Services</b>	
Trade, industries and commerce	115,000
Financial institutions	400,000
<b>Fishing and Marine Services</b>	
Fishing and marine services	200,000
<b>Other sectors not mentioned in this Wage Order</b>	
Other sectors not mentioned in this wage order	100,000

*Source: President's Office Public Service Management*

## 11.0 Foreign Trade

Value of Tanzania Foreign Trade 2016 – 2020

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019r	billion TZS 2020p
Exports (FoB)	10,611	10,054	10,064	11,379	13,883
Imports (CIF)	18,426	16,832	18,789	20,939	19,632
Visible Balance of Trade	-7,815	-6,778	-8,725	-9,560	-5,749

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Major Exports (Billion TZS) by Type of Export, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

Type of Export	2016	2017	2018	2019r	billion TZS 2020p
Coffee	224.2	282.4	337.5	351.0	331.5
Cotton	100.5	80.3	157.2	212.0	199.8
Sisal	32.3	57.7	46.9	53.8	40.1
Cashew nuts	756.9	1200.5	287.9	821.9	824.6
Cloves	22.5	121.2	0.7	20.8	38.9
Tobacco	783.8	434.5	609.7	389.5	339.4
Tea	96.9	109.0	103.3	104.0	73.9
Diamonds	164.3	143.0	184.2	185.0	46.1
Gold	3072.7	3418.9	3,435.7	5,043.1	6,752.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,254.1</b>	<b>5,847.5</b>	<b>5,163.1</b>	<b>7,181.1</b>	<b>8,646.7</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Imports) by Type, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020**

billion TZS

Type of Imports	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Food and live animals	661.9	657.9	280.0	278.7	646.5
Beverages and tobacco	149.9	146.7	169.7	170.3	190.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	126.6	76.9	103.2	112.4	142.4
<i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>	3,124.4	3,423.9	4,034.0	4,425.4	3,189.3
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	1,069.5	991.0	947.7	748.2	767.4
Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2,132.0	2,599.9	2,611.5	2,653.1	3,125.5
<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	4,075.1	3,794.7	4,980.6	5,530.2	5,230.0
Machinery and transport equipment	5,273.3	5,095.0	5,626.1	6,409.9	5,685.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,813.2	45.7	36.3	610.9	655.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,426</b>	<b>16,832</b>	<b>18,789</b>	<b>20,939</b>	<b>19,632</b>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

## 12.0 Performance Indicators for Selected Economic Activities

### 12.1 Agriculture and Livestock

Production of Selected Food Crops (tonne), Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Crop	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Percent Change
Maize	6,149	6,681	6,273	5,652	6,711	18.7
Paddy	2,229	1,594	2,220	2,063	3,038	47.3
Wheat	76	50	57	63	77	22.7
Sorghum	1,003	1,064	988	1,117	1,043	-6.6
Cassava	2,205	1,342	2,791	2,728	2,427	-11.0
Beans/Legumes	1,959	2,318	1,823	1,888	1,895	0.4
Bananas	1,061	845	1,132	1,135	1,358	19.7
Sweet Potatoes	1,491	2,008	1,608	1,644	1,647	0.2
Cotton	149,445	132,934	222,039	348,910	348,958	0.0
Tobacco	60,692	58,639	50,522	70,824	37,546	-47.0
Sugar	293,075	330,843	303,752	359,219	311,358	-13.3
Tea	32,629	26,975	34,010	37,193	28,715	-22.8
Pyrethrum	2,011	2,150	2,400	2,014	2,510	24.6
Coffee	60,921	48,329	45,245	68,147	60,651	-11.0
Sisal	42,314	36,533	40,635	33,271	36,379	9.3
Cashew nuts	155,416	265,238	313,826	225,053	232,681	3.4

Source: Economic Survey, 2020

**Production of Livestock Products, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Product	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
<b>Milk Production ('000' ltr) from</b>					
Indigenous Cattle	1,423,288	1,460,900	1,608,099	1,874,923.0	2,100,000
Hybrid Cattle	703,979	626,100	792,044	803,538.0	910,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,127,267</b>	<b>2,087,000</b>	<b>2,400,143</b>	<b>2,278,461</b>	<b>3,010,000</b>
<b>Meat Production (tonne)</b>					
Beef	323,775	394,604	471,692	506,798	486,736
Goat/ Sheep	129,292	81,064	92,999	110,563	95,964
Pork	91,451	18,899	37,191	23,140	38,377
Chicken	104,292	63,597	78,110	41,000	80,601
<b>Total</b>	<b>648,810</b>	<b>558,164</b>	<b>679,992</b>	<b>681,501</b>	<b>701,679</b>
<b>Egg Production (number '000')</b>					
<b>Egg</b>	<b>4,353,182</b>	<b>2,758,000</b>	<b>3,156,692</b>	<b>3,575,621</b>	<b>4,050,000</b>

*Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries (2020)*

## 12.2 Mining

### Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Mineral	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
Diamonds	carat	216,023	304,456	381,302	416,750	147,191
Gold	kilogramme	45,155	43,490	39,304	48,408	55,508
Gemstone	kilogramme	2,554,932	1,186,237	284,321	1,929,714	23,564,525
Salt	tonne	145,718	100,017	36,392	99,510	83,974
Phosphate	tonne	23,658	1,351	0	0	28,376
Gypsum	tonne	213,507	123,645	241,260	256,529	443,926
Coal	tonne	276,030	563,053	627,652	712,136	689,989
Pozzolana	tonne	230,045	79,085	91,645	263,064	160,078
Kaolin	tonne	656	13,816	129,383	15,343	98,454
Silver ore	kilogramme	17,984	10,911	12,262	12,607	13,187
Copper	pound	15,762,430	2,933,941	0	0	0
Bauxite	tonne	72,779	12,090	10,796	0	25,995

carat = 0.205 gm; Source: Economic Survey, 2020

### Revenue from SongoSongo and Mnazi Bay Gas Plants (USD), Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Year	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2016	38,172,718.00	13,818,715.00	51,991,433.00
2017	22,795,142.00	19,466,121.00	42,261,263.00
2018	22,406,171.00	40,683,088.00	63,089,259.00
2019	28,097,086.00	35,952,953.00	64,050,039.00
2020	20,995,963.00	34,122,450.00	55,118,413.00

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)

## 12.3 Manufacturing

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Product	Unit	2016	2017	2018r	2019r	2020p
Konyagi	mill. litres	29	26	29	32	33
Beer	mill. litres	383	397	413	391	386
Kibuku	mill. litres	27	23	21	20	22
Cigarette	mill. pieces	8,091	7,412	7,921	8,369	7,320
Textiles	mill. sq.m.	76	52	53	45	53
Paints	'000 liters	35,096	40,146	47,928	58,024	48,261
Cement	'000 tonnes	4,572	4,398	4,459	6514	6,496
Rolled steel	'000 tonnes	220	232	275	273	278
Iron sheets	'000 tonnes	91	85	84	101	108
Aluminum sheets	tonnes	14	-	-	-	-

Note: r – means revised, p – means provisional

Source:

Production of Selected Manufactured Goods, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2016 – 2020

Product	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
*Beverages	Mill. litres	20	22	20	22	22
Bread	'000 thousands	174	195	209	231	237
Noodles	tonne	182	247	295	373	387
Door UPVC	number	93	121	239	222	40
Window UPVC	number	149	71	121	111	150
Garments Dish Dash	piece	3,674	3,119	2,973	2,971	1,392
Jewellery Gold/Silver	gram	5,918	5,060	5,684	5,282	8,315

\* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician-Zanzibar

## 12.4 Electricity

### Installed Capacity, Electricity Generated and Sales, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

Item	Category	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
<b>Installed Capacity</b>	Grid System	MW	1,366.0	1,323.7	1,554.0	1,565.7	1,573.7
<b>Maximum Demand</b>	Grid System	MW	1,041.6	1,051.2	1,116.6	1,120.1	1,180.5
	Grid System	GWh	6,789.00	6,800.70	7,154.1	7,616.4	7,677.2
<b>Generation</b>	Off-grid System	GWh	201.6	314.7	83.0	75.3	71.4
	Import from Neighbouring Countries	GWh	101.5	105.8	117.5	113.2	114.3
	Small Customers (D1)	GWh	345.3	301.5	319.8	307.2	314.0
<b>Sales</b>	Middle Customers (T1)	GWh	2,263.4	2,371.0	2,481.9	2,655.9	2,632.6
	Big Customers (T2, T3 & T8)	GWh	2,887.2	2,893.3	3,075.0	3,198.1	3,165.8
	Zanzibar (T5)	GWh	375.6	390.4	414.0	481.5	509.9

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

## 12.5 Transport

Road Network in Kilometers by Status, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network	
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads			
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved		
2016	7,753	5,033	1,398	20,816	1,450	116,151	152,601	
2017	8,211	4,011	1,541	22,495	1,118	107,829	145,205	
2018	7,989	2,500	1,516	20,845	NA	NA	32,850	
2019	7,990	2,492	1,517	21,179	NA	NA	33,178	
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	NA	NA	33,649	

Source: TANROADS

NA-Not Available

## Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	DSM	Arusha	Babati	Bariadi	Bukoba	Dodoma	Geita	Iringa	Kibaha	Kigoma	Lindi	Mbeya	Morogoro
DSM		646	814	1,127	1,433	451	1,228	492	35	1,258	452	822	192
Arusha	646		168	762	1,068	425	863	689	611	1,090	1,098	1,020	621
Babati	814	168		594	900	257	695	521	779	922	1,266	851	516
Bariadi	1,127	762	594		654	676	376	940	1,092	761	1,579	899	935
Bukoba	1,433	1,068	900	654		982	298	1,246	1,398	551	1,885	1,205	1,241
Dodoma	451	425	257	676	982		777		264	416	807	903	594
Geita	1,228	863	695	376	298	777		1,041		1,193	514	1,680	1,000
Iringa	492	689	521	940	1,246	264	1,041		457	1,071	944	330	300
Kibaha	35	611	779	1,092	1,398	416	1,193	457		1,223	487	787	157
Kigoma	1,258	1,090	922	761	551	807	514	1,071	1,223		1,710	860	1,066
Lindi	452	1,098	1,266	1,579	1,885	903	1,680	944	487	1,710		1,068	644
Mbeya	822	1,020	851	899	1,205	594	1,000	330	787	860			630
Morogoro	192	621	516	935	1,241	259	1,036	300	157	1,066	644	630	
Moshi	566	80	248	842	1,148	505	943	769	531	1,170	1,018	1,100	541
Mpanda	1,383	1,581	1,413	695	720	1,155	684	891	1,348	299	1,629	561	1,191
MtWARA	556	1,202	1,370	1,683	1,989	1,007	1,784	1,048	591	1,814	104	1,122	748
Musoma	1,370	499	513	164	634	919	337	1,183	1,335	851	1,822	1,142	1,178
Mwanza	1,152	787	619	230	416	701	119	965	1,117	633	1,604	924	960
Njombe	710	907	739	1,158	1,464	482	1,259	218	675	1,089	839	229	518
Shinyanga	989	624	456	138	516	538	239	802	954	622	1,441	761	797
Singida	696	331	163	431	737	245	532	509	661	759	1,148	603	504
Songea	947	1,144	976	1,396	1,671	720	1,496	455	912	1,326	602	466	755
Swanga	1,150	1,348	1,179	928	954	922	917	658	1,115	532	1,396	328	958
Tabora	829	661	493	332	638	378	433	642	794	429	1,281	567	637
Tanga	354	435	603	1,197	1,503	588	1,298	629	319	1,525	806	959	329
Vwawa	893	1,091	922	970	1,276	665	1,071	401	858	789	1,139	71	701

Source: TANROADS

Cont. Road Distance (km) Tanzania Mainland, March 2017

	Moshi	Mpanda	Mtware	Musoma	Mwanza	Njombe	Shinyanga	Singida	Songea	Swanga	Tabora	Tanga	Vwawa
DSM	566	1,383	556	1,370	1,152	710	989	696	947	1,150	829	354	893
Arusha	80	1,581	1,202	499	787	907	624	331	1,144	1,348	661	435	1,091
Babati	248	1,413	1,370	513	619	739	456	163	976	1,179	493	603	922
Bariadi	842	695	1,683	164	230	1,158	138	431	1,396	928	332	1,197	970
Bukoba	1,148	720	1,989	634	416	1,464	516	737	1,671	954	638	1,503	1,276
Dodoma	505	1,155	1,007	919	701	482	538	245	720	922	378	588	665
Geita	943	684	1,784	337	119	1,259	239	532	1,496	917	433	1,298	1,071
Iringa	769	891	1,048	1,133	965	218	802	509	455	658	642	629	401
Kibaha	531	1,348	591	1,335	1,117	675	954	661	912	1,115	794	319	858
Kigoma	1,170	299	1,814	851	633	1,089	622	759	1,326	532	429	1,525	789
Lindi	1,018	1,629	104	1,822	1,604	839	1,441	1,148	602	1,396	1,281	806	1,139
Mbeya	1,100	561	1,122	1,142	924	229	761	603	466	328	567	959	71
Morogoro	541	1,191	748	1,178	960	518	797	504	755	958	637	329	701
Moshi	1,104	1,122	579	867	987	704	411	1,224	1,428	741	355	1,171	
Mpanda	1,104	1,683	938	720	790	557	693	1,027	233	363	1,520	490	
Mtware	1,122	1,683	1,926	1,708	893	1,545	1,252	656	1,450	1,385	910	1,193	
Musoma	579	938	1,926	218	1,401	1,183	381	674	1,638	1,171	575	933	1,213
Mwanza	867	720	1,708	218	1,183	163	456	1,420	953	357	1,222	995	
Njombe	987	790	893	1,401	1,183	1,020	727	237	557	796	847	300	
Shinyanga	704	557	1,545	381	163	1,020	293	1,257	790	194	1,059	832	
Singida	411	693	1,252	674	456	727	293	964	931	330	766	674	
Songea	1,224	1,027	656	1,638	1,420	237	1,257	964	794	1,033	1,084	537	
Swanga	1,428	233	1,450	1,171	953	557	790	931	794	596	1,287	257	
Tabora	741	363	1,385	575	357	796	194	330	1,033	596	1,096	638	
Tanga	355	1,520	910	933	1,222	847	1,059	766	1,084	1,287	1,096	1,030	
Vwawa	1,171	490	1,193	1,213	995	300	832	674	537	257	638	1,030	

Source: TANROADS

## NOTE

ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA
DSM - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Bukoba - Mbeya	Nzega-Tabora	Kigoma - Njombe	Mpanda-Sumbawanga-Mbeya
DSM - Musoma	Singida-Shinyanga-Mwanza	Bukoba - Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Kigoma - Tabora	Malagarasi
Arusha - Iringa	Babati-Dodoma	Dodoma - Mbeya	Mtera-Iringa	Lindi - Mbeya	Masasi-Songea-Njombe
Arusha - Kigoma	Singida-Nzega-Tabora	Dodoma - Kigoma	Itigi-Tabora	Mbeya - Mtwara	Njombe-Songea-Masasi
Arusha - Mbeya	Babati-Dodoma-Iringa	Geita - Mpanda	Nyakanazi-Kasulu	Mbeya - Singida	Rungwa-Itigi
Arusha - Musoma	Serengeti	Geita - Njombe	Singida-Dodoma-Iringa	Musoma – S'wanga	Tabora-Ipole-Mpanda
Arusha - Mwanza	Babati-Singida-Shinyanga	Iringa - Kigoma	Dodoma-Itigi-Tabora	Musoma - Tanga	Serengeti-Arusha
Babati - Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa - Tabora	Dodoma-Itigi	Mwanza - Tanga	Shinyanga-Singida-Arusha
Babati - Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma - Mbeya	Mpanda-Sumbawanga	Singida - S'wanga	Rungwa-Mbeya
Babati -Musoma	Makuyuni-Serengeti	Kigoma - Musoma	Nyakanazi-Geita-Mwanza	Singida - Tabora	Nzega

Source: TANROADS

**Freight and Passengers Transported by Type of Transport, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020**

Type of Transport	2016	2017	2018	2019r	2020p
<b>Railways</b>					
<b>Tanzania Railways</b>					
Freight (000' tonnes)	102	170	357	374	340
Passengers ('000')	1,707	2,150	6,012	3,449	3,069
<b>Tanzania Zambia Railways</b>					
Freight ('000' tonnes)	96	171	268	155	224
Passengers (000)	440	443	154	510	534
<b>Marine Transport</b>					
<b>Dar es Salaam Port</b>					
Ships (number)	1,684	1,688	1,744	1,516	1,407
Cargo ('000' DWT)	13,580	13,761	14,401	16,405	15,365
Passengers (000)	1,735	1,874	1,901	2,035	1,307
<b>Tanga Port</b>					
Ships (number)	87	72	144	120	108
Cargo ('000' DWT)	677	486	647	619	633
Passengers (000)	0	0	46	68	49
<b>Mtwa Port</b>					
Ships (number)	113	105	69	132	72
Cargo ('000' DWT)	375	378	363	270	159
Passengers (000)	0	0	0	0	0

DWT = Dead Weight Tonnes

Source: Ministry of Works, Transport and Communication

**Air Transport, Domestic and International Passengers (000), Tanzania, 2016 – 2020**

Airport	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>International Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,301	1,203	1,186	1,176	404
Kilimanjaro International Airport	364	390	455	475	131
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	540	642	774	922	405
Other Internationals	21	21	21	21	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>Domestic Passengers</b>					
Julius Nyerere International Airport	1,061	1,067	1,098	1,145	699
Kilimanjaro International Airport	267	255	261	302	175
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	420	447	467	497	251
Mwanza Airport	387	352	346	296	217
Arusha	155	186	223	229	84
Bukoba	33	45	52	53	40
Dodoma	11	29	46	94	86
Kigoma	26	25	28	31	26
Moshi	1	1	2	1	-
Lake Manyara	20	24	29	29	7
Mafia	21	21	24	24	14
MtWARA	22	21	20	18	12
Pemba	105	101	106	112	126
Shinyanga	-	-	-	-	-
Tabora	7	10	12	14	10
Tanga	27	24	24	20	11
Others	172	200	197	106	70
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,828</b>
<b>Total International and Domestic Passengers</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>2,771</b>

*Source:* Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority

## 12.6 Information and Communication Technology

### Telecom Services

#### Subscriptions and Teledensity, 2016 – 2020

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fixed	129,597	127,094	124,238	76,288	72,469
Mobile	40,044,186	39,953,860	43,497,261	49,143,053	51,220,233
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,173,783</b>	<b>40,080,954</b>	<b>43,621,499</b>	<b>49,219,341</b>	<b>51,292,702</b>
<b>Penetration</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>89%</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

### Internet Services

#### Estimate of Internet users, 2016 – 2020

Type of Service	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Users	19,862,525	22,995,109	23,142,960	25,794,560	28,470,506
Penetration	34%	40%	43%	46%	49%

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

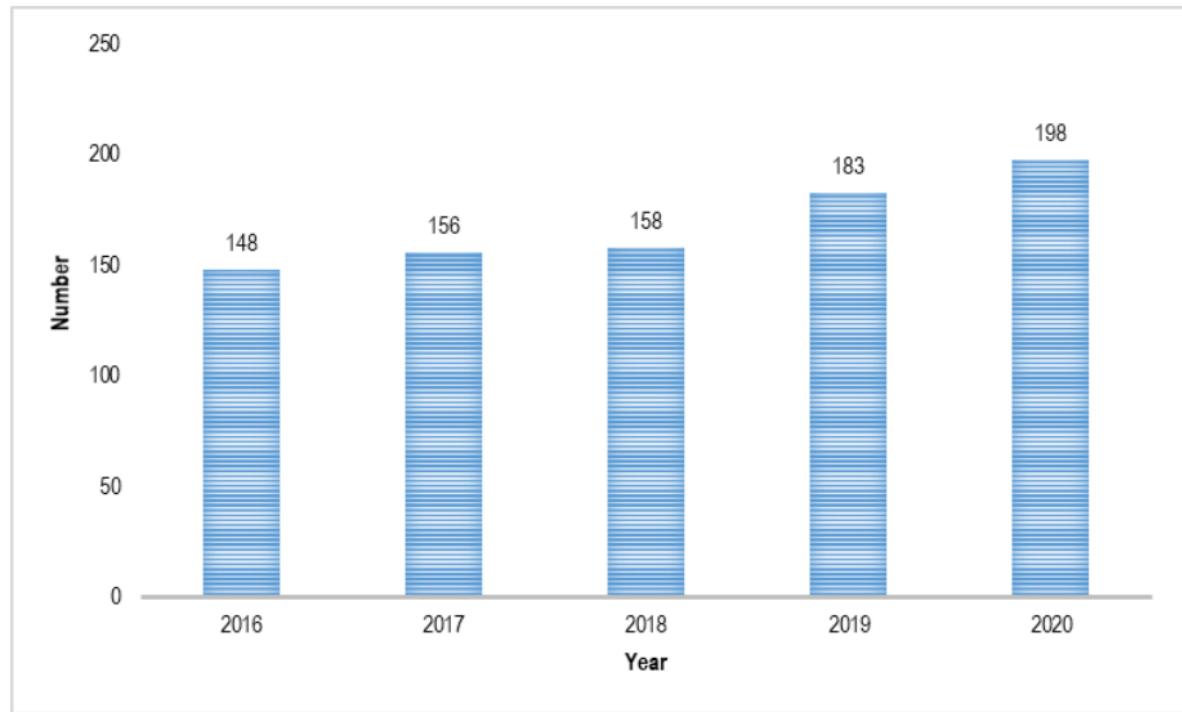
### Broadcasting Services

#### Number of Digital Terrestrial Television (DTT), Digital to Home (DTH) and TV Stations, 2016 – 2020

Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Free to Air	25	27	30	37	44
Satellite TV	3	3	3	2	2
DTT&DTH	3	3	3	4	4

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

### Number of Radio Stations, 2016 – 2020



**Source:** Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

### Number of Active TV Subscriptions/Active Decoders, 2016 – 2020

Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
DTT	837,461	1,508,229	1,626,023	1,432,398	1,472,317
Satellite	224,667	570,124	985,594	1,092,891	1,341,686
Cable	158,224	158,224	158,224	158,224	158,224
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,220,352</b>	<b>2,236,577</b>	<b>2769,841</b>	<b>2,683,513</b>	<b>2,972,227</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

### Postal Services

#### Number of Postal Service Providers by Category; 2016 - 2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Public	1	1	1	1	1
International	8	7	6	7	7
East Africa	2	1	2	3	3
Domestic	8	14	15	27	29
Intracity	9	5	4	9	15
Intercity	5	7	1	45	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>119</b>

*Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority*

## 12.7 Public Finance

Revenue and Expenditure (Billion TZS) for the Year Ending 30 June, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total Revenue</b>	14,048	16,640	17,945	18,529	21,069
Non-Tax Revenue (incl.LGA)	1,637	2,585	2,753	3,018	3,447
<b>Total Income from Taxes</b>	12,410	14,055	15,191	15,511	17,623
Income Tax	4,608	4,833	5,158	5,148	6,523
Customs and Excise Duty	3,090	3,116	3,314	3,586	3,782
Sales Tax/VAT	3,554	3,979	4,479	4,782	5,184
Other Taxes	1,921	2,216	2,299	2,131	2,379
Refunds	-762	-90	-58	-135	-247
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	17,760	18,899	20,468	22,301	23,509
Recurrent Expenditure	13,420	11,626	12,852	13,807	14,201
Development Expenditure	4,340	7,273	7,616	8,494	9,308
Internal Expenditure	2,905	5,141	5,397	6,536	6,840
External Expenditure	1,435	2,131	2,219	1,958	2,469

Source: Ministry of Finance and Planning

## 13.0 Land Rights and Tenure Security

For the First Time Tanzania Started Reporting SDG Indicator Number 1.4.2 in 2018.

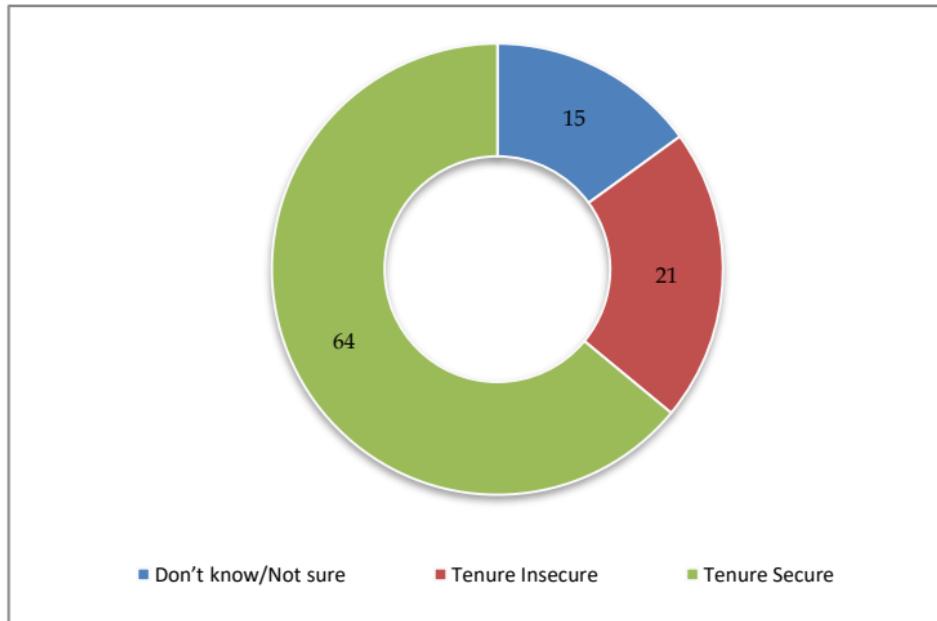
***"Proportion of Total Adult Population with Secure Tenure Rights to Land, With Legally Recognized Documentation and who Perceive their Rights to Land as Secure, by Sex and by Type of Tenure"***

This result is based on the Baseline survey on Property Rights and Tenure Security (PRINDEX) conducted in 2018 aimed at assessing individual adults' perceptions regarding ownership, use rights and security of lands and dwelling. The security was measured based on their likelihood of losing rights and ownership of formal documentation proving their ownership or use rights. Other 32 countries worldwide conducted this survey with same purposes.

### **Selected Main Findings in Brief:**

- Tanzania is at 4<sup>th</sup> position out of 9 Eastern and Southern African countries with 64 percent of interviewed adults believed their property are TENURE SECURE, also above the average of 61 percent for 9 western Africa states.
- Tanzania stands at 10<sup>th</sup> position out of 33 countries worldwide involved in same study having 50 percent of interviewed adults own dwelling they are living in.
- Security levels on ownership and use of property remains very low among renters (37 %) and 14 percent among owners of welling.

**Proportions of Adults with Levels of Tenure Security – Based on Likelihood of Losing Rights Ownership and Use, 2018**



*Source: National Bureau of Statistics; 2018 Tanzania Baseline Survey Report on Property Rights and Tenure Security*

## 14.0 Crime Statistics in Tanzania

Number of Offences Reported by Type, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

Offence	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Against Person</b>					
Murder	3,318	3,026	2,655	2,619	2,225
Rape	7,645	8,039	7,617	7,837	7,263
Un-natural Offence	1,202	1,184	1,201	1,483	1,205
Child Stealing	170	129	113	89	84
Child Desertion	159	142	112	148	153
Defilement	18	26	34	29	52
Human Trafficking	55	32	27	18	19
<b>Related to Property,</b>					
Theft of Arms	33	28	35	15	17
Robbery in Highway	29	55	1	0	0
Armed Robbery	726	574	438	405	297
Robbery with Violence	3,945	2,796	2,117	2,122	1,482
Breaking	19,803	16,883	14,741	14,809	12,486
Theft	193	148	157	126	87
Theft of Motorcycle	5,633	5,077	5,236	4,802	4,823
Theft of motor vehicles	452	267	228	184	175
Livestock theft	5,106	4,908	4,203	4,097	3,707
House burning/arson cases	1,962	1,439	1,137	975	982
Fire accidents	828	0	0	0	0
Financial Crime	1,990	1,640	1,303	1,218	905
<b>Against State Security and Public Tranquility</b>					
Unlawful Possession of Fire Arms	472	365	349	303	169
Illicit Drugs	679	902	702	502	429
Possession of Bhang	8,910	7,599	6,511	6,483	5903
Possession of Bhang Farms	102	212	49	31	27
Possession of Khat	1,465	1,357	1028	935	1031
Government trophies	1,087	1,034	922	1,014	728
Smuggling	246	233	308	684	332
Corruption	14	5	9	5	3
Illicit local liquor	6,977	6,890	6432	5,611	4,602
Manufacture Instruments of Local Liquor	560	282	362	374	311
Unlawful Possession of Ammunition	97	43	72	46	63
Unlawful possession of bombs	15	8	2	2	0
Illegal Fishing	149	141	525	145	23
Illegal possession of Forest products	223	501	277	334	233
Illegal possession of Sea products	3	11	71	7	11
Illegal Immigrant	1,221	1,164	1134	1,038	862
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,220</b>	<b>20,747</b>	<b>18,753</b>	<b>17,514</b>	<b>14,727</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

### Number of Offences Related to Financial Crime, Tanzania, 2017 – 2020

Offence	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fake money - Counterfeiting of Bank Notes	405	340	293	78
Bank robbery	2	0	1	0
Theft in the public sectors -Parastatal Organization	54	83	87	50
Theft in the trade unions/Cooperative union	40	7	11	4
Theft in the Local Government	19	20	21	6
Theft in the Central Government	6	10	24	23
Theft in political parties	0	0	0	0
Counterfeits/Forgery	1,114	843	781	744
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>905</b>

Source: Tanzania Police Force

### Road Safety

#### Number of Road Traffic Offences, Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Tanzania, 2016 – 2020

Offence	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Road Traffic Offences</b>					
Major	10,297	6,022	3,988	2,924	1,933
Minor	2,200,442	2,516,976	2,718,732	2,311,538	2,152,533
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,210,739</b>	<b>2,522,998</b>	<b>2,722,720</b>	<b>2,314,462</b>	<b>2,154,466</b>
<b>Incident</b>					
Road accidents	10,297	6,022	3,988	2,924	1,933
Fatal accidents	2,840	2,254	1,449	1,208	1,031
Deaths	3,381	2,705	1,912	1,536	1,384
Injured Persons	9,549	6,169	4,194	3,123	2,362

Source: Tanzania Police Force

## Main Criminal Offences Reported by Police Region, Tanzania, 2020

Region	Offences Related to Property	Offences Against Person	Offences Against Public Tranquility	Total
Arusha	286	385	800	1,471
Ilala	2,526	438	843	3,807
Temeke	1,055	343	595	1,993
Kinondoni	2,877	637	1,043	4,557
Dodoma	1,358	608	352	2,318
Geita	127	271	137	535
Iringa	712	310	168	1,190
Kagera	1,096	421	848	2,365
Katavi	311	157	195	663
Kigoma	1,013	456	638	2,107
Kilimanjaro	757	606	1,212	2,575
Lindi	391	264	179	834
Mara	683	295	460	1,438
Manyara	651	268	388	1,307
Mbeya	713	507	691	1,911
Morogoro	1,239	452	606	2,297
Mtwa	800	225	341	1,366
Mwanza	462	359	547	1,368
Njombe	711	408	56	1,175
Pwani	734	366	689	1,789
Rufiji	335	178	461	974
Rukwa	528	257	348	1,133
Ruvuma	671	159	178	1,008
Shinyanga	432	354	214	1,000
Simiyu	184	167	227	578
Singida	74	66	282	422
Songwe	245	196	211	652
Tabora	868	409	376	1,653
Tanga	907	546	594	2,047
Tarime - Ronya	442	140	438	1,020
Wanamaji	3	0	28	31
Reli	45	1	10	56
TAZARA	36	0	3	39
Viwanja ya Ndege	6	0	1	7
Bandari	5	1	20	26
<b>Tanzania Mainland</b>	<b>23,283</b>	<b>10,250</b>	<b>14,179</b>	<b>47,712</b>
Kaskazini Pemba	189	82	34	305
Kaskazini Unguja	118	105	74	297
Kusini Pemba	149	100	68	317
Kusini Unguja	201	98	126	425
Mjini Magharibi	1021	368	246	1,635
<b>Tanzania Zanzibar</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,979</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>24,961</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>14,727</b>	<b>50,691</b>

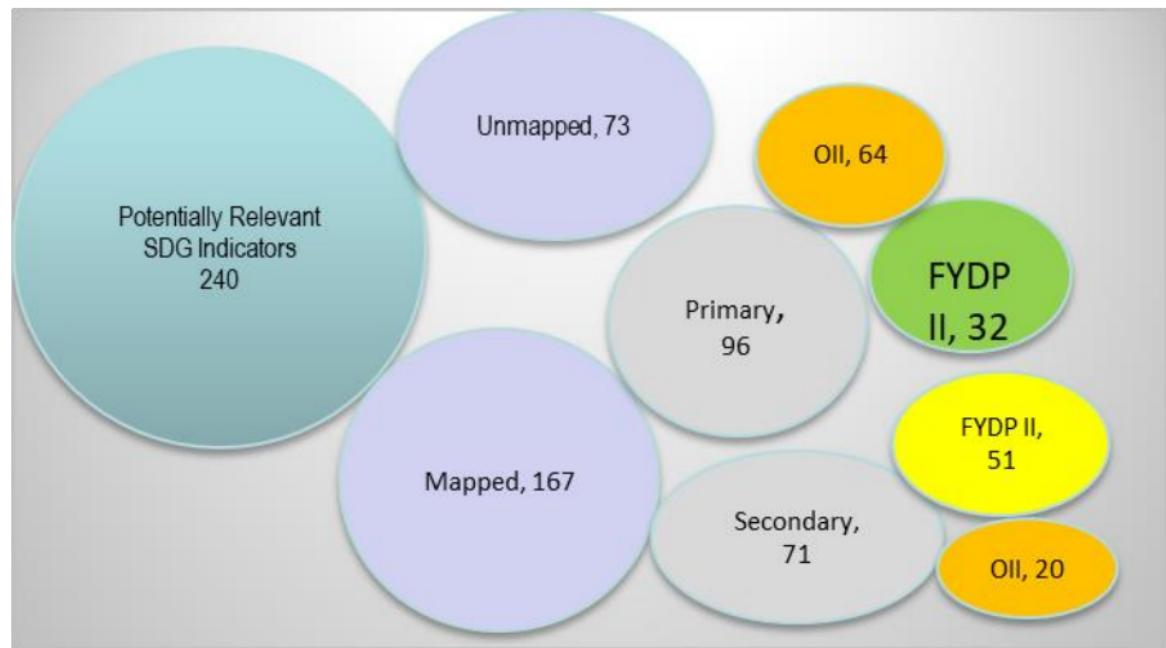
Source: Tanzania Police Force

## 15.0 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGS) Tanzania's Roadmap



The implementation of the SDGs in Tanzania is aligned to the existing National Development Frameworks. Linked to the mandate of NBS in supporting development of the National Statistical System (NSS), the following is the summary of few results from the 2016 - 2018 SDG National Roadmap towards implementation of 2030 Agenda.

#### **SDGs and FYDPII Gaps Assessment: Alignment of Potentially Relevant SDGs Indicators with FYDP II and Sector Strategies**



### Availability of Data for Monitoring Progress in SDGs Implementation

Goal	Mapped to FYDP II 2016/17 - 2020/21		Other Identified Indicators		Unmapped	Availability (%)	All Goal Indicators
	Is data for tracking the indicator currently available (Yes/No)						
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
Goal 1	6	3	1	1	3	29	14
Goal 2	4	3	3		3	23	13
Goal 3	5	3	4	10	5	48	27
Goal 4	7	1	1		2	9	11
Goal 5	2	1	2	7	2	57	14
Goal 6	3		7	1		9	11
Goal 7	5				1	0	6
Goal 8	2	5	4	4	2	53	17
Goal 9	6	3	2	1		33	12
Goal 10	1		3	1	6	9	11
Goal 11	5	1	1	2	6	20	15
Goal 12	1	1	5	3	3	31	13
Goal 13	2		1		5	0	8
Goal 14	2		3	1	4	10	10
Goal 15	2	1	3	1	7	14	14
Goal 16	1	2	4	5	11	30	23
Goal 17	1	4	1	2	17	24	25
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>244</b>

### **Voluntary National Review (VNR) for SDG Implementation**

Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs) are part of formal inter-governmental follow-up and review process on the Agenda 2030 presented at the United Nations High Level Political Forum (HLPF). They outline a country's progress report to its peers and other stakeholders at the global level on the implementation of the Agenda 2030. The theme for 2019 VNR is 'Empowering people and ensuring inclusiveness and equality' and the goals under review are SDG 4-Quality Education; SDG 8 - Decent Work and Economic Growth; SDG 10 - Reduced Inequalities; SDG 13 -Protect the Planet; SDG 16 -Peace and Justice; and SDG 17 - Partnership for the Goals. Tanzania for the first time presented it's SDGs National Voluntary Review Report in July 2019. The Tanzania VNR provided a comprehensive review of six goals under review for 2019 and a snapshot of all 17 goals.

Tanzania also submitted the 2019 VNR Key messages to UN DESA on 17<sup>th</sup> May, 2019, of which results indicated that, Tanzania is doing reasonably well in goals 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 16. Goals 7, 9, 11, 12 are likely to be achieved with stepped-up efforts. Goals 1, 13, 14, 15 17 will need significant local efforts and international support to achieve.

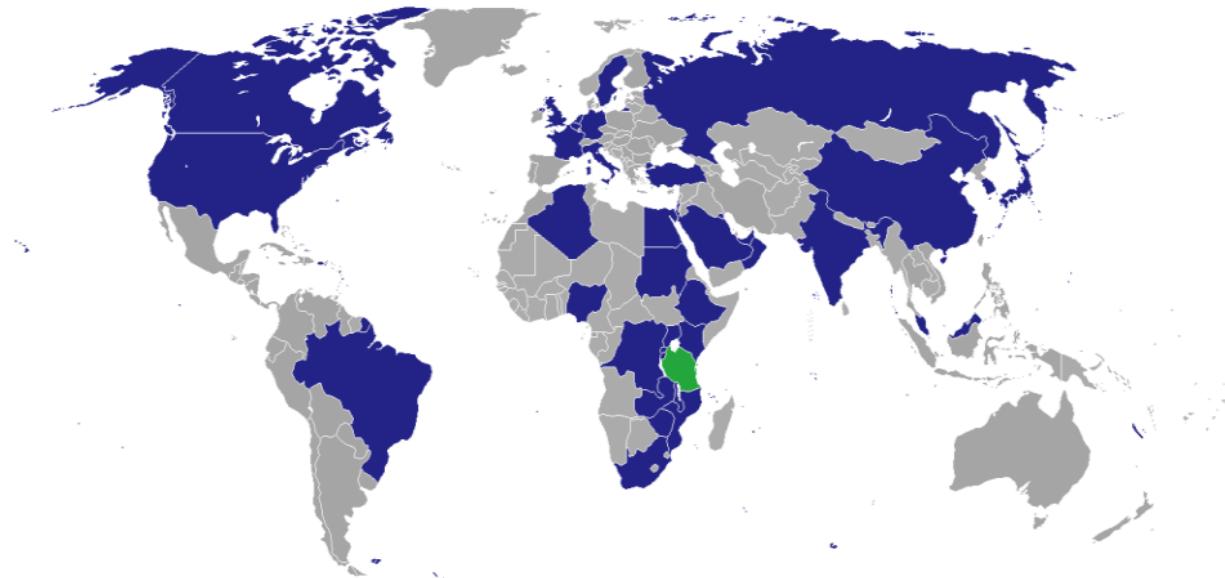
## Progress of Thematic Goals at a Glance

Doing reasonably well	<b>4</b> QUALITY EDUCATION 	<b>8</b> DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	<b>10</b> REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	<b>16</b> PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	Very strong supportive policy environment; strong partnerships; whole-of-society approach; effective inclusive programmes
Substantial international support needed to achieve goals	<b>13</b> CLIMATE ACTION 	Low scientific capacity to monitor the environment; absence of baseline data	<b>17</b> PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	Resource mobilization constraints	Stepped-up local efforts and international partnerships needed to complement domestic efforts in both goals

## **Capacity Building on Big Data for monitoring national, regional and global development agenda**

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) in collaboration with DPs including UNDP Tanzania implemented a program on big data towards monitoring and implementation of Agenda 2030 and Africa Agenda 2063. Overall objective of the program was to support compilation of big data to enhance availability of real time data for the monitoring of national, regional and global development frameworks. The program is useful and relevant as it helped to enhance statistician's knowledge on the big data definitions, concepts and analytics techniques which are fundamental aspects of the big data utilization. Compilation of big data with special attention to quality issues will help to complement available data from traditional sources of data by providing real time data for real time decisions.

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